

AN
ALPHABETICAL ATLAS,

OR,

Gazetteer of Vermont ;

AFFORDING

A SUMMARY DESCRIPTION OF THE STATE, ITS SEVERAL
COUNTIES, TOWNS, AND RIVERS.

CALCULATED

TO SUPPLY, IN SOME MEASURE, THE PLACE OF A MAP ;

AND DESIGNED FOR THE

USE OF OFFICES, TRAVELLERS, MEN OF BUSINESS, &c.

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“ How much praise is implied in the simple epithet, *Useful*.” — HUME



MONTPELIER :

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PREFACE.

WHEN any town is named, the questions are perpetually recurring to those who are unacquainted with it, Where is it situated? What towns lie contiguous to it? What is its distance and direction from some well known town? &c. Morse's Gazetteer contains many of our towns, but the description rarely includes any thing more than the county, or at most, the distance from some neighbouring town. Our valuable map would completely answer these questions, but it is in comparatively few hands, and very unfit for transportation. Indeed, a large proportion of our citizens feel themselves unable to purchase either of these means of information, but would gladly pay the price of a pamphlet, which should communicate the same instruction. This is now offered to them, it is thought, in the smallest space that can contain so much intelligence. It will require some attention to make the several columns familiar; but it is conceived that a careful comparison of the explanation and exemplification hereafter given, with any one town, will make the several particulars sufficiently obvious.

It may be necessary to remark that, when a town is said to be watered by any particular stream, the town may not lie directly on that stream, but perhaps on some stream running into it, too small to be particularly described with the rest of the rivers. The oblique situation, and irregular figure of some towns, rendered it difficult referring their boundaries to the cardinal points, but such were chosen as seemed best adapted to convey an idea of their relative situation. The latitudes and longitudes are given for the centres of the towns. These afford the means of determining the distance and bear-

ing of any two towns by turning the difference of minutes into miles. For this purpose I will just state that a minute of latitude is 1 mile, 50 rods, 11 feet, and a minute of longitude at S. end of the State is 272 rods, 5 feet ; at the N. end 262 rods, and at a mean about 5-6ths of a mile. That is, 6 minutes of latitude is equal to about 7 miles, and 6 minutes of longitude to 5 miles. The Grand List is designed to afford only a comparative value of the property ; for this purpose half the two-folds are deducted as in assessing the State taxes. Much property, in commercial towns, never enters the list. The distances and bearings are reckoned from the five villages named, to the centres of the several towns : Thus, from Montpelier village, to the centre of Burlington, is 32 m. ; but from Burlington village, to the centre of Montpelier, 36 m. The distances are on strait lines ; to find the least distances by roads, from 10 to 25 per cent. must be added. The materials, except the sixth column, are taken from the map of the State, by the late Surveyor General, to whose generosity the author feels himself much indebted for such particular assistance as he ventured to request.



ALPHABETICAL ATLAS, &c.

VERMONT, the N. W. State in New England, is bounded, north by Lower Canada, east by Newhampshire, from which it is separated by Connecticut river, south by Massachusetts, and west by Newyork, from which it is divided, partly by Lake Champlain. It is situated in the seventh northern climate ; the longest day in the S. part being 15 h. 9 m. 9 s. and in the N. 15 h. 25 m. 50 s. The easternmost land in the State is in Canaan, at the N. E. corner, on Connecticut river, which is in 5 37 east lon. from Washington ; the southernmost land is in Vernon, in the S. E. corner, likewise on Connecticut river, in 42 44 north lat. ; and the westernmost, is in Addison, on Lake Champlain, in 3 44 east lon. The whole north end is on the 45th parallel of latitude, and consequently equally distant from the equator. The difference of latitudes reduced to miles, gives 157 and an half miles for the length of the State. Its width on the Massachusetts line is 40 miles, and on Canada line, 90 miles, and its extent 9034 square miles, which gives a mean width of 57 miles. The S. end of the State is 40 miles in width ; north line, 90 miles in length, from Canaan to Alburg. The parallel of latitude which divides the State into two equal parts is 44 9. It strikes Connecticut river at the N. E. corner of Newbury, and Lake Champlain at the N. W. corner of Panton. The meridian which bisects the State is 4 28 E. and crosses the Massachusetts line on the south side of Halifax, and the Canada line on the N. W. corner of Richford. The two lines intersect each other in the west side of Northfield, 10 miles S. W. by S. from Montpelier. According to the late observations of the learned Dr. WILLIAMS, the map of the State does not extend to the true latitude of 45, particularly between Connecticut river and Lake Memphramagog, by several miles. The adjustment of this error would remove the center further to the North and East.

The Green Mountains, from which the State is so much distinguished, lie principally on the east side of Bennington, Rutland, and Addison counties. In Addison

county they appear to divide ; the highest chain continues a north course through Chittenden county ; while *the height of land*, as it is called, strikes off to the east, through Roxbury, Williamstown, Washington, Orange, Groton, Peacham, Deweysburg, and Cabot. Thus far it encircles the head waters of Onion river, dividing them from White river, and the other branches of Connecticut river. Beyond these through Walden, Wheelock, Sheffield, Billymead, Westmore, &c. it separates Pasumpsic on the E. ; from Lamoil and the subsidiaries of Memphramagog, on the West. This ridge is perhaps broader than the other, but is not so high, and is more accessible. The former chain running through Starksborough, Huntington, Bolton, Mansfield, Stirling, Belvidere, &c. is rocky, steep, and precipitous. On the E. line of Huntington it exhibits Camel's Rump, and in the S. part of Stirling, the highest part of what is called Mansfield Mountain ; these are conspicuous over all the N. W. part of the State, and the western shore of Lake Champlain. *The height of land* is so called from its not being broken through by any river, owing to its uniform elevation ; while the other, though it presents much the loftiest summits, affords inequalities which have permitted Onion and Lamoil rivers to force a passage through them into Lake Champlain. The channel which Onion river has formed in Bolton, is a curiosity. Till within a few years the whole tract of country on these mountains, and even now, many places on them have been so much neglected by new settlers, that travelling across them has been a matter of great difficulty. In the southern half of the State, going *over the mountain*, is a phrase peculiarly appropriated to passing from one side of the State to the other ; in the northern part this is not so well understood. Many fine farms are now made among these mountains, and a century hence, some of these mountainous tracts may be reckoned among the best of our grazing townships. Few general remarks can be applied to the soil of this State. The low lands on rivers are thought the best ; bordering on these, there is commonly a strip one or two miles in width, comparatively poor ; beyond which the land recovers a value nearly or quite equal to that of the intervals.

The population of the State in 1794 was 85,589 ; in 1800 the S. E. District contained 50,550 inhabitants, the S. W. 37,055, the N. W. 36,347, the N. E. 30,525,

amounting in the whole to 154,477. The present population is probably not far from 210,000. Of the increase since the last census, the two southern districts may furnish about one fourth.

The foreign goods imported into the State are purchased in Boston, Hartford, Newyork and Montreal. It would be difficult to ascertain the amount, but if we suppose the people of Vermont to consume a share of the foreign manufactures and productions imported into the United States, proportioned to their number, the invoices of the goods purchased in the sea ports by their retail traders amount annually to, at least 1,200,000 dollars. These cost the consumers more than a million and a half. And in making payment for them, the people contribute about 400,000 dollars yearly to the revenue of the United States. This payment is made from the less improved parts of the State in pot and pearl ashes. As the materials, from which these are manufactured, fail, they are succeeded by beef, pork, butter, cheese, flax, &c. From 12 to 15,000 head of beef cattle are driven every year from this State to the Boston market.

Few manufactures are carried on, except those which are essential to the subsistence of civilized society ; such as the domestic branches of spinning and weaving, the productions of saw and grist mills ; the works of the carpenter and blacksmith, in buildings, farming tools, &c. cabinet making, tanning and shoemaking. There are carding machines, fulling mills, oil mills, distilleries, brick and lime kilns, in most parts of the State. Several paper mills are erected, and ten printing offices are in operation, which depend principally on the emission of newspapers. The west side, affords iron ore, for several furnaces and forges. Pot and pearl ashes are almost the only articles, prepared for exportation.

Few modern improvements in Agriculture have been adopted in the State ; the method of tillage is directed by habit or caprice, and no attention is paid to the breed of any domestic animals, except horses. It is hoped that the Agricultural Society, recently incorporated, will receive from legislative liberality the means of stimulating our farmers to useful enterprize, by procuring and exhibiting new, or improved implements, offering premiums, encouraging experiments, and such other measures as they may judge promotive of that important employment.

COUNTIES.

Addison County—is situated on the W. side of the State, nearly at an equal distance from the N. and S. extremes ; is bounded N. by Chittenden co. ; E. by Orange co. ; S. by Rutland co. ; and W. by L. Champlain. It is 34 m. long, between 3 47 and 4 27 E. lon. and 30 m. wide, between 43 50, and 44 18 N. lat. Its ext. is 715 sq. miles ; the pop. in 1800, was 13,417 ; the Gr. List, for 1806, was 270,288 dollars. It is watered principally by Otter Creek, which, at the N. W. corner of the county, discharges itself into L. Champlain ; but Warren, in the N. E. corner, gives rise to Mad river ; a south branch of Onion river ; while White river receives its head waters from Kingston, in the S. E. corner ; and the S. W. corner affords several less important streams for L. Champlain. Middlebury is the shire town ; the Supreme Court sits on the 3d Tuesday in January, and the County Court on the last Monday save one, in February and August. Middlebury is a very thriving, industrious, manufacturing village ; it is situated on the falls of Otter creek, of which it avails itself to their full extent. Vergennes, 12 miles below Middlebury, is, also, a place of some business ; it is the only incorporated city in the State.

Bennington County—in S. W. corner of the State, is bounded N. by Rutland co. ; E. by Windham co. ; S. by Berkshire co. Mass. ; W. by Washington co. N. Y. It is 39 m. long, between 42 44 and 43 18 N. latitude, and 20 m. wide, between 4 and 4 23 E. longitude. It contains 611 square m. The population in 1800, was 14,607. The Grand List, for 1806, was 255,056 dollars. The water flows from this county in all directions ; from the S. E. into Deerfield river ; from the S. W. into Hoosuc river ; Batten-kill receives the water from the greater part of the N. end ; but some from the N. E. runs into West river ; from the N. W. into Wood creek ; and from the middle of the N. end, into Otter creek. Bennington and Manchester are the shire towns ; the Supreme Court sits on the 3d Tuesday next after the 4th do. in January ; in the even years at Bennington, and the odd years at Manchester. The County Court sits at Manchester on the 1st Monday in June, and at Bennington on the 3d do. in December. Both are places of considerable retail trade ; and the latter is remarkable for being the oldest town in the State ;

and also for being the scene of Gen. STARKE's victory over Col. BAUM, 16th August, 1777.

Caledonia County—is bounded N. E. by Essex co. ; E. by Grafton co. N. H. ; S. by Orange co. ; W. by Chittenden co. ; and N. W. by Orleans co. It is 40 m. long, between 44 9 and 44 45 N. lat. and 30 m. wide, between 4 34 and 5 17 E. lon. It contains 771 square miles ; had 9368 inhabitants in 1800 ; and gave in 179,498 dolls. on the Gr. List, in 1806. The Pasumpsic waters the E. part of the co. to the amount of nearly one half. Wells' r. and some other small streams fall into Connecticut r. from the S. E. Onion r. is formed in the S. W. Lamoil runs through the N. W. And the N. extremity contributes to Barton r. Danville is the shire town ; the S. Court sits on the 3d Tuesday next after the 4th do. in August ; and the C. Court on the 1st Monday in January, and the last do. in June. Peacham is, also, a town of some note. Montpelier, the S. W. town in the co. and lately established the permanent seat of state government, is likewise a flourishing village.

Chittenden County—is bounded N. by Franklin co. ; E. by Caledonia and Orange cos. ; S. by Addison co. ; W. by L. Champlain. It is 40 m. long, between 3 52 and 4 40 E. lon. and 30 m. wide, between 44 7 and 44 42 N. lat. It covers 804 sq. m. In 1800, the present ext. contained 11,490 inhabitants. The Grand List, for 1806, amounted to 219,325 dolls. Onion r. runs through the middle of the co. and waters all the E. end, but Lamoil r. runs thro' the N. W. corner, and receives the water from several of the adjacent towns, and the S. W. corner sends many small streams directly into L. Champlain. The S. Court sits on the 1st Tuesday in January, and the C. Court on the last Monday save two in February and September. The shire town is Burlington, a fine, pleasant, growing village on the E. margin of L. Champlain. A finer prospect can scarcely be imagined, than that afforded the man of taste from the tower of the University, in this town.

Essex County—in the N. E. corner of the State, is bounded N. by Lower Canada ; E. and S. by Coos co. N. H. ; S. W. by Caledonia co. ; W. by Orleans co. It is 45 m. long, between 44 20 and 45 N. lat. and 23 m. wide, between 5 and 5 37 E. lon. It contains 685 sq. m. In 1800, its population was 1479 ; and its Gr. List, in 1806, 30,839 dolls. The E. side of this co. is watered by Connecticut r. and its

subsidiary streams ; among which, Nulhegen waters several towns in the N. part ; the S. W. discharges several rivulets into the Pasumpsic ; Barton and Clyde rivers receive some from the W. and the N. feeds the Missuippe, a branch of the St. Francis. Guildhall, on Connecticut r. is the shire town ; the S. Court business for this co. is performed at their session in the County of Caledonia ; the C. Court sits on the 3d Mondays in June and December.

Franklin County—is bounded N. by Lower Canada ; E. by Orleans co. ; S. by Chittenden co. ; and W. by Grand Isle co. from which it is separated by a part of L. Champlain. It is 34 m. long, between 3 56 and 4 36 E. lon. and 33 m. wide, between 44 31 and 45 N. lat. It extends over 729 sq. m. ; had, in 1800, within its present limits, a population of 7565 ; and in 1806, gave in 147,292 dolls. on the Gr. List. Lamoil r. runs through the S. edge of this co. and Missisque through the N. side ; while L. Champlain receives many less considerable supplies from the W. end. St. Albans, on the Lake shore, a place of considerable business, is the shire town ; the S. Court sits on the last Tuesday save one in December ; and the C. Court on the first Monday in February, and the last in August.

Grand Isle County—is bounded N. by Lower Canada, on the N. line of Alburg ; all the rest of the county consists of islands, imbosomed in the waters of L. Champlain. It is 28 m. long, between 44 35 and 45 N. lat. and 5 m. wide, between 3 48 and 3 56 E. lon. It includes only 82 sq. m. which, in 1800, contained 2489 inhabitants. The Gr. List, of 1806, was 41,373. North Hero is the shire town ; the S. Court business for the S. part of this county is transacted in Chittenden co. ; for the N. part in Franklin co. ; this county being taken from those two. The C. Court sits on the 1st Mondays in March and September. No streams of any magnitude originate in this county.

Orange County—on the E. side of the state, and like Addison, about half way between the N. and S. end, is bounded N. by Caledonia co. ; E. by Grafton co. N. H. ; S. by Windsor co. ; and W. by Addison co. It is 34 m. long, between 4 22 and 5 6 E. lon. and 26 m. wide, between 43 47 and 44 16 N. lat. Its extent is 745 sq. m. ; its population in 1800, was 18,239 ; its Gr. List for 1806, was 307,018 dolls. The S. W. quarter is watered by several branches of White r. ; the N. W. by Onion r. ; and the E. end affords water for Ompomponosuc, Wait's and Wells' rs. and numerous

rivulets, that like them, fall into Connecticut r. Chelsea is the shire town ; the S. Court sits on the 2d Tuesday next after the 3d do. in August ; and the C. Court on the 2d Mondays in June and December. Newbury and Randolph are, also, considerable villages ; the former is one of the oldest towns in the State.

Orleans County—occupies the middle part of the N. end of the State, and is bounded N. by L. Canada ; E. by Essex co. ; S. E. by Caledonia co. ; S. by Chittenden co. ; and W. by Franklin co. It is 40 m. long, between 44 25 and 45 N. lat. and 30 m. wide ; between 4 27 and 5 14 E. lon. It contains 832 sq. m. ; population in 1800, 1439 ; Gr. List for 1806, 38,601 dolls. Missisque flows through the N. W. quarter of the co. ; Lamoil runs across the S. end ; even Onion r. receives a small supply from that extreme ; Black r. runs through the middle ; while the E. side is intersected by Barton and Clyde rs. A small part of L. Memphramagog, lying within the N. line of the county, receives, together with the three last, many other streams too small for notice. Brownington and Craftsbury are the shire towns ; the C. Court sits at the latter, on the 1st Monday in March, and at the former, on the 4th Monday in August. The S. Court business is transacted in Caledonia co.

Rutland County—is bounded N. by Addison co. ; E. by Windsor co. ; S. by Bennington co. ; and W. by Washington co. N. Y. It is 42 m. long, between 43 18 and 43 54 N. lat. and 34 m. wide, between 3 50 and 4 28 E. lon. It is the largest county in the State, containing 958 sq. m. The population in 1800, was 23,834 ; and the Gr. List, in 1806, 427,284 dolls. Otter cr. flows through the middle of the county, from S. to N. and collects the water from several miles on each side ; along the E. margin, White r. receives a supply from the N. Queechy from the middle, and Black r. from the S. ; on the W. side, a small branch of Wood cr. rises in the S. ; the streams composing Poultney r. water several towns in the middle, while many smaller streams from the N. flow directly into L. Champlain. Rutland, one of the first towns in the State, is the shire town ; the S. Court sits on the 1st Tuesday next after the 4th do. in January, and the C. Court on the 3d Tuesdays in March and November. The Circuit Federal Court, for the Second Circuit of the United States, sits in this town, on the 3d October, and the District Court, for the District of Vermont, on the 2d Monday in May, and 1st Monday in November.

Windham County—in the S. E. corner of the State, is bounded N. by Windsor co. ; E. by Cheshire co. N. H. ; S. by Hampshire co. Ms. ; and W. by Bennington co. It is 36 m. long, between 42 44 and 43 16 N. lat. and 28 m. wide, between 4 13 and 4 55 E. lon. It comprehends 786 sq. m. ; contained in 1800 a population of 23,581 ; and in 1806 stood on the Gr. List at 345,631 dolls. The S. and W. parts of the county deliver their waters into Deerfield r. ; the water from the middle and N. W. corner, is conveyed off by West r. ; and the N. E. corner supplies Sexton's and Williams' rivers. Many less important streams and brooks, fall into Connecticut r. along the E. side of the county. Newfane is the shire town ; the S. Court sits on the 1st Tuesday in August ; and the C. Court on the 2d Mondays in June and December. Brattleborough and Westminster are also places of note and business.

Windsor County—is bounded N. by Orange co. ; E. by Grafton and Cheshire cos. N. H. ; S. by Windham co ; W. by Rutland co. It is 48 m. long, between 43 13 and 43 56 N. lat. and 30 m. wide, between 4 20 and 4 58 E. lon. Its limits enclose 898 sq. m. Its population in 1800, amounted to 26,969 ; and the Gr. List of 1806, to 458,298 dolls. White r. runs across the N. end of this county ; Queechy, across the middle ; and Black r. across the S. end. The S. W. corner contributes to West and Williams' rivers ; and the smaller subsidiaries of Connecticut r. indent all the E. side. Woodstock, a place of some consequence, is the shire town ; the S. Court sits on the 3d Tuesday of August ; and the C. Court on the 3d Mondays in March and September. Windsor is one of the most commercial towns in the State. On the 1st of May, the Circuit Federal Court, for the Second Circuit of the United States ; and on the 1st Mondays in February and August, the District Federal Court, for the District of Vermont, sit in this town. Royalton is, also, a decent village.

TOWN.	COUNTY. Watered by	North South	Boundaries. { East West	Lat. Chartered.	Long.	Ext. Pop. 1800 Gr. List 1806	Benning- ton.	Burling- ton.	Montpe- lier.	Newbu- rv.	Wind sor.
Acton, . . .	Windham West r.	Grafton Townshend	Athens Jamaica	43 7 & 4 32 23 Feb. '82		9 131 2353	32 n 56 es	97 s 17 es	79 s 2 ws	72 s 23 ws	27 s 26 w
Addison,* . . .	Addison Otter cr.	Panton Bridport	Weybridge L. Champlain	44 4 & 3 53 14 Oct. '61		45 734 20227	83 n 6 ws	29 s 11 ws	39 s 68 ws	62 s 89 ws	61 n 48 w
Aikin's Gore, .	Windham West r.	Landgrove Jamaica	Londonderry Winhall			1					
Alburg, . . .	Grand Isle	Canada	Missisque bay L. Champlain	44 57 & 3 52 23 Feb. '81		36 750 9367	145 n 3 wn	33 n 8 wn	59 n 37 wn	85 n 46 wn	113 n 24 w
Andover, . . .	Windsor West & Wms.	Ludlow Windham	Chester Weston	43 17 & 4 27 13 Oct. '61		33 622 9486	37 n 37 es	84 s 16 es	68 s 5 ws	63 s 29 ws	20 s 50 w
Arlington,* . . .	Bennington Batten-Kill	Sandgate Shaftsbury	Sunderland Salem N. Y.	43 4 & 4 5 28 July, '61		39 1597 23269	13 n	97 s 1 es	87 s 18 ws	88 s 36 ws	46 s 53 w
Athens, . . .	Windham Sexton's r.	Avery's Gore Brookline	Westminster Acton	43 7 & 4 35 11 Mar. '80		15 459 6307	35 n 59 es	98 s 18 es	79 s	71 s 21 ws	26 s 19 e
Averill, . . .	Essex Con. & Nulh.	Canaan Lewis	Lemington Norton	44 56 & 85 25 29 June, '62		36	159 n 26 en	79 en 67 en	63 en 42 en	61 en 15 en	107 en 18 e
Avery's Gore,	Addison White & Oni.	Lincoln Hancock	Kingston Ripton	27 Jan. '91		14					
Avery's Gore,	Chittenden Onion r.	Huntington	Fayston Huntington	7 Jan. '91		9					
Avery's Gore,	Essex Missuippe r.	Norton Wenlock	Lewis Warren G.	27 Jan. '91		17					
Avery's Gore,	Franklin Missisque r.	Montgomery Belvidere	Kellyvale Bakersfield	28 June, '96		15					
Avery's Gore,	Windham Sexton's r.	Grafton Athens	Rockingham Grafton			2					

TOWN.	COUNTY. Watered by	North } South }	Boundaries. { East West }	Lat. Chartered.	Long.	Ext. Pop. 1800 Gr. List 1806	Benning- ton	Burling- ton.	Montpe- lier.	Newbu- ry.	Wind- sor.
Bakersfield, .	Franklin Missisque	Enosburg Fletcher	Belvidere Fairfield	44 47 & 27 Feb. '37	4 22	42 222 5831	134 n 7 e	29 n 42 e	38 n 18 w	61 n 38 w	94 n 13 w
Baltimore, . .	Windsor Black river	Cavendish Chester	Weathersfield Cavendish	43 21 & See Cavendish	4 37	5 180 3139	45 n 42 e	83 s 22 e	63 s 2 e	56 s 25 w	11 s 47 w
Barnard, . . .	Windsor Whi & Quech.	Royalton Bridgewater	Pomfret Stockbridge	43 44 & 17 July. '61	4 33	46 1244 20972	65 n 24 e	49 s 30 e	37 s 2 w	35 s 48 w	21 n 30 w
Barnet,* . . .	Caledonia Pasumpsic r.	Waterford Ryegate	Lyman, N. H. Peacham	44 19 & 15 Sept '63	5 4	40 860 18992	113 n 27 e	56 s 79 e	25 n 82 e	16 n 6 w	61 n 15 e
Barre,*	Orange Onion river	Plainfield Williamstown	Orange Berlin	44 11 & 6 Nov. '80.	4 40	31 919 15797	97 n 20 e	40 s 61 e	7 s 41 e	23 n 72 w	50 n 5 w
Barton,*	Orleans Barton river	Brownington Glover	Westmore Irasburg	44 45 & 23 Oct. '81	4 58	36 128 3779	139 n 20 e	53 n 68 e	39 n 28 e	47 n 9 w	90 n 7 e
Belvidere, . . .	Franklin Lamoil r.	Avery's Gore Johnson	Eden Bakersfield	44 44 & 5 Mar. '87	4 30	47	131 n 11 e	32 n 55 e	33 n 9 w	54 n 35 w	89 n 9 w
Bennington,* . .	Bennington Hoosuc r.	Shaftsbury Pownal	Woodford Hoosuc	42 52 & 3 Jan. '49	4 3	39 2243 47041		109 s 1 e	100 s 16 w	99 s 32 w	55 s 42 w
Benson,*	Rutland Poultney r.	Orwell Fairhaven	Hubbardton L. Champlain	43 42 & 27 Oct. '79	3 56	39 1164 23824	58 n 6 w	53 s 3 w	52 s 41 w	65 s 65 w	46 n 70 w
Berkshire, . . .	Franklin Missisque r.	Dun's Pt. Can. Enosburg	Richford Huntsburg	44 58 & 13 Mar. '80	4 23	36 172 5942	145 n 7 e	39 n 31 e	49 n 13 w	70 n 32 w	104 n 10 w
Berlin,	Orange Onion r.	Montpelier Northfield	Barre Moretown	44 13 & 7 June, '63	4 34	34 685 14751	97 n 17 e	55 s 58 e	4 s 20 w	29 n 73 w	53 n 11 w
Bethel,	Windsor White r.	Randolph Stockbridge	Royalton Rochester	43 51 & 27 Oct. '79	4 30	40 911 13177	73 n 19 e	51 s 32 e	29 s 8 w	34 s 60 w	29 n 26 w
Billymead, . . .	Caledonia Pasumpsic r.	Westmore Lyndon	Burke Sheffield	44 38 & 26 Feb. '82	5 5	36 146 3481	135 n 23 e	57 n 78 e	38 n 45 e	39 n	84 n 12 e

TOWN.	COUNTY. Watered by.	North South	Boundaries. { East West	Lat. Chartered.	Long	Ext. Pop. 1800 Gr. List 1806	Benning- ton.	Burling- ton.	Montpe- lier.	Newbu- ry.	Wind- sor.
Bolton, . .	Chittenden Onion r.	Mansfield	Waterbury	44 25 & 4 19	7 June, '63	36 220 2498	106 n 8 es	17 75 e	18 n 53 wn	46 61 w	70 n 20 w
Bradford,* .	Orange Wait's r.	Newbury	Piermont, N.H.	44 1 & 4 59	25 Jan. 91	29 1063 18788	94 n 31 es	59 58 e	26 s 52 es	7 55 wn	41 16 e
Bradleyvale, .	Caledonia Pasumpsic r	Victory	Victory	44 29 & 5 17		6	129 n 29 en	67 n 89 e	40 n 67 en	30 19 en	76 21 e
Braintree, . .	Orange White r.	Roxbury	Randolph	43 58 & 4 28	2 Nov. '80	36 531 9231	79 n 16 es	43 34 es	21 s 17 ws	32 75 wn	38 24 w
Brandon, . .	Rutland Otter cr.	Leicester	Philadelphia	43 48 & 4 8	20 Oct. '62	39 1180 17102	65 n 4 es	47 s 10 es	40 s 36 ws	52 78 wn	40 55 w
Brattleboro'*	Windham Con. & West r.	Dummerston	Chesterf. N.H.	42 52 & 4 36	26 Dec. '53	34 1807 25477	31 n 79 es	115 s 16 es	97 s 1 ws	88 16 ws	43 10 w
Bridgewater, .	Windsor Quechy r.	Barnard	Woodstock	43 37 & 4 31	10 July, '61	51 779 12366	58 n 25 es	64 s 25 es	45 s 5 ws	43 43 wn	17 50 w
Bridport,* . .	Addison Otter cr.	Addison	Cornwall	43 58 & 3 53	9 Oct. 61	41 1124 23094	77 n 6 ws	35 s 8 ws	41 s 60 ws	62 s 82 wn	57 53 w
Bristol,* . .	Addison Otter cr.	Monkton	Lincoln	44 7 & 4 8	26 June, '62	41 665 10085	87 n 3 es	25 s 16 es	25 s 68 wn	49 n 88 wn	57 36 w
Brookfield, .	Orange White r.	Williamstown	Chelsea	44 2 & 4 34	6 Nov. '80	36 988 18628	86 n 19 es	44 s 45 es	16 s 2 ws	26 s 32 wn	40 13 w
Brookline, . .	Windham West r.	Athens	Putney	43 1 & 4 35		11 472 4785	31 n 70 es	104 s 17 es	85 s 18 ws	77 s 15 w	32
Brownington,*	Orleans Barton r.	Salem	Westmore	44 49 & 5	26 Feb. '82	30 65 2583	144 n 20 en	57 n 65 en	45 n 28 en	51 n 6 wn	95 8 e
Brunswick, .	Essex Con. & Nulb. r	Minehead	Stratford, N.H.	44 43 & 5 27	13 Oct. '61	23 86 1838	147 n 29 en	76 n 77 en	55 n 53 en	48 n 21 en	95 21 e

TOWN.	COUNTY. Watered by	North South	Boundaries. { East West	Lat. Chartered.	Long	Ext. Pop. 1800 Gr. List, 1806	Benning- ton.	Burling- ton.	Montpe- lier.	Newbu- ry.	Wind- sor.
Burke, . .	Caledonia Pasumpsic r.	Easthaven Lyndon	Victory Billymead	44 36 & 26 Feb. '82	5 11	36 98 4248	135 n 26 e	61 n 82 e	39 n 53 e	37 n 7 e	82 n 16 e
Burlington,* .	Chittenden Onion r.	Colchester Shelburn	Williston L. Champlain	44 27 & 7 June '63	4 1	26 813 15844	109 n 1 w		32 n 67 w	61 n 66 w	79 n 29 w
Cabot,* . . .	Caledonia Onion r.	Walden Marshfield	Deweysburg Woodbury	44 23 & 6 Nov. '80	4 51	36 149 6181	113 n 22 e	45 s 83 e	16 n 56 e	25 n 30 w	65 n 4 e
Calais, . .	Caledonia Onion r.	Woodbury Montpelier	Marshfield Worcester	44 21 & 21 Oct. '80	4 41	36 443 7564	109 n 18 e	37 s 77 e	9 n 40 e	28 n 48 w	62 n 3 w
Cambridge,* .	Franklin Lamoil r.	Fletcher Underhill	Sterling Fletcher	44 38 & 7 Nov. '80	4 20	45 733 14239	123 n 7 e	21 n 57 e	29 n 28 w	54 n 46 w	84 n 16 w
Canaan, . .	Essex Connecticut r.	Hereford Can. Lemington	Stuart N. H. Averill	44 57 & 26 Feb. '82	5 31	29 74 2477	163 n 27 e	85 n 67 e	69 n 44 e	65 n 19 e	113 n 20 e
Castleton,* . .	Rutland Poultney r.	Hubbardton Poultney	Ira Fairhaven	43 37 & 22 Sept. '61	4 5	39 1039 20645	52 n	59 s 2 e	52 s 31 w	62 s 58 w	38 n 75 w
Cavendish,* .	Windsor Black r.	Reading Chester	Weathersfield Ludlow	43 23 & 12 Oct. '61	4 34	38 921 16210	46 n 37 e	79 s 22 e	60 s	55 s 28 w	10 s 67 w
Charlotte,* . .	Chittenden L. Champlain	Shelburn Ferrisburgh	Hinesburg L. Champlain	44 18 & 24 June, '62	3 58	38 1231 31961	99 n 2 w	12 s 6 w	32 n 85 w	59 n 76 w	71 n 37 w
Chelsea,* . .	Orange White r.	Washington Tunbridge	Vershire Brookfield	44 0 & 2 Nov. '80	4 42	36 908 11585	86 n 24 e	50 s 48 e	20 s 20 e	20 s 71 w	37 n 3 w
Chester,* . .	Windsor Williams' r.	Cavendish Grafton	Springfield Andover	43 17 & 4 34	4 34	41 1889 31264	41 n 43 e	87 s 19 e	68 s 1 w	61 s 25 w	16 s 37 w
Chittenden, .	Rutland Otter cr.	Philadelphia Parkerstown	Pittsfield Pittsford	43 44 & 14 March, '80	4 18	46 327 5893	62 n 13 e	53 s 16 e	40 s 22 w	47 s 58 w	30 n 53 w
Clarendon, . .	Rutland Otter cr.	Rutland Wallingford	Shrewsbury Ira	43 31 & 5 Sept. '61	4 14	41 1789 29882	46 n 13 e	67 s 10 e	55 s 20 w	59 s 48 w	28 n 83 w

TOWN.	COUNTY. Watered by	North South	Boundaries. { East West	Lat. Chartered.	Long.	Ext. Pop. 1800 Gr. List 1806	Benning- ton.	Burling- ton.	Montpe- lier.	Newbu- ry.	Wind- sor.
Coit's Gore, .	Franklin Lamoil r.	Bakersfield Cambridge	Belvidere Fletcher	26 Oct. '87		8 51					
Colchester, . .	Chittenden On. & Lamoil	Milton Burlington	Essex L. Champlain	44 33 & 4 8 7 June '63	31	347 6451	116 n 1 wp	5 12 e	36 1 56 w	64 n 61 w	84 n 28 w
Concord,* . .	Essex Con. & Pasum	Hopkinville Littleton, N. H.	Lunenburg Waterford	44 25 & 5 17 7 Nov. '80	47	322 6625	126 n 30 es	66 87 e	38 1 73 e	26 n 22 e	72 n 23 e
Corinth,* . .	Orange Wait's r.	Topsham Vershire	Bradford Washington	44 2 & 4 51 4 Feb. '64	56	1400 21985	92 n 27 es	53 56 e	21 42 es	12 79 w	41 n 7 e
Cornwall, . .	Addison Otter cr.	Weybridge Whiting	Middlebury Bridport	45 57 & 3 59 14 Oct. '61	32	1163 26465	75 n 2 ws	35 1 es	37 53 ws	56 79 w	51 n 50 w
Coventry, . .	Orleans Blk. & Barton	Salem Irasburgh	Brownington Duncansboro'	44 53 & 4 54 23 Oct. '84	35	7	146 n 17 en	54 59 en	46 20 en	56 11 w	99 n 4 e
Craftsbury,* .	Orleans Blk. & Lamoil	Lutterloh Wolcott	Greensboro' Eden	44 39 & 4 45 6 Nov. '80	36	229 5413	128 n 16 en	41 73 en	28 16 en	43 25 w	81 n 1 w
Danby,* . .	Rutland Otter cr.	Tinmouth Dorset	Mount Tabor Pawlet	45 21 & 4 10 27 Aug. '61	39	1487 28852	34 n 11 es	78 6 es	68 19 ws	70 43 w	32 75 w
Danville,* . .	Caledonia Pasumpsic r.	Wheelock Deweysburch	St. Johnsbury Walden	44 26 & 5 0 27 Oct. '86	44	1514 23593	119 n 25 es	52 86 en	25 62 en	25 10 w	69 n 11 e
Derby,* . .	Orleans Clyde r.	Stanstead, Can Salem	Holland Duncansboro'	44 58 & 4 59 8 March, '87	36	178 5522	153 n 19 en	61 57 en	52 22 en	61 5 w	105 n 7 e
Deweysburch, .	Caledonia Pasumpsic r.	Danville Peacham	Barnet Cabot	44 22 & 4 59 28 Feb. '82	8	152 2256	114 n 25 es	51 82 en	22 69 en	21 18 w	64 n 9 e
Dorset,* . .	Bennington Batt. Wood cr.	Danby Manchester	Peru Reupert	43 15 & 4 10 20 Aug. '61	41	1280 21053	27 n 14 es	84 5 es	73 17 w	75 39 ws	35 63 w
Dummerston, .	Windham on. & West r.	Putney Brattleboro'	Westm'l. N. H. Newfane	42 56 & 4 37 26 Dec. '53	30	1692 21429	31 n 81 es	110 17 es	92 1 es	82 17 ws	38 11 w

TOWN.	COUNTY. Watered by	North Scutlr	Boundaries. { East West	Lat. Chartered.	Long	Ext. Pop. 1800 Gr. List. 1206	Benning ton.	Burling- ton.	Montpe- lier.	Newbu- ry.	Wind sor.
Duncansboro?	Orleans Blk. & Missisq	Potton, Can.	Coventry	44 55 & 4 49	26 Oct. '81	36 50	148	54	48	60	102
Duxbury, . .	Chittenden Onion r.	Kellyvale	Troy	44 18 & 4 21	7 June, '63	36 153 2602	n 16 e	n 54 e	n 14 e	n 14 w	n 2 e
East Haven, .	Essex Pasumpsic r.	Waterbury	Moretown	44 38 & 5 17	7 Nov. '80	36	139	68	45	42	87
Eden, . . .	Orleans Lamoil r.	Fayston	Huntington	Random	Victory	Granby	Newark	n 27 e	n 81 e	n 53 e	n 14 e
Elmore, . . .	Orleans Lamoil & On.	Kellyvale	Craftsbury	44 42 & 4 58	7 Nov. '80.	36 29 2004	130	37	30	48	85
Enosburg,* . .	Franklin Missisque r.	Hydepark	Belvidere	44 29 & 4 38	7 Nov. '80	36 45	n 14 e	n 65 e	n 5 e	n 30 w	n 4 w
Essex, . . .	Chittenden On. & Lamoil	Wolcot	Woodbury	44 52 & 4 24	13 Mar. '80	36 143 3746	n 15 e	n 88 e	n 9 e	n 41 w	n 5 w
Fairfax,* . . .	Franklin Lamoil r.	Worcester	Morristown	Berkshire	Montgomery	Sheldon	n 8 e	n 39 e	n 13 w	n 34 w	n 11 w
Fairfield,* . . .	Franklin Missisque r.	Westford	Jericho	44 31 & 4 7	7 June, '63	36 730 14055	139	35	43	65	98
Fairhaven,* . .	Rutland Poultney r.	Williston	Colchester	44 42 & 4 9	18 Aug '63	36 786 12903	n 2 e	n 32 e	n 55 w	n 60 w	n 25 w
Fairlee, . . .	Orange Connecticut r.	Fairfield	Fletcher	44 49 & 4 14	18 Aug. '63	50 901 18475	126	18	37	63	91
Fayston, . . .	Chittenden Onion r.	Sheldon	Bakersfield	43 36 & 3 57	27 Oct. '79	27 375 6764	134	26	41	66	97
Ferdinand, . .	Essex Connecticut r.	Fletcher	Swanton	Bradford	Orford, N. H.	West-Fairlee	n 4 e	n 28 e	n 26 w	n 42 w	n 17 w
		Benson	Castleton	Thetford	West-Fairlee		52	60	56	67	43
		Hampton N. Y.	Westhaven	Duxbury	Waitsfield	Avery's Gore	n 5 w	s 2 w	s 36 w	s 60 w	n 77 w
		Granby	Random	Lincoln			88	63	31	12	35
				Wenlock	Maidstone		n 33 e	s 53 e	s 41 e	s 25 w	n 20 e
							94	24	15	41	58
							n 9 e	s 42 e	s 76 w	n 78 w	n 25 w
							144	72	50	45	91
							n 28 e	n 78 e	n 52 e	n 18 e	n 20 e

TOWN.	COUNTY. Watered by	North South	Boundaries. { East West	Lat. Chartered.	Long.	Ext. Pop. 1800 Gr. List 1806	Benning- ton.	Burling- ton.	Montpe- lier.	Newbu- ry.	Wind- sor.
Ferrisburg, . .	Addison Otter cr.	Charlotte Panton	Monkton L. Champlain	44 12 & 3 57 24 June, '62		45 956 18976	93 n 3 ws	19 s 8 ws	34 s 81 w	59 n 83 w	56 n 41 w
Fletcher, . . .	Franklin Missis. & Lam	Fairfield Cambridge	Coit's Gore Fairfax	44 42 & 4 16 7 Nov. '80		36 200 4737	127 n 5 e	22 n 43 e	35 n 30 w	60 n 46 w	89 n 18 w
Georgia,* . . .	Franklin Lamoil r.	St. Albans Milton	Fairfax L. Champlain	44 44 & 4 3 17 Aug. '63		36 1068 19876	128 n	18 n 12 e	41 n 41 w	69 n 51 w	94 n 29 w
Glastenbury, . .	Bennington Hoosuc r.	Sunderland Woodford	Somerset Shaftsbury	42 58 & 4 10 20 Aug. '61		40 48	9 n 45 es	103 s 4 es	92 s 13 ws	90 s 31 ws	47 s 42 w
Glover, . . .	Orleans Lam. & Barton	Barton Greensboro'	Sheffield Lutterloh	44 40 & 4 54 27 June, '81		36 38 2163	133 n 19 e	49 n 74 e	33 n 28 e	42 n 14 w	84 n 5 e
Goshen, . . .	Addison Otter cr.	Ripton Leicester	Hancock Salisbury	43 56 & 4 12 23 Feb. '82		22 4	74 n 6 es	39 s 15 es	31 s 40 ws	46 s 76 w	44 n 43 w
Goshen Gore, .	Caledonia Onion r.	Marshfield Orange	Harris' Gore Plainfield		4						
Goshen Gore, .	Caledonia Lamoil r.	Wheelock Walden	Danville Greensboro'		12						
Grafton, . . .	Windham ext. & Wms	Chester Acton	Avery's Gore Windham	43 11 & 4 34		38 1149 17334	36 n 51 es	93 s 18 es	74 s 1 ws	67 s 23 ws	22 s 26 w
Granby, . . .	Essex Pas. & Con.	Ferdinand Victory	Guildhall East-Haven	44 35 & 5 18 10 Oct. '81		36 69 1437	138 n 30 e	72 n 83 e	47 n 60 e	39 n 22 e	85 n 22 e
Greensborough,*	Orleans Blk. & Lamoil	Glover Hardwick	Wheelock Craftsbury	44 36 & 4 51 6 Nov. '80		36 280 6911	127 n 19 e	45 n 79 e	27 n 29 e	38 n 20 w	79 n 3 e
Groton, . . .	Caledonia Wells' r.	Peacham Topsham	Ryegate Harris' Gore	44 14 & 4 54 7 Nov. '80		44 248 3355	104 n 25 es	49 s 70 es	16 s 83 e	15 n 44 w	54 n 8 e
Guildhall,* . .	Essex Connecticut r.	Maidstone Lunenburg	Lancaster, N. H. Granby	44 32 & 5 28 10 Oct. '61		30 296 6250	138 n 32 e	75 n 87 e	50 n 66 e	38 n 30 e	83 n 26 e

TOWN.	COUNTY. Watered by	North } Boundaries. { East South } West	Lat. Chartered.	Long.	Ext. Pop. 1800 Gr. List 1806	Benning ton	Burling ton.	Montpe lier.	Newbu- ry.	Wind- sor.
Guilford, . . .	Windham Con. & Deerf. r.	Brattleboro' Vernon Leyden ms. Halifax	42 47 & 4 55 2 April, '64		39 2256 29980	31 s 78 es	120 s 15 c	102 s	93 s 15 w	49 s 10 w
Halifax, . . .	Windham Deerfield r.	Marlborough Guilford Colerain, ms. Whitingham	42 47 & 4 29 11 May, '50		39 1600 25266	25 s 76 es	119 s 12 es	102 s 4 w	95 s 19 w	50 s 18 w
Hancock, . . .	Addison White r.	Kingston Rochester Philadelphia Goshen	43 55 & 4 17 7 Nov. '80		36 149 3035	74 n 10 es	41 s 21 es	29 s 33 w	43 s 74 w	40 n 39 w
Hardwick, . . .	Caledonia Lamoil r.	Greensboro' Walden Woodbury Wolcott	44 31 & 4 48 7 Nov. '80		36 260 6327	120 n 19 en	41 n 87 en	21 n 32 en	34 n 28 w	73 n 2 e
Harris' Gore, .	Caledonia Onion r.	Marshfield Groton Orange Goshen Gore	25 Feb. '81		9					
Hartford,* . . .	Windsor Quechy & Wh.	Norwich Lebanon, N. H. Hartland Pomfret	43 40 & 4 46 4 July, '61		46 1495 26631	68 n 34 es	69 s 36 es	42 s 13 es	32 s 28 w	14 n 4 e
Hartland*, . . .	Windsor Con. & Quech	Hartford Plainfield N. H. Windsor Woodstock	43 34 & 4 43 10 July, '61		44 1959 32285	62 n 35 es	72 s 32 es	49 s 8 es	39 s 27 w	7 n 12 w
Highgate, . . .	Franklin Missisque r.	Dunspat. Can. Huntsburg Swanton Missisque bay	44 58 & 4 6 17 Aug. '63		36 437 9307	145 n 1 en	33 n 11 en	54 n 29 w	78 n 41 w	108 n 18 w
Hinesburg,* . . .	Chittenden L. Champlain	Williston Richmond Monkton Charlotte	44 19 & 4 6 21 June, '62		36 933 17508	100 n 2 es	12 s 30 en	26 n 81 w	53 n 74 w	69 n 31 w
Holland, . . .	Orleans Clyde, &c.	Barnston, Can. Norton Morgan Derby	44 58 & 5 8 8 Mar. '87		36 1409	155 n 21 en	67 n 60 en	56 n 28 en	61 n 1 en	106 n 11 e
Hopkinville, . .	Caledonia Pasumpsic r.	Burke Bradleyvale Concord St. Johnsbury	44 29 & 5 13 20 Oct. '86		18 20	128 n 28 en	62 n 89 en	36 n 64 en	29 n 11 en	75 n 18 e
Hubbardton, . .	Rutland Poultney r.	Sudbury Pittsford Castleton Benson	43 43 & 4 3 15 June, '64		39 641 11943	58 n	52 s 2 es	48 s 35 w	59 s 63 w	40 n 66 w
Huntington,* . .	Chittenden Onion r.	Bolton Duxbury Starksboro' Richmond	44 20 & 4 14 7 June, '63		36 405 7772	101 n 6 es	15 s 53 en	19 n 75 w	47 n 70 w	65 n 25 w

TOWN.	COUNTRY. Watered by	North South	Boundaries. { East West	Lat. Chartered.	Long.	Ext. Pop. 1800 Gr. List 1806	Benning ton	Burling- ton.	Montpe- lier.	Newbu- ry.	Wind- sor.
Huntsburg,* .	Franklin Missisque r.	Dunspat.	Can. Berkshire Sheldon Highgate	44 58 & 4 15	24 Oct. '87	36 280 5695	145 n 4 e	36 n 22 e	51 n 22 w	73 n 36 w	106 a 14 w
Hydepark, . .	Orleans Lamoil r.	Eden	Wolcot Morristown Johnson	44 37 & 4 35	6 Nov. '80	36 119	124 n 13 e	32 n 72 e	24 n 1 w	45 n 36 w	80 a 7 w
Ira,	Rutland Poultney r.	Tinmouth	Rutland Poultney	43 33 & 4 8	8 Nov. '80.	25 473 9656	47 n 6 e	65 s 6 e	55 s 24 w	62 s 51 w	32 n 82 w
Irasburg, . . .	Orleans Blk & Barton	Coventry	Barton Lutterloh Kellyvale	44 48 & 4 51	23 Feb. '81	36 15 2034	141 n 17 e	50 n 63 e	40 n 19 e	51 n 14 e	93 n 3 e
Jamaica, . . .	Windham West r.	Londonderry	Townshend Wardsboro' Stratton	43 5 & 4 24	7 Nov. '80	49 582 8733	26 n 51 e	97 s 13 e	81 s 7 w	76 s 26 w	32 s 35 w
Jay,	Orleans Missisque r.	Sutton, Can.	Troy Westfield Richford	44 57 & 4 38		36	147 n 12 e	48 n 46 e	48 n 4 e	64 n 21 w	104 n 3 w
Jericho,* . . .	Chittenden On. & Lamoil	Underhill	Bolton Richmond Essex	44 29 & 4 13	8 June, '63	30 728 13592	110 n 4 e	12 n 87 e	25 n 54 w	52 n 60 w	76 n 23 w
Johnson,* . . .	Franklin Missisque r.	Belvidere	Hydepark Sterling Cambridge	44 40 & 4 28	27 Feb. '82	36 255 5049	125 n 10 e	28 n 63 e	28 n 13 w	50 n 39 w	84 n 10 w
Kellyvale, . . .	Orleans Missisque r.	Westfield	Lutterloh Eden Avery's Gore	44 47 & 4 40	5 March, '87	61	137 n 14 e	42 n 59 e	36 n 7 e	53 n 25 w	91 n 2 w
Kingston, . . .	Addison White r.	Roxbury	Braintree Hancock Avery's Gore	43 59 & 4 22	7 Nov. '80	36 185	80 n 12 e	38 s 30 e	22 s 31 w	37 s 80 w	42 n 29 w
Landgrove, . . .	Bennington West r.	Weston	Weston Londonderry Peru	43 16 & 4 21	6 Nov. '80	8 147 2693	33 n 31 e	85 s 13 e	70 s 9 w	67 s 32 w	26 s 55 w
Leicester, . . .	Addison Otter cr.	Salisbury	Hancock Brandon Whiting	43 51 & 4 9	20 Oct. '61	19 522 8890	69 n 4 e	43 s 11 e	36 s 38 w	51 s 71 w	42 n 50 w
Lemington, . . .	Essex Connecticut r.	Canaan	Colebrook N.H. Minehead Averill	44 53 & 5 31	29 June, '62	36 52	158 n 28 e	82 n 70 e	64 n 47 e	60 n 21 e	106 n 21 e

TOWN.	COUNTY. Watered by	North South	Boundaries. { East West	Lat. Chartered.	Long.	Ext. Pop. 1800 Gr. List 1806	Benning ton.	Burling- ton.	Montpe- lier.	Newbu- ry.	Wind- sor.
Lewis, . . .	Essex Nulhegen r	Averill Wenlock	Minehead Avery's Gore	44 51 & 5 22 29 June, '62		36	153 n 26 e	75 n 70 e	57 n 43 e	55 n 14 w	102 n 18 w
Lincoln, . .	Addison Ot. cr. & On. r.	Starksboro' Avery's Gore	Warren Bristol	44 7 & 4 14 7 Nov. '80		36 97 3154	86 n 7 e	28 s 28 e	21 s 59 w	43 n 88 w	52 n 31 w
Londonderry, .	Windham West r.	Weston Jamaica	Windham Landgrove	43 12 & 4 28 16 Mar. '80		24 330 5879	30 n 39 e	90 s 13 e	74 s 8 w	71 s 29 w	27 s 45 w
Ludlow, . .	Windsor Black r.	Plymouth Andover	Cavendish Mount-holly	43 24 & 4 29 16 Sept '61		30 409 7412	44 n 32 e	78 s 18 e	61 s 5 w	57 s 33 w	16 s 71 w
Lunenburg, .	Essex Connecticut r.	Victory Dalton, N. H.	Guildhall Concord	44 28 & 5 24 5 July, '63		46 393 7786	132 n 32 e	71 e	45 n 71 e	31 n 31 e	77 n 25 w
Lutterloh, . .	Orleans Black r.	Irasburg Craftsbury	Glover Kellyvale	44 43 & 4 48 27 June, '81		36 12	135 n 17 e	45 n 67 e	34 n 18 e	47 n 19 w	87 n 1 e
Lyndon, . .	Caledonia Pasumpsic r.	Billymead St. Johnsbury	Burke Wheelock	44 32 & 5 7 2 Nov. '80		36 242 10530	129 n 25 e	58 n 86 e	33 n 55 e	32 n 2 e	77 n 14 e
Maidstone, . .	Essex Connecticut r.	Brunswick Guildhall	N'umbl. N. H. Ferdinand	44 38 & 5 28 12 Oct. '61		27 152 2925	144 n 31 e	77 n 82 e	53 n 59 e	44 n 26 e	90 n 24 e
Manchester,* .	Bennington Batten kill	Dorset Sunderland	Winhall Sandgate	43 10 & 4 10 11 Aug. '61		39 1397 28353	21 n 18 e	91 s 5 e	79 s 15 w	79 s 36 w	38 s 55 w
Mansfield, . .	Chittenden Onion r.	Stirling Bolton	Stow Underhill	44 29 & 4 22 8 June, '63		36 12	113 n 9 e	19 n 86 e	20 n 34 w	47 n 54 w	75 n 17 w
Marlborough,*	Windham Deerfield r.	Newfane Halifax	Brattleboro' Wilmington	42 53 & 4 29		39 1087 16564	24 e	112 s 12 e	96 s 4 w	89 s 20 w	44 s 20 w
Marshfield, . .	Caledonia Onion r.	Cabot Plainfield	Peacham Calais	44 19 & 4 47 16 Oct. '82		36 172 3117	107 n 21 e	42 s 74 e	12 n 72 e	23 n 44 w	59 n 1 e
Middlebury,* .	Addison Otter cr.	Newhaven Salisbury	Ripton Cornwall	44 0 & 4 6 2 Nov. '61		43 1363 27681	79 n 2 e	33 s 10 e	31 s 55 w	51 s 83 w	51 n 43 w

TOWN.	COUNTY. Watered by	North South	Boundaries. { East West	Lat. Chartered.	Long	Ext. Pop. 1800 Gr. List 1806	Benning ton.	Burling ton.	Montpe- lier.	Newbu- ry.	Wind- sor.
Middle Hero, .	Grand Isle		Lake Cham- plain	44 43 & 3 51	27 Oct. '79	14 600 10468	128 n 4 w	18 n 20 w	48 n 51 w	76 n 56 w	97 n 28 w
Middlesex, . .	Chittenden Onion r.	Worcester Moretown	Montpelier Waterbury	44 20 & 4 31	8 June, '63	36 262 4321	104 n 14 es	29 s 70 es	5 n 36 w	33 n 61 w	61 n 11 w
Middletown, .	Rutland Poultney r.	Poultney Tinmouth	Tinmouth Wells	43 28 & 4 6		24 1066 18396	41 n 4 es	70 s 4 es	61 s 24 ws	66 s 49 ws	34 s 22 ws
Milton, . . .	Chittenden Lamoil r.	Georgia Colchester	Westford L. Champlain	44 38 & 4 2	8 June '63	43 783 14210	122 n	11 n 15 es	38 en 48 w	66 n 56 w	89 n 25
Minehead, . .	Essex Con. & Nulh. r.	Lemington Brunswick	Cockburn, NH Lewis	44 48 & 5 27	29 June, '62	36 27 1501	152 n 28 es	78 en 73 es	58 en 49 es	53 en 20	61 w
Monkton,* . .	Addison L. Champlain	Hinesburg Bristol	Starksboro' Ferrisburg	44 13 & 4 4	24 June, '62	37 880 18064	94 n 1 es	18 s 12 es	27 s 83 w	51 w	63
Montgomery, .	Franklin Missisque r.	Richford Avery's Gore	Westfield Enosburg	44 52 & 4 32	13 Mar. '80	36 36 2094	140 n 11 es	39 en 46 es	4 en 4 w	28 w	7 w
Montpelier,* .	Caledonia Onion r.	Calais Berlin	Plainfield Middlesex	44 17 & 4 38	21 Oct. '80	36 890 23429	103 n 17 es	36 es 68 es		27 n 60 w	56 n 6 w
Moretown, . .	Chittenden Onion r.	Middlesex Waitsfield	Berlin Duxbury	44 15 & 4 28	7 June '63	36 191 3756	98 n 13 es	28 es 57 es	7 es 81 w	35 n 71 w	57 n 17 w
Morgan, . . .	Orleans Clyde r.	Holland Random	Wenlock Navy	44 51 & 5 12	6 Nov. '80	31	151 n 22 es	66 en 65 es	52 en 34 es	53 en 3 es	101 en 12 es
Morristown, . .	Orleans Lamoil & On.	Hydepark Stow	Elmore Stirling	44 32 & 4 32	6 Nov. '80	36 144 4118	119 n 13 es	29 en 81 es	19 en 10 w	43 n 43 w	75 n 9 w
Mount Holly, .	Rutland Otter cr.	Shrewsbury Weston	Ludlow Wallingford	43 25 & 4 23	23 Feb. '81	44 658 8328	43 n 25 es	75 es 15 es	58 es 11 w	58 s 38 w	20 s 83 w
Mount Tabor, .	Rutland Otter cr.	Wallingford Peru	Weston Danby	43 21 & 4 17	28 Aug. '81	39 153 3234	36 n 21 es	79 es 11 es	66 es 14 ws	66 s 38 ws	26 s 71 w

TOWN.	COUNTY. Watered by	North } South }	Boundaries. { East } West }	Lat. Chartered.	Long.	Ext. Pop. 1800 Gr. List, 1806	Bennington.	Burlington.	Montpelier.	Newbury.	Windsor.
Navy, . . .	Orleans Clyde r.	Morgan Westmore	Random Salem	44 51 & 5 6 6 Nov. '80		36	148 n 22 e	62 n 66 e	48 n 32 e	53 n	98 n 11 e
Newark, . . .	Essex Pasumpsic r.	Random Burke	East Haven Westmore	44 42 & 5 17 6 Nov. '80		36	141 n 25 e	63 n 76 e	44 n 45 e	44 n 7 e	89 n 15 e
Newbury,* . . .	Orange Connecticut r.	Ryegate Bradford	Haverhill, N.H. Topsham	44 6 & 5 1 18 May, '61		57 130 21135	99 n 30 e	58 s 65 e	26 s 65 e		47 n 17 e
Newfane, . . .	Windham West r.	Townshend Marlborough	Brookline Wardsboro'	42 58 & 4 31 3 Nov. '61		38 1000 14818	26 n 74 e	106 s 14 e	89 s 3 w	81 s 20 w	37 s 29 w
Newhaven,* . . .	Addison Otter cr.	Bristol Weybridge	Bristol Addison	44 6 & 4 2 2 Nov. '61		37 1136 24256	85 n	26 s 3 e	31 s 68 w	54 n 89 w	57 n 41 w
Northfield, . . .	Orange Onion r.	Berlin Roxbury	Williamstown Waitsfield	44 8 & 4 30 6 Nov. '80		29 204 3744	92 n 16 e	35 s 48 e	10 s 22 w	30 n 83 w	49 n 16 w
North Hero, . . .	Grand Isle	in the Lake-Champlain off against St. Albans		44 51 & 3 53 27 Oct. '79		10 324 7402	136 n 3 w	26 n 10 w	53 n 41 w	80 n 50 w	104 n 26 w
Norton, . . .	Essex Missuippe r.	Barnston, Can. Avery's Gore	Averill Holland	44 58 & 5 17 8 March, '87		36	158 n 24 e	74 n 63 e	61 n 36 e	62 n 9 e	108 n 15 e
Norwich,* . . .	Windsor Connecticut r.	Thetford Stratford	Hanover, N.H. Sharon	43 45 & 4 51 4 July, '61		46 1487 33370	75 n 34 e	66 s 42 e	38 s 21 e	26 s 28 w	21 n 13 e
Orange, . . .	Orange Onion r.	Harris' Gore Washington	Topsham Barre	44 9 & 4 46 6 Nov. '80		36 348 4351	97 n 23 e	46 s 62 e	13 s 51 e	17 n 73 w	48 n 1 e
Orwell,* . . .	Rutland L. Champlain	Shoreham Benson	Sudbury L. Champlain	43 48 & 3 56 8 Aug '63		42 1380 26604	65 n 5 w	47 s 4 w	47 s 46 w	62 s 70 w	48 n 63 w
Panton, . . .	Addison Otter cr.	Ferrisburg Addison	Waltham L. Champlain	44 8 & 3 53 3 Nov. '64		16 363 7842	88 n 5 w	25 s 13 w	37 s 75 w	62 n 87 w	64 n 45 w
Parkerstown, . . .	Rutland Otter cr.	Chittenden Shrewsbury	Sherburne Rutland	43 37 & 4 19 25 Feb. '81		36 37	54 n 16 e	62 s 16 e	47 s 17 w	51 s 50 w	25 n 68 w

TOWN.	COUNTY. Watered by	North South	Boundaries. { East West	Lat. Chartered.	Long.	Ext. Pop. 1800 Gr. List 1806	Benning- ton.	Burling- ton.	Montpe- lier.	Newbu- ry.	Wind- sor.
Pawlet, . . .	Rutland Wood cr.	Wells Rupert	Danby Granville, N. Y.	43 21 & 26 Aug. '61	4 33 '61	39 1386 37021	33 n	77 s	69 1 es	74 24 ws	39 46 ws 77 w
Peacham,* . . .	Caledonia Connecticut r.	Deweysburg Groton	Barnet Marshfield	44 20 & 31 Dec. '63	4 56 '63	35 878 15236	110 n 24 es	49 77 es	19 78 en	18 26 wn	60 9 e
Peru, . . .	Bennington West r.	Mount-Tabor Winhall	Landgrove Dorset	43 15 & 13 Oct. '61	4 17 '61	39 130 123	30 n 26 es	85 11 es	72 12 ws	71 35 ws	29 58 w
Philadelphia, .	Rutland White r.	Hancock Chittenden	Pittsfield Brandon	43 50 & 14 Mar. '61	4 15 '61	38 123 1717	68 n 9 es	47 16 es	35 29 ws	46 77 wn	36 46 w
Pittsfield, . . .	Rutland White r.	Rochester Chittenden	Stockbridge Philadelphia	43 48 & 7 Nov. '80	4 22 '80	22 164 3700	67 n 15 es	50 23 es	35 19 ws	42 61 wn	31 42 w
Pittsford, . . .	Rutland Oter cr.	Brandon Rutland	Chittenden Hubbardton	43 43 & 15 June, '64	4 11 '64	44 1405 25665	59 n 7 es	53 10 es	44 29 es	53 60 wn	34 62 w
Plainfield, . . .	Caledonia Onion r.	Marshfield Barre	Goshen Gore Montpelier	44 14 & 26 Oct. '87	4 44 '87	16 250 5673	102 n 20 es	41 68 es	8 81 en	21 58 wn	54 2 w
Plymouth, . . .	Windsor Blk. & Queech	Bridgewater Ludlow	Reading Shrewsbury	43 31 & 6 July, '61	4 28 '61	44 495 7029	51 n 26 es	70 21 es	52 6 ws	50 38 wn	15 77 w
Pomfret, . . .	Windsor Wh. & Queechy	Sharon Woodstock	Hartford Barnard	43 42 & 8 July, '61	4 40 '61	41 1109 20179	67 n 29 es	64 33 es	40 6 es	34 38 wn	17 16 w
Poultney,* . . .	Rutland Poultney r.	Castleton Wells	Ira Hampton, N. Y.	43 32 & 21 Sept. '61	4 33 '61	35 1697 32397	46 n	65 s 2 es	58 28 ws	66 53 wn	37 84 w
Pownal, . . .	Bennington Hoosuc r.	Bennington Williamst. Ms.	Stamford Hoosick, N. Y.	42 47 & 8 Jan. '60	4 33 '60	39 1692 25188	6 s	115 s 1 es	105 14 ws	104 30 ws	60 38 w
Putney,* . . .	Windham Connecticut r.	Westminster Dummerston	Westmorland Brookline	42 59 & 26 Dec. '53	4 41 '53	31 1574 24363	34 n 76 es	106 19 es	87 2 es	77 16 ws	33 9 w
Randolph,* . . .	Orange White r.	Brookfield Bethel	Tunbridge Braintree	43 56 & 2 Nov. '80	4 34 '80	45 1841 36081	79 n 20 es	48 38 es	23 2 ws	28 68 wn	34 16 w

TOWN.	COUNTY. Watered by	North } South }	Boundaries. { East } West }	Lat. Chartered.	Long	Ext. Pop. 1800 Gr. List 1806	Benning- ton.	Burling- ton.	Montpe- lier.	Newbu- ry.	Wind- sor.
Random, . . .	Essex Clyde & Pas.	Morgan Newark	Ferdinand Navy	44 45 & 5 15 6 Nov. '80	56		145 n 25 en	67 en 72 en	48 en 42 en	48 en 9 en	94 en 15 e
Reading, . . .	Windsor Connecticut r.	Woodstock Cavendish	Windsor Plymouth	43 30 & 4 35 6 July '61	39 17555	1123	52 n 33 es	74 es 25 e	53 s	48 s 32 wn	9 n 78 w
Reedsborough,*	Bennington Deerfield r.	Searsburg Zoar, Mas.	Whitingham Stamford	42 48 & 4 15	35 4054	234	12 s 67 es	116 es 6 es	103 s 9 ws	98 s 25 ws	54 s 29 w
Richtford, . . .	Franklin Missisque r.	Sutton, Can. Montgomery	Jay Berkshire	44 57 & 4 32 13 Mar. '80	36 2762	113	146 n 10 en	44 en 40 en	48 en 4 wn	67 n 26 wn	103 n 7 w
Richmond,* . .	Chittenden Union r.	Jericho Huntington	Bolton Williston	44 24 & 4 13	27 13047	718	105 n 4 es	13 es 65 en	22 en 65 wn	50 n 65 wn	71 n 24 w
Ripton, . . .	Addison Otter cr.	Avery's Gore Goshen	Avery's Gore Middlebury	44 1 & 4 13 13 April '81	37		80 n 7 es	34 es 20 es	26 es 47 ws	45 s 83 wn	46 n 37 w
Rochester, . . .	Windsor White r.	Braintree Pittsfield	Bethel Hancock	43 53 & 4 24 6 Nov. '80	39 8724	523	73 n 15 es	46 es 28 es	29 es 19 ws	38 s 68 wn	34 n 34 w
Rockingham,*	Windham Sext. & Wms	Springfield Westminster	Charleston, N.H. Avery's Gore	43 11 & 4 41 28 Dec. '52	42 25880	1684	41 n 58 es	95 es 22 es	75 es 3 es	65 es 18 ws	20 s 10 w
Roxbury, . . .	Orange Union r.	Northfield Kingston	Brookfield Warren	43 4 & 4 27 6 Nov. '80	36 113		86 n 15 es	37 es 41 es	15 es 25 ws	32 s 88 wn	45 n 21 w
Royalton,* . . .	Windsor White r.	Tunbridge Barnard	Snaron Bethel	43 49 & 4 37 27 Oct. '79	36 20676	1498	73 n 24 es	56 es 35 es	31 es 3 es	30 es 52 wn	25 n 16 w
Rupert, . . .	Bennington Batten kill	Pawlet Sandgate	Dorset Hebron, N. Y.	43 15 & 4 3 20 Aug '61	39 19867	1648	26 n s	84 es 1 es	75 es 21 ws	78 s 42 wn	40 s 67 w
Rutland,* . . .	Rutland Otter cr.	Pittsford Clarendon	Parkerstown Ira	43 37 & 4 13 7 Sept. '61	42 39053	2124	52 n 10 es	60 es 11 es	49 es 23 ws	55 s 53 wn	30 n 71 w
Ryegate,* . . .	Caledonia Con. & Wells	Barnet Newbury	Bath, N. H. Groton	44 13 & 5 13 8 Sept. '63	34 10797	415	106 n 28 es	55 es 72 es	23 es 82 en	10 en 20 wn	54 n 15 w

TOWN.	COUNTY. Watered by	North South	Boundaries. { East West	Lat. Chartered.	Long. Gr. List, 1806	Ext. Pop. 1800	Benning- ton.	Burling- ton.	Montpe- lier.	Newbu- ry.	Wind- sor
Salem, . . .	Orleans Clyde & Bart. r.	Derby	Navy Duncansboro	44 54 & 4 59 7 Nov. '80	27	16	150 n 19 e	59 n 59 e	49 n 25 e	57 n 6 w	100 n 7 e
Salisbury,* . .	Addison Otter cr.	Middlebury	Goshen Cornwall	43 55 & 4 6 3 Nov. '61	40	644 13436	73 n 2 e	40 s 8 e	34 s 45 w	52 s 76 w	46 n 48 w
Sandgate, . . .	Bennington Batten kill	Rupert	Manchester Salem, N. Y.	43 10 & 4 3 11 Aug. '61	39	1020 18414	20 n	90 s 1 e	81 s 19 w	83 s 39 w	43 s 59 w
Searsburg, . . .	Bennington Deerfield r.	Somerset	Wilmington Woodford	42 54 & 4 15 23 Feb. '81	18		11 n 81 e	109 s 7 e	97 s 9 w	92 s 27 w	48 s 33 w
Shaftsbury,* . .	Bennington Hoosuc r.	Arlington	Glastenburg Camb'dge, N.Y.	42 58 & 4 3 20 Aug. '61	41	1895 43200	6 n	103 s 1 e	94 s 17 w	94 s 33 w	51 s 47 w
Sharon, . . .	Windsor White r.	Stratford	Norwich Royalton	43 47 & 4 44 17 Aug. '61	40	1170 20603	74 n 29 e	61 s 38 e	34 s 13 e	28 s 41 w	22 n 4 w
Sheffield, . . .	Caledonia Pas. & Barton	Billymead	Wheelock Glover	44 37 & 5 0 7 Nov. '80	35	170 3349	132 n 21 e	53 n 78 e	35 n 40 e	39 n 7 w	82 n 9 e
Shelburn, . . .	Chittenden L. Champlain	Burlington	St. George L. Champlain	44 23 & 3 58 18 Aug. '63	24	723 17138	104 n 2 w	7 s 5 w	32 n 75 w	60 n 71 w	75 n 33 w
Sheldon,* . . .	Franklin Missisque r.	Huntsburg	Enosburg Swanton	44 54 & 4 14 18 Aug. '63	36	408 8138	140 n 4 e	32 n 25 e	46 n 23 w	70 n 39 w	101 n 16 w
Sherburn, . . .	Rutland Queechy r.	Stockbridge	Bridgewater Parkerstown	43 38 & 4 24 7 July '61	42	90 2375	57 n 19 e	61 s 20 e	44 s 13 w	47 s 49 w	22 n 57 w
Shoreham,* . . .	Addison Otter cr.	Bridport	Cornwall L. Champlain	43 53 & 4 54 8 Oct. '61	41	1447 28379	71 n 6 w	31 s 6 w	44 s 52 w	62 s 76 w	53 n 57 w
Shrewsbury, . .	Rutland Otter cr.	Parkerstown	Plymouth Clarendon	43 31 & 4 21 4 Sept. '61	44	748 11458	48 n 20 e	68 s 16 e	53 s 13 w	54 s 44 w	22 n 81 w
Somerset, . . .	Windham Deerfield r.	Stratton	Wardsboro' Glastenburg	42 58 & 4 17	39	139	14 n 60 e	104 s 8 e	91 s 10 w	37 s 28 w	42 s 55 w

TOWN.	COUNTY. Watered by	North } South } Boundaries. { East West	Lat. Chartered.	Long.	Ext. Pop. 1800 Gr. List 1806	Benning ton	Burling- ton.	Montpe- lier.	Newbu- ry.	Whal- sor.
South-Hero, .	Grand Isle	Middle-Hero Lake- L. Champlain Champlain	44 38 & 3 5 27 Oct. '79	5	680 11537	122 n 4 wn	12 n 26 wn	45 n 56 wn	72 n 60 wn	92 n 29 w
Springfield, . .	Windsor Blk. & Con.	Weathersfield Charlest. N.H. Rockingham Chester	43 17 & 4 4 20 Aug. '61	45	2038 28051	46 n 49 es	88 s 24 es	68 s 4 es	58 s 20 ws	13 s 20 w
St. Albans,* .	Franklin L. Champlain	Swanton Fairfield Georgia L. Champlain	44 49 & 4 3 7 Aug. '63	36	901 17004	134 n	23 n 9 en	46 n 36 wn	72 n 47 wn	99 n 21 w
Stamford, . . .	Bennington Deerfield r.	Woodford Reedsboro' Adams, Mas. Pownal	42 47 & 4 9 6 March, '53	39	373 5435	9 s 45 es	116 s 4 es	105 s 12 ws	101 s 27 ws	57 s 33 w
Starksborough,	Addison Onion r.	Hinesburg Huntington Lincoln Monkton	44 13 & 4 10 7 Nov. '80	29	359 6707	94 n 4 es	20 s 28 es	22 s 82 wn	48 n 80 wn	61 n 30 w
Sterling, . .	Franklin Missisque r.	Johnson Morristown Mansfield Cambridge	44 35 & 4 25 25 Feb. '82	36		120 n 9 en	24 n 73 en	23 n 22 wn	48 n 46 wn	79 n 13 w
St. George, . .	Chittenden Onion r.	Burlington Williston Hinesburg Shelburn	44 35 & 4 25 18 Aug. '63	3	65	105 n	8 s 32 en	28 n 74 wn	56 n 70 wn	73 n 30 w
St. Johnsbury,*	Caledonia Pasumpsic r.	Lyndon Hopkinville Waterford Danville	44 27 & 5 7 27 Oct. '86	54	615 12123	122 n 27 es	57 s 83 en	31 n 65 en	26 n 3 en	71 n 15 e
Stockbridge, .	Windsor White r.	Bethel Barnard Sherburn Pittsfield	43 45 & 4 27 21 July, '61	48	424 6325	65 n 19 es	55 s 25 es	36 s 11 ws	40 s 54 wn	26 n 39 w
Stow, . . .	Chittenden Onion r.	Morristown Worcester Waterbury Mansfield	44 28 & 4 29 8 June, '63	36	316 5270	112 n 12 es	25 s 86 en	15 n 22 wn	41 n 51 wn	71 n 12 w
Strafford, . . .	Orange [suc Ompomponoo	Vershire Thetford Sharon Tunbridge	43 52 & 4 48 12 Aug. '61	38	1642 22844	80 n 29 es	58 s 45 es	29 s 22 es	21 s 45 wn	29 n 4 e
Stratton, . . .	Windham West & Deerf.	Winhall Jamaica Somerset Sunderland	43 3 & 4 17	42	22 2992	18 n 44 es	98 s 9 es	84 s 11 ws	81 s 30 ws	38 s 4 w
Sudbury, . . .	Rutland Ott. cr. & Poult	Whiting Brandon Hubbardton Orwell	43 47 & 4 3 6 Aug. '61	23	521 8700	65 n	47 s 2 es	43 s 40 ws	57 s 68 wn	43 n 60 w

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Sunderland, .	Bennington Batten kill	Manchester Glastenbury	Stratton Arlington	43 4 & 4 10 29 July, '61		39 557 1094	15 n 26 es	97 4 es	86 15 ws	85 33 ws	42 48 w
Swanton,* . .	Franklin Missisque r.	Highgate St. Albans	Sheldon L. Champlain	44 53 & 4 3 17 Oct, '63		36 858 11491	139 n	28 n 9 en	50 33 wn	76 45 wn	104 20 w
Thetford, . .	Orange [suc Ompomponoo	Fairlee Norwich	Lime, N. H. Strafford	43 50 & 4 55 12 Aug. '61		41 1478 22644	82 n 33 es	64 47 es	34 30 es	19 28 wn	28 17 e
Tinmouth,* . .	Rutland Otter cr.	Ira Danby	Wallingford Middletown	43 27 & 4 11 15 Sept '61		29 973 18488	41 n 10 es	73 6 es	62 20 ws	65 46 ws	31 85 w
Topsham, . . .	Orange Wait's r.	Groton Corinth	Newbury Orange	44 8 & 4 54 17 June, '63		42 344 7663	98 n 27 es	52 63 es	19 60 en	10 70 wn	47 9 e
Townshend, . .	Windham West r.	Acton Newfane	Brookline Jamaica	43 3 & 4 32 20 June, '53		38 1083 16267	28 n 63 es	101 16 es	83 2 ws	76 21 ws	32 22 w
Troy, . . .	Orleans Missisque	Potter, Can. Kellyvale	Duncansboro Jay & Westf	44 55 & 4 45		36 32 1505	147 n 14 en	51 51 en	47 10 en	65 17 wn	102 n
Tunbridge,* . .	Orange White r.	Chelsea Royalton	Strafford Randolph	43 54 & 4 41 3 Sept. '61		36 1324 24365	79 n 25 es	53 42 es	25 13 es	24 58 wn	30 7 w
Underhill, . .	Chittenden Lamoille r.	Cambridge Jericho	Mansfield Westford	44 33 & 4 16 8 June, '63		36 212 4531	116 n 6 en	15 72 en	26 40 wn	53 54 wn	79 19 w
Vergennes,* . .	Addison Otter cr.	Ferrisburg Waltham	Ferrisburg Panton	44 10 & 3 56		2 400 6703	89 n 4 ws	22 6 ws	34 78 wn	59 86 wn	64 42 w
Vernon, . . .	Windham Connecticut r	Brattleboro' Barnardst. Ms.	Hinsdale N. H. Guilford	42 46 & 4 41 5 Sept. '53		21 480 7064	35 s 79 es	122 17 es	103 2 es	93 13 ws	49 5 w
Vershire, . . .	Orange [suc Ompomponoo	Corinth Strafford	Westfairlee Chelsea	43 57 & 4 50 7 Nov. '80		34 1031 12201	85 n 29 en	55 51 es	25 32 es	15 55 wn	35 7 e
Victory,	Essex Pasumpsic r.	Burke Lunenburg	Granby Bradleyvale	44 52 & 5 18 6 Nov. '80		36 153	67 n 28 en	42 87 en	34 63 en	79 18 en	79 20 e

TOWN.	COUNTY. Watered by	North } South }	Boundaries. { East West }	Lat. Chartered.	Long.	Ext. Pop. 1800 Gr. List 1800	Benning- ton.	Burling- ton.	Montpe- lier.	Newbu- ry.	Wind- sor.
Vineyard, . .	Grand Isle		in Lake Champlain, west of Alburg point	44 51 & 3 50 27 Oct. '79		7 135 2599	137 n 4 wn	28 15 w	55 n 45 wn	83 51 w	107 n 27 w
Waitsfield, . .	Chittenden Union r.	Moretown Warren	Northfield Fayston	44 11 & 4 24 25 Feb. '82		36 473 7935	93 n 12 es	29 45 e	11 s 55 wn	36 n 81 wn	53 n 21 w
Walden, . .	Caledonia Mis & Pasump	Goshen Gore Cabot	Danville Hardwick	44 28 & 4 54 6 Nov. '80		36 153 2804	120 n 22 e	46 e	22 n 48 en	29 n 20 wn	71 n 6 e
Wallingford, .	Rutland Otter cr.	Clarendon, Mount Taber	Mount Holly Tinmouth	43 27 & 4 17 27 Nov. '61		39 912 17126	42 n 18 es	73 11 es	60 s 16 ws	61 s 43 ws	25 s 84 w
Waltham, . .	Addison Otter cr.	Ferrisburg Newhaven	Newhaven Panton	44 8 & 3 58		7 363 4907	87 n 3 ws	24 4 ws	34 s 74 wn	53 n 87 wn	62 n 42 w
Wardsborough,	Windham Wes & Deerf.	Jamaica Wilmington	Newfane Somerset	42 59 & 4 24 7 Nov. '80		58 1484 24698	20 n 66 es	104 s 11 es	89 s 7 ws	83 s 24 ws	38 s 29 w
Warner's Gore,	Essex Missuippe	Norton Morgan	Warren G. Holland	20 Oct. '87		3					
Warren, . .	Addison Union r.	Waitsfield Avery's Gore	Roxbury Lincoln	44 6 & 4 21 20 Oct. '89		26 58	87 n 10 es	31 s 36 es	16 s 47 wn	38 n 89 wn	49 e 27 w
Warren Gore,	Essex Missuippe r.	Norton Morgan	Avery's Gore Warner's G.	10		10					
Washington,* .	Orange White & On.	Orange Chelsea	Corinth Williamstown	44 4 & 4 44 6 Nov. '80		36 500 10100	92 n 23 es	47 s 54 es	15 s 31 es	18 s 88 wn	43 n 1 w
Waterbury,*	Chittenden Union r.	Stow Duxbury	Middlesex Bolton	44 23 & 4 26 7 June '63		34 644 9168	105 n 11 es	23 s 74 es	12 n 45 wn	40 n 60 wn	66 n 16 w
Waterford, . .	Caledonia Pasump & Con	St. Johnsbury Lyman, N. H.	Concord Barnet	44 22 & 5 10 7 Nov. '80		36 565 9912	120 n 29 es	61 s 83 es	32 n 76 en	21 n 12 en	67 n 18 e
Weathersfield,*	Windsor Black & Con.	Windsor Springfield	Clarendon, N. H. Cavendish	43 23 & 4 42 20 Aug '61		38 1946 28789	50 n 43 es	82 s 26 es	61 s 5 es	52 s 22 ws	71 s 22 w

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Wells, . . .	Rutland Wood cr.	Poultney Pawlet	Middletown Hampton, N.Y.	43 27 & 4 2 15 Sept. '61	2	28 988 11191	40 n	72 s 1 e	65 s 27 w	71 s 49 w	37 s 86 w
Wenlock, . .	Essex Nulhegen r.	Lewis Ferdinand	Brunswick Morgan	44 47 & 5 20 13 Oct. '61	34		149 n 26 e	72 n 73 e	53 n 46 e	50 n 14 e	97 n 17 e
Westfairlee,* .	Orange [suc Ompomponoo	Bradford Thetford	Fairlee Vershire	43 56 & 4 55 9 Sept. '61	55	21 392 6176	87 n 31 e	60 s 52 e	28 s 38 e	13 s 45 w	35 n 15 e
Westfield, . .	Orleans Missisque r.	Jay Kellyvale	Troy Montgomery	44 52 & 4 39 13 Mar. '80	39	36 16 1060	142 n 13 e	44 n 52 e	43 n 5 e	58 n 23 w	98 n 3 w
Westford, . .	Chittenden Lamoille r.	Fairfax Essex	Underhill Milton	44 36 & 4 10 8 June, '63	10	36 647 8557	120 n 3 e	13 n 38 e	32 n 44 w	59 n 54 w	84 n 22 w
Westhaven, . .	Rutland Poultney r.	Benson Skeensboro' N.Y.	Fairhaven South Bay	43 36 & 3 53 27 Oct. '79	53	24 376 7268	52 n 10 w	60 s 6 w	58 s 38 w	71 s 61 w	47 n 78 w
Westminster,* .	Windham Connecticut r.	Rockingham Putney	Walpole, N.H. Athens	43 5 & 4 41 9 Nov. '52	41	44 1942 27522	37 n 66 e	102 s 20 e	28 s 3 e	72 s 16 w	27 s 8 w
Westmore, . .	Essex [Pas. Clyde Bart. &	Navy Billymead	Newark Barton	44 45 & 5 6 7 Nov. '80	6	36	142 n 13 e	60 n 72 e	43 n 37 e	47 n	91 n 11 e
Weston, . . .	Windsor West r.	Mountholly Landgrove	Andover Mount-Tabor	43 19 & 4 23 25 Oct. '81	23	22 417 5817	36 n 30 e	82 s 14 e	66 s 9 w	64 s 34 w	22 s 62 w
Weybridge, . .	Addison Otter cr.	Newhaven Cornwall	Middlebury Addison	44 2 & 3 59 3 Nov. '61	59	13 502 10719	80 n 2 w	31 s	35 s 62 w	56 s 86 w	56 n 46 w
Wheelock,* . .	Caledonia Lamoil & Pas.	Sheffield Danville	Lyndon Greensboro'	44 33 & 4 59 14 June, '85	59	36 568 6531	128 n 23 e	52 n 84 e	30 n 47 e	33 n 8 w	76 n 9 e
Whiting, . . .	Addison Otter cr.	Cornwall Sudbury	Salisbury Shoreham	43 51 & 4 2 6 Aug. '63	2	20 404 7668	70 n 1 w	42 s 2 e	40 s 45 w	56 s 74 w	47 n 55 w
Whitingham, .	Windham Deerfield r.	Wilmington Rowe, Mas.	Halifax Reedsboro'	42 47 & 4 22	22	39 808 11035	18 s 71 e	117 s 9 e	103 s 7 w	97 s 22 w	52 s 24 w

TOWN.	COUNTY. Watered by	North South	Boundaries. { East West	Lat. Chartered.	Long.	Ext. Pop. 1800 Gr. List, 1806	Benning- ton.	Burling- ton.	Montpe- lier.	Newbu- ry.	Wind- sor
Williamstown,*	Orange On. & White	Barre Brookfield	Washington Northfield	44 6 & 4 37 6 Nov. '80		36 839 19538	92 n 19 es	41 s 52 es	11 9 en	24 n 86 wn	45 n 9 w
Williston,*	Chittenden Onion r.	Essex Hinesburg	Richmond Burlington	44 25 & 4 7 7 June, '63		36 826 19109	106 n 2 es	8 s 63 es	27 n 66 wn	56 n 67 wn	74 n 27 w
Wilmington, .	Windham Deerfield r.	Wardsboro' Whitingham	Marlborough Searsburg.	4 52 & 4 22		39 1011 17503	17 e	111 s 10 es	97 s 7 ws	91 s 23 ws	46 s 27 w
Windham, . .	Windham West Sex. Wil.	Andover Jamaica	Grafton Londonderry	43 11 & 4 28		24 429 8884	31 n 46 es	92 s 15 es	75 s 5 ws	70 s 26 ws	25 s 37 w
Windsor,* . .	Windsor Connecticut r.	Hartland Weathersfield	Cornish, N. H. Reading	43 29 & 4 42 6 July, '61		35 2914 43362	55 n 39 es	77 s 28 es	55 s 6 es	46 s 25 w	
Winhall, . . .	Bennington West r.	Peru Stratton	Jamaica Manchester	43 10 & 4 17 15 Sept. '61		39 202 4518	25 n 22 es	91 s 9 es	78 s 11 ws	76 s 32 ws	33 s 49 w
Wolcott, . . .	Orleans Lamoil r.	Craftsbury Elmore	Hardwick Hydepark	44 34 & 4 41 7 Nov. '80		36 47	122 n 16 en	37 n 80 en	22 n 13 en	40 n 32 wn	76 n 3 w
Woodbury, .	Caledonia On. & Lamoil	Hardwick Calais	Cabot Elmore	44 26 & 4 44 6 Nov. '80		36 23	115 n 18 es	39 s 86 en	15 n 34 en	30 n 37 wn	67 n 1 w
Woodford, . .	Bennington Hoosuc r.	Glastenbury Stamford	Searsburg Bennington	42 52 & 4 9 6 March, '53		39 138 1877	6 e	110 s 4 es	99 s 12 ws	96 s 29 ws	52 s 37 w
Woodstock,* .	Windsor Queechy r.	Pomfret Reading	Hartland Bridgewater	43 36 & 4 36 10 July, '61		45 2130 34976	59 n 30 es	68 s 28 es	46 s 2 es	41 s 35 wn	11 n 40 w
Worcester, .	Chittenden Onion r.	Elmore Middlesex	Calais Stow	44 24 & 4 34 8 June, '63		36 25	110 n 15 es	31 s 81 e	10 n	34 n 50 wn	66 s 8 w
Aggregates of distances in right lines							21669	14029	11092	12997	14334
Actual travel, computed from the distances given in by the members of the Legislature at their session at Newbury							30206	19557	15462	18118	19981

EXPLANATION.

TWO lines belong to each of the towns in the first column. In the second column, the upper line exhibits the county in which it lies, and the lower line the stream into which its water is discharged. The two next columns exhibit the boundaries; in the first of them, the upper line shows the town north of it, the lower the town south of it; in the other, the upper line shows the town east of it, and the lower the town west of it, or the nearest to those points. The fifth column, in the upper line, shows the latitude and longitude, and in the lower the date of its charter. In the sixth column, the upper line shows on the left hand, the extent in square miles, and on the right hand, the population in 1800, the lower line shows the Grand List of 1806. The five remaining columns afford the distances and bearings of the town in question, from the several towns named at the head of the respective columns. Thus, Woodstock lies in Windsor County, is watered by Queechy river, and bounded north by Pomfret, south by Reading, east by Hartland, west by Bridgewater, in north latitude 43 36, and east longitude 4 36 from Washington, was chartered 10th July, 1761, covers 45 square miles, contained 2130 inhabitants in 1800, gave 34,976 dollars on the Grand List in 1806, lies 59 miles north 30 degrees east from Bennington, 68 miles south 28 degrees east from Burlington, 46 miles south 2 degrees east from Montpelier, 41 miles south 35 degrees west from Newbury, and 11 miles north 40 degrees west from Windsor.

** * * These towns distinguished by asterisks are accommodated with Post-Offices.*

TOWNS, THE NAMES OF WHICH HAVE BEEN ALTERED.

<i>Former Name.</i>	<i>Present Name.</i>	<i>Former Name.</i>	<i>Present Name.</i>
Hertford,	Hartland,	Saltash,	Plymouth,
Westford,	Westmore,	Littleton,	Waterford,
Moretown,	Bradford,	Hinsdale,	Vernon,
Turnersburg,	Chelsea,	Killington,	Sherburn,
Pocock,	Bristol,	Caldersburg,	Morgan,
Minden,	Craftsbury,	Missisque,	Troy,
Wildersburg,	Barre,	Bromley,	Peru,
New-Huntington,	Huntington,	Medway,	Parkerstown.

RIVERS.

Barton River rises in Billymead, and runs N. W. 8 or 10 miles across the N. corner of Sheffield, into Barton, thence N. 10 or 12 miles across the N. E. corner of Irasburgh, and the E. end of Coventry, into Lake Memphramagog. On the N. edge of Barton, it receives from the N. Willoughby's r. which is discharged by a large pond in Westmore, and runs W. N. W. 8 or 9 miles, through the S. part of Brownington. Barton r. waters 163 square miles.

Batten kill heads in Dorset, near the head waters of Otter creek, and runs 6 miles S. into Manchester, S. W. 9 or 10 miles through the N. W. corner of Sunderland, into Arlington, and W. 4 miles into Salem, N. Y. About 8 or 10 miles below this, it receives White Creek, which originates in Rupert and Pawlet, and runs S. W. 10 or 12 miles before leaving this State, and about as far in the State of New York. Batten kill, after its junction with White Creek, runs W. 15 or 20 miles, and joins the Hudson, above Saratoga. It waters, in Vermont, 225 square miles.

Black River, [Windsor county] rises in Plymouth, and runs S. 12 miles, into Ludlow, E. 11 miles, through Cavendish into Weathersfield, and S. E. 10 or 12 miles, through Springfield into Connecticut r. It waters 155 square miles.

Black River, [Orleans co.] is formed in Greensborough and Craftsbury, and running N. N. E. above 20 miles through Lutterloh, Irasburg, and Coventry, is discharged into L. Memphremagog, in the S. edge of Salem. It waters 146 square miles.

Clyde River, commences in Random, and running N. W. 20 or 25 miles, through Navy and the N. side of Salem, finds L. Memphremagog in the S. part of Derby. It waters 149 square miles.

Champlain Lake, is generally reckoned to commence between Fairhaven and Skeensborough. Its whole course is N. For about 15 miles it gradually increases in width, and against the S. part of Orwell attains a breadth of one and an half mile. Between Mount Independence and Sugar Hill, four miles below, it is narrowed to half a mile. From this place to Crown Point, 14 or 15 miles, its width continues from 1 to 2 miles. From this to Split Rock about 19 miles, the breadth will average, perhaps 4 miles.

Here the points from Charlotte and Willsborough, approach within 1 1-4 mile of each other. The Lake then spreads as it flows N. till, in 15 miles opposite Burlington, it becomes 14 miles in width, and 11 miles further, across the town of S. Hero, it expands to 15 or 16 miles. Thence 25 m. to lat. 45 d. it holds a breadth of from 10 to 12 miles. Where it leaves the State on the W. side of Alburg, the width does not exceed 2 miles; but Missisquoi bay, E. of Albany, is about 7 miles across on the province line. The outlet at St. John's, where the river Sorell commences, is 24 miles from the line. The river Sorell is about 60 miles long, and enters the St. Lawrence about 45 miles below Montreal, near the upper end of Lake St. Peter, an enlargement of the river St. Lawrence. Below Mount Independence, L. Champlain receives East Creek, from Orwell, and between Sugar Hill and Ticonderoga, on the opposite side, the waters of Lake George fall into it from Newyork. Otter Creek enters it 4 miles S. of Split r. and 2 miles below, Little Otter Creek from Monkton, Bristol, and Ferrisburg. Shelburn bay, which opens into the S. end of Burlington bay, receives the river La Platt from Hinesburg. The mouth of Onon r. is 4 miles N. W. of Burlington Village, on the south side of Colchester point. Lamoil r. discharges itself 5m. N. of this. And Missisquoi enters Missisquoi bay within 1 or 2 m. of the Province line. This lake is about 128 m. long, and contains about 600 sq. m. of water, two thirds or three fourths of which lie within the limits of Vermont. According to the map it receives the water from 522 sq. m. in this State, by brooks and rivulets, besides the streams whose extents are severally ascertained and detailed. The whole of the water which flows from this State into L. Champlain, is drained from 4088 sq. m.

Connecticut River, after striking this State, runs 18 or 20 m. nearly S. S. W. and in the lower edge of Minehead receives Nulhegen r. then 12 or 15 m. S. by E. to the mouth of Upper Amonoosuc, which falls into it from New Hampshire, opposite the lower end of Maidstone. From this to the head of 15 m. falls, at the lower end of Lunenburg, which is 15 or 20 m. the general course of the r. is S. W. by S. Over 15 m. falls, it is nearly W. S. W. At the foot of these falls it receives the Pasumpsic r. From Pasumpsic, 10 or 12 m. S. in the upper edge of Newbury Wells' r. discharges itself, directly opposite the mouth of

Great Amonoosuc. The general course of the r. from this to the mouth of Waterqueechy 40 or 45 m. is S. S. W. Thence to the N. line of Massachusetts 60 or 70 m. it is nearly S. except that against Putney it bends S. W. so that against Dummerston and Brattleborough the channel lies 3 or 4 m. W. of its general course, but returns to it in passing Vernon. In ascending this r. about 30 m. from Massachusetts line, we meet with Bellows' fall, between Rockingham and Walpole; about as much farther, with Waterqueechy falls, 2 m. below the mouth of the r. of that name between Hartland and Plainfield. The three bars of White r. falls are 3 m. above the mouth of that r. between Hartford and Lebanon. No other considerable fall occurs for 50 or 60 m. to the foot of 15 m. falls against Barnet. Above these falls, the r. is very little used for transportation. This r. separates Vermont from New Hampshire; the jurisdictional line measured through the meanderings of the r. is nearly 215 m. long. This r. collects the water from 3750 sq. m. in Vermont.

Deerfield River springs from Stratton, and runs S. 15 m. through Somerset, into Searsburg, then E. 3 or 4 m. into Wilmington, S. 4 or 5 m. into Whitingham, S. W. 2 or 3 m. to Reedsborough line, and leaves the State after running 4 or 5 m. on the line between Bennington and Windham counties. After entering Massachusetts it wheels to the E. and in 20 or 25 m. falls into Connecticut r. between Greenfield and Deerfield, 15 or 20 m. S. of Vermont line. Many of its branches rise in the S. end of this State and leave it before their junction with the main r. The extent in Vermont from which this r. receives its waters is 320 sq. m.

Hoosuc River rises in Pownal, and while inconsiderable enters Newyork, and falls into the Hudson just below Stillwater. But Waloomscork, a branch of the Hoosuc is formed by the junction of several streams in Woodford, and proceeding W. N. W. 8 or 9 m. through Bennington, leaves it at the N. W. corner, and in 2 or 3 m. joins the main r. The Hoosuc conveys the water from about 182 sq. m. in this State.

Lamoil River heads in Glover having the head waters of Barton r. on the N. and those of Black r. on the W. & runs S. W. 10 or 12 m. along the E. edge of Greensborough, interlocking with the branches of the latter r. into Hardwick. It then wheels W. N. W. and runs 25 m. across the S. side of Wolcott, and the S. E. corner of Hydepark, into the N.

side of Morristown, back across the S. W. corner of Hyde park, along the S. edge of Johnson, into Cambridge, then W. 15 m. across the S. corner of Fletcher, along the S. edge of Fairfax through the S. E. corner of Georgia, then S. W. 8 or 9 m. through Milton, and enters L. Champlain, in the N. edge of Colchester. It receives continual accessions in its course ; among other supplies, Wild br. rises in Eden, runs S. 12 m. through Craftsbury, and meets the r. in Wolcott. Brown's r. heads in Mansfield, and runs W. 10 m. through Underhill and Jericho, into Essex, within 3 m. of Onion r. then turning N. 11 m. through Westford, it finds the Lamoil in Fairfax. The Lamoil runs about 70 m. through all its windings, and is supplied by 693 sq. m.

Memphramagog Lake is about 30 m. long, and is discharged through St. Francis r. 100 m. long, running N. W. into L. St. Peter, 15 m. below the Sorell. Only 7 or 8 m. of the S. end of this lake, lies in Vermont ; this part is bounded E. by Derby ; W. by Duncansborough ; the S. end terminates in a bay which reaches across Salem, into Coventry. At the broadest part, S. of Canada line, it is 3 m. wide, on that line about two and an half, and covers in Vermont, 12 or 15 sq. m. The bay above mentioned receives Clyde r. from the E. Black r. from the W. and Barton r. from the S. These and other streams falling into this lake, and the river St. Francis, are distributed over an extent of 565 sq. m.

Misisque River is collected in Kellyvale, where its sources interlock with those of Black r. and runs N. N. E. 10 m. across the S. E. corner of Westfield, into Troy, then N. 10 m. into Potton, in Canada, after crossing the line three times in 2 m. It then runs W. 7 m. into Sutton, Canada, then turning S. W. it runs 15 m. reentering the State at the N. E. corner of Richford, and running through the S. E. corner of Berkshire, into the N. side of Enosburg, then W. 20 m. through Sheldon and the S. corner of Highgate into Swanton, and N. by W. 7 or 8 m. through the W. end of Highgate, into Missisque bay. The streams which supply this r. are mostly small. On the line between Berkshire and Enosburg, it receives from the S. E. Trout r. about 10 m. long, which rises in Montgomery ; another in the E. end of Sheldon, about as large, running N. N. W. from Bakersfield and Enosburg. Black cr. or Dead br. rises in Fletcher, and winding 8 or 9 m. S. and E. into the

N. W. corner of Cambridge, then N. through the E. end of Fletcher, it then runs N. W. 9 or 10 m. across the S. W. corner of Bakersfield into the N. part of Fairfield, and N. 4 or 5 m. into the Lamoil in Sheldon. The distance from the mouth of this r. in a right line, to its most remote source does not exceed 40 m. but its channel is 75 m. in length. 582 sq. m. of this State contributes to the Missisquoi.

Missuippe Lake lies in Canada E. of L. Memphramagog, but it receives a considerable stream from Warren Gore through Norton, which by this lake and the river of the same name finds its way into the St. Francis. This stream waters 73 sq. m. in this State.

Nulhegen River is formed in Averill, and running S. 15 or 20 m. through the E. corner of Lewis, into Minehead, it meets Connecticut r. near the line, between Minehead and Brunswick. A considerable branch rising in Lewis and running S. 7 or 8 m. into Wenlock, and E. 5 or 6 m. through the N. end of Brunswick, joins this r. on the S. side of Minehead. It waters 119 sq. m.

Ompomponoosuc River, commonly spoken Pomponoosuc, is formed in Thetford, by the union of several streams from Vershire and Strafford, and running S. S. E. 10 m. through the N. E. corner of Norwich, it falls into Connecticut r. 3 or 4 m. above Dartmouth College. Its branches are spread over 127 sq. m.

Onion River, called by the aboriginals Winooski, is collected in Cabot, and runs S. W. 15 or 20 m. through Marshfield, the N. W. corner of Plainfield, and the S. E. corner of Montpelier. It then takes a W. N. W. direction for 45 m. and flows between Montpelier and Berlin, Middlesex and Moretown, Waterbury and Duxbury, through Bolton and Richmond, then between Williston and Burlington, on the S. and Jericho, Essex, and Colchester on the N. into L. Champlain, 4 m. N. W. of Burlington village, on the S. side of Colchester point. In the E. part of Montpelier it receives Kingsbury br. running S. 10 m. from Woodbury through Calais; in Montpelier village, in the S. W. corner of the town, it receives the N. br. from Elmore, 15 m. distant, and running S. through Worcester and Middlesex; Waterbury r. rising in Mansfield and Morristown, and running S. S. W. through Stow, falls into Onion r. in Waterbury. The Morristown br. of this river commences within 2 m. of a southerly bend of La-

moil r. The proximity of Brown's r. a branch of Lamoil, cuts off all considerable supplies from Onion r. on the N. side below Waterbury. On the S. side it receives Stevens' br. which is formed in Barre, by several branches from Williamstown, Washington, and Orange, and runs N. W. 10 or 12 m. and is discharged in the N. E. corner of Berlin. Dog r. running from Roxbury N. N. E. 15 or 16 m. joins this r. likewise in Berlin. In Moretown it receives Mad r. running about the same course 20 m. from Warren, through the W. part of Waitsfield, and in Richmond, Huntington r. running from Lincoln N. 18 or 19 m. through Starksborough and Huntington. Onion r. runs above 70 m. and drains 970 sq. m.

Otter Creek commences on the line between Dorset and Peru, near the head waters of Batten kill, and runs N. 25 m. through the W. edge of Mount Tabor and Wallingford, and through Clarendon into Rutland, then bending N. N. W. it flows 47 m. through Pittsford and Brandon, between Leicester and Whiting, between Salisbury and Cornwall, through the W. edge of Middlebury, between New-Haven on the N. and Weybridge on the S. and between New-Haven on the E. and Addison on the W. between Waltham and Panton, through Vergennes and the W. end of Ferrisburgh, into L. Champlain. In the S. side of Clarendon it receives Mill r. running N. W. 10 or 15 m. from Mount-holly through the N. E. corner of Wallingford, and S. W. corner of Shrewsbury; in Rutland it receives Little West r. from Tinmouth, running N. 15 or 16 m. through the W. part of Clarendon, nearly parallel with Otter cr. about 3 m. to the W. In the S. side of New-Haven, it receives a large brook, winding S. W. 12 or 15 m. from Lincoln and Starksborough, through Bristol; Lemonfair r. springs from Orwell and runs N. 20 or 25 m. through Shoreham, the S. E. corner of Bridport, N. W. corner of Cornwall, and W. end of Weybridge into Otter cr. Bridport affords another stream running N. by E. 15 or 20 m. through Addison and Panton, parallel with, and about 3 m. distant from L. Champlain, falling into Otter cr. in Ferrisburgh. This stream is 85 m. in length through its meanderings, and extends its branches over 971 sq. m.

Pasumpsic River, is formed in Newark by the junction of several brooks from Random and Westmore, and runs S. 4 or 5 miles into the W. corner of East-Haven, and S. S. W. 10 m. through Burke into Lyndon, then resuming a

S. course 16 m. through St. Johnsbury and N. W. corner of Waterford, it finds Connecticut r. in Barnet, at the foot of Fifteen mile falls. On the W. side it receives, in Lyndon, Callender's stream, running 10 or 12 m. S. S. E. from Billymead, and Miller's run, about as large, flowing S. E. from Sheffield and Wheelock. Joe's br. flows from Walden, S. E. 15 or 20 m. through the N. E. corner of Cabot, contiguous to the sources of Onion r. through the S. side of Danville, and joins the Pasumpsic in Barnet. On the E. side, Moose r. is formed by rivulets from East-Haven and Granby, and runs S. W. 15 m. through Bradleyvale, the N. side of Concord, the S. corner of Hopkinville, and mingles with the Pasumpsic in St. Johnsbury; 445 sq. m. are drained to supply the waters of Pasumpsic.

Poultney River, rises in Tinmouth, and runs W. N. W. 12 or 15 m. through Middletown and Poultney. On arriving at the W. line of this town, it begins to form the boundary between Vermont and New-York, and holding the same course 7 m. further, between Fairhaven and Hampton, till it arrives at Westhaven, it then wheels S. and W. and 5 or 6 m. below, falls into E. bay, an arm of L. Champlain, on the S. end of Fairhaven. In Fairhaven it receives Castleton r. from Rutland, flowing W. S. W. 12 m. through Ira and Castleton; and in Westhaven, Hubbardton r. from Hubbardton, running S. S. W. 13 or 14 m. through Benson. Poultney r. drains 243 sq. miles.

Queechy River, commonly written Waterqueechy, rises in Sherburn, and runs E. 6. or 7 m. through the S. part of Bridgewater, then E. N. E. through Woodstock into the S. edge of Hartford, and turning S. E. 6 m. further, through the N. E. corner of Hartland, falls into Connecticut r. 2 m. above Queechy falls. It flows from 212 sq. m.

Sexton's River is formed in Grafton, by a union of streams from Windham, and proceeding E. S. E. 10 m. through the S. W. corner of Rockingham, joins Connecticut r. just within the N. E. corner of Westminster, 1 or 2 m. below Bellows' Falls. It is produced from 73 sq. m.

Waits' River rises in Washington and Topsham, and running E. S. E. 15 m. through Corinth and Bradford, falls into Connecticut r. about 12 m. below the mouth of Wells' r. The Washington br. of this stream rises among the head waters of the first br. of White r. and of Stevens' br. a water of Onion r. This r. waters 106 sq. m.

Wells' River, is collected in Groton, and in its E. S. E. course of 15 or 20 m. passes through the S. W. corner of Ryegate, and N. E. corner of Newbury, falls into Connecticut r. opposite Great Ammonoosuc r. and about half way between Pasumpsic and Wait's rs. It waters 87. sq. m.

West River, called by the Natives *Wantastiquet*, springs from Weston, and runs S. 15 or 20 m. through Londonderry, into Jamaica, then turning S. E. by S. 20 or 25 m. through Townshend, the N. E. corner of Newfane, and the S. W. part of Dummerston, joins Connecticut r. in the N. part of Brattleborough. In the S. end of Londonderry it receives Winhall r. from the town of that name, running E. through the N. W. corner of Jamaica; in Jamaica, Bald-mountain br. running N. E. from Stratton; and a large brook from Somerset, through Wardsborough, pursuing the same course; and in the E. edge of Newfane S. br. likewise from Wardsborough, running E. These branches are each about 10 m. long, and all interlock with the sources of Deerfield r. West r. receives its waters from 439 sq. m.

White River, commences its course in Kingston, and directing it S. S. E. 20 m. through the N. E. corner of Hancock, the S. W. part of Rochester, and the N. E. corner of Pittsfield, enters Stockbridge; it then turns N. E. 10 m. thro' the S. E. corner of Bethel into Royalton; then flows S. E. 15 or 20 m. thro' Sharon, just across the N. E. corner of Pomfret, and thro' Hartford into Connecticut r. 5 m. above the mouth of Queechy r. Owing to the contiguity of Queechy r. no stream of any magnitude meets it from the S. and W.; but on the N. side several branches of considerable extent increase its waters; in Bethel it receives the third br. rising among the head waters of Dog r. a branch of Onion r. and running S. 15 m. from Roxbury and the S. W. part of Brookfield, through Braintree and the W. part of Randolph;—in Royalton it receives the second branch, which rises in Williamstown, contiguous to Stevens' br. of Onion r. and runs S. 20 m. through Brookfield and the E. part of Randolph; and in Royalton likewise the first branch, rising in Washington, among the sources of Wait's r. and Stevens' br. and running S. by W. 20 m. through Chelsea and Tunbridge. The length of this river, including its windings, is 50 or 55 m. and its branches are spread over about 678 sq. m.

Williams' River, is formed in Chester, by branches from Andover and Windham, and running S. E. by E. 12 or 15 m. it falls into Connecticut r. 2 or 3 m. above Bellows' falls. It waters 121 sq. m.

Wood Creek, empties into S. Bay; it flows through no part of Vermont, but near its mouth it receives Pawlet r. sometimes called Mettowee, which rises in Dorset, among the head waters of Otter cr. and Batten kill, and runs N. W. 15 or 16 m. through the N. E. corner of Rupert, and through Pawlet, at the N. E. corner of which it enters New-York, after receiving Pond br. from Wells. Continuing the same course about as much farther, it falls into Wood cr. near Skeensborough. This stream waters 105 sq. m. in this State.

IT is not to be understood that all the five towns, from which the distances are measured, are the first towns in the State. Middlebury, Rutland, and Woodstock are far beyond some of them on account of both business and population. But in fixing fundamental points, it must be admitted that such ought to be chosen as are most scattered over the State, so far as the choice can be justified by general notoriety. As room offers, the following short descriptions, in addition to what has been said of these towns, may not be unacceptable.

BENNINGTON lies on the Newyork line, and within one town of the Massachusetts line, and is surrounded, except on the E. by a fine, fertile, farming country. The village contains about 500 inhabitants, and in it business is transacted to the amount of about 50,000 dollars annually. Foreign goods are generally purchased at Troy, and farmers in the vicinity, are in the habit of supplying themselves at the same place. It is in a right line 33 m. N. E. from Albany, 107 W. by N. from Boston, 160 N. by E. from Newyork, 235 N. N. E. from Philadelphia, 370, N. E. by N. from Washington, 770 do. from Charleston, S. C. and 1350 N. E. from New Orleans.

BURLINGTON occupies the declivity of a hill descending to a bay on the E. side of L. Champlain. The village extends nearly a mile from the water, at which distance the hill, on which the college is erected, rises 300 feet above the surface of the Lake. It contains 1000 inhabitants, and the annual purchases of the retailers amount to 100,000

dollars. The principal mercantile connections are in New-york and Montreal ; some business is done at Boston. This is allowed by all to be the pleasantest town in the State. The country around it, the Lake, its island, and the romantic mountains beyond it to the S. W. form a landscape rich beyond description. It is 80 m. S. S. E. from Montreal, 200 S. S. W. from Quebec, 167 N. W. from Boston, 160 W. N. W. from Portland, 193 N. N. W. from Providence, 265 N. by E. from Newyork, 310 N. N. E. from Niagara, and 434 N. N. E. from Washington.

MONTPELIER, the permanent Seat of State Government, is a low place on the N. side of Onion r. surrounded by hills, but a great thorough fare, the travel going through it in all directions, and within 10 m. of the geographical centre of the State. This village has had a rapid growth, and contains 400 inhabitants. Its trade amounts annually to 30 or 40,000 dollars ; Boston is their principle mart. This town lies 110 m. S. E. from Montreal, 184 S. by W. from Quebec, 132 N. W. from Boston, 260 W. by S. from St. Croix, 172 N. from Hartford, and 573 N. E. from Marietta.

NEWBURY was selected as being the town best known in the N. E. part of the State. It is pleasantly situated on the W. bank of Connecticut r. opposite Haverhill, to which it is united by a bridge. It lies 95 m. W. N. W. from Portland, 95 N. W. by N. from Portsmouth, 124 N. N. W. from Boston, 260 N. N. E. from Newyork, and 560 W. by N. from Detroit.

WINDSOR is handsomely built on the W. bank of Connecticut r. over which there is an elegant bridge. The State Prison is to be built in this town. The village contains about 700 inhabitants. In it 60 or 70,000 dollars worth of goods are disposed of annually, which are obtained from Boston, Hartford, and Newyork. It is 95 m. N. W. from Boston, 227 N. N. W. from Newyork, 420 N. W. by N. from Washington, 525 N. N. W. from Norfolk, 1020 N. N. W. from St. Mary's, and 580 E. by S. from Michillimakinak.

N. B. All the distances are measured in right lines.

ERRATA.—Norwich is bounded S. by *Hartford*, instead of *Stratford*. Brattle-
borough lies E. from Bennington, instead of N. 79 E.

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