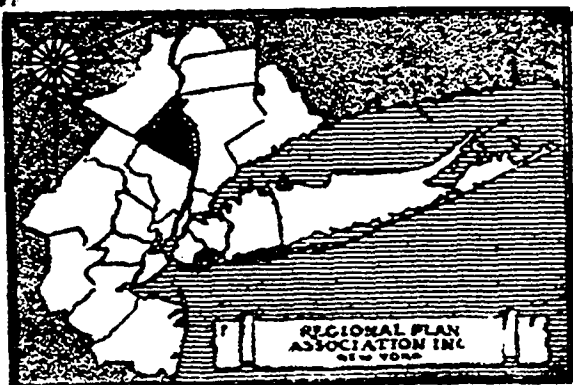


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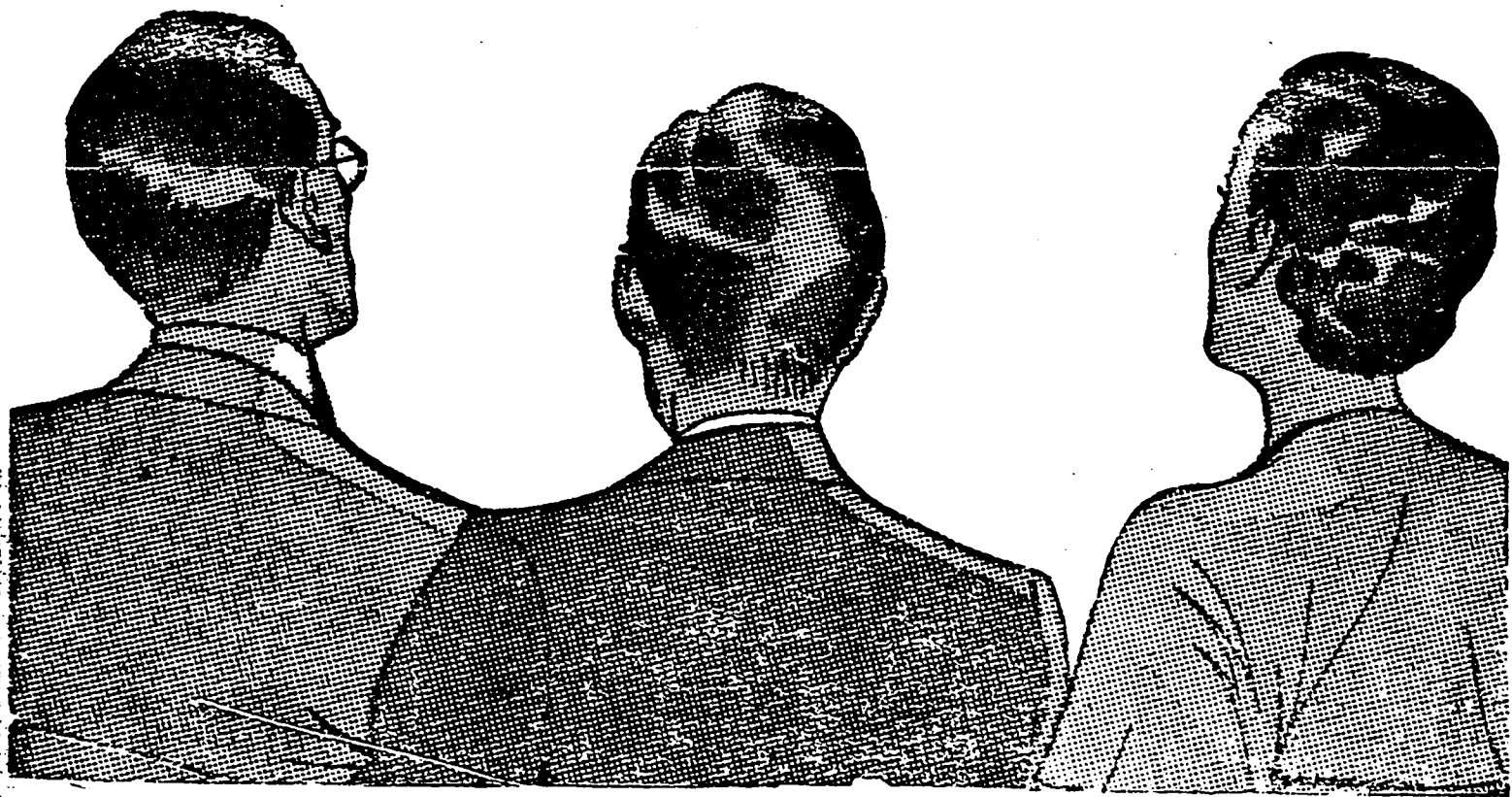
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The Rockland County Almanac is published by the Rockland County Corporation, 53 Hudson Avenue, Nyack, New York, Charles J. Hardy, Jr., president and treasurer; Chester R. Hope, general manager. The contents were compiled by the Journal-News in conjunction with the Rockland County Chamber of Commerce, F. L. Lovett, president; P. A. Bernard, treasurer; E. C. Peebles, secretary.

MOON PHASES:

☾ New Moon—15th

☾ Full Moon—30th

☾ First Quarter—22nd

☾ Last Quarter—8th

January, 1934

Date and Day	Sun Rises	Sun Sets	High Tide at Hook Mt.		Moon Rises	Moon Sets
1 Monday	7:20	4:43	10:20	10:53	5:21	8:06
2 Tuesday	7:20	4:44	10:53	11:29	6:24	8:40
3 Wednesday	7:20	4:45	11:24	0:06	7:26	9:08
4 Thursday	7:20	4:46	11:56	....	8:29	9:33
5 Friday	7:20	4:46	0:42	12:31	9:31	9:55
6 Saturday	7:20	4:47	1:21	1:10	10:34	10:16
7 Sunday	7:20	4:48	2:01	1:55	11:39	10:37
8 Monday	7:20	4:49	2:44	2:43	....	10:59
9 Tuesday	7:20	4:50	3:32	3:36	0:47	11:25
10 Wednesday	7:20	4:51	4:20	4:39	1:58	11:56
11 Thursday	7:20	4:52	5:33	5:51	3:14	12:35
12 Friday	7:20	4:53	6:45	7:10	4:29	1:26
13 Saturday	7:19	4:54	7:50	8:16	5:40	2:30
14 Sunday	7:19	4:55	8:47	9:14	6:43	3:45
15 Monday	7:19	4:57	9:40	10:08	7:33	5:06
16 Tuesday	7:18	4:58	10:31	11:02	8:13	6:27
17 Wednesday	7:18	4:59	11:24	11:57	8:44	7:45
18 Thursday	7:17	5:00	....	12:17	9:11	9:00
19 Friday	7:17	5:01	0:51	1:11	9:35	10:00
20 Saturday	7:16	5:02	1:45	2:03	9:58	11:19
21 Sunday	7:16	5:03	2:37	2:55	10:22	....
22 Monday	7:15	5:04	3:28	3:46	10:48	0:26
23 Tuesday	7:15	5:06	4:21	4:42	11:17	1:31
24 Wednesday	7:14	5:07	5:17	5:44	11:51	2:36
25 Thursday	7:13	5:08	6:18	6:50	12:32	3:37
26 Friday	7:12	5:09	7:15	7:47	1:20	4:33
27 Saturday	7:12	5:10	8:05	8:34	2:14	5:23
28 Sunday	7:11	5:12	8:48	9:17	3:13	6:07
29 Monday	7:10	5:13	9:25	9:53	4:15	6:42
30 Tuesday	7:09	5:14	9:59	10:28	5:18	7:12
31 Wednesday	7:08	5:15	10:32	11:02	6:22	7:38

(Heavy face type indicates P. M.; 0 is midnight; 12 is noon)

High tide at Grassy Point—20 minutes later than at Hook Mt.

Morning stars

1-19—Mercury
1-30—Jupiter

Evening Stars

20-31—Mercury
1-31—Venus
1-31—Mars
1-31—Saturn

Flower: Snowdrop

13

Birthstone: Garnet

1st Month

JANUARY

31 Days

Then break upon the blessed calm,—
Deep, dying melodies of even,—
Those Nyack bells; like some sweet psalm
They float along the fields of heaven.

—S. H. THAYER

1 Mon.	New year begins with many hangovers.	
2 Tues.	N. R. A. No Resolutions Allowed. This means you.	⊕ Perihelion.
3 Wed.	Jimmy Collins, local weather prophet, predicts wet Easter.	
4 Thu.	Senator Carter (non-breakable) Glass born.	♂ Aphelion.
5 Fri.	Capt. John Smith sees Pocahontas and turns red.	☾ on Equator
6 Sat.	Epiphany.	♂ ♀ ☾
7 Sun.	First snowdrop falls, giving name to this month's flower.	
8 Mon.	Moon reaches last quarter, thus making the Depression world-wide.	
9 Tues.	Museum expert bites wild dog of the Ramapos.	♂ ♀ ☾
10 Wed.	Standard Oil Co. founded 1870. People start giving John D. nickels.	
11 Thu.	Erie R. R. relents, and offers more punishment for less money.	
12 Fri.	Palm Beach discovered.	♀ ☾ Quadrature
13 Sat.	Admiral (Little America) Byrd disputes squatters rights with penguin.	♀ Stationary.
14 Sun.	Benedict Arnold born. Et tu, Benedicte.	♂ ☾ Quadrature
15 Mon.	New Moon. Fewer cases of moonshine reported.	♂ ☾ ☾
16 Tues.	Q. Pop, what is Dood'tetown? A. One who goes around in par.	♂ ☾ ☾
17 Wed.	Lloyd-George born. Refuses to join the League of Notions.	♂ ♀ ☾
18 Thu.	Birds put out crumbs and suet for people.	
19 Fri.	Snake snores heard in Stony Point.	♂ ☾ ☾
20 Sat.	American Revolution, as any schoolboy can't tell you, ends 1783.	♂ ☾ ☾ Superior.
21 Sun.	Elements reported as nearing blessed event. Snow expected.	♂ ☾ ☾
22 Mon.	Moon in first quarter. First in a blue moon under blue eagle.	♂ ♀ ☾
23 Tues.	C. W. A. boys start big bonfire to cheer victory over C. C. N. Y.	
24 Wed.	Gold discovered in California 1848. Will all be returned as useless in 1948.	
25 Thu.	Charles Curtis born. Vice-President Dolly Gann pleased.	♂ Perihelion
26 Fri.	Lawyers report increase in business as torch murderer is committed in Viola.	☾ runs high
27 Sat.	Incandescent light patented.	☾ in Apogee
28 Sun.	Rockland Light and Power Co. light rate patented.	♂ ♀ ♀
29 Mon.	Unfounded report that S. P. A. (Socialist Party of America) is branch of S. P. C. A.	
30 Tues.	Full moon. Patronize your neighborhood liquor store (advt).	☾ Par Eclipse
31 Wed.	President Roosevelt spent a quiet birthday with friends.	

MOON PHASES:

☾ First Quarter—21st

☾ Last Quarter—7th

● New Moon—13th

February, 1934

Date and Day	Sun Rises	Sun Sets	High Tide at Hook Mt.		Moon Rises	Moon Sets
1 Thursday	7:08	5:16	11:02	11:32	7:24	8:00
2 Friday	7:07	5:18	11:30	....	8:27	8:21
3 Saturday	7:06	5:19	0:06	12:03	9:31	8:42
4 Sunday	7:05	5:20	0:40	12:41	10:37	9:04
5 Monday	7:04	5:21	1:21	1:27	11:47	9:27
6 Tuesday	7:03	5:22	2:09	2:16	....	9:56
7 Wednesday	7:02	5:24	3:01	3:12	0:58	10:31
8 Thursday	7:00	5:25	4:01	4:17	2:12	11:31
9 Friday	6:59	5:26	5:11	5:36	3:22	12:11
10 Saturday	6:58	5:27	6:28	7:00	4:27	1:18
11 Sunday	6:57	5:28	7:38	8:07	5:20	2:35
12 Monday	6:56	5:30	8:35	9:03	6:04	3:55
13 Tuesday	6:55	5:31	9:28	9:53	6:39	5:15
14 Wednesday	6:53	5:32	10:16	10:42	7:08	6:32
15 Thursday	6:52	5:33	11:04	11:31	7:34	7:47
16 Friday	6:51	5:34	11:53	...	7:59	8:57
17 Saturday	6:50	5:35	0:21	12:42	8:22	10:07
18 Sunday	6:48	5:36	1:10	1:31	8:49	11:16
19 Monday	6:47	5:38	1:59	2:22	9:16	....
20 Tuesday	6:46	5:39	2:47	3:11	9:49	0:22
21 Wednesday	6:44	5:40	3:37	4:06	10:28	1:26
22 Thursday	6:43	5:41	4:31	5:07	11:13	2:25
23 Friday	6:42	5:42	5:33	6:16	12:06	3:18
24 Saturday	6:40	5:43	6:38	7:16	1:03	4:03
25 Sunday	6:39	5:45	7:34	8:05	2:04	4:42
26 Monday	6:37	5:46	8:19	8:48	3:08	5:14
27 Tuesday	6:36	5:47	8:58	9:25	4:11	5:41
28 Wednesday	6:34	5:48	9:32	9:56	5:14	6:05

(Heavy face type indicates P. M.; 0 is midnight; 12 is noon)

Morning Stars

5-28—Venus
1-28—Jupiter
9-28—Saturn

Evening Stars

1-28—Mercury
1 - 4—Venus
1-28—Mars
1 - 8—Saturn

Flower: Primrose



Birthstone: Amethyst

2nd Month

FEBRUARY

28 Days

On Piermont's ridge, famed Fremont lies,
Pathfinder of the West!
High up amid the evergreens,
The great explorer rests!

—F. L. DAVIS

1 Thu.	New Deal comes to contract bridge players as Bridge Olympics are held.	♀	Perihelion
2 Fri.	Republican groundhog sees shadow. Four more years of Roosevelt forecast.	♂ ♀ ☾	
3 Sat.	Horace Greeley born. Father of Go West, young man, and Mae West, young woman.	☾	on Equator
4 Sun.	Plane baby born to family by name of Lindbergh 1902.	♂ ♀ ☉	Inferior
5 Mon.	For quick relief, try prussic acid.	♂ ♀ ☾	
6 Tues.	Sun rises and sets today.		
7 Wed.	Join the Dioko!	♂	Stationary
8 Thu.	Russia-Japan War began 1904. Not finished yet.	♂ ♀ ☉	
9 Fri.	U. S. Weather Bureau established. Yesterday was fair and cloudy.	☾	runs low
10 Sat.	Best-dressed man in Rockland County: Joseph Roberts.		
11 Sun.	Ferdinand Horn Jr. and Fiorello LaGuardia cast for roles in "Little Men."	☾	Perihelion
12 Mon.	Abraham Lincoln born in log cabin. Republicans point with pride.	♂ ♀ ☾	
13 Tues.	You can't win.	♂ ♀ ☾	
14 Wed.	Greta Garbo and Primo Carnera exchange Valentines—and shoes.	♂ ♂ ☾	
15 Thu.	Remember the Maine? Sunk 1898.—Birthday of County Treasurer Walter G. Hamilton.	♂ ♀ ☾	
16 Fri.	Li Hung Chang, Chinese statesman born 1823. Established sovereignty of Chinese laundry.		
17 Sat.	Winter visitors to Florida return and mercury drops to 26 degrees below zero.	♂	Perihelion
18 Sun.	FIRST SUNDAY IN LENT.	♂ ♂ ☾	
19 Mon.	James S. Guilshan, Suffern, missing for week, 1933. Reported looking for New Deal.	♂	Aphelion
20 Tues.	Ramapo hailed as "model town of N. Y. State." Collusion hinted.		
21 Wed.	Definition of a virgin forest: one that has never been axed.		
22 Thu.	George Washington cuts his first caper, and will follow soon with teeth and cherry tree.	☾	runs high
23 Fri.	Express business started 1839.	♀	Gt. Lat. N.
24 Sat.	Birthday of Gen. John Burgoyne who materially aided the Americans in independence fight.	♂	Stationary
25 Sun.	First patent for a revolver granted to Samuel Colt 1836. Al Capone still a little star.		
26 Mon.	Buffalo Bill born. Originated fad: "Shuffle off to Buffalo."		
27 Tues.	The way of the transgressor is hard.	♂ ♀ ♂	
28 Wed.	Not this year, girls.	♀	Gt. Lat. N.

MOON PHASES:

☉ Full Moon—1st

☾ Last Quarter—8th

☀ New Moon—15th

☾ First Quarter—22nd

March, 1934

Date and Day	Sun Rises	Sun Sets	High Tide at Hook Mt.		Moon Rises	Moon Sets
1 Thursday	6:33	5:49	10:04	10:27	6:18	6:27
2 Friday	6:31	5:50	10:35	10:57	7:23	6:48
3 Saturday	6:30	5:51	11:06	11:29	8:29	7:10
4 Sunday	6:28	5:52	11:39	....	9:38	7:33
5 Monday	6:27	5:53	0:07	12:20	10:49	8:00
6 Tuesday	6:25	5:54	0:52	1:08	....	8:33
7 Wednesday	6:24	5:56	1:43	2:02	0:01	9:13
8 Thursday	6:22	5:56	2:42	3:01	1:12	10:03
9 Friday	6:21	5:58	3:46	4:14	2:17	11:05
10 Saturday	6:19	5:59	4:59	5:36	3:13	12:16
11 Sunday	6:18	6:00	6:17	6:55	3:59	1:33
12 Monday	6:16	6:01	7:25	7:57	4:36	2:51
13 Tuesday	6:14	6:02	8:21	8:48	5:07	4:07
14 Wednesday	6:13	6:03	9:10	9:34	5:34	5:22
15 Thursday	6:11	6:01	9:57	10:19	5:58	6:34
16 Friday	6:10	6:05	10:42	11:03	6:22	7:15
17 Saturday	6:08	6:06	11:28	11:47	6:47	8:55
18 Sunday	6:06	6:07	12:14	....	7:15	10:04
19 Monday	6:05	6:08	0:31	1:02	7:47	11:11
20 Tuesday	6:03	6:09	1:19	1:51	8:24	....
21 Wednesday	6:02	6:10	2:06	2:41	9:07	0:13
22 Thursday	6:00	6:11	2:51	3:35	9:56	1:09
23 Friday	5:58	6:12	3:44	4:32	10:52	1:58
24 Saturday	5:57	6:13	4:42	5:37	11:52	2:39
25 Sunday	5:55	6:14	5:48	6:37	12:55	3:13
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29 Thursday	5:48	6:18	8:58	9:21	5:10	4:52
30 Friday	5:47	6:19	9:35	9:51	6:16	5:14
31 Saturday	5:45	6:20	10:06	10:25	7:25	5:36

(Heavy face type indicates P. M.; 0 is midnight; 12 is noon)

Morning Stars

1-31—Jupiter
6-31—Mercury
1-31—Venus
1-31—Saturn

Evening Stars

1-5—Mercury
1-31—Mars

Flower: Violet

Birthstone: Bloodstone

3rd Month

MARCH

31 Days

Slayer of the Winter, art thou here again?

O welcome, thou that bring'st the Summer nigh!

The bitter wind makes not thy victory vain,

Nor will we mock thee for thy faint blue sky.

—WM. MORRIS

1 Thu.	Clyde Beatty, the lion tamer, says March will be easy to handle.	♂ ♀ ☾
2 Fri.	Father Coughlin calls Herbert Hoover greatest living American.	♂ ♀ ☉
3 Sat.	Horn proposes vehicular-causeway-tunnel over and under the Hudson.	
4 Sun.	Banks will not close this year.	♂ ♀ ☾
5 Mon.	Margaret Sanger declares baby moratorium as Mussolini and Hitler put through hard night.	♂ ♀ ☉
6 Tues.	Where the cliques are thickest: Orangeburg, Upper Nyack, Letchworth Village, Tuxedo.	
7 Wed.	Birthday of J. Shankey 1869. Best bridge player: Thomas Hamilton.	
8 Thu.	Join the Woman's Auxiliary! Your country needs you.	☾ runs low
9 Fri.	Anniversary of famous 1888 blizzard.	
10 Sat.	In the midst of life we are in Brooklyn (not orig.).	
11 Sun.	First U. S. Navy warships built 1794. Japanese still using junk.	♀ Gt. Brilncy
12 Mon.	Admiral (Antarctic) Byrd reports loss of more ice.	♂ ♀ ☾
13 Tues.	Rumor has it that Eric North will play Hamlet here this summer.	♂ ♀ ☾
14 Wed.	Eli Whitney invents cotton-gin. Eli Yale perfects bath-tub gin.	♂ ♀ ☾
15 Thu.	Russian Czar dethroned 1917. Workers unite!	
16 Fri.	For quick relief, try jumping.	♂ ♂ ☾
17 Sat.	Throw your own Irish confetti.	♂ ♂ ☾
18 Sun.	Grover Cleveland born 1337.	♀ Stationary
19 Mon.	Do not marry on this day. Don Juan had to leave Ireland.	
20 Tues.	Laurens M. Hamilton reported to be nephew of J. P. (Midget) Morgan.	
21 Wed.	Spring begins 2:28 A. M. Can Winter be far behind?	☉ enters ♀
22 Thu.	Moon moves into first quarter as young men's fancy lightly turn to thoughts of love.	☾ runs high
23 Fri.	Patrick Henry delivered speech: "I regret that I have but one wife to give to my country."	♀ in ☿
24 Sat.	Huge serpent of the Loch Ness variety seen in Ramapos. Wild dog rumor grows.	☾ in Apogee
25 Sun.	PALM SUNDAY.	
26 Mon.	Andrew Mellon, tin god, two days old.	
27 Tues.	Ponce de Leon discovers his youth in Florida 1513.	
28 Wed.	Sun growing hotter over reports of coolness between Mother Earth and Father Sol.	♂ ♀ ☾
29 Thu.	Read the Rockland County Journal-News (ad.).	☾ on Equator
30 Fri.	GOOD FRIDAY.	
31 Sat.	Feel tired, sluggish? Try our dynamettes.	♂ ♀ ☾

MOON PHASES:

☾ Last Quarter—6th

☾ First Quarter—21st

☾ New Moon—13th

☾ Full Moon—29th

April, 1934

Date and Day	Sun Rises	Sun Sets	High Tide at Hook Mt.		Moon Rises	Moon Sets
1 Sunday	5:44	6:21	10:42	11:01	8:37	6:03
2 Monday	5:42	6:22	11:20	11:43	9:50	6:34
3 Tuesday	5:40	6:23	....	12:08	11:02	7:12
4 Wednesday	5:39	6:24	0:54	1:03	....	8:01
5 Thursday	5:37	6:25	1:33	2:07	0:10	8:59
6 Friday	5:35	6:26	2:35	3:12	1:08	10:07
7 Saturday	5:34	6:27	3:40	4:31	1:57	11:21
8 Sunday	5:32	6:28	4:50	5:39	2:36	12:37
9 Monday	5:31	6:29	6:01	6:42	3:09	1:52
10 Tuesday	5:29	6:30	7:07	7:40	3:35	3:04
11 Wednesday	5:28	6:31	8:03	8:29	4:00	4:15
12 Thursday	5:26	6:32	8:51	9:13	4:25	5:25
13 Friday	5:25	6:33	9:36	9:55	4:48	6:35
14 Saturday	5:23	6:34	10:20	10:34	5:15	7:45
15 Sunday	5:22	6:36	11:04	11:14	5:44	8:53
16 Monday	5:20	6:36	11:47	11:56	6:19	9:58
17 Tuesday	5:19	6:38	....	12:35	7:00	10:57
18 Wednesday	5:17	6:38	0:39	1:26	7:48	11:49
19 Thursday	5:16	6:40	1:23	2:16	8:42	....
20 Friday	5:15	6:40	2:09	3:05	9:41	0:34
21 Saturday	5:13	6:42	2:56	3:57	10:42	1:11
22 Sunday	5:11	6:42	3:48	4:51	11:44	1:42
23 Monday	5:10	6:44	4:45	5:48	12:47	2:09
24 Tuesday	5:08	6:44	5:48	6:40	1:49	2:32
25 Wednesday ...	5:07	6:46	6:46	7:25	2:53	2:54
26 Thursday	5:06	6:47	7:36	8:04	3:58	3:16
27 Friday	5:04	6:48	8:19	8:41	5:07	3:39
28 Saturday	5:03	6:49	8:58	9:19	6:18	4:03
29 Sunday	5:02	6:50	9:39	9:56	7:32	4:32
30 Monday	5:00	6:51	10:20	10:39	8:47	5:09

(Heavy face type indicates P. M.; 0 is midnight; 12 is noon)

Morning Stars

1 - 8—Jupiter
1-30—Mercury
1-30—Venus
14-30—Mars
1-30—Saturn

Evening Stars

1-13—Mars
9-31—Jupiter

Flower: Daisy

☿

Birthstone: Diamond

4th Month

APRIL

30 Days

To what purpose, April, do you return again?
Beauty is not enough.
You can no longer quiet me with the redness
of little leaves openly stickily.
I know what I know.

—EDNA MILLAY

1 Sun.	Board of Supervisors refuse to levy taxes.	♂ ♀ ♀
2 Mon.	EASTER DAY. Most overwhelming: Chas. Starbuck, New City.	♀ Gt. Elon W
3 Tues.	L'esprit est toujours la dupe du coeur.	♀ in Aphelion
4 Wed.	Chile and Peru at it again 1870.	
5 Thu.	Good Roads Association to seek relief for South Nyack.	♂ runs low
6 Fri.	U. S. declares war on Germany 1917.	
7 Sat.	3.2 beer burps its way into the country again 1933.	♂ in Perigee
8 Sun.	Birthday of Mary Pickford 1893. She would have been older if she hadn't smoked.	♂ ♀ ☉
9 Mon.	General Robert E. Lee surrenders to General Grant at Appomattox Courthouse 1865.	♂ ♀ ☉
10 Tues.	General Tax Payer surrenders at New City Courthouse.	♂ ♀ ☉
11 Wed.	Queen Anne War ends 1713. She had the last word.	♂ on Equator
12 Thu.	April snow storms bring May thaws.	♂ ♀ ☉
13 Fri.	For quick relief, try arsenic.	♂ ♀ ☉
14 Sat.	Chamber of Commerce organized. Spend your winters in southern Rockland.	♂ ♀ ☉
15 Sun.	Muharram (Mohammedan New Year). Bottoms up.	
16 Mon.	Birthday of Charles Chaplin, Japan's favorite comedian.	♀ Gt. Elon W
17 Tues.	Join the Rockland County Theater League and see the world!	♂ ♀ ☉
18 Wed.	J. P. Morgan one day old. Worth his weight in gold.	♂ runs high
19 Thu.	Add similes: As much chance as a Republican in Clarkstown.	♂ ♀ ☉
20 Fri.	Most dependable: Mrs. John (I won't take no) Kernan.	♀ in ☿
21 Sat.	Death, the well-known humorist, claims Josh Billings, also a well-known humorist.	
22 Sun.	Oysters look forward to close of open season.	
23 Mon.	Do not marry on this day.	♀ Gt. Lat. S.
24 Tues.	First newspaper issued 1704. A lot of dirt has been dug up since then.	♂ ♀ ☉
25 Wed.	Birthday of Marconi, inventor of wireless telegraphy, 1874.	♂ on Equator
26 Thu.	Last Confederates turn in their guns.	
27 Fri.	Birthday of Gen. Ulysses (I'd rather be right than be President) Grant.	
28 Sat.	Turn off the heat and turn on the time.	♂ ♀ ☉
29 Sun.	No longer do women need to be troubled. Use a thrift account.	
30 Mon.	Flash: So. Nyack. Mayor not seen for months.	

MOON PHASES:

☾ Last Quarter—6th
☾ New Moon—13th

☾ First Quarter—21st
☾ Full Moon—28th

May, 1934

and Day Date	Sun Rises	Sun Sets	High Tide at Hook Mt.		Moon Rises	Moon Sets
1 Tuesday	4:59	6:52	11:07	11:27	9:58	5:54
2 Wednesday	4:58	6:53	....	12:03	11:01	6:51
3 Thursday	4:57	6:54	0:25	1:08	11:54	7:58
4 Friday	4:55	6:55	1:26	2:13	....	9:12
5 Saturday	4:45	6:56	2:30	3:16	0:36	10:27
6 Sunday	4:53	6:57	3:32	4:17	1:11	11:42
7 Monday	4:52	6:58	4:35	5:22	1:39	12:55
8 Tuesday	4:51	6:59	5:40	6:22	2:05	2:05
9 Wednesday	4:50	7:00	6:44	7:17	2:28	3:13
10 Thursday	4:49	7:01	7:40	8:07	2:51	4:22
11 Friday	4:48	7:02	8:30	8:51	3:17	5:30
12 Saturday	4:46	7:02	9:17	9:32	3:45	6:38
13 Sunday	4:46	7:04	9:59	10:09	4:17	7:44
14 Monday	4:44	7:04	10:41	10:46	4:55	8:46
15 Tuesday	4:44	7:06	11:26	11:24	5:41	9:41
16 Wednesday	4:42	7:06	....	12:13	6:33	10:29
17 Thursday	4:42	7:07	0:03	1:01	7:29	11:09
18 Friday	4:41	7:08	0:44	1:50	8:30	11:41
19 Saturday	4:40	7:09	1:29	2:35	9:33	....
20 Sunday	4:39	7:10	2:13	3:20	10:31	0:08
21 Monday	4:38	7:11	2:59	4:03	11:36	0:33
22 Tuesday	4:38	7:12	3:46	4:51	12:38	0:55
23 Wednesday	4:37	7:13	4:37	5:40	1:41	1:17
24 Thursday	4:36	7:14	5:35	6:30	2:47	1:39
25 Friday	4:35	7:14	6:39	7:19	3:55	2:02
26 Saturday	4:35	7:15	7:35	8:05	5:08	2:29
27 Sunday	4:34	7:16	8:26	8:50	6:23	3:02
28 Monday	4:34	7:17	9:13	9:35	7:38	3:45
29 Tuesday	4:32	7:18	10:03	10:25	8:47	4:37
30 Wednesday	4:32	7:18	10:58	11:18	9:46	5:42
31 Thursday	4:32	7:19	....	12:00	10:34	6:55

(Heavy face type indicates P. M.; 0 is midnight; 12 is noon)

Morning Stars

1-13—Mercury
1-31—Venus
1-31—Mars
1-31—Saturn

Evening Stars

14-31—Mercury
1-31—Jupiter

Flower: Hawthorne

8

Birthstone: Emerald

5th Month

MAY

31 Days

The queenly Hudson ebbs and flows,
With Nyack close at hand;
How like an earthly paradise,
Is this new Switzerland!

—F. L. DAVIS

1 Tues.	Albert R. Perkins chosen Queen of the May for 1934.	♂ ♀ ☾	
2 Wed.	Judge Tompkins responds to call of Mazeppa Engine Co. for 48th year.	☾	Perihelion
3 Thu.	May flowers bring April showers.	☾	runs low
4 Fri.	June brides bring May showers.		
5 Sat.	Rockland County most illiterate county in state. Orangeburg school ranks high.		
6 Sun.	Rudolph Valentino born. Women shrieked for shieks.		
7 Mon.	Steamship Lusitania torpedoed 1915.	♂ ♀ ☾	
8 Tues.	Rockland County needs Community Center.	♂ ♀ ♂	
9 Wed.	Bill Ross mentioned as possible French envoy.	♂ ♀ ☾	
10 Thu.	Four shot-gun marriages will be consummated this month.		
11 Fri.	Better is a dinner of herbs where love is, than a stalled ox and hatred therewith.	♂ ♂ ☾	
12 Sat.	Florence Nightingale born. Second best nurse since Sonia Gershenowitz.	♀	in ♀
13 Sun.	Mother's Day. Two parents can support 12 children who can't support one parent.	♂ ♂ ☾	
14 Mon.	Fahrenheit, the thermometer's best friend, born 1686.	♂ ♀ ☾	
15 Tues.	Our favorite versifier: Sally Roody.	☾	runs high
16 Wed.	Sun expected to shine before long.		
17 Thu.	Nudist den found in Stony Point. Museum experts called. May solve problem for science.	♀	Perihelion
18 Fri.	Join the Army and C. C. C. C. C. C. the world.	☾	in Apogee
19 Sat.	First fire company in Rockland County is ten days old 1834.	♂ ☉	Quadrature
20 Sun.	Birthday of John Stuart Mill. Important because he was a friend of Thomas Carlyle.		
21 Mon.	Col. Lindbergh arrives in Paris 1927. Reporters pleased.	♂	Stationary
22 Tues.	A. Conan Doyle born 1859. Quick, Watson, the needle.	♂ ♀ ☾	
23 Wed.	Rockland votes repeal of 18th Amendment 10 to 1. We do our part.	☾	on Equator
24 Thu.	The American Bankers Association founded 1875. American Bankers confounded 1933.	♀	Aphelion
25 Fri.	For quick relief, try mustard gas.	♂ ♀ ☾	
26 Sat.	Birthday of Al Jolson. Ruby Keeler's boy friend.		
27 Sun.	Trinity Sunday.	♀	Gt. Lat. N.
28 Mon.	Nyack has first sewer 1901. See Cedarhill Ave. "Hi-hi, the birds and things, the flowers and Spring —"	♂	in ♀
29 Tues.	Memorial Day.—Birthday of Postmaster General James Farley 1888.	☾	runs low
30 Wed.	Birthday of Walt Whitman 1819. Read: "I Sit and Look Out."	☾	Perihelion
31 Thu.		♂ ☉	Quadrature

MOON PHASES:

☾ **Last Quarter—4th**
 ☽ **New Moon—11th**

☾ **First Quarter—20th**
 ☽ **Full Moon—27th**

June, 1934

Date and Day	Sun Rises	Sun Sets	High Tide at Hook Mt.		Moon Rises	Moon Sets
1 Friday	4:31	7:20	0:16	1:04	11:11	8:14
2 Saturday	4:31	7:21	1:19	2:07	11:42	9:31
3 Sunday	4:31	7:21	2:18	3:05	....	10:46
4 Monday	4:30	7:22	3:16	4:01	0:09	11:57
5 Tuesday	4:30	7:23	4:15	4:57	0:32	1:06
6 Wednesday	4:30	7:23	5:15	5:57	0:56	2:14
7 Thursday	4:29	7:24	6:17	6:51	1:20	3:21
8 Friday	4:29	7:25	7:16	7:43	1:46	4:29
9 Saturday	4:29	7:25	8:08	8:29	2:18	5:34
10 Sunday	4:29	7:26	8:57	9:10	2:53	6:37
11 Monday	4:28	7:26	9:11	9:49	3:36	7:34
12 Tuesday	4:28	7:27	10:23	10:25	4:26	8:24
13 Wednesday	4:28	7:27	11:06	11:01	5:21	9:06
14 Thursday	4:28	7:28	11:50	11:36	6:21	9:41
15 Friday	4:28	7:28	....	12:34	7:23	10:11
16 Saturday	4:28	7:28	0:12	1:20	8:24	10:36
17 Sunday	4:28	7:29	0:51	1:58	9:25	10:58
18 Monday	4:28	7:29	1:32	2:36	10:26	11:19
19 Tuesday	4:28	7:30	2:13	3:15	11:28	11:40
20 Wednesday	4:29	7:30	2:58	3:56	12:30	....
21 Thursday	4:29	7:30	3:47	4:43	1:36	0:02
22 Friday	4:29	7:39	4:41	5:38	2:46	0:28
23 Saturday	4:29	7:30	5:47	6:37	3:58	0:57
24 Sunday	4:30	7:30	6:56	7:35	5:13	1:34
25 Monday	4:30	7:31	7:59	8:29	6:25	2:20
26 Tuesday	4:30	7:31	8:56	9:21	7:30	3:19
27 Wednesday	4:31	7:31	9:51	10:13	8:24	4:30
28 Thursday	4:31	7:31	10:48	11:08	9:07	5:10
29 Friday	4:31	7:31	11:49	....	9:42	7:10
30 Saturday	4:32	7:31	0:06	12:49	10:10	8:29

(Heavy face type indicates P. M.; 0 is midnight; 12 is noon)

Morning Stars

1-30—Venus
 1-30—Mars
 1-30—Saturn

Evening Stars

1-30—Mercury
 1-30—Jupiter

Flower: Honeysuckle

II

Birthstone: Pearl

6th Month

JUNE

30 Days

And what is so rare as a day in June?
Then, if ever, come perfect days;
Then Heaven tries the earth if it be in tune,
And over it softly her warm ear lays.

—WM. MORRIS

1 Fri.	Meeting of the 3-H Club: Hardy, Hope and Hamilton.	ó ♀ ♂	
2 Sat.	Maine adopts Prohibition 1857. Stein song adopted later.		
3 Sun.	Nyack ferry narrowly escapes grounding 1893, 1894, 1895 on down to the present time.	ó ♀ ♂	
4 Mon.	Add similes: As prepared as a Rockland County Boy Scout.	♂	on Equator
5 Tues.	First Registration Day 1917. Everybody honest.		
6 Wed.	Rockland County real estate boom 1465.		
7 Thu.	Save your money and get rich quick.	ó ♂ ♂	
8 Fri.	Hitch-hiker thumbs way to Rockland County. Thumbs nose at driver.	ó ♀ ♂	
9 Sat.	Ye olde Lamposte: LeRoy Gates.	♂	Stationary
10 Sun.	Nyack Hospital Incorporated 1895. Pay as you enter.	ó ♂ ♂	
11 Mon.	For quick relief, try insecticide.	♂	Stationary
12 Tues.	Have you read "Anthony Adverse" by Hervey Allen?	♂	runs high
13 Wed.	Join the Nyack Garden Club and meet Helen Hayes!—Feast Day, St. Anthony's Shrine, Nanuet.		
14 Thu.	Flag Day. Prize offered to citizen who knows the words of the "Star-Spangled Banner."	♀	Gt. Elon. E.
15 Fri.	Do not commit murder today.	ó ♀ ♂	
16 Sat.	Nyack Building and Loan Incorporated 1888.	♀	Gt. Lat. S.
17 Sun.	Battle of Bunker Hill 1775. "Don't fire, men, until you see the whites of their eyes!"		
18 Mon.	Suffern protests nude bathing in Lake Antrim. Visibility poor.	ó ♀ ♂	
19 Tues.	Wasn't the Depression terrible!	♀	in ♀
20 Wed.	Another snake den found. Rockland County called Garden of Eden.		
21 Thu.	Dan C. Beard, artist and National Scout Executive, born. Will make his home in Suffern.	ó ♀ ♂	
22 Fri.	Vote for Helen Essex for Town Clerk.	⊙	enters ☾
23 Sat.	Rockland County National Bank opened for business 1860.		
24 Sun.	Cabot discovered North America 1497.		
25 Mon.	Custer's Last Stand 1876.		
26 Tues.	Most likely to succeed: J. DuPratt White, Upper Nyack.	♂	runs low
27 Wed.	Birthday of Chas. Parnell, Irish statesman, 1846.	♀	Stationary
28 Thu.	Summer fashion note: The nuder, the better.		
29 Fri.	Japan protests treatment accorded Japanese beetle.	♀	in Aphelion
30 Sat.	Falling off in number of June brides. It won't be long now.	ó ♀ ♂	

MOON PHASES:

☾ **Last Quarter—3rd**
 ☿ **New Moon—11th**

☾ **First Quarter—19th**
 ☾ **Full Moon—26th**

July, 1934

Date and Day	Sun Rises	Sun Sets	High Tide at Hook Mt.		Moon Rises	Moon Sets
1 Sunday	4:32	7:31	1:03	1:47	10:35	9:44
2 Monday	4:33	7:31	1:59	2:42	11:00	10:55
3 Tuesday	4:33	7:30	2:55	3:35	11:24	12:05
4 Wednesday	4:34	7:30	3:40	4:20	11:51	1:13
5 Thursday	4:34	7:30	4:46	5:27	....	2:22
6 Friday	4:35	7:30	5:40	6:25	0:20	3:27
7 Saturday	4:35	7:30	6:52	7:20	0:54	4:30
8 Sunday	4:36	7:29	7:40	8:08	1:35	5:29
9 Monday	4:37	7:29	8:38	8:52	2:22	6:21
10 Tuesday	4:37	7:28	9:22	9:30	3:15	7:06
11 Wednesday	4:38	7:28	10:05	10:07	1:14	7:43
12 Thursday	4:39	7:28	10:44	10:40	5:15	8:14
13 Friday	4:39	7:27	11:22	11:12	6:17	8:41
14 Saturday	4:40	7:27	12:01	11:43	7:18	9:04
15 Sunday	4:41	7:26	....	12:39	8:19	9:25
16 Monday	4:42	7:26	0:17	1:14	9:19	9:45
17 Tuesday	4:42	7:25	0:53	1:49	10:20	10:07
18 Wednesday	4:43	7:24	1:32	2:27	11:23	10:29
19 Thursday	4:44	7:24	2:18	3:12	12:29	10:55
20 Friday	4:45	7:23	3:07	4:02	1:39	11:28
21 Saturday	4:46	7:22	4:02	5:00	2:51	....
22 Sunday	4:46	7:22	5:11	6:07	4:02	0:07
23 Monday	4:47	7:21	6:28	7:14	5:10	1:00
24 Tuesday	4:48	7:20	7:42	8:15	6:09	2:04
25 Wednesday	4:49	7:19	8:44	9:09	6:57	3:19
26 Thursday	4:50	7:18	9:39	10:01	7:37	4:40
27 Friday	4:51	7:17	10:34	10:53	8:08	6:01
28 Friday	4:52	7:16	11:28	11:46	8:36	7:21
29 Sunday	4:52	7:16	....	12:24	9:01	8:37
30 Monday	4:53	7:15	0:40	1:20	9:26	9:49
31 Tuesday	4:54	7:14	1:36	2:12	9:53	11:00

(Heavy face type indicates P. M.; 0 is midnight; 12 is noon)

Morning Stars

1-31—Venus
 11-31—Mercury
 1-31—Mars
 1-21—Saturn

Evening Star

1-10—Mercury
 1-31—Jupiter

Flower: Rose

☽

Birthstone: Ruby

7th Month

JULY

31 Days

I know I am but summer to your heart,
And not the full four seasons of the year;
And you must welcome from another part
Such noble moods as are not mine, my dear.

—EDNA MILLAY

1 Sun.	Rockland Saving Bank opened 1871. Ferdinand R. Horn Jr. born.	
2 Mon.	President Garfield assassinated 1881.	☾ on Equator
3 Tues.	Most talented: Cena Arline Graham, Suffern.— Birthday of County Att'y E. W. Hofstatter.	
4 Wed.	Nyack Hospital does good business on Unsafe and Insane Fourth.	♂ ♂ ☾
5 Thu.	Birthday of Admiral (Don't Shoot, Men, the Poor Devils Are Drinking!) Farragut 1801.	⊕ in Aphelion
6 Fri.	Birthday of John Paul Jones 1747. The Cohens still lead, however, in the telephone book.	
7 Sat.	Ad similes: As poor as a road in South Nyack.	24 ⊕ Quadrature
8 Sun.	Haverstraw Democrats bury the hatchet—in each other's necks.	♂ ♀ ☾
9 Mon.	John D. (Give a nickel) Rockefeller one day old today 1839.	♂ ♂ ☾
10 Tues.	Bryan's Free Silver speech 1896. "Though your hair has turned to silver, I will love you just the same."	☾ runs high
11 Wed.	Last night Rockland Lodge 723, I. O. O. F., held its first meeting 1872.	♂ ♀ ☉ Inferior
12 Thu.	Luckiest: Archie Q. Brockenbrough.	♂ ♀ ☾
13 Fri.	Shoe industry makes its appearance in Rockland County 1826.	☾ in Apogee
14 Sat.	Free delivery from Nyack Post Office 1901. Them were the good old days.	
15 Sun.	Battle of Chateau Thierry 1918.	
16 Mon.	Birthday of Mary Baker Eddy, founder of Christian Science, 1821.	♂ ♀ ☾
17 Tues.	Join the Nyack Herd of Reindeer and see the frozen north!	
18 Wed.	Nyack has first water system 1895.	♂ 24 ☾
19 Thu.	Do not make eyes at your neighbor's wife on this day.	
20 Fri.	For quick relief, try double pneumonia.	♀ Gt. Lat. S.
21 Sat.	County Theater playing to capacity houses, thank you, 1933.	
22 Sun.	General Balbo in Washington 1933. In Libya 1934.	♀ Stationary
23 Mon.	"Sound as a nut," says Orangeburg inmate when interviewed after his return from Elba.	☾ runs low
24 Tues.	Birthday of Alexander Dumas, 1803.	♂ ☉ Quadrature
25 Wed.	Rockland Co.'s favorite juvenile: Bert Thorn, Sp. Valley.—Birthday of J. DuPratt White.	☾ Perihelion
26 Thu.	Bernard Shaw born. "Not my fault," he says, in his own inimitable Shavian fashion.	☾ - Par Eclipse
27 Fri.	Survivors of the Republican Party have out- ing 1933.	
28 Sat.	New game law for Blue Eagles announced 1933.	♂ ♀ ☾
29 Sun.	Moon undergoing alterations. Business as usual.	☾ on Equator
30 Mon.	It's not so much the heat as the humidity.	
31 Tues.	Politicians reach for bicarb. of soda as first shipment of clams for clambakes arrives.	♀ Gt. Elon. W

MOON PHASES:

☾ **Last Quarter—2nd, 31st**
 ☀ **New Moon—10th**

☾ **First Quarter—17th**
 ☾ **Full Moon—24th**

August, 1934

Date and Day	Sun Rises	Sun Sets	High Tide at Hook Mt.		Moon Rises	Moon Sets
1 Wednesday	4:55	7:12	2:29	3:05	10:22	12:11
2 Thursday	4:56	7:12	2:23	3:58	10:55	1:18
3 Friday	4:57	7:10	4:19	4:53	11:33	2:24
4 Saturday	4:58	7:09	5:22	5:53	. . . .	3:24
5 Sunday	4:59	7:08	6:27	6:53	0:18	4:18
6 Monday	5:00	7:07	7:27	7:46	1:10	0:05
7 Tuesday	5:01	7:06	8:18	8:30	2:06	5:44
8 Wednesday	5:02	7:05	9:01	9:09	3:07	6:17
9 Thursday	5:03	7:04	9:41	9:43	4:09	6:45
10 Friday	5:04	7:02	10:17	10:17	5:11	7:09
11 Saturday	5:05	7:01	10:50	10:46	6:12	7:31
12 Sunday	5:06	7:00	11:21	11:14	7:13	7:31
13 Monday	5:06	6:58	11:52	11:43	8:14	8:12
14 Tuesday	5:08	6:57	. . . .	12:25	9:16	8:34
15 Wednesday	5:08	6:56	0:18	1:04	10:20	8:59
16 Thursday	5:09	6:54	0:50	1:47	11:26	9:28
17 Friday	5:10	6:53	1:45	2:35	12:36	10:04
18 Saturday	5:11	6:52	2:10	3:39	1:46	10:49
19 Sunday	5:12	6:50	3:41	4:33	2:53	11:46
20 Monday	5:13	6:49	4:53	5:47	3:54	. . . .
21 Tuesday	5:14	6:48	6:17	7:01	4:46	0:54
22 Wednesday	5:15	6:46	7:32	8:01	5:29	2:10
23 Thursday	5:16	6:45	8:32	8:55	6:04	3:31
24 Friday	5:17	6:43	9:25	9:45	6:34	4:51
25 Saturday	5:18	6:42	10:14	10:33	7:01	6:09
26 Sunday	5:19	6:40	11:03	11:22	7:27	7:25
27 Monday	5:20	6:39	. . . .	11:54	7:53	8:40
28 Tuesday	5:21	6:37	0:15	12:46	8:21	9:52
29 Wednesday	5:22	6:36	1:08	1:38	8:53	11:03
30 Thursday	5:23	6:34	2:01	2:30	9:30	12:11
31 Friday	5:24	6:32	2:56	3:23	10:14	1:15

(Heavy face type indicates P. M.; 0 is midnight; 12 is noon)

Morning Stars

1-31—Venus
 1-25—Mercury
 1-31—Mars
 1-18—Saturn

Evening Stars

26-31—Mercury
 1-31—Jupiter
 1-31—Saturn

Flower: Poppy

♊

Birthstone: Sardonyx

8th Month

AUGUST

31 Days

The stately steamers sail along,
Like palaces they seem;
While yachts speed by like butterflies,
Upon this far famed stream.

—F. L. DAVIS

1 Wed.	Clarkstown's favorite aunt: "Aunt" Kate Buchenau.—Birthday of Dr. Blauvelt.	♂ ♂ ☾
2 Thu.	Germany invades Belgium 1914, and were those Belgians sore!	♂ ♀ ♂
3 Fri.	Birthday of Rupert Brooke 1887, the First Poet of his Time.	
4 Sat.	Upper Nyack contemplates walling itself in from hoi polloi.	
5 Sun.	Join the Pocohontas and see the wampum!	☾ runs high
6 Mon.	Hang your clothes on a hickory limb but don't go near Congers Lake.	♂ Stationary
7 Tues.	Birthday of Billie Burke, actress, 1886.	♂ ♀ ☾
8 Wed.	Marlene Dietrich will not wear pants this summer.	♀ in ♉
9 Thu.	Add similes: As peaceful as Valley Cottage.	☾ in Apogee
10 Fri.	Farmer inflates dollar and leaves for stratosphere.—Birthday of Herbert Hoover.	☉ Eclipse
11 Sat.	Fulton's Steamboat makes trial trial trip.	♀ in ♉
12 Sun.	Man who has done most for New City? Jerry Carnegie.	♂ ♀ ☾
13 Mon.	Nyack-New York Coach Company organized 1932.	☾ on Equator
14 Tues.	A very fine day, or the planets deceive me.	♀ Perihelion
15 Wed.	Do not leave any ragweed lying around this month.	♂ ♀ ☾
16 Thu.	Best poker player in Rockland County: Al Ronk, Suffern.	
17 Fri.	Democrats will blow Horn to clambake.	
18 Sat.	Try swimming in the Hudson. Something given away with every dip.	♂ ♀ ☉
19 Sun.	Our favorite Justice of the Peace: George Lanchantin, Sparkill.	☾ runs low
20 Mon.	Herbert Hoover, born this month, says there is no Depression.	
21 Tues.	Erie R. R. substitute Fords for present G. D.—no peace or quiet—engines.	
22 Wed.	U. S. wins International Cup race 1851.	☾ Perihelion
23 Thu.	Three Little Pigs found in Haverstraw trying to keep Big Bad Wolf from door.	♀ tG. Lat. N.
24 Fri.	Treasurer Ted Meier of the Clarkstown Republicans calls job "just good, clean funds."	♂ ♀ ☾
25 Sat.	In case you don't know it, the Conservation Society does NOT favor buying goods advertised on the landscape.	
26 Sun.	Birthday of Judge A. S. Tompkins.	♂ ♀ ☉
27 Mon.	Battle of Long Island 1776. Caused by commuters having to change at Jamaica.	☾ on Equator
28 Tues.	Rockland County Female Institute opened 1856. Any male today?	
29 Wed.	For quick relief, try shrapnel.	♂ ♂ ☾
30 Thu.	Do your Christmas shopping early.	♂ ♀ ♀
31 Fri.	Beginning tomorrow, oysters will be opened for business.	

MOON PHASES:

☾ **New Moon—8th**

☾ **First Quarter—16th**

☾ **Full Moon—22nd**

☾ **Last Quarter—30th**

September, 1934

Date and Day	Sun Rises	Sun Sets	High Tide at Hook Mt.		Moon Rises	Moon Sets
1 Saturday	5:25	6:31	3:51	4:18	11:04	2:12
2 Sunday	5:26	6:29	4:52	5:18	11:59	3:03
3 Monday	5:26	6:28	5:59	6:20	....	3:44
4 Tuesday	5:27	6:24	7:00	7:15	0:59	4:18
5 Wednesday	5:28	6:25	7:51	8:02	2:01	4:48
6 Thursday	5:29	6:23	8:33	8:41	2:02	5:13
7 Friday	5:30	6:21	9:10	9:16	4:04	5:36
8 Saturday	5:31	6:20	9:43	9:47	5:05	5:57
9 Sunday	5:32	6:18	10:14	10:18	6:07	6:18
10 Monday	5:33	6:16	10:43	10:45	7:08	6:40
11 Tuesday	5:34	6:15	11:12	11:15	8:13	7:04
12 Wednesday	5:35	6:13	11:47	11:51	9:10	7:32
13 Thursday	5:36	6:12	....	12:37	10:26	8:05
14 Friday	5:37	6:10	0:34	1:16	11:36	8:16
15 Saturday	5:38	6:08	1:27	2:12	12:43	9:38
16 Sunday	5:39	6:07	2:28	3:13	1:45	10:40
17 Monday	5:40	6:05	3:35	4:21	2:38	11:51
18 Tuesday	5:41	6:08	4:52	5:35	3:23	....
19 Wednesday	5:42	6:02	6:14	6:46	4:00	1:08
20 Thursday	5:43	6:00	7:22	7:47	4:31	2:25
21 Friday	5:44	5:58	8:17	8:39	4:59	3:43
22 Saturday	5:44	5:57	9:06	9:27	5:25	4:59
23 Sunday	5:46	5:55	9:51	10:13	5:52	6:13
24 Monday	5:46	5:53	10:37	10:59	6:19	7:27
26 Wednesday	5:48	5:50	....	12:11	7:26	9:51
27 Thursday	5:49	5:48	0:39	1:01	8:08	11:00
28 Friday	5:50	5:47	1:34	1:53	8:56	12:01
29 Saturday	5:51	5:45	2:28	2:44	9:51	12:55
30 Sunday	5:52	5:43	3:24	3:38	10:49	1:41

(Heavy face type indicates P. M.; 0 is midnight; 12 is noon)

Morning Stars

1-30—Venus
1-30—Mars

Evening Stars

1-30—Mercury
1-30—Jupiter
1-30—Saturn

Flower: Morning Glory

Birthstone: Sapphire

9th Month

SEPTEMBER

30 Days

O mountain of the bleeding heart once more,
Restored in beauty unsurpassed, like some
Kind sentinel, thou dost loom above
The sparkling waters of old Tappansee!

—F. L. DAVIS

1 Sat.	Don't miss the Orangeburg fair.	☾ runs high
2 Sun.	Most talented: Mrs. Pierre A. Bernard.	
3 Mon.	Labor Day. No rest for the unemployed.	
4 Tues.	Hudson River discovered 1609. A clean river never decays.	☾ in Aphelion
5 Wed.	Man who has done most for Stony Point: Anthony Wayne.	♂ ♀ ☉
6 Thu.	Lafayette Day. First Frenchman to come across.	♂ ♂ ☾
7 Fri.	Children in Rockland County anxious to get to school again.	♂ ♀ ☾
8 Sat.	Nyack trustees regret good old days when strife was strife.	♂ ♀ ☾
9 Sun.	Nudists get dressed to go back to winter quarters.	☾ on Equator
10 Mon.	Jewish New Year.	♂ ♀ ☾
11 Tues.	The first person to cross your threshold today will talk about the weather.	♂ ♀ ☾
12 Wed.	Join the Republican Party and stay at home.	
13 Thu.	Our favorite Junior: Ken Serven, Spring Valley.	
14 Fri.	Birthday of Dr. George Leitner, Piermont. "Known wherever medicine is practised."	♀ Perihelion
15 Sat.	Best U. S. mail carrier: Carl Egge, Nyack.	♀ in ☿
16 Sun.	Football season opens. Piermont will stick to table tennis.	☾ runs low
17 Mon.	Abbott Cregier goes on milk diet 1933.	
18 Tues.	Boy Scouts found tied up in knots.	
19 Wed.	Yom Kippur.	☾ in Perigee
20 Thu.	Gus Wilson trains daily at the Ringside Tavern, Orangeburg, (advt.).	♂ ♀ ☾
21 Fri.	The Rockland County Advertiser & Chronicle folded up this month 1881.	♂ ♀ ♀
22 Sat.	Astronomy group at Clarkstown Country Club stare at Cassiopeia. Latter unconcerned.	☾ on Equator
23 Sun.	Autumn begins. First case of cold feet reported.	☉ enters ♊
24 Mon.	Black Friday 1869. Another bad day on the Stock Exchange.	
25 Tues.	Investigation reveals that 3% of Garden Club members have gardens.	♂ ♂ ☾
26 Wed.	Add similes: As unnecessary as the Palisades stop-light.	♀ in Aphelion
27 Thu.	Annual open season on hunters nears.	
28 Fri.	Will the G. Washington Bridge help R. C. real estate?	☾ runs high
29 Sat.	Man who has done most for Orangeburg: Napoleon.	♂ ♀ ♀
30 Sun.	Turn off the time and turn on the heat Summer time ends.	

MOON PHASES:

☾ **New Moon—8th**
☾ **First Quarter—15th**

☾ **Full Moon—22nd**
☾ **Last Quarter—30th**

October, 1934

Date and Day	Sun Rises	Sun Sets	High Tide at Hook Mt.		Moon Rises	Moon Sets
1 Monday	5:53	5:42	4:21	4:35	11:50	2:18
2 Tuesday	5:54	5:40	5:23	5:35	....	2:49
3 Wednesday	5:55	5:39	6:23	6:33	0:52	3:56
4 Thursday	5:56	5:37	7:15	7:23	1:54	3:40
5 Friday	5:57	5:35	7:58	8:06	2:55	4:01
6 Saturday	5:58	5:34	8:34	8:42	3:56	4:23
7 Sunday	5:59	5:32	9:07	9:16	4:58	4:45
8 Monday	6:00	5:31	9:36	9:46	6:02	5:08
9 Tuesday	6:01	5:29	10:07	10:18	7:08	5:35
10 Wednesday	6:02	5:28	10:40	10:52	8:16	6:08
11 Thursday	6:03	5:26	11:18	11:32	9:26	6:46
12 Friday	6:04	5:24	....	12:04	10:35	7:35
13 Saturday	6:05	5:23	0:23	12:58	11:39	8:34
14 Sunday	6:06	5:21	1:26	2:00	12:35	9:42
15 Monday	6:08	5:20	2:32	3:05	1:21	10:54
16 Tuesday	6:08	5:18	3:41	4:11	1:59	....
17 Wednesday	6:10	5:17	4:53	5:22	2:31	0:10
18 Thursday	6:11	5:15	6:03	6:29	2:59	1:25
19 Friday	6:12	5:14	7:06	7:30	3:25	2:38
20 Saturday	6:13	5:12	8:00	8:21	3:51	3:52
21 Sunday	6:14	5:11	8:45	9:08	4:18	5:05
22 Monday	6:15	5:10	9:30	9:53	4:47	6:17
23 Tuesday	6:16	5:08	10:13	10:38	5:21	7:30
24 Wednesday	6:17	5:07	10:55	11:24	6:00	8:40
25 Thursday	6:18	5:06	11:39	....	6:47	9:45
26 Friday	6:19	5:04	0:14	12:25	7:40	10:43
27 Saturday	6:20	5:03	1:07	1:15	8:37	11:33
28 Sunday	6:22	5:02	2:01	2:05	9:38	12:14
29 Monday	6:23	5:00	2:55	2:55	10:40	12:48
30 Tuesday	6:24	4:59	3:48	3:45	11:41	1:16
31 Wednesday	6:25	4:58	4:41	4:38	....	1:41

(Heavy face type indicates P. M.; 0 is midnight; 12 is noon)

Morning Stars

1-31—Venus
1-31—Mars
28-31—Jupiter

Evening Stars

1-31—Mercury
1-27—Jupiter
1-31—Saturn

Flower: Hops

♎

Birthstone: Opal

10th Month

OCTOBER

31 Days

He who goes to bed, and goes to bed sober,
Falls as the leaves do, and dies in October;
But he who goes to bed, and goes to bed mellow,
Lives as he ought to do, and dies an honest fellow.

—Anon.

1 Mon.	Would you shoot a gallinule?	
2 Tues.	Nyack Helping Hand Asso. organized 1882. "Give the little girl a great big hand."	☾ in Apogee
3 Wed.	Where were you on the night of Sept. 22nd?	
4 Thu.	Orangetown Fire Co. organized 1834.	♂ ♂ ☾
5 Fri.	Days are getting shorter and the nights are getting colder.	☾ on Equator
6 Sat.	Most entertaining: Mrs. George Retz.	♂ ♀ ☾
7 Sun.	Man who has done most for Tappan: Maj. Andre.	♂ ♀ ☾
8 Mon.	Birthday of John Hay, American statesman, 1838.	
9 Tues.	Hospital note: The operation was successful but the patient died.	♂ ♀ ☾
10 Wed.	Party heads declare present political campaign will be devoid of mud slinging.	♂ ♀ ☾
11 Thu.	First steam ferry 1811. Still being used by North River Ferry Co. on Tarrytown run?	♂ Gt. Elon. E
12 Fri.	Columbus Day.—Birthday of Judge Sherwood and James Kilby.	
13 Sat.	Join the P.T.A. and bully the teachers!	☾ runs low
14 Sun.	Our favorite squire of belles dames: Schuyler Lott.	
15 Mon.	Most promising: Any of the Wilding sisters.	
16 Tues.	How many canary birds did Harry Hospital Searle win at the Firemen's Carnivals?	♂ Gt. Lat. S.
17 Wed.	Horn finds "No Trespassing" sign on Sterlington estate 1933.	♂ ♀ ☾
18 Thu.	Bottoms up to Doc Wilson!	☾ in Perigee
19 Fri.	Most obliging: Hugh Finnegan, Manager of Rockland Skouras Theatre.	☾ on Equator
20 Sat.	Socialists to campaign on street corners, crowd or no crowd (Vote for one).	
21 Sun.	First Incandescent Light 1879.	
22 Mon.	Add similes: As empty as a liquor store.	♂ ♂ ☾
23 Tues.	Village of Nyack incorporated 1872.	♂ Stationary
24 Wed.	Look out for frost!	♂ ♂ ☾
25 Thu.	Social note: Laurens M. Hamilton will spend the Winter at Albany, with politicians.	☾ runs high
26 Fri.	Quiz Marcum, New City, will wager you for anything but moral risks.	♂ Stationary
27 Sat.	Birthday of Theodore Roosevelt 1858.	♂ ♀ ☾
28 Sun.	First telephone in Rockland County 1883.	
29 Mon.	Do not drink today.	
30 Tues.	Most hospitable: The Wharton Clays.	☾ in Apogee
31 Wed.	All Hallow's Eve (Hallowe'en to youse guys). —N.R.A. parade 1933.	

MOON PHASES:

☾ **New Moon—6th**
☾ **First Quarter—13th**

☾ **Full Moon—20th**
☾ **Last Quarter—29th**

November, 1934

Date and Day	Sun Rises	Sun Sets	High Tide at Hook Mt.		Moon Rises	Moon Sets
1 Thursday	6:26	5:57	5:35	5:35	0:42	2:04
2 Friday	6:27	4:56	6:27	6:31	1:43	2:25
3 Saturday	6:28	4:54	7:12	7:20	2:44	2:47
4 Sunday	6:30	4:53	7:52	8:04	3:47	3:09
5 Monday	6:31	4:52	8:27	8:41	4:52	3:36
6 Tuesday	6:32	4:51	9:03	9:17	6:01	4:06
7 Wednesday	6:33	4:50	9:39	9:55	7:12	4:44
8 Thursday	6:34	4:49	10:17	10:36	8:23	5:30
9 Friday	6:35	4:48	11:01	11:24	9:30	6:27
10 Saturday	6:36	4:47	11:51	....	10:30	7:33
11 Sunday	6:38	4:46	0:23	12:51	11:19	8:46
12 Monday	6:39	4:45	1:31	1:54	11:59	10:01
13 Tuesday	6:40	4:44	2:36	2:57	12:34	11:16
14 Wednesday	6:41	4:43	3:41	4:00	1:02	....
15 Thursday	6:42	4:42	4:43	5:03	1:28	0:28
16 Friday	6:43	4:42	5:46	6:08	1:53	1:39
17 Saturday	6:45	4:41	6:46	7:08	2:19	2:50
18 Sunday	6:46	4:40	7:39	8:03	2:47	4:01
19 Monday	6:47	4:40	8:28	8:51	3:18	5:11
20 Tuesday	6:48	4:39	9:11	9:36	3:55	6:21
21 Wednesday	6:49	4:38	9:52	10:20	4:38	7:29
22 Thursday	6:50	4:38	10:34	11:05	5:29	8:30
23 Friday	6:51	4:37	11:15	11:52	6:25	9:24
24 Saturday	6:52	4:36	11:56	....	7:25	10:09
25 Sunday	6:54	4:36	0:42	12:39	8:28	10:45
26 Monday	6:54	4:36	1:32	1:24	9:29	11:16
27 Tuesday	6:56	4:35	2:20	2:07	11:29	11:05
28 Wednesday	6:57	4:35	3:06	2:51	....	12:27
29 Thursday	6:58	4:34	3:51	3:35	0:30	12:48
30 Friday	6:59	4:34	4:36	4:25	....	....

(Heavy face type indicates P. M.; 0 is midnight; 12 is noon)

Morning Stars

1-18—Venus
3-30—Mercury
1-30—Mars
1-30—Jupiter

Evening Stars

1-2—Mercury
19-30—Venus
1-30—Saturn

Flower: Chrysanthemum

†

Birthstone: Topaz

11th Month

NOVEMBER

30 Days

No sun—no moon—no morn—no noon,
No dawn—no dusk—no proper times of day,
No warmth—no cheerfulness—no healthful ease,
No road, no street, no t'other side the way,
No comfortable feel in any member—
No shade, no shine, no butterflies, no bees,
No fruits, no flowers, no leaves, no birds,
November!

—THOMAS HOOD

1 Thu.	Ed Lovatt gets more bills than anyone in town.	♂ ♀ 24
2 Fri.	Have you tried our Ramapo wild dog venison?	♂ ♀ ☾
3 Sat.	Advent Sunday.	♂ ♀ ☉
4 Sun.	Hamilton by 2,000!	♀ in ♈
5 Mon.	Horn by 2,000 is prediction for 1933.	♂ ♀ ♀
6 Tues.	Vote twice for your favorite grafter.	♂ 24 ☾
7 Wed.	Birthday of Senator Copeland 1868. Throws hat in ring first day.	♂ ♀ ☾
8 Thu.	Nyack Gas Co. incorporated 1859.	♀ Perihelion
9 Fri.	Birthday of Marie Dressler 1873.	☾ runs low
10 Sat.	Americans capture Montreal 1775. New Prohibition drive 1925.	♂ ♂ ♀
11 Sun.	Armistice Day.	♀ Stationary
12 Mon.	If you see a fly today, it means a long winter.	☾ Perihelion
13 Tues.	Best basketball player: Bill Perry.	♂ ♀ ☾
14 Wed.	Alma Kline shows remarkable talent as sculptress.	♀ ☉ Quadrature
15 Thu.	Does Emmett Sweeney, Pearl River, remember Troop 12, Yonkers?	☾ on Equator
16 Fri.	Join the D.A.R. and meet your ancestors!	☾
17 Sat.	Our favorite philosopher: Phil Phillips, Nyack.	♂ ♀ ☉ Superior
18 Sun.	Standard time inaugurated 1883. It's all done by mirrors.	♂ ♂ ☾
19 Mon.	Joe Ginter is a swell pinochle player.	♂ ♀ 24
20 Tues.	Eleanor Longyear makes a Treasurer's job easy.	♂ ♀ 24
21 Wed.	Bernarr Macfadden announces divorce proceedings 1933.	
22 Thu.	For quick relief, try ground glass in your cereal.	☾ runs high
23 Fri.	Battle of Chattanooga 1863.	
24 Sat.	George MacCandless can cook steaks to a chef's taste.	
25 Sat.	Willie McCabe, the well-known actor, to be seen in Haverstraw this winter.	
26 Mon.	This time last year Utah was about to do her part.	
27 Tues.	Turkeys won't have long now.	☾ in Apogee
28 Wed.	Reduce at the Nanuet Milk Farm.	♂ Gt. Lat. N.
29 Thu.	Thanksgiving Day.	♂ ♀ ☾
30 Fri.	Birthday of Mark Twain 1835. Rumors of his birth have been greatly exaggerated.	♂ ♂ ☾

MOON PHASES:

☾ **New Moon—6th**
☾ **First Quarter—13th**

☾ **Full Moon—20th**
☾ **Last Quarter—28th**

December, 1934

Date and Day	Sun Rises	Sun Sets	High Tide at Hook Mt.		Moon Rises	Moon Sets
1 Saturday	7:00	4:34	5:25	5:22	1:31	1:10
2 Sunday	7:01	4:33	6:16	6:21	2:34	1:34
3 Monday	7:02	4:33	7:05	7:18	3:40	2:02
4 Tuesday	7:03	4:33	7:51	8:07	4:51	2:36
5 Wednesday	7:04	4:33	8:34	8:53	6:03	3:19
6 Thursday	7:05	4:33	9:18	9:38	7:13	4:13
7 Friday	7:06	4:33	10:02	10:26	8:17	5:18
8 Saturday	7:07	4:33	10:51	11:22	9:12	6:31
9 Sunday	7:08	4:33	11:45	....	9:57	7:48
10 Monday	7:08	4:33	0:22	12:43	10:34	9:04
11 Tuesday	7:09	4:33	1:26	1:45	11:05	10:19
12 Wednesday	7:10	4:33	2:27	2:43	11:32	11:31
13 Thursday	7:11	4:33	3:25	3:40	11:57	....
14 Friday	7:12	4:33	4:22	4:40	12:22	0:41
15 Saturday	7:12	4:34	5:22	5:44	12:49	1:51
16 Sunday	7:13	4:34	6:22	6:47	1:19	3:01
17 Monday	7:14	4:34	7:19	7:45	1:53	4:10
18 Tuesday	7:14	4:34	8:19	8:36	2:32	5:17
19 Wednesday	7:15	4:35	8:55	9:22	3:20	6:20
20 Thursday	7:15	4:35	9:37	10:05	4:15	7:15
21 Friday	7:16	4:36	10:16	10:48	5:14	8:04
22 Saturday	7:16	4:36	10:53	11:31	6:15	8:44
23 Sunday	7:17	4:37	11:31	....	7:17	9:16
24 Monday	7:18	4:37	0:15	12:07	8:18	9:44
25 Tuesday	7:18	4:38	0:58	12:43	9:18	10:08
26 Wednesday	7:18	4:38	1:38	1:21	10:18	10:30
27 Thursday	7:19	4:39	2:16	2:00	11:18	10:51
28 Friday	7:19	4:40	2:54	2:41	....	11:12
29 Saturday	7:19	4:40	3:35	3:26	0:19	11:34
30 Sunday	7:20	4:41	4:21	4:19	1:22	12:00
31 Monday	7:20	4:42	5:15	5:20	2:28	12:30

(Heavy face type indicates P. M.; 0 is midnight; 12 is noon)

Morning Stars

1-31—Mercury
1-31—Mars
1-31—Jupiter

Evening Stars

1-31—Venus
1-31—Saturn

Flower: Holly

13

Birthstone: Turquoise

12th Month

DECEMBER

31 Days

Seek roses in December, ice in June;
Hope constancy in wind, or corn in chaff;
Believe a woman or an epitaph,
Or any other thing that's false, before
You trust in critics.

—BYRON

1 Sat.	Charles Hardy Jr. resumes favorite winter pas- time: squash racquets.	♀ in ☿
2 Sun.	Think of the bills this time next month!	
3 Mon.	Ken Harniman knows how to keep time.	
4 Tues.	Birthday of Thomas Carlyle 1795. Required reading.	♂ ♄ ☾
5 Wed.	Man who has done most for Grassy Point: James A. Farley.—Last year: legal liquor.	♂ ♀ ☾
6 Thu.	Favorite married couple: Mr. and Mrs. Orville Mann.	♂ ♀ ☾
7 Fri.	Santa Claus reported as feeling Depression.	♄ ☉ Quadrature
8 Sat.	If it snows today, be sensible and go to Florida.	
9 Sun.	Help the State Charities Aid this Christmas.	☾ Perihelion
10 Mon.	Memorial Park owes a lot to the Women's Civic League.	
11 Tues.	Birthday of Ann Jacobs Lenhart. Presents welcome.	♂ ♀ ☾
12 Wed.	Thorbin Rand has Socialist and Communist learnings.	♀ in ☿
13 Thu.	Birthday of Phillips Brooks 1835.	☾ on Equator
14 Fri.	The Nyack High School can be proud of its record.	
15 Sat.	Birthday of Alex (Halitosis) Lambert 1861.	
16 Sun.	Geo. James, Congers, corresponds regularly with the Journal-News.	♂ ♂ ☾
17 Mon.	Anna May Speare can teach me French any- time.	
18 Tues.	Howell Smith takes his commuting philo- sophically.	♄ Stationary
19 Wed.	Does this Almanac answer all your questions?	
20 Thu.	Mr. Kess of Valley Cottage says the present system could stand improvement.	☾ runs high
21 Fri.	Join the Thursday Reading Class and hear the gossip!	
22 Sat.	Popular teacher: Miss Wheeler, Haverstraw.	☉ enters ♄
23 Sun.	A bunch of orchids to "Cousin Eleanor" for her Christmas Festival last year.	♀ in Aphelion
24 Mon.	Do your Christmas shopping early today.	
25 Tues.	Christmas Day.	☾ in Apogee
26 Wed.	For Winter sports go to Bear Mt. For com- fort, go South.	
27 Thu.	Does Henry Jacobsen still live in Airmont?	♂ ♄ ☾
28 Fri.	Troop 5's Committee, headed by Mr. Blount, has done a fine job.	☾ on Equator
29 Sat.	Slogan for 1935: No more insane asylums.	♂ ♂ ☾
30 Sun.	Birthday of Al Smith 1873.	
31 Mon.	Better luck next year!	♂ ♀ ☉ Superior

ECLIPSES IN 1934

In the year 1934 there will be four eclipses, two of the Sun and two of the Moon.

1. On January 30, 1934, there will be a partial eclipse of the moon, invisible in the United States, the beginning visible generally everywhere else.

2. On February 13-14, 1934, there will be a total eclipse of the sun, invisible in the United States. The path of the total eclipse crosses the Pacific Ocean.

3. On July 26, 1934, there will be a partial eclipse of the Moon invisible in the central and eastern parts of the U. S.; the beginning visible generally in the Western part of North America.

4. On August 10, 1934, there will be an annular eclipse of the sun invisible in the U. S., visible generally in southern Africa.

ELECTRIC UTILITY SERVICE

Electric Service is furnished to Rockland County by the Rockland Light and Power Company in every village, hamlet and along every highway of any consequence throughout the County. Through its interconnecting lines with its power plants in Rockland, Orange and Sullivan Counties the Company is in a position to render adequate Electric Service to its present customers and to meet the future service requirements of the County resulting from development.

The Company's rates for Electricity for Household and Commercial and Industrial use are modern in character and reasonable in price. Trained representatives are employed by the Company to work with present and prospective customers in the electrification of homes, commercial establishments and industrial plants. To assist its customers in the use of the Company's service to the greatest advantage to the consumer is the policy of the Rockland Light and Power Company.

Hunting and Fishing Licenses

New York State Game Laws provide only minor exceptions for Rockland County in open or closed seasons for hunting. The general open season for Cottontail Rabbits from October 15 to January 31 is changed for Rockland County to from November 15 to January 15. The October 15-November 15 open season for Grouse, in Rockland County is cut to from October 25 to November 15.

Fishing and hunting license may be obtained at the office of any town clerk. The fee is \$2.25. For non-residents and aliens, \$10.50. Special non-resident or alien fishing license, \$5.50. Special license for deer hunting, \$1.25.

GAS SERVICE IN COUNTY

In addition to its uses in the home, gas serves in many ways in the commercial and industrial fields. Commercial cooking is almost universally done with gas because of its cheapness, quickness, and cleanliness. There are thousands of manufacturing processes in which gas is used as a fuel.

This modern necessity is supplied to the western, central, and northern parts of Rockland County by the Ramapo Gas Corporation and its affiliate, the West Shore Gas Company. Generating plants located in Suffern and Haverstraw produce gas which conforms to the requirements of the New York State Public Service Commission as to heating value and purity. These plants have sufficient capacity to meet all present and future demands for gas, and to further insure continuous service in the face of an emergency are interconnected by a high pressure transmission pipe line. Gas is delivered to customers through a distribution system consisting of over 100 miles of pipe. For the convenience and accommodation of customers, offices are maintained at Suffern, Spring Valley, Pearl River, and Haverstraw.

ROCKLAND COUNTY'S AIRPORT

The Christie Airport, north of New City on the Haverstraw-New City Road, is listed with the U. S. Department of Commerce. It has a landing field of 60 acres with standard 100 foot white circle, wind direction cone, and the name—CHRISTIE-NEW CITY—painted on roof of an adjacent building. The port charges no landing fee and is equipped to service planes with fuel, and furnishes weather reports for continuing flights. It is used by the Colonial Air Lines as an occasional landing field. It is used as a home field by Jerry Carnegie, Rosmond Blauvelt, and Glen Eberling whose planes are in hangers at the port.

Rockland Reconstruction Corporation

Chairman of the Board, Dr. Pierre A. Bernard; president, Warner Cosgrove; vice president, Otto Stepbach; treasurer and attorney, Clark L. Jordan; secretary, Frank Rinehart. The corporation deals in loans on real estate, handles bank securities, and underwrites and finances business in Rockland County. The office is at 29 North Broadway, Nyack.

Dog Licenses In County

Issued by Town Clerks in 1933—Clarks-town, 713; Haverstraw, 260; Ramapo, 1,245; Stony Point, 150.

EVENTS OF 1933

Jan. 1—First baby born in Rockland County for 1933 to Mr. and Mrs. John W. Bradley, 121 Burd st., Nyack, at 6:50 a.m. at Nyack Hospital.

Jan. 26—Mrs. Lena Canora, Lodi, N. J., victim of "torch murder" at Viola. (Husband, Frank, convicted and sentenced and now awaiting decision on appeal before execution.

Feb. 19—Suffern police send out alarm for James S. Guilshan, 52, missing for week. Asst. Secy. Suffern B. & L. Assn.

Feb. 20—Ramapo hailed as "Model Town of New York State" by Senator Arthur H. Wicks, at State Assn. of town officials.

March 4—Gov. Lehman issues closing order to all banks. Beginning of long "bank holiday."

March 9—Rockland "old timers" recall "Blizzard of '88," 45 years ago today.

March 15—Eight of Rockland County's eleven banks reopen for business as usual.

March 31—Nyack's new postoffice opened for inspection by public.

April 7—Edward Wells, of Congers, picked by Democratic County Committee to succeed Supervisor Raymond Brinkerhoff, who died April 2.

April 7.—Sale of beer becomes legal in county.

April 11.—Ex-Mayor Chester A. Heitman, of Spring Valley, becomes exalted ruler of Haverstraw Lodge 877, Elks.

April 12.—Rockland County Chamber of Commerce organized at Spring Valley meeting. Constitution and by-laws adopted. Board of directors chosen.

April 15.—Edward Wells appointed supervisor by Clarkstown town board.

April 24.—Mrs. James A. Farley operated upon for appendicitis at Polyclinic Hospital, New York.

April 28.—Fremont L. Lovett, head of Rockland Light and Power Company, elected president of Rockland County Chamber of Commerce.

May 2.—Judge A. S. Tompkins elected head of Mazeppa Engine Co., Nyack, for 47th year.

May 2.—Arthur Hopper, Nyack lawyer, named head of County Beer Board (ABC).

May 4.—Clarence A. Chafey elected president of Nyack National Bank to succeed late Frank Comesky.

May 6.—Rockland County Journal-News celebrates 44th birthday as a daily with special edition. Started as weekly in 1850.

May 9.—Gustav C. Joachim (R.) of Haverstraw, named Republican election commissioner, breaking five-month deadlock.

May 10.—County Clerk H. M. Purdy re-elected president of Rockland County Bankers' Association.

May 11.—Federal agents raid still on

Tower estate, Spring Valley, and dump 2,000 gallons alcohol.

May 12.—Conviction and sentence of Sidney Homewood for seduction of Charlotte Gibson, affirmed by Appellate Division.

May 19.—Sidney Homewood taken to Sing Sing.

May 20.—Jack Sharkey arrives at Gus Wilson's camp, Orangeburg, to train for June 28 bout with Carnera.

May 23.—Rockland County votes 10 to 1 for repeal of 18th Amendment.

June 1.—Russell T. Sherwood, Suffern man, missing "business agent" of ex-Mayor James J. Walker, of New York, is found and interviewed at Hoboken by Internal Revenue officials.

June 2.—First National Bank of Spring Valley reopens for unrestricted business.

June 12.—Gregory O'Keeffe, of Grassy Point, appointed Supervising Customs Agent for Atlantic district.

June 14.—Stony Point M. E. Church celebrates 100th anniversary.

June 18.—Duncan Forbes, son of famous financial editor, B. C. Forbes, killed in auto wreck at Palisades.

June 19.—Frank Canora goes on trial before Judge Daniel McNamee, at New City, for "torch murder" of wife at Viola on Jan. 26.

June 22.—Rockland Hook and Ladder Co., Spring Valley, celebrates 25th anniversary with banquet, and bestows seven 20-year gold badges on old members.

June 22.—Dr. Pierre A. Bernard, of Clarkstown Country Club, opens his new \$100,000 Rockland County Sports Center, at Central Nyack, with 1,500 present to witness program of events, including performance by Dr. Bernard's four elephants and a night ball game under powerful lights. Jack Sharkey and many other notables attended.

June 27.—Ramapo Trust Company, Spring Valley, reopens for unrestricted business.

June 30.—Frank Canora found guilty by jury at New City of "torch murder" of wife at Viola, Jan. 26.

July 5.—County Theatre opened at Suffern with "Whistling in the Dark," starring Ernest Truex.

July 6.—Frank Canora sentenced by Judge Daniel V. McNamee to die in week of August 20 for "torch murder" of wife Lena.

July 11.—John D. Rockefeller, Jr., makes \$5,000,000 real estate gift for parkway along top of Palisades north of George Washington Bridge.

July 15.—Senator and Mrs. Royal S. Copeland celebrate silver wedding at Dexter Manor, Suffern.

July 19—General Italo Balbo's air armada of 24 seaplanes passes down Hudson on return from Chicago World's Fair.

July 28—Police Chief Everett Forshay of Nyack resigns.

July 28—Canora death verdict appeal filed, staying execution set for week of August 20.

July 28—Police Chief William Thornhill, Suffern, hurt in collision with auto while riding motorcycle. Condition critical.

July 29—Father James L. Crosby, 83, for 43 years pastor of St. Ann's R. C. Church in Nyack retires. Succeeded by the Rev. John Farrelly.

July 29—Baum Brothers Department Store, Haverstraw, closes after 75 years.

August 1—Rockland County pledges co-operation to President's N. R. A. program.

August 1—Perley Morse, of Ramapo, appointed member of New York N. R. A. board by President Roosevelt.

August 4—Republicans nominate county ticket at Spring Valley convention.

August 6—Col. Martin L. Crimmins, U. S. A. (retired) bitten by water moccasin he was to use for demonstration at Ramapo Arts & Crafts Center, Suffern. Taken to St. Luke's Hospital, N. Y. C.

August 9—New trial asked by attorneys for Frank Canora, convicted "torch slayer," pleading newly discovered evidence and trial errors.

August 11—Democratic County Convention held at Elk's Club, Haverstraw.

August 12—Rev. N. W. Hans, famous Nanuet priest announces Silver Jubilee Program for 1934. Ordained priest Apr. 23, 1909.

August 14—Anthony J. Kennedy named postmaster of Suffern.

August 16—Six men taken in Federal raid on big still at Rosaville.

August 19—County Democratic leaders attend state party meeting at Elmira.

August 20—More than 800 attend the annual Democratic Clambake at Masonic Home, Tappan.

August 22—Journal-News publishes big N. R. A. edition.

August 28—William S. Whalen appointed police chief of Suffern.

August 30—County Theatre closes.

August 31—Harry C. Cline, appointed police chief of Spring Valley.

Sept. 1—Orangeburg Fair opens for 90th year.

Sept. 23—Attorney Morton Lexow makes plea for new trial for Frank Canora, convicted for wife's "torch murder."

Oct. 1—15,000 people visit annual Traubenfest at German Masonic Home in Tappan.

Oct. 3—Official opening Rockland County Branch of Regional Home Owners's Loan Corporation at New City.

Oct. 3—One of largest liquor coups in

history of U. S. Customs Dept. made in Hudson river off Haverstraw. \$1,000,000 worth of liquor confiscated.

Oct. 4—Two Nyack girls killed by fall in auto from top of plateau at Hook Mountain, Upper Nyack.

Oct. 20.—William B. Hoke, President National Bank of Haverstraw, commits suicide at home in Tomkins Cove.

Oct. 24—Gov. Lehman declares half-holiday for October 31, to allow participation in county N.R.A. Parade.

Oct. 24.—County Treasurer Walter G. Hamilton halts county tax sale, when citizens protest, awaiting action of Home Loan Ass'n.

Oct. 30—Sam Katz' \$1,500,000 home on South Mountain Road sold to Archer M. Huntington, announcement made today.

Oct. 31—Rockland County NRA parade climaxed celebration with 3,000 autos covering entire county. Thousands in every section watched spectacle.

Nov. 4—National Bank of Haverstraw and Trust Company reopened for unrestricted banking ending "holiday" begun March 4. All Rockland County banks now in full swing.

Nov. 4—Laurens M. Hamilton, Republican candidate for Assembly, slightly hurt in auto crash on way to address meeting in Spring Valley.

Nov. 6—County Chairman Harvey DeBaun (R) and Raymond M. Fisher (D) issue statements on eve of election claiming victory for respective candidates.

Nov. 7—General election provides upset in county as Republicans elect assemblyman, district attorney and coroners, Democrats naming sheriff. Republicans gain control of Board of Supervisors by defeating Chairman Victor J. Shankey in Haverstraw. Fred R. Horn Jr., loses assembly seat to Laurens M. Hamilton. (See tables for county and town vote in detail.)

Nov. 7—Mom, 92, Clarkstown Country Club's famous elephant, said to be oldest pachyderm in United States, weighing 8,600 pounds, presents nursing problem in serious illness.

Nov. 9—Mom, old elephant owned by Dr. Pierre A. Bernard, of C. C. C., died. Body to go to a Museum of Natural History.

Nov. 12—Thomas W. Lamont addresses Nyack audience opening annual Red Cross drive.

Nov. 18—Rockland County Bar Association fetes Supreme Court Justice Joseph Morschauer at Nyack, a farewell event preceding his retirement owing to age limit on Jan. 1.

Nov. 21.—Bernarr Macfadden, noted physical culture exponent and publisher, and his wife, Mary, formerly residents of

Central Nyack, file divorce action in New Jersey.

Nov. 22.—Mayor Raymond L. Taylor, of Nyack, elected president of new Rockland County Incorporated Village Officials Association.

Nov. 25.—Postmaster General and Mrs. James A. Farley sail for European vacation.

Nov. 27.—John Kilby, Nyack real estate man, elected president of Orangeburg Fair Association. Judge Oscar W. Ehrhorn resigned to go on European trip.

Dec. 4.—State grants village of Spring Valley \$17,000 for employes' wages on five local CWA projects.

Dec. 5.—Nyack village board appoints William F. Ruppert police chief.

Dec. 5.—First "legal liquor" sold in county at retail store in Suffern.

Dec. 5.—8,900 unemployed men from New York city, Yonkers and Rockland

County go to work on CWA projects at Bear Mountain.

Dec. 10.—Spring Valley Alumni wins Rockland County football championship for fourth successive year, defeating Nyack Alumni at Congers.

Dec. 19.—Dr. Pierre A. Bernard announces new policy for Clarkstown Country Club activities after Jan. 1.

Dec. 21.—Herman Gabel, proprietor of "The Whip," Spring Valley, gets first Home Loan mortgage in Rockland County. Amount is \$11,642.43.

Dec. 22.—Christmas mailing in Rockland County sets new high mark for volume since 1928.

Dec. 27.—Joseph I. Shankey succeeds Calvin T. Allison as county engineer and superintendent of highways. Allison held job for 28 years.

Dec. 29.—Sheriff-elect John E. Cook resigns as Mayor of Haverstraw.

NECROLOGY — 1933

Jan. 2.—Augustus A. Blackledge, 79, died; former Nyack postmaster (1916-1921), former Orangetown supervisor.

Feb. 5.—Paul G. Prato, Congers, died; president Rockland Coal & Lumber Co.

Feb. 14.—Roscoe P. Copeland, father of U. S. Senator Royal S. Copeland, died at Dexter, Mich.

Feb. 18.—John E. Tostevin, Haverstraw, died. Was 21 years asst. postmaster. Prominent Masonic circles.

March 1.—John D. Conklin, 94, died. Farmer. Lifelong resident of Ramapo town.

March 6.—Mrs. Catherine C. Wilson, 65, died at New City home. Wife of "Doc" Wilson, of Elms Hotel.

March 13.—Howard R. Bayne, 81, former state senator Rockland-Staten Island district, (1909-1912), died at his Brighton, S. I. home.

March 22.—John W. Haring, 87, died. One of Orangeburg's oldest citizens.

March 23.—Edith Evelyn (Mrs. Lee Baker) died at her home in Sparkill. Noted actress. Was leading woman for Richard Mansfield.

March 24.—J. Orville Demarest, 92, died at Nyack home. Voted for Lincoln. Was 42 years with L. I. railroad retiring in 1927.

March 30.—Mrs. Wilhelmina Helder, 54, died. Wife of Peter Helder, Erie R. R. conductor, Spring Valley (Hillcrest.)

April 2.—Supervisor Raymond H. Brinkerhoff, of Clarkstown, died at Nyack hospital.

April 9.—John W. Grimm, prominent Mason, died at Nyack.

April 13.—Milton Sayres, for fifty years well-known Nyack market man, died.

April 15.—Charles B. Peck, prominent Suffern resident, died at home on Viola road.

April 16.—Rev. Dr. Albert W. Seiple, 52, pastor of New Hempstead Presbyterian Church, died, collapsing at wheel of auto near Dover, N. J.

April 18.—Alexander D. Cornell, Piermont school trustee, died.

April 25.—Michael A. Ford, 61, for 22 years chief and 28 years member Haverstraw police force, died.

April 25.—Samuel V. King, 76, father of Private Louis W. King, first Haverstraw boy to die in World War, died at Haverstraw.

April 28.—Aaron R. Tremper, 75, of Central Nyack, died at Nyack Hospital following injury by motorcycle. Well-known printer.

April 29.—Frank Comesky, 73, dean of Rockland County bar and president of Nyack National Bank, died.

May 1.—Michael Cary, 73, of Bardonia, died. Declared incompetent in 1932, children still waging court battle over estate.

May 3.—Frederick J. Milligan, 68, grand secretary emeritus of Grand Lodge, F. & A. M. of New York state, died at home in Suffern.

May 18.—Francis D. Colsey, 90, oldest volunteer fireman in Rockland County, died. Fireman for 76 years.

May 24.—Justice of the Peace John H. Hill, of Clarkstown, died at home in Congers.

May 29.—Ernest Reissmann, 72, old Piermont baker, died.

June 2.—Alfred M. Bell, 79, for 53 years Northern Railway employe, died at home, South Nyack.

June 5.—Walter Filor, 57, New York broker, died at home, Grey Ridge Farm, West Haverstraw.

June 7.—Kenneth C. Hutton, 37, of Nanuet, died.

June 12.—Walter Dahl, Spring Valley, undertaker, died suddenly.

June 19.—Robert McKean Jones, inventor of Chinese typewriter, died at home in Stony Point.

July 8.—Albert L. Brien, ex-postmaster of Tomkins Cove, drowned in Cove Lake.

July 9.—Cornelius I. Haring, 73, lawyer, died at Nyack home.

July 12.—Edwin Gould, 67, patron of needy children, founder of model institutions in Rockland County, died at Oyster Bay home.

July 15.—Valentine Mott, 72, for 30 years chairman of N. Y. Consolidated Stock Exchange, died at South Nyack home.

July 16.—William L. Ward, 76, Republican Leader Westchester County for 37 years, died.

July 27.—George Boss, brother of Mayor Henry Boss, of Piermont, died in New York City.

July 30.—Police Chief William Thornhill of Suffern, died.

July 31.—Mrs. Loretta Farley, wife of Sheriff Thomas L. Farley, died, at Nyack Hospital.

August 1.—Richard Stalter, 82, of Tomkins Cove, died. One of best known citizens of northern part of county.

August 13.—Mary Caroline Beard (Lily Beard) 80, sister of National Boy Scout Commissioner Daniel Carter Beard, died at home in Flushing.

August 18.—Village Trustee James J. Grimes, 54, died at home in Haverstraw.

August 18.—Benjamin Furman, 80, former leading contractor of Haverstraw, died.

August 21.—Jacob H. Hall, 80, father of Judge Jacob G. Hall of Spring Valley, died.

August 24.—William (Tim) Keleher, 64, longtime hotel keeper of Spring Valley, died at Nyack Hospital.

August 28.—Mrs. Julia A. Fenton, 52, wife of Police Chief Fred L. Fenton, South Nyack, died.

August 29.—John Mahan, 82, old Garnerville resident, died.

August 31.—Elsie Bang, 18, Sloatsburg's prettiest girl, killed by auto.

Sept. 6.—Henry A. Bingham, 64, of Oradell, N. J., director of National Bank of Pearl River, died.

Sept. 7.—George A. Cooper, 65, long

prominent in insurance business in Suffern, died at summer home, Lake Westcolang, Pa.

Sept. 16.—George T. Leitner of Piermont, 30, nephew of Dr. George A. Leitner, died at Nyack Hospital.

Sept. 22.—Rev. Richard H. Travis, D.D., 88, Methodist minister, died at Nyack home.

Sept. 22.—George C. Glassing, 66, famous band master, died at home in Haverstraw.

Sept. 25.—Inspector George Hearle of New York City police and brother of Tax Receiver Charles Hearle of West Nyack, died at summer home in Nanuet.

Oct. 3.—Jessie Heermance Brown, wife of Col. Marshall W. Brown, died at home in South Nyack.

Oct. 11.—Mrs. Harry M. Cowl, 94, died at home of her daughter, Mrs. Edson S. Lott, in New City.

Oct. 14.—Dr. Oliver R. Blanchard, 75, well known Jersey City physician and member Board of Education several years, died at home, South Nyack.

Oct. 22.—James A. Owen, 72, lifelong resident of Rockland County, for many years an office holder of building trades county associations, died at home in Nyack.

Oct. 23.—Samuel DeChelfin, 70, Haverstraw jeweller for over 40 years, several times member of Board of Education, died at home.

Oct. 30.—Mrs. Mary Laders, 81, Garnerville, "gold star mother," died. Garnerville American Legion Post named for her son, Leo Laders.

Oct. 31.—Mrs. Katherine H. DePew, mother of Attorney Pierre H. DePew, of Nyack, died.

Oct. 31.—John Magee, 77, former Nyack contractor, died at Far Rockaway.

Nov. 9.—Jerome Bulson, 66, lifelong resident of Stony Point, died.

Nov. 10.—Thomas Donaldson, Haverstraw world war hero, brother of Sergeant "Mike" Donaldson, died at Nyack Hospital.

Nov. 12.—James E. Winterbottom, 53, undertaker, former prominent Nyack resident, died in New York City.

Nov. 26.—Former Supervisor Charles A. Marks, 79, of Stony Point, died suddenly in auto while driving near Monroe, N. Y.

Nov. 26.—Charles W. Bacon, 70, well known citizen of Haverstraw, died. Long Republican politician.

Nov. 27.—Thomas Malley, former brick manufacturer, died at home in Haverstraw.

Nov. 29.—William H. Whale, 46, foreman Ramapo Wheel Foundry Works, found dead at desk.

Dec. 6.—Rev. Thomas F. Owens, thirteen years pastor of St. John's R. C. Church, Piermont, died of stroke in rectory at

Dec. 7—Mrs. Lavina Meyers Purdy, 95, former Rockland County social leader, died at son's home in Florida.

Dec. 9—Stephen G. Newman, 66, former postmaster at Haverstraw, lifelong resident of town, died at Nyack Hospital.

Dec. 17—David Schiebelhuth, 80, father of former Supervisor Fred Schiebelhuth, of New City, died at Nyack Hospital.

Dec. 23—Fred R. Fortmeyer, 79, Stony

Point native, widely known boating and yachting referee, died.

Dec. 26—John G. Stevenson, Piermont, brother of Village Trustee George M. Stevenson, died at Nyack Hospital.

Dec. 30—Mrs. William F. Campbell, wife of well known Nyack business man, died.

Dec. 30—Adolph W. Sharlach, Nyack druggist, died of heart attack.

ORIGIN OF ROCKLAND COUNTY

Rockland County was formed from a part of Orange County and erected February 23, 1798 to form the 25th county of the State.

ORIGIN OF TOWNS IN ROCKLAND COUNTY

Township of Stony Point—Originally a part of the Precinct of Haverstraw. Erected as the Town of Stony Point by an act of the New York State Legislature passed March 20, 1865.

Township of Haverstraw—Erected as the Precinct of Haverstraw by an Act of the New York Provincial Assembly, passed June 24, 1719. Boundaries redefined as the Town of Haverstraw by an act of the New York State Legislature, passed March 7, 1788.

Township of Ramapo—Originally a part of the Precinct of Haverstraw. Organized as the District of New Hempstead by authority of an act of the New York Provincial Assembly passed April 3, 1775. Erected as the Towne of New Hempstead by an act of the New York State Legislature passed March 18, 1791. Name changed to the Town of Ramapo by the Legislature of the said State during the years 1827 and 1828. Name of Ramapo adopted in local usage in 1830.

Township of Clarkstown—Originally, a part of the Precinct of Haverstraw. Organized as the District of Clarkstown by authority of an act of the New York Provincial Assembly, passed April 3, 1775. Erected as the Town of Clarkstown by an act of the New York State Legislature passed March 18, 1791.

Town of Orangetown—Chartered as the Towne of Orange under a Royal Grant dated March 24, 1686. Boundaries redefined by an act of the New York State Legislature, passed March 7, 1788.

GEOLOGY AND TOPOGRAPHY OF ROCKLAND COUNTY

The rock formations of Rockland County include members of the oldest geological division, the Precambrian, represented

by the granites and gneisses of the Ramapos. East of the mountains the formations are mostly Triassic shales and sandstones. The ridge which fronts the Hudson River is made up of an igneous rock, properly diabase, but commonly called trap. The rock was forced up while molten into the sandstones and shales and cooled in its present position. Glacial deposits represented by boulders, clays and sand are found over much of the county.

The most valuable mineral products are clays which are used in brick manufacture and trap and limestone which are utilized for crushed stone. Sandstone for building purposes has been quarried from the Triassic beds along the Hudson.

Rockland County has a diversified surface with a range of elevation from near sea level to about 1260 feet above. The highest point is reached in one of the summits of the Ramapo Mountains which occupy the western part next to the Orange County line. The lowest area, of course, is on the eastern boundary, along the shore of the Hudson River.

The Ramapo Mountains are a part of the Highlands of New York and New Jersey and have rugged contours with moderate elevation.

The area between the Ramapo Mountains and the Hudson River is of rolling character, crossed by low hills and ridges which trend north and south. The elevations here range from about 200 feet to 600 feet or 700 feet above sea level. Along the Hudson River from the New Jersey line to Haverstraw a prominent ridge rises from the shore line. It is a continuation northward of the Palisades. The ridge attains a maximum height of 832 feet in High Tor south of Haverstraw.

Dates for Auto Drivers' Tests

Tests for automobile drivers' licenses are given at the Court House yard, New City, on Mondays and Tuesdays at 10 a.m. and 2 p.m. by appointment made at license bureau in County Clerk's office.

POPULATION OF ROCKLAND COUNTY

	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890
Clarkstown Town	10,188	7,317	7,980	6,305	5,216
Upper Nyack Village.....	842	538	591	516	668
Haverstraw Town	11,603	9,027	9,335	9,874	9,079
Haverstraw Village	5,621	5,226	5,669	5,935	5,070
W. Haverstraw Village	2,834	2,018	2,369	2,079	180
Orangetown Town	18,029	14,284	14,370	10,456	10,343
Grand View on Hudson.....	252	175	368	.....	.....
Nyack Village	5,392	4,444	4,619	4,275	4,111
Piermont Village	1,765	1,600	1,380	1,153	1,219
South Nyack Village	2,212	1,799	2,068	1,601	1,496
Ramapo Town	16,321	11,709	11,537	7,502	5,910
Hillburn Village	1,303	1,112	1,090	824	.....
Sloatsburg	1,623	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spring Valley	3,948	3,818	2,353	.....	.....
Suffern	3,757	3,154	2,663	1,619	.....
Stony Point Town	3,458	3,211	3,651	4,161	4,641
TOTAL FOR COUNTY.....	59,599	45,548	46,873	38,298	35,162

COMPOSITION & CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION OF ROCKLAND CO.

Population by Age, Color, Nativity and Sex

Age	All Classes			Native White		Foreign Born		Negro	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Under 5	4,589	2,382	2,207	2,260	2,087	13	8	109	110
Under 1	863	425	438	408	411	1	..	21	27
5—9	5,722	3,129	2,593	2,961	2,461	49	38	116	32
10—14	6,687	3,660	3,027	3,496	2,866	46	39	118	120
15—19	5,539	2,797	2,742	2,585	2,490	91	111	121	140
20—24	4,874	2,478	2,396	2,131	2,084	207	202	138	110
25—29	4,598	2,328	2,270	1,870	1,863	336	293	121	113
30—34	4,463	2,270	2,193	1,750	1,740	407	379	107	74
35—44	8,057	3,978	4,079	2,716	2,875	1,099	1,047	154	153
45—54	6,535	3,239	3,296	2,005	2,214	1,107	962	121	119
55—64	4,619	2,280	2,339	1,443	1,613	775	686	62	39
65—74	2,803	1,354	1,449	885	998	454	433	15	13
75 & over	1,061	466	595	292	408	162	178	11	9
Unknown	52	29	23	26	19	2	4	1	..
Total	59,599	30,390	29,209	24,420	23,718	4,748	4,380	1,195	1,097

POPULATION OF TOWNSHIPS OF ROCKLAND COUNTY, N. Y. (1930)

By Sex, Color, Age, etc.

	Clarks- town	Haver- straw	Orange- town	Ramapo Town	Stony Point
Total population	10,188	11,603	18,029	16,321	3,458
Male	5,145	5,791	9,279	8,228	1,947
Female	5,043	5,812	8,750	8,093	1,511
White	10,053	11,095	17,057	15,624	3,437
Negro	132	501	957	681	20
Native White					
Total	8,188	9,773	14,184	12,847	3,146
Native parentage	4,768	5,697	8,404	8,081	2,347
Foreign or mixed parentage	3,420	4,076	5,780	4,766	799
Foreign-born white	1,865	1,322	2,873	2,777	291
Age (Years)					
Under 5 years	797	769	1,375	1,389	259
5 to 14 years	2,307	2,432	3,838	3,249	583
15 to 24 years	1,485	2,680	2,841	2,695	712
25 to 34 years	1,474	1,890	2,749	2,410	538
35 to 44 years	1,345	1,475	2,447	2,344	446
45 to 64 years	2,041	1,787	3,526	3,132	608
65 and over	736	555	1,240	1,087	246
21 and over (incl. unknown)	6,160	6,634	11,108	10,013	2,176
Rural farm population	509	131	143	806	26.

**COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION OF INCORPORATED VILLAGES
OVER 2,500 IN ROCKLAND COUNTY, N. Y. (1930)**

	Haver- straw	Nyack	Spring Valley	Suffern	W. Haver- straw
SEX, COLOR, ETC.					
Total Population	5,621	5,392	3,948	3,757	2,834
Male	2,806	2,610	1,945	1,863	1,502
Female	2,815	2,782	2,003	1,894	1,332
Native white	4,648	4,085	2,963	3,171	2,284
Native parentage	2,588	2,592	1,465	2,038	1,284
Foreign or mixed parentage	2,060	1,493	1,498	1,133	1,000
Foreign-born white	692	730	909	567	433
Negro	274	568	74	16	117
Other races	7	9	2	3	..
CITIZENSHIP					
Males 21 years old and over	1,760	1,717	1,152	1,207	949
Native white	1,310	1,155	697	896	674
Foreign-born white	338	358	436	304	230
Naturalized	251	268	327	186	171
Negro	109	197	18	4	45
Females 21 years old and over	1,801	1,880	1,216	1,233	811
Native white	1,416	1,347	758	983	608
Foreign-born white	318	335	440	242	178
Naturalized	228	193	303	152	117
Negro	65	196	18	8	25
AGE, ETC.					
Under 5 years	477	384	313	284	236
Under 1 year	88	82	54	47	47
5 to 9 years	497	430	404	301	252
10 to 14 years	505	431	401	332	286
15 to 19 years	488	448	394	347	252
20 to 24 years	484	495	323	315	226
25 to 29 years	495	469	259	306	220
30 to 34 years	464	473	327	292	236
35 to 44 years	815	767	597	570	413
45 to 54 years	603	650	462	456	326
55 to 64 years	425	436	274	297	222
65 to 74 years	276	281	139	184	136
75 years and over	77	123	52	72	29
Total 10 years old and over	4,647	4,578	3,231	3,172	2,346
Number illiterate	128	54	46	148	103
Per cent illiterate	2.8	1.2	1.4	4.7	4.4
Males 15 years old and over	2,045	1,974	1,380	1,417	1,093
Single	856	683	445	487	444
Married	1,116	1,173	863	842	578
Females 15 years old and over	2,097	2,173	1,450	1,423	967
Single	690	655	404	422	292
Married	1,144	1,172	872	827	566

COMPARATIVE GROWTH OF COUNTIES ADJACENT TO NEW YORK CITY

County	1 9 3 0				1 9 2 0		
	Area Sq. Mi.	Popula- tion	Density Sq. Mi.	% Inc.	Popula- tion	Density Sq. Mi.	% Inc.
Bergen, N. J.....	237	364,977	1,540	74	210,703	888	57
Rockland	183	59,599	323	31	45,548	249	—3.8
Westchester	448	520,947	1,160	52	344,436	770	22
			1 9 1 0			1 9 0 0	
Bergen, N. J.....		138,002	584	77	78,441	335	66
Rockland		46,873	253	22	38,298	220	9
Westchester		283,055	632	54	184,257	412	35

COMPARATIVE EMPLOYMENT IN COUNTY

	State	Rockland Co.	
Total employed New York State and Rockland County..	5,523,085	17,436	5,493
Agriculture	267,979	1,104	37
Forestry and fishing	5,465	20	..
Extraction of minerals	13,360	256	2
Building industry	406,382	2,492	16
Chemical and allied industries	73,369	271	183
Clothing industries	283,637	205	344
Bakeries	45,804	105	8
Slaughter and packing houses	7,891	8	2
Other food and allied industries	53,644	46	10
Auto factories and repair shops	63,256	163	4
Iron and steel industries	226,093	862	65
Metal industries, except above	43,345	46	9
Shoe factories	46,805	18	1
Other leather industries	18,426	25	33
Lumber and furniture industries	64,095	77	5
Printing, publishing and engraving	111,703	205	44
Paper and allied industries	39,424	339	50
Textile industries	113,953	653	232
Electrical machinery and supply factories	58,293	78	18
Independent hand trades	54,916	79	78
Other manufacturing industries	271,528	1,047	191
Construction and maintenance of streets	46,671	323	3
Garages, greasing stations, etc.	44,306	282	12
Steam and street railroads	169,190	901	57
Telegraph and telephone	100,211	262	232
Other transportation, including postal service	222,102	683	47
Brokerage and banking	141,566	477	135
Insurance and real estate	138,240	399	196
Automobile agencies, filling stations	41,059	178	24
Wholesale and retail trade except auto	785,621	2,060	405
Other trade industries	40,818	82	21
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	134,717	653	34
Recreation and amusement	78,818	138	80
Other professional and semi-professional service	399,300	1,031	1,339
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses	209,647	327	183
Laundries, cleaning and pressing	59,782	119	153
Other domestic and personal service	420,119	559	1,046
Industry not specified	221,550	862	194

POPULATION OF INCORPORATED VILLAGES OF 1,000 to 2,500
IN ROCKLAND COUNTY, N. Y. (1930)

By Sex, Color, Age, Etc.

	Hillburn Town of Ramapo	Sloatsburg Town of Ramapo	South Nyack Town of Orangetown
Total population	1,303	1,623	2,212
Male	679	830	1,031
Female	624	793	1,181
White	819	1,622	2,145
Negro	481	1	64
Native White			
Total	708	1,430	1,901
Native parentage	531	1,065	1,300
Foreign or mixed parentage	177	365	601
Foreign-born white	111	192	244
Age (Years)			
Under 5 years	138	175	158
5 to 14 years	273	297	288
15 to 24 years	231	304	344
25 to 34 years	178	246	384
35 to 44 years	191	206	311
45 to 64 years	213	300	546
65 and over	79	91	180
21 and over (incl. unknown)	750	966	1,573
Rural farm population .....	...	9	2

FEDERAL AND STATE OFFICIALS

UNITED STATES SENATORS

ROYAL S. COPELAND
ROBERT F. WAGNER

The senior senator's country home is at Suffern. Dr. Copeland takes an enthusiastic part in Rockland County affairs.

25th CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

CHARLES D. MILLARD, Representative,
Tarrytown, N. Y.

Composed of the County of Rockland and the County of Westchester, except that portion lying within the City of Yonkers, the City of Mount Vernon, the Town of Eastchester and the Town of Pelham.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT Southern District

Bronx, Columbia, Dutchess, Greene, New York, Orange, Putnam, Rockland, Sullivan, Ulster and Westchester counties.

Terms of court—First Tuesday in each month in old Post Office Building, New York City.

Referee in Bankruptcy

E. W. Hofstatter, 37 South Broadway.
Nyack.

POST OFFICES AND POSTMASTERS

Bardonia.....	Leon De Montreville
Blauvelt.....	John W. Grissmer
Congers*.....	Robert D. Southward
Garnerville	Frank P. Morstatt
Grassy Point.....	Margaret Gurran
Haverstraw*.....	Everett S. Turner
Hillburn.....	John L. Mahalish
Iona Island.....	Charles F. Fowler
Jones Point.....	William L. Lyons
Monsey	Alexander Angyal
Nanuet*.....	William V. Wagner
New City*.....	Roswell P. Blauvelt
Nyack*.....	W. Frank McNichol
Orangeburg*.....	Matthew McManus
Palisades.....	Clarence T. Cahill
Pearl River*.....	Edward R. Harms
Piermont.....	Ralph F. Spaulding
Pomona.....	John E. Brown
Ramapo.....	Emma J. Skelding
Rockland Lake.....	Richard Kenworthy
Sloatsburg.....	Sutherland Lent
Sparkill.....	Wm. M. Ackerman
Spring Valley*.....	Mrs. Laura E. Bedle
Sterlington	James E. Ward
Stony Point.....	Francis D. Lynch
Suffern*.....	Anthony J. Kennedy
Tallman	Thomas Frith
Tappan.....	John W. Bellis
Thiells.....	Isaac Bedford
Tomkins Cove*.....	Alice V. D. Laskoski
Valley Cottage.....	Clarence R. Stone
West Haverstraw.....	Percy Burr
West Nyack.....	Mrs. F. Knapp

Denotes Postal Savings Depository.

STATE SENATORIAL DISTRICT

The Twenty-fourth District is comprised of the counties of Rockland and Richmond. Harry J. Palmer, State Senator, Port Richmond, S. I.

ASSEMBLY DISTRICT

Rockland County is one district. Laurens M. Hamilton, Sterlington, Member of Assembly.

HEALTH DISTRICTS

Rockland, Sullivan, Greene, Orange and Ulster counties. Dr. F. W. Laidlaw, district officer, Middletown.

DIVISION ENGINEER

State of New York

District No. 8 comprises the counties of Rockland, Columbia, Dutchess, Nassau, Orange, Suffolk, Ulster and Westchester. James S. Bixby Division Engineer, P. O. Box 533, Poughkeepsie. Rockland County engineer, N. F. Ronan, 138 Clinton Avenue, Nyack.

STATE POLICE SUBSTATION

Troop K unit stationed at Germonds, Sgt. Carl A. Shaver commanding. Telephone New City 200. Troop headquarters at Hawthorne.

Sloatsburg substation. Telephone Sloatsburg 470.

State Conservation Department

Louis Furch, District Ranger, Middletown.

Rockland County Forest Rangers: Jack Dempsey, Telephone Suffern 991-W; Fred W. Jillson, Telephone Pearl River 2336. Forest fire fighting truck housed at Suffern from April 1 to November 1, manned by County Rangers and Local Fire Wardens on call.

Rockland County Alcoholic Beverage Control Board

Members: James J. Galligan, Haverstraw; Arthur Hopper, Nyack. Executive officer, Kenneth B. Rose, Sloatsburg; Investigator, O. V. Feeney, Haverstraw. Office, Fajen Building, New City.

Rockland County Good Roads Association

President, Robert E. Leber, Blauvelt; Vice President, George M. Schumacher, Stony Point; Treasurer, Howard Garner, Nyack; Secretary, Natalie F. Couch, Grand View.

COURTS IN ROCKLAND COUNTY

SUPREME COURT

The Supreme Court is the court of general jurisdiction in law and equity, subject to the limited appellate jurisdiction of the Court of Appeals. This general jurisdiction in law and equity includes all actions, civil and criminal, and includes all the jurisdiction which was exercised by the Supreme Court of the colony of New York and by the former Court of Chancery, with the exceptions, additions and limitations created and imposed from time to time by the Constitution and the laws.

The State is divided into nine judicial districts, there being seven Justices in the ninth district which includes Rockland County. Justices are elected by the voters of their respective districts.

The term of office is fourteen years from the first day of January next after their election.

The salary of each Justice is \$15,000 a year. Those assigned to the Appellate Divisions each receive in addition the sum of \$2,000, and the Presiding Justices the sum of \$2,500 per year.

Justices of the Supreme Court (Ninth Judicial District)

Name	Residence	Term Expires
Arthur S. Tompkins,	Nyack,	Dec. 31, 1934.
George H. Taylor, Jr.,	White Plains,	Dec. 31, 1936.
J. Addison Young,	New Rochelle,	Dec. 31, 1936.
William F. Bleakley,	Yonkers,	Dec. 31, 1941.
Graham Witschief,	Newburg,	Dec. 31, 1943.
Frederick P. Close,	White Plains,	Dec. 31, 1944.
Raymond E. Aldrich,	Poughkeepsie,	Dec. 31, 1948.

Appellate Division

The State is divided into four Judicial Departments. There is an Appellate Division of the Supreme Court in each Judicial Department, with such original or appellate jurisdiction as is prescribed by law. Rockland is in the Second Department.

Court of Appeals.

The Court of Appeals is the court of last resort with appellate jurisdiction only. The right to appeal to it is limited to classes of cases enumerated by the Constitution, which may be further restricted by law. The Court consists of a Chief Judge and six associate Judges who are chosen by the electors of the State for terms of fourteen years. The salary of

the Chief Judge is \$22,500 per annum, and the salary of each associate Judge is \$22,000. Each receives \$3,000 per annum in lieu of expenses. They cannot receive any fees for their own use.

COUNTY COURTS

County Judge and Surrogate, Jonathan W. Sherwood.

Surrogate's Clerk, *Charles I. Allen; Asst. Surr. Clerk, *Sophie Butterfass. Asst. Surr. Clerk, *Doris Shaw; Stenographer to County Court, *Frederick R. Engles; Court Officer Supt. Court, Nyack, *David J. Smith.

Judge of Children's Court, Jonathan W. Sherwood.

Chief Probation Officer, William E. McLaughlin; Asst. Probation Officers, Hazel Genales and Gladys Mendum.

The county court has original jurisdiction in actions for the recovery of money only, where all the defendants reside in the county and in which the complaint demands judgment for a sum not exceeding \$3,000. The court also tries criminal felony cases and hears appeals from justices' court decisions. The surrogate's court has the jurisdiction, legal and equitable, in the matter of probating wills. The court room and offices are located in the county court house at New City. The salary of Judge Sherwood is \$6,000 a year covering the work of county judge, surrogate and judge of the children's court.

County Clerk, *Heman M. Purdy.

Deputy County Clerk, Edith M. Smith; Index Clerk to County Clerk, Florence E. G. Wood; Motor Vehicle Clerk to County Clerk, *L. A. P. Steinman; Recording Clerk to County Clerk, *W. C. Laning; Stenographers to County Clerk, *Josie Babcock, *Helen G. Cole, *Pauline H. Klein, *Ruby E. DeBaun; Index Clerk to County Clerk, Jenny P. Scales.

District Attorney, George V. Dorsey.

Clerk to District Attorney, John Goetschius; (also Sten. to Grand Jury).

Sheriff, *John E. Cook.

Under Sheriff, James P. Reilly; Asst. to Sheriff, W. Frank McNichol; Clerk to Sheriff, John W. Faccio; Jailers, Fred Colligan, Maurice F. Maoney and Edward Gleason; Matron (Jail) Lizzie D. Miller; Deputy Sheriffs, Frank Manion, Frank Scott, Edward McKernan, Charles Spencer, James L. Kennedy, Timothy McGuire, Peter A. Reilly, Michael DiTore, Michael Leonard.

*Member of Employees' Retirement System.

COUNTY OFFICERS

(With Addresses and Party Affiliations)

County Judge and Surrogate	J. W. Sherwood (D)	Spring Valley
Judge of Children's Court	J. W. Sherwood (D)	Spring Valley
Sheriff	John E. Cook (D)	Haverstraw
District Attorney	George V. Dorsey (R)	Nyack
County Clerk	Heman-M. Purdy (R)	Haverstraw
Deputy County Clerk	Edith M. Smith	Spring Valley
Court Clerk	Heman M. Purdy	Haverstraw
County Treasurer	Walter G. Hamilton (R)	Stony Point
Surrogate's Clerk	Charles I. Allen (R)	Sloatsburg
Commissioner of Public Welfare	Minnie Ten Eyck	Viola
Coroners	J. Wm. Giles, M. D. (R)	Nyack
	J. C. Dingman, M. D. (R)	Spring Valley
School Superintendent	George W. Miller	Nanuet
Sealer of Weights & Measures	Thomas Shankey	Haverstraw
Commissioners of Election	Christian Glimm (D)	Monsey
	Gustav C. Joachin (R)	Haverstraw
Superintendent of County Tuberculosis Hospital	Wm. J. Ryan, M. D.	Summit Park
Probation Officer	Wm. E. McLaughlin	W. Haverstraw

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

Town of Clarkstown	Edward Wells (D)	Congers
Town of Haverstraw	John B. Lawson (R)	Haverstraw
Town of Orangetown	Howard Garner (R)	Nyack
Town of Ramapo	James J. Brown (R)	Suffern
Town of Stony Point	William L. Bulson (D)	Tomkins Cove
Supervisor's Clerk	John Ducey	Haverstraw
County Attorney	E. W. Hofstatter (R)	Nyack
County Engineer	Joseph Shankey	Haverstraw

County Treasurer, Walter G. Hamilton.
Tax Clerk to County Treasurer, *Louis A. Rose; Chief Accountant to County Treasurer, *Gertrude E. Gross; Tax Clerk and Stenographer to County Treasurer, *Thomas E. Roberts.

County Attorney, *Ernest W. Hofstatter.
County Attorney's Clerk and Stenographer, *Charles L. DeMartini.

COUNTY SUPERVISORS

Orangetown, Howard Garner; Ramapo, James J. Brown; Haverstraw, John C. Lawson; Clarkstown, *Edward Wells; Stony Point, William L. Bulson.

Clerk to Board of Supervisors, *John Ducey; Stenographer, Supervisors' Office, Miss Frances Eberling, Purchasing Agent, *John Ducey.

Commissioners of Election, Gustave C. Joachim (R.), Christian Glimm (D.).

Clerk to Comm. of Elections, *Ruth E. Stevenson.

Coroners, J. C. Dingman, J. W. Giles.
Sealer of Weights and Measures, Thomas S. Shankey.

County Superintendent of Highways, Joseph Shankey.

Stenographer County Supt. Highways, Fannie Ver Valen.

Law Librarian and Telephone Operator, Helen Gleason.

County Superintendent of Schools, George W. Miller.

County Health Nurse, *Katherine F. Lee.

Clerical Asst. to County Health Nurse, *Alto Wenzel.

Commissioner of Public Welfare, *Minnie Ten Eyck.

County Milk, Dairy, Sanitation Inspector, *Dr. H. Von Wedel.

Maint. A. G. R. C., Br. St. A. A., A. J. Miller.

*Member of Employees' Retirement System.

VILLAGE OFFICIALS**Village of Grand View**

Mayor William Retz
Trustees: Dr. Charles Vetter, Albro C. Gaylor, Charles C. Ewart, Miss Natalie F. Couch.

Clerk Mrs. Kate Ralston
Treasurer..... G. Walter Finck

Village of Haverstraw

Mayor James A. Brophy
Trustees: Eugene Cavallo, John Komonchak, Joseph Brophy, Joseph Kelman.

Clerk James P. McCabe
Treasurer Fannie M. Smith
Attorney William Israelson
Police Justice James M. Brems
Police Chief..... John Spissinger

Village of Hillburn

Mayor John Creelman
Trustees: Charles Banker, Arthur Wright
Clerk Rufus DuVall
Attorney Morton Lexow
Chief of Police Fred Starr

Fire Chief.....James Mulligan
Street Commissioner.....John Pierce

Village of Nyack

MayorRaymond L. Taylor
Trustees: Robert Schmitt, Charles F. Gross, James Hoyle, George E. Dawson.
ClerkWilliam P. Bugbee
Deputy Clerk.....Mae VanNostrand Daily
Treasurer.....William E. Kittle
Village AttorneyJohn Thornley
Assessors: Homer Lydecker, Frederick Powles, Theodore Neiderhauser.
Police Justice.....Benjamin Haas

Village of Piermont

MayorHenry Boss
Trustees: William Piper, Thomas A. Boyan, George M. Stevenson, Stanley Porter.
ClerkLoring P. Jones
Treasurer.....John B. Wandle
Attorney.....John A. McKenna
Health Officer.....Dr. George A. Leitner
Police Chief.....William E. Stern
Fire Chief.....Joseph Hurban
Police JusticeC. Bertrand Leitner
Building Inspector.....Joseph Gazelle

Village of Sloatsburg

Mayor.....David Henion
Trustees: Russell Taylor, W. S. Fitz-Randolph, P. J. Donnolly, David Whitmore.
Clerk.....Samuel Rose
Attorney.....Morton Lexow
Fire ChiefFirma Moffat

Village of South Nyack

MayorRalph L. Baldwin
Trustees: Raymond D. Gurnee, Morris L. Whitaker, Louis V. Cooper, George C. Ward.
ClerkIra Hartwick
TreasurerCaleb B. Starbuck
Police JusticeCharles T. Wadsworth
Police Chief.....Frederick L. Fenton

Village of Spring Valley

MayorGeorge Zeissner
Clerk.....Frank M. Eckerson
Trustees: Edmund H. Lawler, Ernest Wiedmiller, B. F. Schmidt, Joseph O'Brien.
Treasurer.....Ernest H. Ziegler
Commissioner Public Works.....John E. Dodd
Village Engineer.....O. G. Aselin
Police JudgeTheodore Bohr
Village Attorney.....Morton Lexow
Police Chief.....Harry Cline
Fire Chief.....Cortland Mosier
Health Officer.....Dr. A. N. Selman
AssessorA. H. Goodhart

Village of Suffern

MayorFrank Dunnery
Trustees: August H. Temple, Frank S. Barnes, Frederick Korb, Dr. George W. Unsworth.
ClerkRichard Burnard
Treasurer.....Robert B. Stewart
Village Attorney.....Morton Lexow
Police Chief.....William E. Whalen

Fire Chief.....John Conklin
Police JusticeFrank E. Wiley
Supt. Water Works...Herman De Waard
Building Inspector.....Alfred Jones
Plumbing Inspector.....Henry Benn
Assessor.....Thomas Hopper, Jr.
Health OfficerDr. W. R. Sitler

Village of Upper Nyack

Mayor.....Frank R. Crumbie
Trustees: Charles R. Whetstone, C. W. Roberts.
Clerk.....Frank R. Zwahlen
Treasurer.....Reuben M. Kessler

Village of West Haverstraw

MayorArthur F. Brownsell
Trustees: James Adams, Burton Mower, Edward Donnelly, Jacob Baisley
Clerk.....Thomas L. Gurran
Treasurer.....Joseph Reardon
Police Justice.....John L. Murray
Police Chief.....Howard Raymond
AttorneyJoseph Maher

TOWN OFFICIALS

Town of Clarkstown

Supervisor:
Edward Wells (D).....Congers
Councilmen (All D)
Charles EberlingNanuet
John DickenmanCongers
Frank ShawNew City
Dr. J. T. Gilchrest.....Upper Nyack
Clerk: Kate Buchenau (D).....New City
Tax Receiver: Chas. Haerle (D).....W. Nyack
Justice of Peace: S. Flamik (D).....Nanuet
Highway Superintendent: Jacob Smith (D)
School Director: Anna B. Francis (D)

Town of Haverstraw

Supervisor: J. B. Lawson (R).....Haverstraw
Councilmen: Joseph Sheridan (D); George Friscoe (R); Quentin Lyle (R); John F. Hines (D).
Clerk: Chris J. Geohegan (R).
Tax Receiver: William H. Ecroyd (R).
Justice of the Peace: Mrs. Catherine Larkin (D).
Highway Superintendent: E. C. Donovan (R).
School Director: G. Briggs Buchanan (D).

Town of Orangetown

Supervisor: Howard Garner (R)....Nyack
Councilmen: Harold Williams (R); Theodore W. Jessup (R); Albert J. Slade Jr. (R); William J. Mack (R).
Clerk: Mrs. Helen E. Essex (R).
Receiver of Taxes: John W. Hill (R).
Town Superintendent: Geo. L. Brown (R).
Justice of the Peace: John A. McKenna (D).
Police ChiefFred Kennedy
School Director: Margaret V. Nodine (R).

Town of Ramapo

Supervisor: James J. Brown (R)....Suffern
Councilmen: Howard McCreary (R); Jacob G. Hall (R); Daniel Whitmore (R); Harold Osborne (R).
Clerk: Mrs. Grace A. Ronk (R)....Suffern

Receiver of Taxes: Ernest H. Ziegler
(D).....Spring Valley
Highway Superintendent: Le Roy Ward
(D)Suffern
Justice of the Peace: Pincus Margulies (R).
Police ChiefAbe Stern
School Director: Mrs. Margaret Dodge (R).

Town of Stony Point

Supervisor: William E. Bulson (D)
.....Stony Point
Clerk: J. Kenneth Townsend (D).
Receiver of Taxes: John G. Boldt (R).
Justices of the Peace: George Ewald (R);
Richard Ambrey (R); Charles Leaf-
strand (R); Sherman Burres (R).
Assessors: Ambrose James (R); Edwin J.
Sengstacken (R); Jesse B. Hastings (R).
Highway Commissioner: Albert Keenan
School Director: Lucille T. Odell.

Vote for County Officers (Nov. 7, 1933)**SUPREME COURT**

	Syme D.	Aldrich R.	Cohen Soc.	Irving Com.
Clarkstown	2493	2094	102	8
Haverstraw	2570	1703	89	1
Orangetown	3648	4291	79	19
Ramapo	2990	3708	141	22
Stony Point	784	792	20	1
Totals—	12485	12588	431	42

Aldrich's Plurality 103**MEMBER OF ASSEMBLY**

	Horn D.	Hamilton R.	Batten Soc.
Clarkstown	2396	2315	132
Haverstraw	2554	1920	88
Orangetown	3793	4425	98
Ramapo	2979	3940	148
Stony Point	800	858	27
Totals—	12522	13458	493

Hamilton's Plurality 936; majority, 443.**SHERIFF**

	Cook D.	Boss R.	S'vson Soc.
Clarkstown	2621	2027	110
Haverstraw	3172	1398	70
Orangetown	3659	4410	87
Ramapo	3149	3537	139
Stony Point	956	707	15
Totals—	13548	12079	421

Cook's Plurality 1469; majority 1048**DISTRICT ATTORNEY**

	Teale D.	Dorsey R.
Clarkstown	2204	2425
Haverstraw	2138	2184
Orangetown	2873	5211
Ramapo	3551	3253
Stony Point	741	850
Totals—	11507	13923

Dorsey's Majority 2416**COMMISSIONER OF WELFARE**

	TenEyck D.	TenEyck R.	Sauter Soc.
Clarkstown	2378	2085	235
Haverstraw	2383	1762	110
Orangetown	3354	4455	182
Ramapo	2829	3560	421
Stony Point	790	815	31

Totals— 11714 12677 979**Mrs. TenEyck's Majority 23412****CORONERS**

	Goldberg D.	Glass D.
Clarkstown	2211	2294
Haverstraw	2207	2940
Orangetown	3304	3217
Ramapo	2712	2697
Stony Point	676	910

Totals— 11110 12058

	Giles R.	Ding- man,R.	Sch'm Soc.	Helder Soc.
Clarkstown	2321	2280	120	110
Haverstraw	1759	1536	70	66
Orangetown	4762	4467	94	89
Ramapo	3839	4033	137	158
Stony Point	805	743	18	16

Totals— 13486 13059 439 429**Vote For Supervisors, Nov. 7, 1933**

Town of Haverstraw—Lawson, 2,400;
Shankey, 2,229. Lawson's plurality, 171.

Town of Stony Point—Bulson, 860; Phil-
lips, 833. Bulson's plurality, 27.

Town of Clarkstown—Wells, 2,603; Wesel,
2,093. Wells' plurality, 510.

Town of Ramapo—Brown, 4,021; Roose,
2,872. Brown's plurality, 1,149.

Town of Orangetown—Garner, 4,519;
Shea, 3,437; Aamold, 136. Garner's plural-
ity, 1,082.

POLITICAL DISTRICTS**Congressional District:**

The 25th Congressional District, State
of New York, comprises the counties of
Rockland and Westchester, except the
cities of Mount Vernon and Yonkers, and
the towns of Westchester and Pelham in
Westchester County.

Population of district (1930) 352,210.

State Senate District:

The 24th Senate District consists of
Richmond and Rockland counties.

Population of districts (1930) 217,945.

Assembly District:

Rockland County forms one Assembly
District.

Population of district (1930) 59,599.

Judicial District:

The 9th Judicial District consists of
Rockland, Orange, Dutchess, Putnam and
Westchester counties.

Population of district (1930) 830,135.

Election Districts

Town of Clarkstown

District	District
1 New City	6 Central Nyack
2 Rockland Lake	7 Congers
3 West Nyack	8 Valley Cottage
4 Upper Nyack	9 Centenary
5 Nanuet	10 Spring Valley

Town of Haverstraw

District	District
1 Thiells	6 Haverstraw
2 Garnerville	7 Haverstraw
3 Garnerville	8 Haverstraw
4 W. Haverstraw	9 Haverstraw
5 Haverstraw	10 Haverstraw

Town of Orangetown

District	District
1 Piermont	9 Pearl River
2 Nyack	10 Pearl River
3 Blauvelt	11 South Nyack
4 Nyack	12 Palisades
5 Nyack	13 Tappan
6 Sparkill	14 Grand View
7 Nyack	15 Nyack
8 Nyack	16 Orangeburg
	17 Pearl River

Town of Ramapo

District	District
1 Viola	7 Suffern
2 Suffern	8 Spring Valley
3 Monsey	9 Tallman
4 Sloatsburg	10 Hillcrest
5 Hillburn	11 Suffern
6 Spring Valley	12 Spring Valley
	13 Spring Valley

Town of Stony Point

District	District
1 Stony Point	3 Grassy Point
2 Tomkins Cove	4 Stony Point
	5 Tomkins Cove

In all the Election Districts the vote is taken by voting machine.

Enrolled voters of county, by parties (1933 and 1932).

	1933							
	D.	R.	S.	L.P.	C.	Bl'k	Vd.	Total
C'k'n	2,313	1,832	42	7	4	652	25	4,875
Hav	2,749	1,293	16	8	4	724	48	4,842
Or'n	2,657	3,955	36	17	7	1,350	73	8,095
Ram	2,488	3,987	28	10	3	655	64	1,759
St. P.	722	754	3	1	2	207	20	1,759
	10,979	11,821	125	43	20	3,588	230	26,806

1932							
	D.	R.	S.	L.P.	Bl'k	Vd.	Total
C'k'n ...	2,189	2,115	56	9	619	20	5,008
Hav	2,657	1,348	24	5	638	30	4,702
Or'n	2,742	4,470	44	13	1,516	49	8,834
Ram ...	2,447	4,531	51	14	584	58	7,685
St. P. ..	733	780	7	1	169	12	1,702
	<hr/> 10,768	<hr/> 13,244	<hr/> 182	<hr/> 42	<hr/> 3,526	<hr/> 169	<hr/> 27,931

Election Calendar

The 1934 election calendar as announced by the Board of Elections at New City:

Mar. 20—Village Elections. Party primaries must be held 21 days before election. Independent nominations by petition of 5 per cent of vote at last village election must be filed at least 14 days before election.

Sept. 18—Fall primary day.

Sept. 26—First day for holding State or judicial district convention.

Oct. 2—Last day to file certificate of party nomination for an office to be filled at the time of general election.

Oct. 6—Last day to gain residence in election district for voters at ensuing election.

Oct. 6—First day to file application for absentee ballots.

Oct. 12—First personal registration day for villages of 5,000 or more inhabitants (Haverstraw and Nyack). 10 A. M. to 10 P. M.

Oct. 13—First non-personal registration day outside of villages of 5,000 or more inhabitants. 7 A. M. to 10 P. M.

Oct. 13—Second personal registration day for villages of 5,000 or more inhabitants. 10 A. M. to 10 P. M.

Oct. 19—Third personal registration day for villages of 5,000 or more inhabitants. 10 A. M. to 10 P. M.

Oct. 20—Last personal registration day. 7 A. M. to 10 P. M.

Oct. 20—Last non-personal registration day. 1 P. M. to 10 P. M.

Oct. 20—Last day for filing application for absentee ballots

Nov. 2—Noon of this date is limit of time for receiving envelopes containing absentee ballots by Board of Elections.

Nov. 6—Election Day. 6 A. M. to 6 P. M.

Nov. 7—Latest date on which the twenty-first birthday of a person may fall in order to permit such person to vote November 7

Nov. 26—The last day to file candidates' statements of expense.

Registration of voters in Rockland County.

	1931	1930	1932	1933
Clarkstown	6,096	5,655	6,570	6,869
Haverstraw	5,031	4,746	5,234	5,468
Orangetown	11,192	11,000	11,057	11,150
Ramapo	9,488	8,917	10,236	10,532
Stony Point	2,167	2,156	2,225	2,373

Tax Rates by Towns and Districts

Town of Clarkstown

Receiver of taxes, Charles Haerle,
Office, Nanuet. Tax rates:

State County and Town	\$2.06
Highway .....	.57
Board of Health .....	.024
Congers Lighting District .....	.161
Rockland Lake Lighting District ..	.075
New City Lighting District .....	.28
East Spring Valley Lighting Dist...	.26
Nanuet Lighting District .....	.44
Central Nyack Lighting District ..	.72
Congers Fire District .....	.21
Rockland Lake Fire District .....	.095
Valley Cottage Fire District .....	.37
Spring Valley Fire District .....	.298
Nanuet Fire District .....	.20
Central Nyack Fire District .....	.455
West Nyack Fire District .....	.241
Nanuet Water District .....	.30
Central Nyack Water District ....	.234
Nanuet Sidewalk District .....	.75

Town of Haverstraw

Receiver of taxes, William E. Eckroyd
52 Main street, Haverstraw. Tax rates:

State, County and Town	\$3.04
Highway .....	.24
Board of Health .....	.05

Town of Orangetown

Receiver of taxes, John W. Hill. Ny-
ack. Tax rates:

State, County and Town	\$1.71.
Highway .....	.50
Board of Health .....	.02
Pearl River Fire District .....	.17
Upper Grand View Fire District ..	.16
Tappan Fire District .....	.235
Palisades-Sparkill Fire District ....	.115
St. Dominic Water District .....	....
Orangeburg Water District .....	.11
Grand View Water District .....	.28
Sparkill Water District .....	.17
Pearl River Water District .....	.12
Tappan Water District .....	.22
Palisades Water District .....	.22
Grand View Lighting District .....	.26
South Orangetown Light District ..	.26
Blauvelt Lighting District .....	.25
Pearl River Lighting District .....	.24
White Light Pearl River L. D. ....	.34

Town of Ramapo

Receiver of taxes, Ernest H. Ziegler.
Spring Valley. Tax rates:

State, County and Town	\$1.58
Highway .....	.40
Board of Health .....	.015
Molestown Water District .....	.095
Spring Valley No. 2 Water District	.215
Molestown Lighting District .....	.52
Spring Valley No. 2 Lighting Dist..	.36
Monsey Lighting District .....	.27
Hillcrest Fire District .....	.22
Monsey Fire District .....	.245

Tallmans Fire District .....	.175
Spring Valley No. 1 Fire District ..	.225

Stony Point

Collector, John G. Boldt, Stony Point.
Tax rates:

State, County and Town	\$1.54
Tomkins Cove Lighting District ...	.19
Stony Point Lighting District .....	.20
Grassy Point Lighting District ....	.42
Stony Point Fire District .....	.46
Grassy Point Fire District .....	.76

Rockland County Incorporated Village Officials' Association (Organized November, 1933)

President, Mayor R. L. Taylor.....Nyack
Vice Pres., Mayor G. Zeissner.Spring Valley
Secretary, R. D. Gurnee.....South Nyack
Treasurer, Mayor Frank Dunnery..Suffern
Directors: Mayors John Creelman, Hill-
burn; David Henion, Sloatsburg; A. F.
Brownell, West Haverstraw; John E.
Cook, Haverstraw; Frank R. Crumbie, Up-
per Nyack; Ralph L. Baldwin, South Ny-
ack; William Retz, Grand View; Henry
Boss, Piermont.

FIRST COUNTY OFFICERS OF ROCKLAND COUNTY (1798-1799)

Assemblyman, Benjamin Coe; County
Judge, John Suffern; Surrogate, Peter
Tallman; County Clerk, David Pye;
Sheriff, Jacob Wood. According to the cen-
sus of 1800, two years after the erection
of the county, the population was 6,352

Planning Board and Zoning Commission of Ramapo

Chairman.....Herman W. Heidgerd
Commissioners: Henry Von L. Meyer; W.
Van Alan Clark; Franklin W. Eschen;
Halloran H. Brown.
Building Inspector.....John E. De Baun
Town Board of Ramapo adopted the
Zoning Ordinance on February 5th, 1930.
No other town has adopted such an ordin-
ance as yet.

Ramapo Township Co-operative Committee (Welfare Organization)

Henry von L. Meyer, Chairman, Suffern;
Albert J. Miller, Ramapo; J. Edgar Da-
vidson, Hillburn; Mrs. Morgan Hamilton,
Sterlington; Rev. Albert Clarke Wyckoff,
Spring Valley; Mrs. Samuel S. Dodge,
Airmont; Rev. R. S. Wood, Tuxedo; Mrs.
B. C. Dunlop, Spring Valley; Mrs. George
W. Conklin, Suffern; Rev. Patrick Fay,
Tuxedo; Mrs. C. B. Straut, Hillburn; Mrs.
Charles I. Allen, Sloatsburg; Sol Bruck,
Pomona; Rev. Howard W. Benedict, Mon-
sey.

NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF PARENTS, FOR 1930

Total native white of foreign or mixed parentage—18,841

Austria	577
Canada—French	223
Canada—Other	353
Central and So. America	46
Czecho-Slovakia	1,009
Denmark	112
England	1,436
Finland	39
France	282
Germany	3,774
Greece	84
Hungary	190
Ireland—Northern	580
Irish Free State	2,538
Italy	3,697
Lithuania	61
Netherlands	161
Norway	135
Palestine and Syria	21
Poland	950
Rumania	68
Russia	1,158
Scotland	469
Spain	51
Sweden	341
Switzerland	190
Turkey	33
Wales	50
West Indies	47
Yugoslavia	10
All other	156

POPULATION OF INDIANS, CHINESE, JAPANESE AND MEXICANS

	1930	1920	1910
Indians	7	2	
Chinese	22	3	10
Japanese	5	15	5
Mexicans	4		

COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION OF ROCKLAND COUNTY, N. Y. (1930)

Sex, Color, Etc.	1930	1920
Total population	59,599	45,548
Male	30,390	
Female	29,209	
Native white	48,138	37,096
Male	24,420	
Female	23,718	
Native parentage	29,297	
Foreign parentage	12,647	
Mixed parentage	6,194	
Foreign-born white	9,128	6,961
Male	4,748	
Female	4,380	
Negro	2,291	1,471
Male	1,194	
Female	1,097	
Other races	42	
Percent native white	80.8	81.4
Percent foreign-born white	15.3	15.3
Per cent Negro	3.8	3.2

Towns (1930 Census)

Clarkstown	10,188
Haverstraw	11,603
Orangetown	18,029
Ramapo	16,321
Stony Point	3,458
Total Rockland County	59,599

Incorporated Villages

Grandview	252
Haverstraw	5,625
Hillburn	1,303
Nyack	5,392
Piermont	1,765
Sloatsburg	1,623
South Nyack	2,212
Spring Valley	3,948
Suffern	3,757
Upper Nyack	842
West Haverstraw	2,834

Total

Urban Population	21,552
Rural Population	38,047

Total

Hamlets (1930 Census)

Town of Clarkstown

Nanuet	700
Bardonia	190
New City	500
Congers	700
Rockland Lake	550
Valley Cottage	200
West Nyack	230

Town of Haverstraw

Garnerville	1,300
Thiells	300
Mt. Ivy	150
Letchworth Village	

Town of Orangetown

Tappan	300
Pearl River	2,800
Palisades	300
Orangeburg	400
Blauvelt	350

Town of Ramapo

Monsey	300
Tallman	206
Ramapo	580
Viola	37
Pomona	150

Town of Stony Point

Tomkins Cove	1,200
Grassy Point	700
Jones Point	175
Iona Island	210
Stony Point	1,000

Occupations In Rockland County

Number and classification of occupations in Rockland County listed in classified
telephone directory, 1933

Accountants	1	Coke	3	Laboratories	3
Airports	1	Confectioners	48	Ladders	1
Amusement parks.....	5	Confectioners' supplies	1	Landscape contractors	1
Animal hospitals.....	1	Contracting, general..	21	Laundries	10
Apron manufacturers.	3	Contracting, decorating	2	Law printers	1
Army and Navy goods		Corsets	1	Lawyers	39
stores	2	Cosmetics	1	Leather goods	3
Art goods	2	Credit rating agt.....	1	Libraries	5
Artesian well-drill....	2	Dairy products	9	Loans	3
Auto bodies	2	Delicatessen	10	Locksmiths	1
Auto equipment	4	Delivery service	1	Lumber	12
Auto garages	70	Dentists	38	Machinery	4
Auto painters	2	Department stores ...	9	Machinists	1
Auto parts	3	Dressmakers	1	Manufacturing agents	3
Auto radiator service.	2	Druggists	37	Mason contractors ...	4
Auto repairs	3	Dry goods	9	Mausoleums	2
Auto service	18	Elec. Light Co.....	2	Masons materials	2
Auto tires	7	Elec. contractors	15	Meats, packing	6
Auto wreckers	2	Electric equipment....	4	Medicines	1
Auto new	28	Embroideries	1	Men's furnishings ...	1
Auto batteries	6	Excavating contractor	2	Milliners	1
Awnings	4	Engineers	4	Mill work	1
Banks	12	Expressing	10	Movers	7
Bakers	15	Farms	1	Munitions factories ...	1
Barbers	5	Feed	10	Musical instruments..	1
Bathing beaches	1	Fences	1	News dealers	2
Beauty shops	2	Ferries	2	Newspapers	8
Beer pumps	1	Fibre products	1	Notaries	1
Beverages	2	Financing	1	Novelties	5
Bicycles	1	Finishing	2	Nurserymen	11
Billiard parlors	6	Fire towers	2	Nurses	25
Boarding houses	25	Fireworks	1	Oil burners	4
Boat builders	4	Fish	5	Oils	12
Book sellers	1	Florists	10	Optometrists	5
Bottlers	2	Food products	1	Organs	2
Bowling alleys	3	Foundries	1	Osteopathic physicians	3
Bricks	3	Fuel oil	1	Painters	2
Brokers	1	Furniture	10	Paints	11
Builders	2	Gas appliances	2	Paper boxes	1
Building contractors..	2	Gasoline	33	Perfumes	1
Building materials....	6	Gas companies	4	Photographers	6
Building and loan		General merchandise..	18	Physicians and sur-	
association	2	Gift shop	7	geons	83
Bus transportation....	5	Glass	3	Photographic finishing	1
Butchers	66	Gravel	1	Physio-Therapists	2
Cabinet makers	1	Greenhouses	6	Pianos	1
Camps	15	Grocers	71	Pipes and smokers	
Carpenters	1	Gymnasium	1	articles	1
Carpet cleaners	2	Hairdressers	20	Plumbers	22
Ceilings, metal	2	Hardware	11	Poultry	3
Cement products	1	Harness	1	Plumbers supplies....	1
Cemeteries	2	Hats	1	Preserves	1
Chemicals	1	Heating contractors ..	5	Printers	6
Chemists	1	Hemstitching	1	Produce	17
Children's wear	2	Hospitals	6	Publisher	1
Chiropodist	1	Hotels	79	Rabbit dealer	1
Chiropractors	5	House furnishings....	1	Radio equipment	14
Cigars	33	Ice	8	Railroad companies ..	4
Civil engineer	4	Ice cream	2	Railroad stations	28
Cleaners	8	Inns	5	Real estate	32
Clothing	11	Insurance	22	Refrigerators	8
Coal	24	Interior decorator	1	Restaurant supplies...	1
Coal burners	1	Iron works	2	Restaurants	127
Coat supply service...	1	Jewelers	5	Roofers	5

Riding academy and stables	4	Stamps, manufactur- ing	2	Title examiners	2
Road builders	4	Steamboats	2	Trucking, express.....	4
Sand	5	Stone	3	Typewriters	1
Sanitariums	3	Storage warehouses...	1	Undertakers	19
Schools, private	12	Surveyors	3	Upholsterers	6
Sewing machines	1	Tailors	12	Veterinarians	10
Sheet metal	2	Taxicabs	33	Vinegar manufacturer	1
Shoe repairs	2	Tea rooms	6	Wall paper	4
Shoe shiners	1	Teachers, private	1	Water business	4
Shoes	6	Telegraph companies..	2	Webbing	1
Signs	1	Telegraph offices	7	Welding	1
Silks	3	Theatres	6	Well contractors	2
Sporting goods	5	Tile	1	Window cleaners	2
Stationers	12	Tinsmiths	1	Women's apparel	16
				Window shades	1

Total number of business establishments, industries, and pro
 Total different types of occupations..... 225
 fessional men and women listed..... 1,329

HOW INDUSTRIAL GROUPS RANK IN COUNTY

Ten leading industrial groups in Rockland County and how they rank with
 leading industries in New York State

Rank State R.C.	Industry Group	The State			Rockland Co.	
		Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
3	1 Building industry	406,382	399,967	6,415	2,492	16
1	2 Wholesale and retail trade (except autos)	785,621	624,768	160,853	2,060	405
4	3 Other professional and semi-professional	399,300	190,283	209,017	1,031	1,339
2	4 Other domestic and personal service	420,119	144,807	275,312	559	1,046
6	5 Other manufacturing industries ..	271,528	209,653	61,875	1,047	191
7	6 Agriculture	267,979	260,522	7,457	1,104	37
11	7 Steam and street railroads	169,190	162,923	6,267	901	57
8	8 Iron and steel industries	226,093	209,449	16,644	862	65
14	9 Textile industries	113,953	64,979	48,975	653	232
5	10 Clothing industries	283,637	157,531	126,106	205	344

ROCKLAND COUNTY HIGH SCHOOLS

School	Principal	Teachers	Pupils
Congers	Felix V. Festa.....	17	482
Haverstraw	Aretus P. Burroughs.....	18	560
Nyack (all schools).....	A. W. Rittenhausen.....	62	1618
Pearl River	Samuel I. Hicks.....	30	796
Piermont (Tappan Zee).....	Ross W. Tiffany.....	20	448
Spring Valley	Leland Rickard Meyer.....	25	600
Stony Point	Norma A. Bower.....	13	242
Suffern	John Chilson	23	496
Tomkins Cove	Arthur E. Bernhoft.....	8	133

Vocational Guidance Director, Leonard M. Miller.
 Number of School Nurses, 6.

NYACK SCHOOLS. (PUBLIC AND PAROCHIAL)

Board of Education

President, William L. Joy; Vice-President, Gilbert H. Crawford; Crawford Wheeler,
 Walter Bradley, Daniel J. Shea. Superintendent of Schools, K. R. MacCalman.

Public Schools

Junior-Senior High—A. W. Rittenhausen, principal.
 Liberty Street—Miss Edith McElroy, principal.
 Central Nyack—Miss Edith McElroy, principal.
 Upper Nyack—Fred J. Smith, principal.

Parochial Schools

St. Ann's Parochial School,—In connection with St. Ann's Roman Catholic Church.

ROCKLAND COUNTY SCHOOLS (ELEMENTARY)
Supervisory District—George W. Miller, Superintendent

School	Post Office	Principal	Teachers	Pupils	Grades
Valley Cottage.....	Valley Cottage.....	Everest T. Allen.....	6	155	1-8
New City.....	New City.....	Florence M. Noyes....	4	120	1-8
West Nyack.....	West Nyack.....	Georgia Rupprecht....	7	187	1-8
Nanuet.....	Nanuet.....	Leo M. Smith.....	13	285	1-8
Upper Nyack.....	Nyack.....	Fred J. Smith.....	6	151	1-8
West Haverstraw...	West Haverstraw...	Frances Lynch.....	6	164	1-8
Garnerville.....	Garnerville.....	Leslie S. Oakley.....	9	268	1-8
Orangeburg.....	Orangeburg.....	Joseph V. O'Shea.....	5	117	1-8
Sparkill.....	Sparkill.....	Arthur Graham.....	7	203	1-8
Tappan.....	Tappan.....	William Schaefer.....	8	169	1-8
Sloatsburg.....	Sloatsburg.....	Flora E. Smith.....	11	318	1-8
Suffern.....	Suffern.....	Beatrice J. Patchin....	15	343	1-6
Airmont.....	Suffern.....	Frank Racine.....	5	138	1-8
Monsey.....	Monsey.....	Robert J. Jessup.....	7	164	1-8
Lakeside.....	Spring Valley.....	Jesse S. Travis.....	5	127	1-8
Hillburn.....	Hillburn.....	Gilbert N. Banker....	9	216	1-8
Brookside.....	Hillburn.....	Kate L. Savery.....	4	131	1-8

Doctors, Lawyers, Dentists

ROCKLAND COUNTY PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS

George N. Anopol.....Nyack
 G. F. Blauvelt.....Nyack
 J. Hudson Blauvelt.....Nyack
 Royal S. Copeland.....Suffern
 V. M. Davies.....Congers
 Ralph DeBaum.....Congers
 W. H. Dieffenbach.....West Nyack
 J. C. Dingman.....Spring Valley
 James T. V. Dolan.....Pearl River
 D. S. Dougherty.....Nanuet
 G. W. Douglas.....Tuxedo
 R. R. Fetter.....Pearl River
 J. William Giles.....Nyack
 L. L. Gillett.....Suffern
 Francis A. Glass.....Haverstraw
 L. H. Goldberg.....Nyack
 John M. Hasbrouck.....Garnerville
 Harold Heller.....Spring Valley
 Harold S. Heller.....Nyack
 Julius S. Heller.....Pomona
 Jacob Hirsch.....Haverstraw
 Marjorie R. Hopper.....Nyack
 C. P. Hussey.....Suffern
 David Kane.....Haverstraw
 Harry Katz.....Monsey
 John D. Kernan Jr.....Nyack
 Charles D. Kline.....Nyack
 E. H. Kline.....Nyack
 George A. Leitner.....Piermont
 Harry J. Lesnick.....Nanuet
 Orville N. Lewis.....Haverstraw
 Charles S. Little.....Thiells
 J. G. Maeder.....Upper Nyack
 A. J. Maged.....Suffern
 Elsie Prince Miller.....West Nyack
 Dean Miltimore.....Nyack
 M. J. Moses.....Spring Valley
 J. W. Moss.....Suffern
 Thomas J. Moss.....Viola
 James K. Mossman.....Ramapo
 Edwyn W. O'Dowd.....Tappan

Trevalyn Omstead.....Pearl River
 P. S. Outerbridge.....Monsey
 H. S. Patterson.....Suffern
 Edward W. Peet.....Pomona
 E. W. Pitkin.....Congers
 J. Pomerantz.....Spring Valley
 Robert W. Reid.....Grandview
 George M. Richards.....Stony Point
 Edward F. Roberts.....Pearl River
 Frank P. Redmond.....Haverstraw
 M. J. Sanford.....Suffern
 J. W. Sansom.....Sparkill
 E. Armand Scala.....Suffern
 Abraham Schechner.....Nyack
 Frederick A. Schroeder.....Pearl River
 Nathan Schutz.....Spring Valley
 F. J. Schwartz.....Spring Valley
 A. N. Selman.....Spring Valley
 John Sengstacken.....Stony Point
 R. F. Sengstacken.....Suffern
 W. R. Sitler.....Suffern
 Henry M. Smith.....Palisades
 George G. Stone.....Suffern
 M. J. Sullivan.....Haverstraw
 Kenneth Theis.....Nyack
 Franklyn Theis.....Nyack
 S. W. S. Toms.....Nyack
 George Unsworth.....Suffern
 George J. Veith.....Suffern
 Eugene Wehmeyer.....Congers
 Leo G. Weishaar.....Nanuet
 William E. West.....Garnerville

Chiropractors

Dent Atkinson.....Blauvelt
 H. Banta.....Suffern
 J. J. McQueeney.....Nyack
 G. W. Peper.....Pearl River

Chiropodists

Cyrus Arigo.....Nyack

Physio Therapists

H. Banta.....Suffern
 Joseph A. Freiman.....Viola

ROCKLAND COUNTY BAR ASSOCIATION

President: Thomas Gagan.....Haverstraw
Secretary: George V. Dorsey.....Nyack
Treasurer: Irving Kennedy....Haverstraw

ROCKLAND COUNTY LAWYERS

Thomas W. BakerSpring Valley
Eugene BerryGrandview
A. J. BryantNyack
Ralph L. Baldwin.....South Nyack
Natalie F. CouchNyack
Leon DashewSpring Valley
Harvey DeBaunHaverstraw
Milton DeBaunHaverstraw
Pierre H. DePewNyack
Irvin Dillon & Charles SollNyack
George V. DorseyNyack
Etelson & FassbergSpring Valley
Finkelstein & Finkelstein...Spring Valley
Sidney FischmannSpring Valley
Leon FreedmanNanuet
Thomas GaganHaverstraw
Walter GedneyNyack
Robert GibsonPiermont
Emanuel GoldsteinNyack
Laurence F. GravesSuffern
John C. GriffinPearl River
Benjamin HaasNyack
Joseph F. Haher.....Haverstraw
Anthony HelderSpring Valley
Herbert E. HenionSloatsburg
E. W. HofstatterNyack
Junius J. HoweSuffern
William IsraelsonHaverstraw
William H. JenkinsSuffern
Kennedy & KennedyHaverstraw
George R. LanchantinPiermont
Benjamin LevisonNyack
Morton LexowSuffern
Wallace B. LydeckerNyack
Orville MannNyack
Harold Y. McCartneyNyack
William E. MaxfieldSuffern
Sidney MayerSuffern
John F. McFarlaneNyack
Francis Field McNallySpring Valley
J. A. McKennaPiermont
William MieleSuffern
Samuel MillerHaverstraw
Mortimer B. PattersonNyack
Winston PerryNyack
Frederick PennyHaverstraw
Mackey RackowSpring Valley
Rarry RackowSpring Valley
George S. RaymondHaverstraw
Kenneth B. RoseSuffern
Benjamin SelzerSpring Valley
Thomas A. ShankeyHaverstraw
J. W. SherwoodSpring Valley
Henry V. StebbinsPiermont
Alton W. TealeSuffern
Arthur S. TompkinsNyack
John A. TrossbackWest Nyack
Jacob K. WexlerPearl River
F. W. WilliamsNyack
Leon M. WoodworthPearl River

ROCKLAND COUNTY DENTISTS

Adelman, A. LincolnTappan
Bacheller, RuhlCongers
Berg, S. N.Spring Valley
Bollinger, J.Nyack
Borst, Henry V.Pearl River
Borst, N. J.Nyack
Borst, Romer C.Sparkill
Brickelmaier, G.Haverstraw
Cohen, Jos.Haverstraw
Cohen, MaxSuffern
DeSalvo, Vincent T.Spring Valley
Frachtman, MorrisPearl River
Frachtman, P.Suffern
Gilbert, Jos.Haverstraw
Gilbert, Jos.Nanuet
Gilchrest, J. T. and Gerald.....Nyack
Herzog, B.Spring Valley
Swentzel, J. B. L.Pearl River
Jacot, J. W.Pearl River
Jolliffe, G. B.Haverstraw
Kobre, Geo.Spring Valley
Morrow, Robt.Nyack
Munson, A. C.Sparkill
Plitt, MosesSpring Valley
Resnick, BenedictSpring Valley
Rubin, BenHaverstraw
Suffern, E. R.Suffern
Swentzel, . B. L.Pearl River
Vetter, C.Grand View
Weinstein, Abraham B. ...Spring Valley
Weishaar, J. J.Nyack
Writer, G. S.Nyack

Rockland County Medical Society

President, Dr. George M. Richards; Vice President, Dr. Alexander N. Selman; secretary, Dr. William J. Ryan; treasurer, Dr. Dean Miltimore; Chairman board of censors, Dr. John C. Dingman; members of board of censors, Dr. George A. Leitner, Dr. Russell F. Blaisdell, Dr. Matthew J. Sullivan, Dr. J. William Giles; chairman membership committee, Dr. Gerritt M. Blauvelt; chairman legislative committee, Dr. Charles D. Kline; chairman public health committee, Dr. Royal F. Sengstacken; chairman medical economics committee, Dr. Julius Pomerantz; chairman physical therapy committee, Dr. Leo G. Weishaar; delegate to State Medical Association, Dr. George A. Leitner, alternate, Dr. Stephen R. Monteith.

Automobiles Registered in County.

	1933	1932	1931	1930
Pleasure cars ..	13,736	13,656	13,570	13,916
Commercial cars	1,799	2,162	2,431	2,344
Suburban cars ..	142	161	192	187
Motorcycles	83	86	128	104
Trailers	48	59	58	52
Omnibuses	285	281	283	229
Ambulances	6	6	5	3
Dealers	59	59	58	58
Chauffeurs	3,935	..	4,802	4,597
Operators	15,579	..	15,333	14,303

HOSPITALS IN ROCKLAND COUNTY

The Nyack Hospital

The Nyack Hospital, founded June 17, 1895, has since that date served the community's constantly increasing demands with unusual efficiency, even though those demands have sometimes outstripped slowly increased revenues. In 1932, for instance, "free hospital days" for those unable to pay made a total of 8,944, at an average cost of \$5.69, entailing an expense of \$50,891.36, a figure which forced the hospital to close its year's work with a net loss of \$9,980.12. The annual report for 1933, not yet prepared, is expected to show a similar, if not greater loss, due to the constantly growing number of persons unable to pay. The total cost of operating the hospital for 1932 was \$161,104.13. The total hospital days reached 28,321 for the year. The hospital maintains two ambulances. The medical and surgical staffs, plus consulting and associate physicians and surgeons, includes practically every leading medical man in the county. The officers of the hospital are: President, Charles B. Manville; vice president; J. Du Pratt White; Secretary, Dr. John C. Dingman; Treasurer, C. A. Chafey. Dr. G. F. Blauvelt is chairman of the Board of Managers. Anne O'Donnell, R. N., is Superintendent. Officers of the Woman's Auxiliary are: President, Mrs. S. W. S. Toms; Vice Presidents, Mrs. W. DeWint Eckerson, Miss K. Pomeroy, Mrs. Leon M. Woodworth; Recording Secretary, Mrs. Benjamin Haas; Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. Eugene F. Perry; Treasurer, Mrs. Irving Hopper; Auditor, Mrs. W. B. Wickes.

Orangeburg—Rockland State Hospital. Dr. R. E. Blaisdell, Superintendent. Pearl River 821. Observation and treatment of mental diseases.

West Haverstraw—New York State Reconstruction Hospital. Haverstraw 792. Convalescent Care and Treatment of Orthopedic cases. J. J. Kelley, Superintendent. Miss Mary Baker, Social Worker. Capacity 152.

Summit Park Tuberculosis Sanatorium. Superintendent, Dr. W. J. Ryan. County Tuberculosis Nurse, Miss Katherine Lee. Spring Valley 436. County Hospital for examination and care of tubercular patients.

Thiells—Letchworth Village. Superintendent, Dr. Charles S. Little. Social Worker, Miss Elizabeth W. Buck. Haverstraw 731. State Institution for care of Mental Defectives. Admits only the feeble minded, both sexes, over six years of age.

Tuxedo—Tuxedo Hospital. Miss Mapes, Superintendent. Tuxedo 285.

Suffern—Good Samaritan Hospital. Sister Regina Cecilia, Superintendent. Telephone Suffern 177. For General and Surgical care.

HOMES & INSTITUTIONS IN COUNTY

Christian Herald Children's Home (org. 1894, incorp. 1899), Mont-Lawn, Nyack. City office: Bible House, Fourth Ave. and 9th St. For girls from six to eleven and boys from six to ten years of age, from tenement houses of New York City, for ten-day vacations. Capacity, 320 at a time. Supported by voluntary contributions through "The Christian Herald". The Home includes a main building, seven dormitories, Children's Temple, dining hall, library, bath house, wading and swimming pool, two pavilions and twenty-eight acres of woodland and lawn. Over 65,000 children have been entertained at the Home for a ten-days' outing. Only the poorest, entirely unable to pay, are admitted.

German Masonic Home, The (est. 188), Tappan. For aged, indigent, and worthy Masons over 65, their wives, and widows, over 60. Fred Sauter, Supt.

Jewish Home for Convalescents, Grand View. City office: 183 Second Avenue, New York. Caters to all hospitals in the City of New York. Sixty-five per cent free cases. Non-sectarian, but strictly Kosher. Capacity, 100. Supported by voluntary contributions. Officers: Samuel Goldstein, pres.; Simon Gutner, treas.; F. Silberling, secy.; Morton Berk, supt.

St. Agnes' Convent, Sparkill. Cares for and trains destitute children from 2 to 16, committed by Department of Public Welfare and by Magistrates. Capacity, 1,100.

St. Agatha's Home for Children (incorp. 1885), Nanuet. For orphans and other children, fitting them for some useful trade or business. Special preventive care for Catholic boys and girls predisposed to tuberculosis. Admission through the Tuberculosis Hospital, Admission Bureau, Public Welfare Department.

St. Dominic, Asylum of the Sisters of, Blauvelt (incorp. 1890). For dependent children, destitute or without proper guardianship, as well as those placed by parents or other relatives as private charges. Provides a home and industrial school. Supported chiefly by city appropriation and voluntary contributions. In charge of the Sisters of St. Dominic (New York). Sister M. Joseph, supt., whose address is at the asylum.

FIRE DEPARTMENTS

Central Engine Co., No. 6, Central Nyack
 President.....E. C. DeFlaun
 Recording Secy.....J. Frank Foley
 Financial Secy.....Joseph Conace
 Treasurer.....Charles Young
 Trustees: Wilbur Ennis, John I. Haring,
 Joseph S. Quick.

Chief.....George Quick
 Assistant Chief.....Harold Baker
 Captain.....Earl Babcock
 1st Lieutenant.....Elwood Ennis
 2nd Lieutenant.....Jerry Prior
 Chief Engineer.....Norman Baker
 1st Asst. Engineer.....Frank Collins
 2nd Asst. Engineer.....James Haring
 Company organized in 1904, pumper 600
 gals. per minute. Number of members, 49.

Alert Hook & Ladder Co., No. 1—Congers
 Foreman.....H. P. Eckhart
 1st Asst.....A. Hicks
 2nd Asst.....J. Mutinsky
 Chief Engineer.....F. Bradley
 Asst. Engineer.....W. Kaufman
 Chief Chauffeur.....H. Schuler
 1st Asst. Chauffeur.....R. Eckhart
 2nd Asst. Chauffeur.....L. Sormani
 Treasurer.....F. P. Dick
 Secretary.....W. Whitten
 Auditors: A. Hicks, O. Nelson, W.
 Stoops.

Meets first Monday. Annual meeting,
 May. Number of members, 35.

Apparatus, Ahrens-Fox, 750 gals. per min-
 ute. Dodge Chemical engine.

GERMONDS FIRE PROTECTIVE ASSN., WEST CLARKSTOWN

ChiefPaul Wolf, Jr.
 PresidentWilliam Katt
 Secretary.....Arthur Zall

Light American La France truck with
 booster pump. Number of members, 50.

GRASSY POINT FIRE DEPARTMENT GRASSY POINT

ChiefEdward Hannah
 Assistant Chief.....Thomas Harring
 Secretary.....Frank Miller
 PresidentMichael Sheridan
 Treasurer.....P. A. Brophy

Commissioners, Pat Lavelle, Jr., Vin-
 cent Hannigan, James Sheridan.

Number of members, 37.

HAVERSTRAW FIRE DEPARTMENT

ChiefMichael Lubonty
 First Assistant Chief...Charles M. Fales
 Second Assistant Chief...Harry Joachim
 ChaplainWalter F. Hoffman
 Medical OfficerFrank P. Redmond
 SecretaryCharles M. Fales
 TreasurerHarry Joachim
 First Aid Officer.....Joseph Finegan

Rescue Hook & Ladder Co. No. 1
 CaptainAnthony DeLisio

First LieutenantWilliam Pallett
 Second Lieutenant.....Seymour Rosenberg
 Secretary.....William Chapman
 Treasurer.....Joseph Flynn
 No. of Members, 55

General Warren Hose Company No. 2
 CaptainGeorge O. Wohl
 LieutenantJoseph Anges
 SecretaryCharles M. Fales
 TreasurerFrank Lehman
 No. of Members, 55

Relief Hose Co. No. 3
 CaptainLouis Woska
 First LieutenantGeorge Brechbiel
 Second LieutenantG. C. Joachim, Jr.
 SecretaryGeorge N. Vogler
 Treasurer.....G. C. Joachim, Sr.
 No. of Members, 65

Cosgriff Hose Co. No. 4
 CaptainFred Graulich
 First Lieutenant.....Victor Bindnagle
 Second Lieutenant.....Joseph Siko
 Secretary-Treasurer.....Joseph Barbera
 No. of Member, 45

Lady Warren Hose Co. No. 5
 CaptainEdward Lynch
 First LieutenantJohn Feeney
 Second Lieutenant.....Vincent Welsh
 SecretaryJohn O'Brien
 TreasurerThomas Walsh
 No. of Members, 65

Fire Council

ChiefMichael Lubonty
 First Assistant Chief...Charles M. Fales
 Second Assistant Chief...Harry Joachim
 Wardens: Fred Waldron, Nelson Perry,
 John Gilbert, Robert Tierney, John Mc
 Kiernan, William Nixon, Joseph Prudente,
 William Skidmore, Wilfred Willett, Eu-
 gene Fox.

Fire Police

CaptainG. C. Joachim, Sr.
 LieutenantWilliam Helbig
 Patrolmen: David Campbell, Michael
 Stasko, Frank Lehman, Michael Ander-
 son, George N. Vogler, Joseph Barbera,
 Henry Graulich, Ambrose Smith.

HILLBURN FIRE DEPARTMENT

HILLBURN

Chief Engineer.....J. H. Mulligan
 1st Assistant Engineer....Adam Mariano
 2nd Assistant Engineer...Charles Lemond
 Secretary.....John Gullick
 TreasurerF. A. Mariano
 Stewart Chemical Engine.

Meets first Monday. Annual meeting,
 April. Number of members, 60.

HILLCREST FIRE CO., NO. 1,

HILLCREST

President.....George W. Connolly
 Vice-President.....Ed. F. Wanamaker

Financial Secretary M. Frank Vanderbeek
 Recording Secretary.....J. W. Smith Jr.
 Treasurer.....Fred J. Van Houten
 Property Clerk.....Ed. E. Peters
 Captain.....J. Durant Vanderbeek
 1st Lieutenant.....Edw. F. Murdock
 2nd Lieutenant.....Wm. Steffens
 Engineer.....LeRoy Sassenscheid
 1st Assistant Engineer.....Lewis Briggs
 2nd Assistant Engineer.....Arthur Nielsch
 3rd Assistant Engineer.....John Steffens
 4th Assistant Engineer.....Frank Schomberg
 Trustees: A. E. Wood, G. E. Briggs, Karl J. Koch.

Brewer Engine Co.—Monsey

President.....George W. Geiger
 Vice President.....Harry Katz
 Recording Secy.....Lester Lepori
 Financial Secy.....Alex Howard
 Treasurer.....Alex Angyal
 Chief.....Stewart Osborne
 Foreman.....Howard McCreary
 Asst. Foreman.....Percy Chandler
 Fire Commissioners: Howard McCreary, William Goetschius, John Bracken, John Rankin, Calvin Quackenbush.

Company organized in 1879. Value of property and equipment, \$30,000. Number of members, 64.

Apparatus (acquired 1928) Sanford pumper, 500 gals. per minute.

Apparatus (acquired 1931) G. M. C. Booster and hose.

Meets first Monday. Annual meeting, June.

NANUET FIRE DEPARTMENT NANUET

Chief.....Stephen Flamik
 Captain.....Raymond Youmans
 Lieutenant.....Emil Marquart
 Chief Engineer.....George Overmeyer Jr.
 President.....Arthur A. Evans
 Vice President.....John Steffans
 Treasurer.....Edward Strauß
 Secretary.....Anthony Steffans
 Financial Secy.....Robert Sleight
 Directors: Charles Eberling, Henry Ladenberger.

Fire Commissioners: Robert Morris, Phillip Schleumer, Walter Bolman, August Fischer, Alphonse Schroeder.

Company founded in 1861. Number of members, 81 (active) 43 (associate).

Value of property including apparatus: \$50,000.

NEW CITY FIRE COMPANY, NO. 1 NEW CITY

Foreman.....Joseph A. Lynch
 Secretary.....Harry M. Coyle
 Treasurer.....R. P. Blauvelt
 Watrous pumper.

Meets first Wednesday. Annual meeting, December. Number of members, 80 active, 30 social.

NYACK FIRE DEPARTMENT, NYACK

Nyack Fire Department.

Organized in 1863; Incorporated 1887.

Chief.....Raymond Gray
 Deputy Chief.....Edgar C. Flender
 Battalion Chief.....Howard S. Sleight
 Chaplain.....James B. Van Weelden
 Surgeon.....Dr. E. Hall Kline
 Secretary.....Robert Foley
 Treasurer.....Harry Williams

Commissioners: Charles Fluhr, Fred Wagner, Ray Ackerman, Harry Williams, Thomas Collins, Rudolph Speh, Edward Maurer, Everett Bush.

Orangetown Engine No. 1

President.....James W. Van Weelden
 Captain.....Fay Bacon
 Lieutenants: Sol Ciancimino, Joe Fiola, Claude Boucher.

Secretary.....J. Stanley Gates
 Number of members—100.

Empire Hook & Ladder Co. No. 1

President.....Dr. John Gilchrest
 Captain.....Arthur Ackerman
 Lieutenant.....Russell Garrabrant
 Lieutenant.....Ernest Bernadini
 Lieutenant.....James Sheeky
 Secretary.....George New
 Number of members—75.

Mazeppa Engine Co. No. 2

President.....Hon. Arthur S. Tompkins
 Captain.....Albert Johnson
 Lieutenant.....George Van Wyck
 Lieutenant.....George Johnson
 Secretary.....John V. Odell
 Number of members—125.

Chelsea Hook & Ladder Co. No. 2

President.....James Stoddard
 Captain.....Anthony Guerrieri
 Lieutenant.....Raymond McBrein
 Lieutenant.....Thomas Keene
 Secretary.....Edward Robarge
 Number of members—68.

Jackson Engine Co. No. 3

President.....Albert Williams
 Captain.....Arthur Evers
 Lieutenant.....Pat Santora
 Lieutenant.....Clarence Brown
 Secretary.....Silas Dutcher
 Number of members—35.

Jackson Hose Co. No. 3

President.....James Neville
 Captain.....Edward O'Grady
 Lieutenant.....Charles Rogers
 Lieutenant.....John O'Grady
 Secretary.....Wm. Westervelt Jr.
 Number of members—30.

Highland Hose Co. No. 5

President.....Frank Owen
 Captain.....Martin Strack
 Lieutenant.....Edward McGrath
 Lieutenant.....Sanford De Groat
 Secretary.....Herman Green
 Number of members—40.

Nyack Fire Patrol—Emergency

President.....H. D. Bobb
 Captain.....Ralph Buckout
 Lieutenant.....William Charters
 Lieutenant.....John Crowley Jr.
 Lieutenant.....Leonard Hunt
 Secretary.....John Weixel
 Number of members—48.

Nyack Fire Houses

Empire Hook and Ladder Company, Upper Nyack village hall—Nyack 84.

Chelsea Hook and Ladder Company, Jackson Engine Company, Jackson Hose Company, all in Central Fire Station, Park Street—Nyack 850.

Mazeppa Engine Company, lower Main Street—Nyack 29.

Orangetown Engine Company, Depot Place, South Nyack—Nyack 550.

Highland Hose Company, upper Main Street—Nyack 308.

Fire Patrol, 11 Jackson Avenue—Nyack 1759.

Fire Department Telephones

Nyack, South Nyack and Upper Nyack—Nyack 81, Nyack village hall.

Piermont — Piermont 76, Robert Gair Company paper mill.

ORANGEBURG FIRE DEPARTMENT ORANGEBURG

Chief.....Edgar Blakeney
 Foreman.....Joseph Craft
 Asst. Foreman.....H. Ferraggarri
 Engineer.....William B. Scott
 President.....Wm. P. Chamberlain
 Recording Secy.....A. Ferraggarri
 Financial Secy.....Chester Curtis
 Treasurer.....Edward J. Miller
 Directors: W. P. Chamberlain, Edward J. Miller, Harvey Scott, George Krausser, William Ostrom, Henry Krebs.
 Company organized in 1913. Value of property and equipment, \$20,000. Number of members, 35.
 Apparatus (acquired 1926,) Watrous pump-
 er, 450 gals. per minute.
 Meets second Tuesday. Annual meeting,
 October.

American-La France pumpers, (1) 650
 gals. per minute (2) 350 gals per minute.

Meets first Thursday. Annual meeting
 April. Number of members, 60.

PEARL RIVER FIRE DEPARTMENT PEARL RIVER

ChiefCordes Lucas
 Assistant Chief.....Albert Rubyor
 SecretaryEdward Yeo
 Treasurer.....Harry Wittholm

Excelsior Engine Company

President.....Joseph McLaughlin
 Vice President.....Charles Casperson
 Recording Secretary.....James D. Lynch
 Financial Secretary.....William Oakley
 Treasurer.....Harry Witthohn

Trustees: F. J. Doscher, C. Lucas, J.
 R. Golding, Ed. Lindquist, Roy Van
 Wart.

Captain.....John Helmke
 1st LieutenantBenjamin Boquez
 2nd LieutenantGeorge Dennis
 Chief Engineer.....George Oakley
 Number of members, 20.

Pearl River Hook & Ladder Co.

President.....D. M. Ackerman
 Vice President.....William Koch
 Recording Secretary.....Edward Smith
 Financial Secretary.....Harry Sauter
 TreasurerArthur Gable

Trustees: Carl Norman, William Koch,
 D. M. Ackerman, Arthur Gable, Joseph
 Eiskant.

CaptainD. M. Ackerman
 1st LieutenantChester Naugle
 2nd LieutenantCharles Kuhn
 Chief Engineer.....George Naugle
 Number of members, 35.

Empire Hose Co.—Piermont

Chief.....Joseph Hurban
 1st Asst. Chief.....Charles Ward
 Foreman.....Leo Halliday
 Engineer.....William Herguth
 Asst. Engineer.....Jack Barrett
 President.....Garret Fournier
 Vice President.....John A. McKenna
 Recording Secy.....William Auryansen
 Financial Secy.....John Boyan
 Treasurer.....John McDonald
 Fire Commissioner, Thomas Boyan Sr.—
 Trustees, Ralph Spaulding, Charles Hunter.
 Company organized in 1914. Value of
 House and Equipment, \$35,000. Total
 membership, 76.

Knickerbocker Hose Co., Rockland Lake

Foreman.....Charles Walter Jr.
 1st Asst. Foreman.....William Hoehn
 2nd Asst. Foreman.....Neil Hoehler
 Engineer.....Clyde Begbie
 President.....George M. Henn
 Vice President.....J. E. Ackerson
 Treasurer.....Stephen Kukon
 Secretary.....Joseph Skvasik
 Asst. Secretary.....Milton Chambers
 Fire Commissioners: Jack Behensky, John
 Banas.

Finance Committee: John Lappe Jr.,
 Edward Youski, Charles Walter Jr.

Auditing Committee: Michael Skvasik,
 Frank Cook, Wallace Mullen.

Value of property, \$12,000. Number of
 members, 42.

SLOATSBURG FIRE DEPARTMENT SLOATSBURG

ChiefFirma J. Moffat
 Assistant ChiefGeorge Russell Jr.
 Captain.....William F. Conklin
 Foreman.....Charles Dupre
 Assistant Foreman.....Floyd Boland
 2nd Assistant Foreman.....Frank Gannon

President Fred Storms
 Vice President..... James DeGraw
 Secretary..... William Schmarge
 Treasurer..... Edward Higginson

American La France pumper. Value of equipment \$8,000. Number of members, 80.

John E. Paulding Engine Co., Sparkill

Chief..... Henry Boss
 Foreman..... Alfred Masucci
 1st Asst. Foreman..... Carl Boss
 2nd Asst. Foreman..... James Parsells
 Chief Engineer..... Bartley Boss
 Secretary..... J. J. Gilroy

Directors: President, L. J. Stewart; Vice President, J. J. Gilroy; Treasurer, George Robinson; Financial Secy., D. F. Shields; Henry Boss, Americo Masucci, Howard Bierbower, Robert Tangemann, Edward Harlan.

Number of members, 58.

Meets first Wednesday. Annual meeting, October.

SPRING VALLEY FIRE DEPARTMENT SPRING VALLEY

Chief Cortland Mosier
 Assistant Chief..... William Carroll
 2nd Assistant Chief..... William Dailey
 Secretary Edmund H. Bedford
 Treasurer..... Daniel T. Inglis

Columbian Engine Co. No. 1

Captain John Jasenzack
 1st Lieutenant..... Martin Conjura
 2nd Lieutenant..... Arthur Blakesly
 Chief Engineer..... Frank May
 President Charles Dreyer
 Financial Secretary..... Edward Merrick
 Recording Secretary..... Peter Lespinessi
 Treasurer..... George Zeissner

Mack pumper, 1000 gals. per minute.
 Reo pumper, 140 gals. per minute.

Meets first Tuesday. Annual meeting, April. Number of members, 47.

Rockland Hook & Ladder Co.

Captain Frank Jantz
 1st Lieutenant John Palko
 2nd Lieutenant Edward Styly
 President William Rubin
 Recording Secretary..... William Steele
 Financial Secretary..... Laurence Bienski

Mack Hook & Ladder. Meets first Monday. Annual meeting, April. Number of members, 40.

Spring Valley Hook & Ladder Co.

Captain John Cavanaugh
 1st Lieutenant William Bohlke
 2nd Lieutenant..... Harry Schaber
 3rd Lieutenant..... Edward Price
 President..... Louis H. Furman
 Secretary George Schaber
 Chief Engineer..... Jacob Winters
 Treasurer George Hall

American La-France pumper, 1000 gals. per minute. Dodge chemical.

Meets first Wednesday. Annual meeting, April. Number of members, 42.

Wayne Hose Company No. 1, Stony Point

Foreman..... Edmund Keenan
 Asst. Foreman..... Minot Phillips
 Treasurer..... Harry H. Rose
 Secretary..... Kenneth Townsend

Trustees: George Call Jr., LeRoy Favre, Edward Courtney.

Apparatus (acquired 1931) Studebaker pumper, 800 gals, per minute.

Meets first Monday. Annual meeting, January. Number of members, 35.

SUFFERN FIRE DEPARTMENT SUFFERN

Suffern Hook & Ladder Co. No. 1

Captain Louis Attena
 1st Lieutenant..... Joseph Dreher
 2nd Lieutenant..... William Lydon
 President Charles Lockyear
 Vice President..... Gilbert Johnstone
 Recording Secretary..... Harry Carlough
 Financial Secretary..... Joseph Dreher
 Treasurer Edward N. Sheridan

Apparatus (acquired 1922) Packard Hook & Ladder.

Company organized in 1901. Number of members, 35.

Meets first Tuesday. Annual meeting April.

Volunteer Hose Co. No. 1

Captain Harold Eglinger
 1st Lieutenant Kenneth Osborne
 2nd Lieutenant..... Walter Millen
 President William E. Whalen
 Vice President..... Leonard Seeley
 Recording Secretary..... Max Cohen
 Financial Secretary... Nesbitt Wanamaker
 Treasurer..... Frank E. Wiley

Company organized 1900. Number of members, 26.

Mack Pumper, 750 gals. per minute; Packard pumper, 350 gals. per minute.

Meets first Monday. Annual meeting, April.

TALLMAN FIRE DEPARTMENT

President, James H. Mathews..... Suffern
 Vice-Pres., Harry D. Dimmock..... Suffern
 Recording Sec., Leonard Yates Jr., Tallman
 Financial Sec., Esler Peterson..... Tallman
 Treasurer, Ernest Post..... Monsey
 Chief, Lawrence Chamberlain..... Tallman
 Captain, George W. Doremus..... Suffern
 Lieut., William Eisenhauer..... Suffern
 Chief Engr., Henry J. Helmken... Tallman
 1st Asst. Engr., Raymond Post.... Tallman
 2nd Asst. Engr., Harold Malone.... Tallman
 Board of Trustees: Edward Fagan,
 John Straut Jr., Suffern; Frank Hansche,
 Tallman.

Company organized in 1909. Number of members, 43.

TAPPAN VOLUNTEER FIRE ASSN. TAPPAN

President.....James Nealy
Vice President.....Edward Daube
Recording Secy.....G. Hall Cook
Financial Secy.....Harold Blauvelt
Treasurer.....George Garrecht
Chief.....Peter Keller
Engineer.....Fred Baretta
Asst. Engineer.....Hubert Nealy
Sergeant-at-Arms.....Luke Garrecht
Inspector.....Albert Drisback
Fire Commissioners: Robert Fisher,
Robert O'Byrne, Calvin Bierbower, H.
Skinner, Henry Dietz.

Trustees: August Schreiber, Chairman;
Bonnard Blakeney, C. L. Kaufmann, Wil-
liam Mack.

Company organized in 1908. Value of
property and equipment, \$90,000. Number
of members, 75.

VALLEY COTTAGE FIRE DEPART- MENT, VALLEY COTTAGE

CaptainWalter Fahr
Chief Engineer.....Edward Garrabrant
1st Asst. Engineer.....Claude Abrams
President.....Kenneth Dunbar
Recording Secretary.....Albert Kruger
Financial Secretary.....Fred Winstead
Treasurer.....Edward Garrabrant

Trustees: Leo Pollaci, Albert Islen, Ja-
cob Zapp.

Ahrens-Fox pumper, 500 gals. per min-
ute.

Value of equipment, \$15,000. Number
of members, 60.

Meets second Monday. Annual meet-
ing, December.

WEST HAVERSTRAW FIRE DEPT.

ChiefRichard Curran
First Assistant Chief.....James Bogart
Second Assistant Chief..Charles Gibbons
S. M. Johnson Engine Co. No. 1,
Garnerville

CaptainClaud Knapp
Lieutenant.....Joseph Perini
SecretaryClarence Odell, Jr.
TreasurerJohn Oakley
EngineerGeorge Murdock
Assistant Engineer.....Fred Bauer, Jr.

Trustees: Eugene Scank, Rudolph Bais-
ley.

American La France pumper, 750 gals.
per minute.

Meets first Tuesday after first Mon-
day. Annual meeting, April. Number
of members, 35 active, 20 social.

Volunteer Hose Co. No. 2 West Haverstraw

CaptainMichael Curran
Lieutenant.....George Williams
Recording Secretary.....Walter J. Flachs
Financial Secretary.....James Reilly
TreasurerFrank Matone

Trustees: George Swetz, James Mackey,
Phil Cox.

Mack pumper, 700 gals. per minute.

Meets second Tuesday. Annual meet-
ing, April. Number of members, 30.

WEST NYACK FIRE DEPARTMENT

Chief.....Charles Haerle
1st Assistant Chief.....Benedict Matero
2nd Assistant Chief.....Edward Matero
Chief Engineer.....Arthur Quinn
Chief Chauffeur.....Harry Clark
PresidentHarry Schek
Vice PresidentFred Becker
Recording Secretary.....Robert Laing
Financial Secretary.....Peter Kris
TreasurerWilliam Kris
Trustees.....Edward Gerhardt, Robert
Hunter, George Thompson.

Fire Commissioners.....Sidney Schimpf,
Fred Becker, John Koster, Joseph
Sinola Sr., Alfred Biltz.

Secretary and Treasurer of Commission-
ers—Harry Clark.

Company Organized 1910. 58 members,
all active.

ROCKLAND COUNTY VOLUNTEER FIREMEN'S ASSOCIATION

President: August Schreiber.....Tappan
Vice Pres.: Cortland Mosier.Spring Valley
Secretary: Ira HartwickSouth Nyack
Fin. Sec.: Victor N. FrausenSuffern
Treas.: Gustave C. Joachim..Haverstraw

Directors:

Frank E. WileySuffern
Walter S. GedneyNyack
Henry BossSparkill
W. R. SherwoodSpring Valley
Dayton JohnsonHaverstraw
Leo BiedermannPearl River
Sidney SchimpfWest Nyack

Law Committee:

Joseph F. Haer.....Haverstraw
Emanuel GoldsteinNyack
Walter S. Gedney.....Nyack

Auditing Committee:

William North, John Wiexel, J. D. Van-
derbeek.

Chaplains:

Rev. Walter Hoffman.....Haverstraw
Rev. Chas. R. Bispham.....Suffern
Rev. Emmett F. Rogers..Tomkins Cove
Rev. Edwin D. Miner.....Tappan

Town Vice Presidents:

Edwin S. Swartwout, Congers (Clarks-
town).

Walter R. Adams, Haverstraw (Haver-
straw).

Harry Minford, Nyack....(Orangetown)

Calvin C. Quackenbush, Monsey (Ram-
apo).

Minott T. Phillips, Stony Point (Stony
Point).

HAVERSTRAW FIRE ALARM SIGNALS

- 25.....South & Second Sts.
- 26.....Main St. opp. Third St.
- 34.....West St. & Riverside Ave.
- 35.....Riverside Ave. (Red Stone)
- 41.....Fairmont & Hudson Aves.
- 42.....Leonard St. & Hudson Ave.
- 44.....Haverstraw High School
- 53.....Broadway near Main St.
- 54.....Clove Ave. & West Broad St.
- 61.....St. Peter's School (Ridge St.)
- 63.....Broadway at Jefferson St.
- 64.....Broadway at Orchard St.
- 71.....Gurnee & West Side Aves.
- 72.....West Side Ave. & Head of Gurnee Ave.
- 73.....West Side Ave. & State Rd.
- 3-3-3-3..Out of town call for assistance
- 2-2-2-2..Hook & Ladder No. 1 Call
- 1-2.....Fire Chief's Call

TAPPAN FIRE ALARM SIGNALS

- 1 Blast —Test
- 2 Blasts—Center Town
- 3 Blasts—North
- 4 Blasts—East
- 5 Blasts—South
- 6 Blasts—West
- 7 Blasts—Masonic Home

SPRING VALLEY FIRE ALARM SIGNALS

- 1 Blast ..Broken Wire
- 2 Blasts..Curfew
- 3 Blasts..Recall—Fire Out
- 1-2.....Test Call
- 1-5.....General Alarm
- 2-2-2.....Chief's Call (Fire)
- 2-2-2-1...Columbian Engine Co., No. 1
- 2-2-2-2...Spring Valley H. & L. Co.
- 2-2-2-3...Rockland H. & L. Co.
- 21.....Main St. & Church St.
- 23.....Main St. Cor. Commerce St.
- 24.....Main St. Cor. Grove
- 25.....Main St. Cor. Maple
- 26.....Main St., Homer Lee Ave.
- 27.....Main St. opp. L. J. Levy's
- 32.....S. Main Cor. Van Orden Ave.
- 35.....S. Main opp. School
- 37.....S Main cor. Dickinson Ave.
- 41.....Madison Ave. Cor. Funston Ave.
- 42.....Ridge Ave. & Singer Ave.
- 43.....Union Ave. Cor. Cole Ave.
- 45.....Myrtle Ave. near Railroad tracks
- 47.....Union Ave. Cor. Ridge Ave.
- 48.....Madison Ave. Cor. Central Ave.
- 52.....Church St. Cor. Myrtle Ave.
- 53.....Church St. & Cole Ave.
- 54.....West St. Cor. Hoyt St.
- 56.....Maple Ave. Cor. Johnson St.
- 58.....Twin Ave.
- 63.....Lawrence St. Cor. N. Jackson St.
- 72.....Central Ave. opp. G. Knauth's
- 2-4-1.....St. Joseph's School
- 2-6-1.....N. Main St. School
- 2-1-1.....Donovan's Business School
- 3-5-1.....S. Main St. School
- 3-7-1.....High School

- 2-7-1.....St. Vincent de Paul School
- 3-2-4.....South W. District
- 3-2-3.....South East
- 1-5-4.....South East Remote
- 1-5-2.....Adjacent East
- 1-5-3.....East Remote

PEARL RIVER FIRE ALARM SIGNALS

- 1.....Broken Circuit
- 1-1....Chief's Call
- 2-2-1..P.R.H.L. Co., back in quarters or service
- 2-2-2..Excelsior Engine Co., back in quarters or service
- 2-2-1..Box No. H. & L. Co. (2 rounds by key)
- 2-2-2..Box No. Excelsior Engine Co., (2 by key)
- 3.....Box No. Brush Fire (by key 2 rounds)
- 4.....Ambulance Call (by key 2 rounds)
- 5.....Out of Town, Companies respond to quarters

Box Locations

- 6.....Lederle Anti-Toxin Farm
- *1-2....Dexter Folder Company
- 1-3....Central Ave. & Main St.
- 1-4....Central Ave., John St. (at High School)
- 1-5....Ridge St. & Jefferson Ave.
- 1-6....John St. & Martin's Lane
- *1-7....Ridge St. at Henry Manners
- 1-1-2..Franklin Ave. & Middletown Road
- 1-1-3..Old Middletown & Orangeburg Rd.
- 1-1-4..Middletown & Rockland Roads
- *1-1-5..Middletown & Van Horn Road
- *1-1-6..Orangeburg Road from Serven place down
- *1-2-1..Blue Hill Road at Convent Road
- *1-2-2..Iron Bridge at Blue Hill Road
- 2-1....Central Ave. at Pearl St.
- 2-3....Pearl St. & Madison Ave.
- 2-4....Magnolia & Park Ave.
- *2-5....Central Ave. & Chestnut St.
- *2-6....Serven St. to Park Ave.
- 3-1....Washington Ave. & Serven St.
- 3-2....Washington Ave. & Center St.
- 3-3....Saddle River Rd. & Hunderfund Lane
- *3-4....Lincoln Street
- 4-1....Washington Ave. & Roosevelt St.
- 4-2....N. Main St. & Hunt Ave.
- 4-3....N. Main St. & Saddle River Road
- 4-4....Saddle River Rd. & Middletown Rd.
- 4-5....Blauvelt and Middletown Road
- 4-6....Central Avenue at Police Booth
- *4-1-2..N. Main St. & Rollins Ave.
- *4-1-3..Saddle River Rd.; N. Main & Middletown
- *4-2-1..Hunt Ave., bet. N. Main & Middletown Rd.
- *4-2-2..Forest Ave., Koehler section
- *5-1....Middletown & Sickletown Roads
- *5-2....Ehrhardt and Blauvelt Road
- *5-3....Blauvelt Road & West Nyack Rd.
- *5-4....Sickletown & West Nyack Rds.

* denotes dummy boxes.

NYACK FIRE ALARM SIGNALS

- 1..Test
- 1-1..Chief's Signal
- 2..Out Signal
- 3..Out of Town
- 4..Grand View, New Broadway
- 5..Fire Patrol Company Squad
- 6..Petersen Shipyard, Upper Nyack
- 7..Broadway & Castle Heights Ave.
- 12..Gedney St. bet. High & First Aves.
- 13..Piermont Ave. bet. Burd & Main Sts.
- 14..Piermont & Cedar Hill Aves.
- 15..Tallman Place cor. Orchard St.
- 16..Foot of Burd St.
- 17..Piermont Ave. & Remsen St.
- 18..Gedney St. & Third Ave.
- 21..Broadway & Sixth Ave.
- 23..Broadway bet. Third & Fourth Aves.
- 24..Broadway bet. First & High Aves.
- 25..Broadway & Main St.
- 26..Broadway & DePew Ave.
- 27..Liberty St. School
- 31..Jefferson St. south of Fifth Ave.
- 32..Franklin St. & First Ave.
- 33..Main & Cedar Sts.
- 34..Franklin & Main Sts.
- 35..Franklin St. & DePew Ave.
- 36..High Ave. & Park St.
- 37..Mill & Burd Sts.
- 41..Midland & Sixth Aves.
- 42..Midland & High Aves.
- 43..Midland & DePew Aves.
- 44..Main & Summit Sts.
- 45..Washington St. & Hudson Ave.
- 51..Highland & Sickles Aves.
- 52..Highland Ave. & Main St.
- 53..High Ave. & Cemetery Lane
- 54..Hillside & Cedar Hill Aves.
- 55..Highland Ave. & Oakwood Drive
- 56..Oakwood Drive at Alliance
- 57..Alliance
- 58..Alliance Hill & Fern Ave.
- 61..Upper Nyack School
- 71..B'way & Tompkins' North Entrance
- 72..Broadway & Lexow Ave.
- 73..Broadway & Defendorf Lane
- 74..Broadway at Hook
- 75..Midland & Highmount Aves.
- 76..Highland & Highmount Aves.
- 77..Midland & Birchwood Aves.
- 78..Highland & Birchwood Aves.
- 113..Piermont Ave. & Voorhis Aves.
- 114..Piermont & Washington Aves.
- 115..Piermont & Smith Aves.
- 122..Broadway & Division Ave.
- 123..Broadway & Clinton Ave.
- 124..Broadway & Mansfield Ave.
- 125..Broadway south of Smith Ave.
- 131..Cedar Hill Ave. & Depot Place
- 132..Brookside Ave. & Franklin St.
- 133..Hillside & Willow Aves.
- 134..Hillside & Cornelison Aves.
- 135..Hillside and White Aves.
- 136..Washington St. & Elysian Ave.
- 137..Hillside Ave. & Maple St.
- 138..Franklin St. & Elysian Ave.
- 321..St. Ann's School

- 411..Fifth Ave. & Front St.
- 412..Nyack Hospital
- 413..Fifth Ave. High School
- 414..Sixth & Central Aves.
- 731..Midland & Larchdell Aves.

CENTRAL NYACK FIRE SIGNALS

- 1-1 Chief's Call
 - 1-2 Turnpike and West Street
 - 1-3 Turnpike and Greenbush Road
 - 1-4 Waldron Avenue and Laurel Street
 - 2 Towt Street and Turnpike
 - 3 Towt Street and Depew Avenue
 - 4 West Broadway and Willow Street
 - 5 West Broadway and Waldron Ave.
 - 6 West Broadway and Turnpike
 - 2-3 Central Avenue and First Street
- Day phone, Nyack 835.
Night phone Nyack 239-J

SUFFERN FIRE ALARM SIGNALS

- 24.....Division & Fair Sts.
- 25.....Washington Ave. & Cross St.
- 26.....Wayne & Orange Aves.
- 27.....Wayne & Washington Aves.
- 28.....Wayne Ave. & Chadick Place
- 32.....Buena Vista Heights
- 33.....Riverside Drive & Highland Ave.
- 34.....Mansfield Park
- 35.....Lafayette & Washington Aves.
- 36.....Lafayette Ave. & Riverside Drive
- 42.....Washington & Maple Avenues.
- 44.....Washington Ave. & Boulevard
- 53.....Lafayette Ave. & Chestnut St.
- 54.....Park Place & Maple Ave.
- 62.....Maple & Meadow Aves.
- 63.....Ramapo & Jersey Aves.
- 64.....Ramapo & Park Aves.
- 2-1-1..Mt. Eynard, Nyack Turnpike
- 2-1-2..Holy Child, Nyack Turnpike
- 2-1-4..Parochial School, Lafayette Ave.
- 2-1-5..High School, Washington Ave.
- 2-1-6..Grammar School, Wayne Ave.
- 1.....Broken Circuit 3.....Test
- 2.....Fire Out 4.....Chief's Call
- 2-2-2..Hospital, Orange Ave.
- 1-2-3..Fire Out of Town

COUNTY FIRE COMMISSIONERS**Nanuet Fire Commissioners**

Richard Morris, Philip Schlemmer, Jr., August Fischer, Jr., Philip Rieber, Frank Johnson. Treasurer, John Fleight.

Sparkill Fire Commissioners

George Walmsley, Abraham Blauvelt, M. J. Bierbower, William Green, George L. Brown. Treasurer, George Robinson.

Stony Point Fire Commissioners

Carl Blume, Capt. James Clark, Irving G. Kennedy, Abram Burd, Michael Leonard. Secy. and Treas., Matthew B. Hurd.

Hillcrest Fire Commissioners

Albert E. Wood, Alvin Ridgeway, Clarence Eckerson, Edward Wanamaker, Clifford Summers. Secy. and Treas., Louis Boecher.

Tallman Fire Commissioners

Frank Kutzelmann, John E. De Baun,

Leonard Yates, Jr., Wallace B. Sullivan, A. E. Williams. Secy. and Treas., Harry B. Dimmock.

Monsey Fire Commissioners

John Rankin, Calvin Quackenbush, Hamilton Scott, Charles Zorn, J. Milton Requa. Treasurer, Adelbert Dennis.

Central Nyack Fire Commissioners

Earle Babcock, Samuel H. Handley, G. A. Winko, Ralph A. Babcock, Charles W. Palmatier. Treasurer, Harry A. Crapser.

Valley Cottage Fire Commissioners

Edwin C. Brenn, Edward Garabrant, David Edwards, H. Weinstein, Henry Fulle. Treasurer, Kenneth Dunbar.

Pearl River Fire Commissioners

Walter Akhurst, Stanley Beard, William J. Koch, Woolsey Serven, Fabian Doescher. Treasurer, William J. Griffith.

**ROCKLAND COUNTY FIRE WARDENS
(State Department of Conservation)**

Leon B. Furch, District Forest Ranger for Rockland, Orange and part of Sullivan Counties, 10 King Street, Middletown. Ranger: John Dempsey, 2 C. Cross St., Suffern. Suffern 991-W.

Observer at Jackie Jones Tower: Joseph Sherwood, Haverstraw 8031.

Town of Clarkstown

Fred C. Schiebelhuth, Centenary, New City 266.

Robert Knapp, New City, New City 2-W.

Charles R. Roth, Nanuet, Nanuet 171.

Harry Goering, Valley Cottage, Congers 389.

Dorman Youmans, Nanuet, Nanuet 229.

Sol Levison, West Nyack, Nanuet 849.

Ed. Ross, Nanuet, Nanuet 338.

Hamilton Eberling, New City.

John Marsico, West Nyack.

Joseph Johnstone, West Nyack.

Edward Gleason, Congers, Congers 100.

H. D. Crippen, New City, New City 175 or 305.

Stephen Flamik, Nanuet, Nanuet 20.

Edward Locke, Valley Cottage, Nyack 1399-R.

Town of Haverstraw

Felix Monteith, Haverstraw.

Harold R. Wilkinson, West Haverstraw, Haverstraw 738.

Louis E. Bonnaud, Thiells, Haverstraw 2013.

Joseph Christie, Thiells, Haverstraw 8011.

Brewster Call, Mount Ivy.

Claude Babcock, Willow Grove.

William Pfister, Haverstraw, Haverstraw 541.

Town of Orangetown

Fred Jillson, Pearl River, Pearl River 2341.

Charles Martin, Orangeburg, Pearl River 43-J.

Timothy Hanley, Grand View, Nyack 1220.

John Crowley, South Nyack, Nyack 1150.

Henry F. Faccioli, South Nyack, Nyack 340.

G. H. Youmans, Nyack.

Allan M. Tucker, c-o Rockland Light & Power Co., Port Jervis.

William Randolph, Nyack, Nyack 385.

Leo F. Biedermann, Pearl River, Pearl River 2341.

Otto J. Hoffman, Orangeburg, Piermont 238.

J. W. Grismer, Blauvelt.

Town of Ramapo

James J. Brown, Suffern, Suffern 12 or 600.

Albert Conklin, Suffern, Suffern 38.

Milton Peterson, Ladentown.

J. J. Harrington, Airmont, Suffern 480.

George W. Doremus, Tallman.

Henry J. Helmeken, Tallman, Spring Valley 752-R.

Calvin Quackenbush, Monsey, Spring Valley 471-W.

J. Durant Vanderbeck, Spring Valley, Spring Valley 1055.

William Henion, Sloatsburg, Sloatsburg 376.

George W. Geiger, Monsey, Spring Valley 1020.

Charles J. Deyer, Spring Valley, Spring Valley 407.

John Bracken, Monsey.

James Mulligan, Hillburn, Suffern 920.

Town of Stony Point

Leonard Conklin, Stony Point, Stony Point 145-R.

Bernard Scozzafava, Jones Point, Stony Point 79.

William F. Ghee, Stony Point, Stony Point 1.

John J. Tamsen, Stony Point, Stony Point 1.

Raymond D. Adolph, Forester, Bear Mountain Park, Stony Point 1.

Nelson Roxe, Tomkins Cove, Stony Point 243-W.

Patrick Brophy, Stony Point.

Luther De Camp, Stony Point, Stony Point 61.

G. F. Reilly, Stony Point.

T. J. Connelly, Stony Point, Stony Point 163-J.

State Forest Fire Warden

Louis E. Bonnaud, Thiells. Telephone Haverstraw 2013.

POLICE IN COUNTY

Village of Haverstraw Police

John G. Spissinger, Chief; Lawrence A. Manion, Lieutenant; Joseph P. Brennan, Sergeant; John P. Coyne, Hugh Sheridan, Michael Gosda, Frank Hessian, Patrolmen. Telephone Haverstraw 2003.

Village of West Haverstraw Police

Telephone Haverstraw 2735
Howard Raymond, Chief.

Town of Haverstraw Police

Police Booth at Thiells. Telephone Haverstraw 2948. Officers, Anthony Gamboli, Frank W. Rose, John Tomovick.

Suffern Police

William E. Whalen, Chief; officers, Joseph Vilord, William Crouse, Edson Thompson, James Lydon, Jr., John Dreher, John DeTori, Eugene Mullane. Telephone Suffern 31.

Sloatsburg Police

Mayor David Henion, Chief; officers, William Conklin, Arthur Manning, Gilmore Lewis. Telephone Sloatsburg 206. (Most police work in Sloatsburg handled by State Troopers, Sloatsburg 470, or Ramapo Police, Spring Valley 600.)

Hillburn Police

Albert Z. Starr, Chief; officers, Arthur Wright, Jr., Ruben Smith. Telephone Suffern 346.

Ramapo Town Police

Abe Stern, Chief; officers, Dudley F. Conklin, George W. Connolly, Frantz Trojan, William Stocker. Telephone Spring Valley 600.

Spring Valley Police

Harry G. Cline, Chief; Bertram J. Durie, Lieutenant; Walter P. Weir, Lieutenant, John Zeissner, Lieutenant; reserve officers, William Rubin, Frank White, William Wood, Harry Thompson, Joseph Mason, Harold Graham, John Stysly. Telephone Spring Valley 665.

NYACK POLICE DEPARTMENT

Chief, William F. Ruppert; Lieutenant, Raymond Gray; Sergeant, Charles Sherwood; Patrolmen, Robert Kennedy, Raymond Strack, Kenneth Sweet, Elliot Odell; Special Officers, Clifford Haring, Frank Richter, Royden Garrabrant, Harry Ketterer; Police Justice, Benjamin Haas; Acting Police Justice, Robert H. Clark; Police Surgeon, Dr. Kenneth Theis.

South Nyack Police

Fred L. Fenton, Chief; William F. Blauvelt, Lieutenant; George F. Weeks, Lieutenant. Telephone Nyack 206.

Upper Nyack Police

Roy Wanamaker, Chief. Telephone Nyack 80.

Grand View Police

Walter Edmondson, Chief. Telephone Nyack 2080.

Piermont Police

William Stern, Chief; Eugene Deyo, Lieutenant. Telephone Piermont 240.

Town of Orangetown Police

Fred Kennedy, Captain; Frank Birch, Lieutenant. Telephones Pearl River 420 and Piermont 313.

POLICE TELEPHONES IN COUNTY

Nyack—Nyack 290, village hall.
South Nyack—Nyack 206, police call boxes.
Upper Nyack—Nyack 80, chief of police.
Grand View—Nyack 2080, chief of police.
Piermont—Piermont 240, police booth.
Piermont 780, chief of police.
Unincorporated section of Orangetown—
Pearl River 420, police captain.
Piermont 313, police lieutenant.
Piermont 300, Sparkill courtroom.
Palisades Interstate Park police—
Hook Mountain, Upper Nyack—Nyack 325.
Hook Mountain, Rockland Lake—Congers 288.
Bear Mountain, main headquarters—
Stony Point 1.
Officers also stationed at Tallman Mountain, Piermont.
Spring Valley—Spring Valley 665.
Suffern—Suffern 31.
Ramapo, Chief Abe Stern—Spring Valley 600.
Haverstraw—Haverstraw 2203.
Haverstraw Town Police, Thiells—Haverstraw 2948.
Clarkstown, Chief Walter Liebert—Nanuet 269.
State Troopers—New City 200.
Sloatsburg 470.
Sheriff's Office—New City 240.

PARENT-TEACHER ASSOCIATIONS**Rockland County Council P.T.A.****President:**

Mrs. E. C. Palmenberg....Spring Valley

1st Vice President:

Mrs. Adolf Ems.....Nanuet

2nd Vice President:

Mrs. Robert Leber.....West Nyack

Treasurer:

Mrs. George Stuhmer ...Spring Valley

Corresponding Secretary:

Mrs. J. Steffens.....Airmont

Recording Secretary:

Mrs. I. Masarsky.....Hillcrest

Airmont School P. T. A., Ramapo

PresidentHector T. Chisholm

Vice PresidentHarry Schor

SecretaryMargaret C. Bugbee

English Church School P. T. A., Ramapo

PresidentMrs. J. Wechsler

Vice PresidentMrs. D. Epstein

SecretaryMrs. W. McCleod

TreasurerMrs. F. R. Myers

Garnerville P. T. A., Haverstraw

President.....Mrs. Russell C. McCarthy

Vice President.....Leslie Oakley

SecretaryMiss Harriet Oldfield

TreasurerMrs. Thomas Stubbins

HistorianMiss Laura Heminover

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PresidentSamuel Miller

Vice President.....Mrs. Hilend Rose

Vice President. Miss Katherine DeNoyelles
Recording Secy. Mrs. A. Brooks Pray
Corres. Secy. Mrs. William Bitter
Treasurer. Mrs. John Ducey

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President Mrs. Fred R. Horn, Jr.
Vice President. Mrs. David Williams
Secretary. Miss Flora Morris
Corresponding Secy. Mrs. Edwin Sichel
Treasurer. Mrs. Joseph Steinhardt

New City P. T. A., Clarkstown

President. Mrs. Harry G. Herrlein
Vice President. Mrs. Edwin De Bevoise
Treasurer. Mrs. Adolph E. Meyer
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Corresponding Secy. Mrs. Eugene Brokaw
Recording Secy. Mrs. Carl Madlener

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1st Vice Pres. Mrs. J. O. Hawvermale
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3rd Vice Pres. Mrs. Francis Blair
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Mrs. Chester Priest.

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Vice Pres. Mrs. George Conklin
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Treasurer Mrs. Aaron Zorn

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Financial Secy. Mrs. I. Masarsky
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Treasurer. Mrs. Anna Britton
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Corresponding Secy. Miss Elizabeth Keller
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Owens, Mrs. Harriet Spillman

Suffern P. T. A., Ramapo

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Corresponding Secy. Mrs. G. F. Collin
Treasurer. Mrs. O. Aubut

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Secretary Mrs. Robert Zaunere
Treasurer Mrs. Garrett Miller
Monsey Brick Church P. T. A., Ramapo
President. Mrs. Thomas Mitten
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Secretary. Mrs. Lela Ackerson
Treasurer Charles McManus

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Vice President. Mrs. Baines
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Treasurer. Mrs. Josephine Loskoski

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Vice President. Mrs. David Park
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Treasurer. Mrs. James Keevas

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L. Nelson
Secretary. Mrs. William Clark
Treasurer. Mrs. Guy Clark

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President. Mrs. William Heinz

Tallman P. T. A., Ramapo

President. Mrs. Floyd Stage
Vice President. Mrs. Harper
Secretary. Miss Katherine Fine
Treasurer. Mrs. Leonard Yates

Doodletown P. T. A.

President Mrs. Joseph Savignac

ROCKLAND COUNTY SCHOOL NURSES

Airmont, Cherry Lane, Monsey, Brick
Church—Miss Marion Warren, Suffern 114.
Suffern—Miss Dorothy Swart, Suffern
474.

Spring Valley—Miss Emma Bendig,
Spring Valley 533.

Sloatsburg, Ramapo, Hillburn—Mrs.
Emily Thompson, Suffern 418 or Sloats-
burg 329-J.

Clarkstown township—Miss Erna
Schmer, Congers 156; Mrs. H. Sallie
Adams, Nanuet 178.

Camp Hill, Tomkins Cove, Doodletown—
Mrs. Mae Brown, Iona Island.

The Church in Rockland County

Four church organizations of Rockland County date from before the Revolutionary War, and churches of other denominations in almost every section of the county have records dating back to the early part of the nineteenth century. Earliest of the religious bodies to be established here was the Dutch Reformed, the first church of that kind being founded in 1694 at Tappan. The Reformed Church of Clarkstown was second in 1749. The English Presbyterian Church, at New Hempstead, first church to hold services in English, was established the middle of the eighteenth century, its records dating actually from 1754. The fourth oldest church is the Dutch Reformed at New Hempstead, started in 1774. The earliest Roman Catholic activities in the county were in 1832, opening with the purchase of 132 acres at Upper Nyack by Bishop John Dubois, of New York. The first Methodist society in the county was formed at Haverstraw 1799, the first church being built a year later. The first Protestant Episcopal services were held at Haverstraw in 1846. The Society of Friends (Quakers) had a substantial organization in the county, centering about Mt. Ivy from 1792 until about 100 years ago. They now hold one meeting a year in the meeting house at Mt. Ivy, where the first building was put up in 1815. There are three Christian Science groups in the county—Nyack, Suffern and Spring Valley.

TOWN OF CLARKSTOWN

Congers

Methodist Episcopal—Congers M. E. Church, Rev. Wilbur C. Noble, pastor.

Presbyterian—Congers Presbyterian Church, Rev. Robert M. Campbell, pastor. Organized 1901.

Roman Catholic—St. Paul's Roman Catholic Church, Rev. Fr. Bernard A. Healy, Rev. Fr. William M., assistant pastor.

Nanuet

Baptist—Nanuet Baptist Church, Rev. Leon J. Davis, pastor. Organized 1798. Value of property, \$90,000. Members 168.

Roman Catholic Church—St. Anthony's Roman Catholic Church, Rev. N. W. Hans, pastor; Rev. John J. Dietrich, curate.

Lutheran—St. Paul's Lutheran Church, Rev. Paul R. Kasten, pastor.

New City

Methodist Episcopal—New City and Centenary M. E. Churches, Rev. D. H. Gridley, pastor. Organized, New City 1928; Centenary, 1863. Value of properties, \$25,000. Members 143. Each has a Sunday School. New City Supt., E. D. Bassett; Centenary Supt., Miss Helen Heyer.

Protestant Episcopal—St. John's Protestant Episcopal Church, Rev. A. H. Batten, rector.

Roman Catholic—St. Augustine's Roman Catholic Church. Served by Rev. Fr. N. W. Hans and Curate John Dietrich of Nanuet.

Central Nyack

Congregational—Central Nyack Congregational Church, Rev. Joseph C. Peters, pastor. Organized 1901. Value of property, \$12,000. Members, 104.

Germonds

Presbyterian—Germonds Presbyterian Church, Rev. John H. Jensen, pastor. Organized, 1860. Value of property, \$15,000. Members, 106. Sunday School.

Rockland Lake

Methodist Episcopal—Rockland Lake Methodist Episcopal Church, Rev. Charles E. Hamilton, pastor. Organized 1835. Value of property, \$7,500. Members 36.

Roman Catholic—St. Michael's Roman Catholic Church, Rev. Fr. William M. Burke.

Valley Cottage

Protestant Episcopal—Valley Cottage Protestant Episcopal Church, Rev. Samuel William Briscoe, pastor. Established 50 years. Missions (allied). The Grand Shepherd, Camp Hill, Mt. Ivy; St. Andrew's, Willow Grove. Members, 200.

Roman Catholic—Church of St. Therese de Lissieux, (Little Flower of Jesus). Organized 1926. Rev. Fr. William M. Burke, pastor.

West Nyack

Reformed Church in America—West Nyack Reformed Church, Rev. Laverne J. Vander Hill, pastor. Organized 1750. Members 125.

TOWN OF HAVERSTRAW

Haverstraw

Methodist Episcopal—Haverstraw M. E. Church, Rev. Nevie Cutlip, pastor. Organized 1796. Value of property, \$110,000. Members 300.

Presbyterian—Central Pres. Church, Rev. Charles M. Ackerman, pastor. Organized 1846. Value of property, \$110,000. Members 357.

Protestant Episcopal—St. Luke's P. E. Church, Rev. Walter F. Hoffman, pastor. Organized 1871. Value of property, \$35,000. Communicants 122.

Roman Catholic—St. Peter's R. C. Church, Rev. John W. Curran, pastor. Organized 1848. Value of property, (insured for) \$253,500. Parishioners, 2,000. St. Peter's School, 500 pupils.

Roman Catholic—(Slovak)—St. Mary of the Assumption Church, Rev. William J. Remey, pastor. Organized, 1898. Members, 700. No school.

Baptist (Colored)—Fairmount Baptist.
A. M. E. Zion—(Colored) Calvary Baptist.

German Lutheran—Full Gospel Lutheran Church, Rev. H. L. Livermore, pastor.

Hebrew—Congregation Sons of Jacob. President, Charles Blank; Vice Pres., J. Lefkowitz; Secretary, A. L. Kaufman; Treasurer, O. N. Rosenberg. Daughters of Jacob: Mrs. Koppel Rosenberg, chair-lady.

West Haverstraw

Presbyterian—First Pres., Rev. Robert M. Campbell, pastor.

Garnerville

Episcopal—Trinity Epis., Rev. Sidney F. Bancroft, pastor.

Methodist Episcopal—Garnerville M. E., Rev. Wilbur Noble, pastor.

Thiells

Methodist Episcopal—Thiells M. E., Rev. W. J. Yarrow, pastor.

Johnsontown

Methodist Episcopal—Johnsontown M. E., Austin W. Conklin, Supt.

TOWN OF ORANGETOWN

Blauvelt

Roman Catholic—St. Catherine's. Rev. Arthur J. Avard, pastor; Rev. Charles Brady, Rev. Timothy Herlihy. Organized 1868. Value of property, \$30,000. Members, 350.

Nauraushaun

Presbyterian—First Pres., Rev. T. Moore-Smith, pastor.

Orangeburg

Presbyterian—First Pres., Rev. T. Moore-Smith, pastor.

Nyack

Christian Science—First Church of Christ, Scientist.

Baptist—First Baptist Church of Nyack, Rev. George Reeve Stuart, pastor. Organized 1854. Value of property, \$55,000. Members 317. Church School 9:30 A. M., Sundays.

Evangelical Lutheran—St. Paul's. Rev. Theodore von Schlichten, pastor. Organized 1895. Value of property \$8,000. Members 105.

Methodist Episcopal—St. Paul's M. E. Rev. Edward Betterton, pastor. Organized 1812. Value of property \$75,000. Members 403.

Presbyterian—First Pres. Church of Nyack, Rev. Thomas McB. Nichols, pastor. Organized 1841. Members 350.

Protestant Episcopal—Grace P. E. Church, Rev. Ernest W. Churchill, pastor. Organized 1861. Value of property, \$144,500. Members 750.

Reformed Church in America—First R. C. Church of Nyack, Rev. William Neely Ross, A. M., D. D., pastor. First building dedicated in 1836. Members 600. Operates Endracht Community House, Burd street.

Unitarian Services held in chapel at Clarkstown Country Club. Edward B. Davis and Charles Francis Potter, Ministers.

Episcopal—South Nyack Missionary Institute, Rev. E. R. Dunbar, supt.

Roman Catholic—St. Ann's R. C., Rev. Fr. James Farrelly, pastor. Rev. Fr. Henry Dean, asst. pastor.

Hebrew—Congregation Sons of Israel.

Baptist—Pilgrim Baptist (Colored).

A. M. Zion—St. Phillip's (Colored).

Palisades

Presbyterian—Palisades Pres. Church. Pulpit temporarily supplied by Rev. J. H. Cable. Organized 1863. Members 55.

Pearl River

Roman Catholic—St. Margaret's R. C. Church, Rev. Cornelius V. Hayes, pastor. Organized 1895. Parishioners 500.

Methodist Episcopal—Pearl River M. E., Rev. Frederick W. Poppy, pastor.

Evangelical Lutheran—Rev. Fred C. Crist, pastor.

Protestant Episcopal—St. Stephen's P. E. Church, Rev. Lewis H. Huber, rector.

Piermont—Sparkill

Protestant Episcopal—Christ P. E., Rev. Albert Ohse, pastor. Organized 1864. Value of property \$150,000. Members 250.

Piermont

Methodist Episcopal—Piermont M. E., Rev. Charles E. Hamilton, pastor. Organized 1856. Value of property \$15,000. Members 55.

Roman Catholic—St. John's R. C., Rev. Fr. Thomas F. Owens, pastor. Organized 1852.

Reformed—Piermont Reformed Church, Rev. William Vanderveer Berg, minister.

Baptist (Colored)—Rev. Ingram, pastor.

Tappan

Roman Catholic—Our Lady of the Sacred Heart R. C., Rev. Arthur J. Avard, pastor. Value of property \$15,000. Parishioners 200.

Reformed—Tappan Reformed, Rev. Edwin D. Miner, pastor. Organized 1694.

TOWN OF RAMAPO

Airmont

United Lutheran—Christ Evangelical Lutheran Church, Ernest A. F. Kallenbach, pastor. Organized 1855. Value of property, \$20,000. Members 215. Airmont Sunday School.

Hillburn

Presbyterian—(Services in Ramapo in Summer also.)

Ladentown

Methodist Episcopal—M. E. Chapel.

Monsey

Christian Reformed—Monsey C. R. Church, Rev. Myndert Botbyl, pastor. Organized 1850. Value of property, \$30,000. Members, 150.

New Hempstead

Presbyterian—"English Church", Rev. A. J. Murchison, pastor. Organized 1764. Present building erected 1879.

Sloatsburg

Methodist Episcopal—Sloatsburg M. E., Rev. Herbert Hazzard, pastor. Organized 1848. Value of property \$31,000. Members 221.

Episcopal—St. Francis Chapel, Rev. Miles McCormick.

Roman Catholic—St. Joan of Arc R. C. Church, Rev. Fr. Patrick E. Fay, pastor.

Spring Valley

Christian Science—First Church of Christ, Scientist. Organized 1915. Church est. 1922.

Roman Catholic—St. Joseph's R. C., Rev. John F. Meehan, pastor; Rev. Charles W. Blesch, asst. pastor. Organized 1894. Parishioners 950. St. Joseph's School.

Methodist Episcopal—Spring Valley M. E., Rev. Ernest A. Gillespie, pastor. Organized 1853. Value of property \$40,000. Members 150.

Congregational—First Cong., Rev. Edward P. Treat, pastor. Organized 1886. Value of property \$15,000. Members 300.

Nazarenes—Spring Valley Church of the Nazarenes, Rev. C. E. McKay, pastor. Organized 1897. Value of property, \$12,000. Members 42. Nazarene Bible School.

Hebrew—Traditional-Conservative. Jewish Community Center, Rabbi Solomon Goldfarb. Organized 1922. Value of property, \$30,000. Members 120. United Hebrew School.

Hebrew—Congregation Kehilath Israel, Rabbi Max Hoffman. Organized 1930. Value of property \$10,000. Members 24. Daily Hebrew school.

Episcopal—St. Paul's Epis. Church, Rev. Lewis H. Huber, rector.

Reformed—Spring Valley Dutch Reformed, Rev. A. C. Wyckoff, pastor. Organized 1850.

Baptist (Colored)

Suffern

Christian Science—First Church of Christ, Scientist.

Hebrew—Congregation Sons of Israel, Rabbi Moses Rosenthal. Organized 1910. Value of property \$20,000. Members 80 families. Hebrew School of Suffern.

Methodist Episcopal—Suffern M. E., Rev. George Whitehead, pastor. Organized 1867. Value of property \$55,000. Members 250.

Protestant Episcopal—Christ P. E. Church, Rev. Charles P. Bispham, pastor. Organized 1860. Parishioners 599 (358 communicants.)

Roman Catholic—Church of the Sacred Heart, Rev. Fr. Hugh P. Cullum, pastor.

Presbyterian—Suffern Pres., Rev. Henry Fairfield Watts, pastor.

Viola

Baptist—First Baptist, Rev. Andrew Wahlberg, pastor. Organized 1815.

Methodist Episcopal—Viola M. E. Church. Organized 1856. Rev. Theodore B. Perry, pastor of Wesley Chapter Circuit which also includes Ladentown.

Reformed—Viola "Brick Church" organized 1774. Rev. Howard W. Benedict, pastor.

TOWN OF STONY POINT**Grassy Point**

Roman Catholic—St. Joseph's Chapel R. C., Rev. Emmett F. Rodgers (Tomkins Cove) pastor.

Montville

Methodist Episcopal—Rev. Caleb June, pastor.

Stony Point (Hamlet of)

Methodist Episcopal—First M. E. Church, Rev. William Aten, pastor. Organized 1833.

Methodist Episcopal—Trinity M. E. Rev. William Deissler, pastor.

Presbyterian—Stony Point Pres., Rev. Luther M. Hollister, pastor.

Tomkins Cove

Methodist Protestant—Tomkins Cove M. P., Rev. William H. Oliver, pastor. Organized 1840. Value of property \$15,000. Members 63.

Protestant Episcopal—St. John the Divine P. E., Rev. Walter P. Reid, pastor. Members 96. House of Prayer, Jones Point, (allied). Value of property \$10,500. Communicants 29.

Roman Catholic—Church of Immaculate Conception, Rev. Emmett F. Rodgers, pastor.

Protestant Ministers' Association

President, Rev. M. Luther Hollister, Stony Point; Secretary, Rev. T. B. Perry, Viola.

Protestant Sunday School Association

President, Rev. Robert S. Jones, Hillburn; Director, Miss Maud Brodhead, Spring Valley.

Council of Religious Education

9 South Main Street, Spring Valley

President, Rev. Robert S. Jones; vice-president, M. Ardis Clegg; secretary, Ina Stalter; treasurer, Edwin Doscher; chairman of the finance committee, Charles E. Conover; superintendent of children's work, Mrs. Clarence Burns; superintendent of young people's work, Margaret Concklin; honorary superintendent of young people's work, B. C. Dunlop; superintendent of administration, Rev. Charles M. Ackerman; of leadership training, Mabel Roemer; of weekday schools of religion,

Rev. E. P. Treat; of vacation church schools, Isabelle Concklin; representative of the county ministerial association, Rev. Luther M. Hollister; superintendent of adult work, Rev. Augustus Batten; president of county youth council, Emil Fogelin; district presidents, Rev. T. B. Perry, Suffern; Rev. A. J. Murchison, Spring Valley; Rev. Thomas Moore-Smith, Nyack; Mrs. William H. Martin, Haverstraw.

Christian Endeavor Union

President, Jay Meade Mains; vice presi-

dent, Eleanor Concklin; secretary, Alma DuBois; treasurer, Marilda Brown.

Council of Epworth Leagues

President, Edward Sheldon; vice president, Ralph Goldsmith; secretary, Thelma Williams.

Council of Religious Education

President, Rev. Robert S. Jones...Hillburn
Vice Pres., M. Ardis Clegg.....Suffern
Secretary, Miss Ina Stalter.....Sloatsburg
Treasurer, Edwin Doscher...Spring Valley
Chm. Fin. Com, C. E. Conover..Pearl River

Rockland County Civic Organizations

ROCKLAND COUNTY ROTARY CLUBS

Nyack Rotary Club

President.....Edwin C. Peebles
Vice President....Kenneth R. MacCalman
Secretary.....Thomas McDermott
TreasurerWilliam L. Joy
Sgt. at ArmsJohn Evatt
Directors: Edwin C. Peebles, Kenneth R. MacCalman, Thomas McDermott, William L. Joy, Aloysius J. Bryant, Russel E. Blaisdell, Harry Hoyle.

Suffern Rotary Club

PresidentEdward P. Murrin
Vice President.....David A. Lichenstein
Treasurer.....Herman Imwolde
SecretaryCharles B. McPhillips
Sergt. at Arms.....James A. Collishaw
Directors: Edward P. Murrin, David A. Lichenstein, Herman F. Imwolde, Charles B. McPhillips, Dr. Lyle E. Gage, David I. Christie, Carmen Maurillo.
Organized February 25, 1927.

Haverstraw Rotary Club

President.....Norman Schriver
Vice PresidentClarence V. Seely
Secretary.....William McCabe
TreasurerFrank C. Knapp
Directors: Above four officers and George S. Allison, Jr., Alfred Miller, Rev. Walter F. Hoffman, Irving Kennedy.

Vocational Education and Extension Board

Chairman, Herman W. Heidgerd, Monsey; Treasurer, Elmer Floyd, Nanuet; Robert W. Bruere, Palisades; Arthur B. Chester, Tomkins Cove; C. Newton Cornell, Piermont; Peter Erickson, Thomas Gagan, Haverstraw; F. Jerome Loveland, New City; Miss Jessie L. Wheeler, Haverstraw. Director, Leonard W. Miller, Nyack.

Clarkstown Land and Home Owners' Association.

President, W. S. Mace; Vice-Presidents, E. H. Jung, Adolph Osterloh, Norman R.

Baker; Secretary, Frank Reynolds, New City; Assistant Secretary, Mrs. John Jensen, Jr.; Treasurer, Charles J. Blauvelt; Directors, R. B. Ward, F. G. Carnochan, D. M. Anderson, John Jensen, Jr., William Rokos, George Wesel, Samuel Lieberman.

Rockland County Society of the State of New York.

President, Hon. Mortimer B. Patterson, Nyack; Vice-Pres., J. Edgar Davidson, Hillburn; Secretary, Mrs. Grace A. M. Sayres, South Nyack; Treasurer, Samuel O. Miller, West Nyack; Other Trustees, Harry Ryerson, Tappan; Mrs. F. C. Schwarling, Rahway, N. J.; Miss Cornelia F. Bedell, H. P. McKenney, Miss Natalie Couch, Eugene F. Perry, Michael F. Dee, D. H. McConnell. George H. Budke, Chairman.

Rockland County Planning Board

Chairman: Herman Heidgerd.....Monsey
Vice Chairman: M. Montgomery Maze
.....Pearl River
Secretary: Robert E. Leber...West Nyack
Board Members:
Louis BonnaudThiells
Gilbert H. Crawford.....South Nyack

N. Y. State Society of Professional Engineers. (Rockland County Chapter).

President, Anthony B. Chester, Tomkins Cove; Vice President, Calvin T. Allison; Secretary, Francis J. Wright, Pearl River; Treasurer, F. J. Davidson; Director, Charles A. Pohl.

Spring Valley Credit Union.

President, F. Bader; Vice Pres., J. Mandelson; Directors: A. Abromowitz, H. Frankel, M. Liebowitz, M. Sundelowitz, A. Pesner.

Civic League, Sloatsburg

President.....Mrs. Benjamin Moffit, Jr.
Secretary.....Mrs. Henry Wright

Rockland County Chamber of Commerce

The Rockland County Chamber of Commerce was organized and incorporated in 1932 by a group of representative citizens of the entire County, to advance and assist the commercial, industrial, civic and general interests of the County as a whole.

"To a better and bigger Rockland County" is the slogan of the Chamber.

Rockland County, once a farming area, has in recent years seen many changes. There was a time when Rockland produced iron ore in quantity and quality and its resultant products, and red brick, textiles, shoes and trap rock. From Rockland County much of the freight transportation brought up the Hudson River was handled to northern New Jersey, Pennsylvania and western New York State. The original Erie Railroad had its first eastern terminal and shops in Rockland County.

Time has changed Rockland County like everything else, but many of the old time industries remain, although modified in materials produced; many small industries have been added and established so that industrial employment has consistently increased; its one railroad has increased to four—two of which are trunk lines.

Rockland County eventually may tend to become a residential section because of the accessibility to the metropolitan and industrial areas of New York and New Jersey but this is additional to its industrial activities and rightfully so, because the Creator has given to Rockland County, on the west side of the Hudson River, the most gorgeous scenery and panorama possible and known the world over as the "American Rhine."

Rockland County has everything to offer to a prospective resident—climate, accessibility, scenery, valley—mountain—table land, hunting, fishing, good roads, railroad transportation and public facilities. A home in Rockland County can be as complete and as modern as in any city and thrown in for good measure is the Tappan Zee and Haverstraw Bay, a part of the Hudson, the Palisades, Tallman Mountain, Hook Mountain, High Tor, Dunderberg and Bear Mountain under development for years by the Interstate Park Commission, to provide everything that can be asked for in sport and outdoor activity. Rockland County is noted for its high percentage of home owners divided into all classes.

The Rockland County Chamber of Commerce takes pleasure in acting as a contact for outside parties interested in knowing more about Rockland County facilities whether industrial, commercial or residential.

It has at hand information about schools, churches, civic and fraternal societies, real estate, industrial locations, labor, rail and water transportation, public utilities (electric, gas, water), motor passenger and freight transportation, hotels, summer resorts, parks, athletic activities, sports, camping, touring, etc., which will be sent to anyone upon request.

It has a highly trained and efficient Industrial Department and can give immediate information upon any and all property available for industrial purposes.

REGIONAL MARKET

The Lower Hudson Valley Regional Market Authority was created by Act of the 1933 Legislature to provide central market accommodations for the 12,000 farmers in the Counties of Rockland, Orange, Ulster, Delaware, Sullivan, Westchester, Putnam and Dutchess. Markets are to be established in Newburgh and Poughkeepsie.

A. David Davies, Congers, president; Martin Skinner, Monticello, vice president; Samuel Phelps, Walden, secretary; Edmund J. Carey, Poughkeepsie, treasurer. Rockland County directors: Henry Paul, Orangeburg and A. David Davies.

Nanuet Board of Trade.

President, Fred Colligan; Secretary and Treasurer, Arthur Evans.

C. C. C. CAMPS IN COUNTY

Eight Civilian Conservation Corps camps are located in Rockland County, all within the limits of the Palisades Interstate Park. Each camp on Jan. 1 had a personnel of about 200 men. The camps are located as follows: Camp 17, Beechy Bottom; Camp 18, Lake Sebago; Camp 41, Blauvelt; Camp 43, Mica Mine; Camp 45, Lower Beechy Bottom; Camp 48, Christie Brook; Camp 49, Lower Pine Meadow; Camp 50, Beaver Pond.

Farm Bureau Assn., New City

President, Elmer Floyd, Nanuet; vice pres., Arthur Jones, Spring Valley; secretary, Gilbert Banker, Hillburn; treasurer, John Brown, Monsey.

POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS

Rockland County Democratic Committee
 Chairman.....Raymond M. Fisher
 Vice Chairman.....Thomas V. Trainor
 Assoc. Chairlady ..Miss Cornelia Bedell
 Secretary.....Mrs. Catharine M. Larkin
 Treasurer.....W. Frank McNichol
 State Committeeman..Aloysius J. Bryant
 State Committeewoman..Miss Doris Shaw

Clarkstown Democratic Committee
 Chairman.....Louis Giegerich
 Number of Committeemen, 32

Haverstraw Democratic Committee
 Chairman.....John F. McCabe
 Number of Committeemen, 34

Orangetown Democratic Committee
 Chairman.....George Voorhis
 Number of Committeemen, 53

Ramapo Democratic Committee
 ChairmanChristian Glimm
 Number of Committeemen, 41

Stony Point Democratic Committee
 Chairman.....Elmer Du Bois
 Number of Committeemen, 10

DEMOCRATIC CLUBS IN ROCKLAND COUNTY

Rockland County Democratic Club
 President, Charles J. Kirk...Orangeburg
 Vice Presidents: George Vogler, Haverstraw; Edward F. Gerhardt, West Nyack; William Randolph, Nyack; Edmund H. Lawler, Spring Valley; John Gesner, Stony Point.

Treasurer, Edward J. Smith, Pearl River
 Secretary, Leo B. Hayes.....Nanuet
 Fin. Secy., Peter McGivney..Pearl River

Women's Democratic Club of Rockland County

Pres., Mrs. Anna V. Jillson...Pearl River
 Special Vice Pres., Mary Colarelli..Nyack
 Vice Presidents: Mrs. Michael McCabe, Haverstraw; Mrs. Anna Clark; Miss Grace Runyon, Spring Valley; Mrs. R. M. Fisher, Nanuet; Miss Cecilia Murphy.
 Treasurer.....Mrs. John Murphy
 Secretary, Mrs. Fred R. Horn Jr..Nanuet
 Financial Secretary Mrs. M. M. O'Loughlin

Young Men's Democratic Club of Rockland County

PresidentFrank O'Loughlin
 Vice Presidents: James Brophy, John Murray, Herbert Peckman, Donald Partridge.
 TreasurerMario Russo
 Recording Secretary.....Joseph O'Connell
 Corresponding Secretary...John Crowley
 Sgt. at Arms.....William Hogan

Roosevelt-Lehman Democratic Club of Haverstraw

PresidentThomas Collewore
 Secretary..Richard Pick

TreasurerCharles M. Fales
 1st Vice Pres.William Israelson
 2nd Vice Pres.John E. Cook
 3rd Vice Pres.Samuel Moreno
 Chairman Membership CommitteeSeymour Rosenberg
 Executive Committee: James Brophy, Edward Sorace, J. J. Galligan, Anthony Delisio, John F. McCabe.

Nyack Democratic Club

PresidentWilliam Randolph
 Vice President.....Philip Glynn
 TreasurerMiss Cecilia Murphy
 Secretary.....Miss Florence Conboy
 Board of Governors: Miss Cornelia Bedell, Mrs. Mary Mitchell, Patrick Buckley, G. Harry Youmans.

Pearl River Democratic Club

PresidentJames L. Kennedy
 Vice President.....Miss Anna Lenihan
 TreasurerJames P. Klingman
 Secretary.....Peter J. McGivney
 Sgt. at Arms.....Henry Steindecker
 Trustees: Edward J. Klingman, Louis Schultz, Jacob Groom.

Women's Democratic Club of Spring Valley

PresidentMrs. Mary Young
 Vice Pres.....Mrs. Francis Field-McNally
 Secretary.....Mrs. Delia Walsh
 Treasurer.....Mrs. Mary Mitchell

New City Democratic Club

PresidentOtto Zabel
 1st Vice Pres.Arthur Collishaw
 2nd Vice Pres.Samuel J. T. Garrison
 Recording Secy.Carrie Seegar
 Financial Secy.Bradley Moore
 TreasurerAlbert Eberling
 Sgt. at ArmsFred Cordes Jr.

Valley Cottage Democratic Club

PresidentFrank Piliere
 Vice President.....Stephen McManus
 SecretaryJohn Scully
 TreasurerMichael McMahon
 Financial Secy.Caroline Garrison
 Trustees: Daniel Ahearn, Edward Garabrant, George Hartman.

Nanuet Democratic Club

PresidentO. T. Keyser
 Asst. Chairman.Mrs.Theodore Sunderman
 Vice President.....Arthur Evans
 SecretaryLeon Freedman
 Treasurer.....Theodore Sunderman
 Sgt. at ArmsJacob Pesner

Congers Democratic Club

PresidentEdward Gleason
 1st Vice Pres.Ralph Hill
 2nd Vice Pres.Mrs. Dolbe Bowser
 3rd Vice Pres.Mrs. C. Douglas
 TreasurerMrs. Florence Brinkerhoff
 Secretary.....Mrs. A. M. Albright

POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS (Cont'd.)**South Orangetown Democratic Club,
Piermont**

President.....Edward V. Mc Kernan
 1st Vice Pres.Joseph Gruell
 2nd Vice Pres.James Nealy
 3rd Vice Pres.Albert Franco
 SecretaryGeorge Voorhis
 TreasurerAmerico Masucci
 Financial Secy.....Philip Keller
 Sgt. at ArmsJohn Streppone
 Board of Trustees: George M. Stevenson,
 Thomas Boyan, Garrett Fournier,
 Joseph Miggins, George Voorhis.

Ramapo Democratic Club, Suffern

President.....Max E. Kaplan, Ladentown
 1st Vice Pres.....Anthony J. Kennedy
 2nd Vice Pres.....Russell Taylor
 TreasurerJames H. Mulligan
 Financial Secy...Thos. W. Hopper, Suffern
 Recording Secy.....Patrick Malone

**James A. Farley Democratic Association
of Spring Valley**

President.....Thomas V. Trainor
 Vice President.....Vincent Jasinski
 SecretaryWilliam Wood
 TreasurerErnest Wiedmiller

Jeffersonian Democratic Club, Pearl River

President.....Edward J. Smith
 Vice PresidentFrank Karples
 Secy. and Treasurer...Theodore Jacobson

Italian Democratic Club, Nyack

PresidentAngelo Esposito
 Vice Pres.Joseph Conace
 SecretaryWilliam Motto
 TreasurerFrank Colarelli

**Eleanor Roosevelt Democratic Club
of Suffern**

PresidentMrs. John Dempsey
 Vice President.....Mrs. Floyd Warner
 Secretary.....Mrs. Martin Morris
 Treasurer.....Mrs. Anthony Collins
 Meets the first Monday evening of each
 month.

Nyacian (Colored) Democratic Club

PresidentR. H. Frazier
 Hon. Pres.Carrie Van Clief
 SecretaryDolly James
 Financial Secy.James Gulifield
 Vice PresidentHarold Twitty
 TreasurerReginald Moses
 Sgt. at ArmsHenry Kee
 Executive Board: Charles Spencer, Chair-
 man; Silas Chapman, Secretary.

REPUBLICAN**Rockland County Republican Committee**

Chairman...Harvey DeBaun, Haverstraw
 Vice Chairman.....Helen Essex, Nyack
 Treasurer.....A. J. Miller, Ramapo
 Secretary....F. C. Schiebelhuth, New City
 Executive Committee: The four above
 names plus the following: George Wesel,

A. David Davies, Clarkstown; Gustave C.
 Joachim, Heman M. Purdy, Haverstraw;
 Robert H. Clark, A. J. Slade, Jr., Orange-
 town; William R. Sherwood, James J.
 Brown, Ramapo; Walter G. Hamilton,
 Sherman Burres, Stony Point; Natalie F.
 Couch, Nyack, Member at large.
 George B. Arnot, Spring Valley, State
 Committeeman.
 Marjorie J. Tompkins, Nyack, State Com-
 mitteewoman.

Town Chairmen

Clarkstown, George Wesel, 32 Commit-
 teemen.

Haverstraw, Gustave C. Joachim, 29
 Committeemen.

Orangetown, Robert H. Clark, 60 Com-
 mitteemen.

Ramapo, William R. Sherwood, 45 Com-
 mitteemen.

Stony Point, Walter G. Hamilton, 15
 Committeemen.

Total in Rockland County, 181 Com-
 mitteemen.

REPUBLICAN CLUBS**Nyack Republican Club, Inc.**

President.....Edward J. Lovatt
 Vice President.....John V. Kilby
 Financial Secy.....Stephen Merritt
 Recording Secy.....George V. Dorsey
 Treasurer.....Robert Foley
 Honorary Vice Presidents: J. Edward
 Coles, Frank R. Crumbie, John D. Dun-
 lop, Theodore F. Odell, Hon. M. B.
 Patterson.

Chairman of Finance...Pierre H. De Pew

Chairman of House.....James Hoyle

Chairman Membership....Benjamin Haas

Executive Committee: Gilbert H. Craw-
 ford, Harry H. Baldwin, W. B. Lydeck-
 er, William E. Mott, Morris S. Koblin.

Nyack Young Men's Republican Club

President.....Harry Burnham, Jr.
 Vice President.....Orville Mann
 Recording Secy.....Jerome Amitriani
 Financial Secy.....Harold Williams
 Treasurer.....Emanuel Goldstein

Colored Republican Club of Nyack

President.....Chester Johnson
 Vice President.....Mrs. Alice Rhodes
 Recording Secretary.....Lillian Fountain
 Corresponding Secretary...Charles Brown
 Treasurer.....Stephen Mears

Nyack Women's Republican Club

Honorary Pres....Miss Natalie F. Couch
 President.....Miss Marjorie Tompkins
 Vice President: Mrs. Helen E. Essex,
 Mrs. Frederick Schuchardt, Mrs. Leon
 M. Woodworth, Mrs. Grace A. M.

POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS (Continued)

Sayres, Mrs. Harvey De Baun, Miss Mary Sullivan, Mrs. Sydney B. Bradshaw, Mrs. Walter E. F. Bradley, Mrs. Fred Joel Swift.

Recording Secy.....Mrs. Helen C. Lasher
Corresponding Secy....Mrs. Hazel Genales
Treasurer.....Miss Elma Jersey
Directors for 1933-36: Mrs. F. C. Schiebelhuth, Mrs. C. D. Kline, Mrs. J. William Giles. Director for 1933-35: Mrs. Benjamin Haas.

Rockland County Republican Club, Inc., of Clarkstown.

President, Norman R. Baker; Vice-President, Dr. A. C. Goebel; Treasurer, Theodore Meier; Secretary, Miss Emma A. Herb, New City.

Ramapo Valley Republican Club.

Pres. Robert F. Cutler; Secy., George W. Morgan, Jr.; Treasurer, Joseph A. Martin.

Woman's Republican Club of Ramapo

President Mrs. J. Edgar Davidson, Hillburn Chrmn. pro tem, Sloatsburg and Eagle Valley Groups, Sloatsburg..Mrs. Chas. I. Allen Sloatsburg

Spring Valley Republican Club

President, John Buckley; 1st. vice pres., Martin Zimmerman; 2d vice pres., William Englehardt; recording secy., Fred Loescher; treasurer, Robert Finkelstein; directors, Jacob G. Hall, William R. Sherwood, Dr. Samuel Berg.

Clarkstown Republican Club

President, Richard W. Kipp, Valley Cottage; vice presidents, Charles Dittman, Charles McIntyre, W. C. Immen; treasurer, Charles J. Blauvelt; cor. secy., Miss Helen Hudson; recording secy., Miss Grace Hamblin, Valley Cottage. Meets 3d Friday at Valley Cottage fire house.

SOCIALIST PARTY OFFICIALS

Thomas W. Davis, Nyack, County Chairman; Rev. Augustus Batten, New City, Vice-Chairman; George D. Schwalen, New City, Treasurer; Carl P. Svensson, Nanuet, Assistant Organizer.

American Legion

Rockland County Committee, American Legion Officers.

County Commander, Edward J. Hobbs, Haverstraw.

County Vice Commanders, Joseph Kelly, Sparkill; Thomas Trainor, Monsey; Wm. R. McDermott, Suffern.

Treasurer, James M. Cureton, Spring Valley.

Adjutant, John R. Collins, Spring Valley.
Chaplain, Rev. Walter F. Hoffman, Haverstraw.

Historian, Elting W. Alexander, Nanuet.

John H. Secor Post No. 329, American Legion, Pearl River.

Commander, Charles O. Davidson; Vice Commanders, Alan McLeod, Fred Schwendt, Robert Fisher; Adjutant, Walter R. Bedell; Treasurer, James Crosby; Historian, Arthur Secor; Chaplain, John Keahon.

Naurashank Post No. 794, American Legion, Nanuet.

Commander, Le Roy Rhodes; Vice Commanders, Fred Schmesahl Christopher Borden; Adjutant, Charles Stark; Treasurer, Elting Alexander; Service Officer, Henry Steinman.

Sparkill Post No. 1044, American Legion, Sparkill.

Commander, John F. Seebach; Adjutant, George Robinson; Finance Officer, Clarence Colman; Chaplain, Paul Lascelle; Service Officer, Americus Masucci.

Harold B. Holt Post No. 46, American Legion, Haverstraw.

Commander, John F. Hines; Vice Commanders, Ernest Cox, H. H. Crispell; Treasurer, George V. Parker; Adjutant, Bert F. Freyfogle.

Hillburn Memorial Post No. 309, American Legion, Hillburn.

Commander, J. Mahalish; Adjutant and Treasurer, Louis Martin.

Moscarella Post No. 199, American Legion, Spring Valley.

Commander, John F. Wanamaker; Vice Commanders, George Seidler, LeRoy Ward, George Wallace Jr.; Adjutant, John Standfast; Finance Officer, Sidney Kearsing; Treasurer, Harold Moles; Sgt. at Arms, H. J. Helmken; Chaplain, A. B. Sniffen; Publicity Chairman, Donald R. Sherwood; Americanization, Guy P. Rego; Legal Com., Mackey Rackow; Service Officer, Frank Krulish.

Charles R. & Raymond O. Blauvelt Post No. 310, American Legion, Nyack.

Commander, Charles Rubin; Vice Commanders, Ernest Cox, H. H. Crispell;

Commander, J. Mahalish; Adjutant manders, Alonzo Cole, Ralph Muller, Lawrence Rawald; Adjutant, Robert Lacks; Sgt. at Arms, Clyde Gaardner; Quartermaster, Paul Mitchell; Post Surgeon, Dr. S. Monteith; Historian, Ed. Johnson; Chaplain, Peter Boyle; Finance Officer, Harold Gise; Service Officer, C. O. Poole.

Stony Point Post No. 12, American Legion, Stony Point.

Commander, Leland Hastings; Adjutant, Edward Courtney.

Fromm, Maxwell, DeBaun Post No. 859, American Legion, Suffern.

Commander, J. Harold Millspaugh; Vice Commanders, J. Dunnigan, C. Mansiello, J. Galuppo; Adjutant, W. R. McDermott; Finance Officer, W. Crouse; Service Officer, H. P. Barker; Chaplain, W. O. Copeland; Sgt. at Arms, L. Consiglio.

Rockland County Banks

State Bank of Pearl River: President, Pierre A. Bernard; Vice Presidents, Bergen Tallman, Warner Cosgrove; Secy. and Treas., F. J. Doscher; Vice Pres. and Cashier, Otto F. Stepbach; Asst. Cashier, Cornelius Schoolcraft; Directors, John Tonner, chairman, Pierre A. Bernard, Jerry Y. Carnegie, Warner Cosgrove, L. G. Peter Costa, Fabian J. Doscher, Dr. F. A. Schroeder, Bergen Tallman, P. W. Whittlesey. Capital \$100,000.

National Bank of Haverstraw and Trust Company: President, Michael McCabe; Executive Vice Pres. and Cashier, Joseph G. Horton; Vice Pres. Mrs. M. I. Hoke; Directors, Michael McCabe, John Ducey, Jacob Langschur, Ira H. Washburn, Charles Swetz, Charles Blank. Capital \$100,000. Surplus, \$25,000.

The People's Bank of Haverstraw: President, Heman M. Purdy; Vice Pres., James H. Morrissey; Cashier, Chas. F. Freyfogle; Asst. Cashiers, D. F. Lake, W. E. Schantz; Directors: Milton DeBaun, John E. Fowler, Chas. F. Freyfogle, John W. Gillies, J. H. Morrissey, Heman M. Purdy. Capital, \$125,000. Surplus, \$125,000. Assets July 18, 1933, \$1,726,803.04.

Nyack National Bank and Trust Company: Chairman, J. C. Traphagen; President, C. A. Chafey; Vice Pres., M. B. Patterson; Vice Pres. & Cashier, Robert Walmsley; Asst. Cashiers, P. A. Twomey, Howard W. Beasley, Edward T. Lovatt, W. R. Gillies. Asst. Trust Officer, Bradford M. Johnson. Directors: C. A. Chafey, Geo. A. Leitner, M. D., Samuel O. Miller, M. B. Patterson, Gregory W. Spurr, Stirling Tomkins, J. C. Traphagen, S. F. Voorhees. Capital, \$200,000. Assets, Oct. 25, 1933, \$9,513,192.62.

Nanuet National Bank: President, Geo. Edsall; Vice President, C. B. Johnson; Directors: Fred R. Horn Jr., Dr. Carl Grosch, Philip J. Rieber, John Forni, Frederick G. Horn; Cashier, Edward M. Straub, Teller, John Steffans.

First National Bank of Spring Valley: President, Alex S. Burns Jr.; Vice Presidents, Laurence Beckerle, Herman W. Heiedgerd, Charles H. Mapes; Cashier, Charles W. Hawkins; Asst. Cashiers, Lewis H. Furman, George M. McCune; Directors: Alex S. Burns Jr., Laurence Beckerle, B. C. Dunlop, Alfred G. Eckerson, H. W. Heidgerd, Charles H. Mapes, J. W. Sherwood, Henry Wadmann, Anthony Cuculo. Capital, \$350,000. Assets, Oct. 25, 1933, \$2,321,786.63.

Ramapo Trust Company, of Spring Valley: President, Charles E. DeBaun; Vice Pres., Albert H. Goodhardt; Secy.-Treas., Lewis M. Drew; Asst. Secy.-Treas., Louis T. Boecher; Attorney, Morton Lexow; Directors: Charles Bardon, Geo. M. Brown,

Halloran H. Brown, Charles E. DeBaun, A. H. Goodhardt, Richard Kliethermes Jr., R. J. Knapp, Samuel E. Lipman, Arthur W. Schmidt, Allan B. Sniffen, John S. Van Orden. Capital, \$200,000. Assets, June 30, 1933, \$1,081,423.39.

Suffern National Bank, Suffern: President, D. H. McConnell; Vice Presidents, Joseph S. Sheehan, Frank S. Harris; Cashier, James A. Collishaw; Asst. Cashier, M. L. Stewart; Directors, D. H. McConnell, J. Edgar Davidson, Frank Maloy, Frank S. Harris, R. S. Riggs, James J. Brown, A. S. Banks, M. E. Coons, Walter S. Duryee, Geo. T. Williams, Laurens M. Hamilton. Capital, \$350,000. Resources, Oct. 25, 1933, \$4,321,314.21.

Lafayette Trust Company, Suffern: Chm. Bd., Charles A. Pace; President, A. J. Miller; Vice Pres., Percival Van Orden; Treasurer, A. Douglas; Asst. Treas., Albert C. Stahle; Directors: Fred J. Carter, Lewis Chatfield, Samuel Greenstein, Morton Lexow, A. J. Miller, C. B. McPhillips, Charles A. Pace, Daniel Whitmore, Arthur Whritner, Albert Winter, P. Van Orden, R. B. Ward, Elmer J. Snow. Capital, \$150,000.

Sparkill National Bank.

President, Albert M. Austin; vice president, C. Newton Cornell; cashier, Harold E. F. Tanner; Directors—George L. Brown, David H. Clark, Dr. Arthur C. Munson, Robert B. McFalls, John F. McFarlane, W. Ward Smith. Capital stock \$75,000.

First National Bank of Pearl River.

President, George Hadelier; 1st vice pres., LaForest Hopper; 2nd vice pres., Samuel W. Sheldon; cashier, Victor J. Paltsits; asst. cashier, Julia T. Allen. Directors: Dr. R. R. Felter, George W. Hadelier, Joseph A. Fisher, La Forest Hopper, O. D. Reich, Samuel W. Sheldon, Stanley D. Beard, Fred L. Holt, M. Montgomery Maze.

GEORGE WASHINGTON BRIDGE

The George Washington Memorial Bridge, spanning the Hudson River between Fort Lee, N. J., and Manhattan Island, N. Y., near 181st Street, is the largest suspension bridge in the world, having a clear span of 3,500 feet, a total length including approaches of over 8,700 feet, and a clear height of 240 feet.

The construction of the bridge was begun in May, 1927, and completed and opened to traffic October 25, 1931, at a total cost of \$60,000,000.

From the opening day to January 31, 1932, the bridge carried a grand total of 1,389,978 vehicles and 273,614 pedestrians.

WASHINGTON HEADQUARTERS, TAPPAN

Bought in 1932 and made into national shrine by the Grand Lodge of Masons of the State of New York.

ROCKLAND COUNTY A HIKERS' PARADISE

The following Guide For Hikers is included in the Journal-News 1934 Almanac through the courtesy of the Clarkstown Country Club, whose enthusiastic cross country walkers have explored all these winding and mysterious paths over mountain and valley, through wood and plain, and gloried in the wildernesses so close at hand.

Students of American history occasionally point out that our pioneers in their westward rush left behind them certain "islands," mountainous areas or large swamp-tracts that they did not linger to acquire or cultivate. The most often mentioned is the Ozark region. One seldom mentioned is the Ramapo mountain plateau, though here is a region whose scant civilization is more colonial than modern and whose real character is just wildness. A mile or two behind the rocky ramparts that edge the Hudson, there remain still a good many of the old roads over which desperate American and British troops raced to defend Stony Point and other "forts." Most of them have remained undisturbed. And no one disturbs the old iron mines, furnaces and mine roads scattered among the ranges.

In the comfortable valleys further west and to the southward the sturdy brown stone houses of many settlers remain, as proudly as when each commanded its own valley and forest. No railroad penetrates the plateau save once where the Ramapo River offers an easy way. And in the upland settlements—hidden behind tangles of ranges and swamps and seldom visited, a few hill-billy families defy that New York whose spires they can see from the nearest ridge-top.

A few points and trails in this region are described herein. We have called it our "distant" group, although one may drive to the nearest valley-entrance in less than thirty minutes from the Club.

Still nearer-by, beginning at the back gate of the Club, is our own mountain region whose heights command the Hudson and Hackensack valleys. You may learn about its interesting ups, downs and by-paths from the pages immediately following.

So, stranger, take your walking stick and see for yourself. In a day even you may find much that we haven't written. This chapter is only a hint. A "comprehensive guide" would be a sacrilege.

NEARBY HIKES

The Clarkstown Country Club lies, like the woodsman's cabin in every fairy-tale, 'at the edge of the wood' and just under

the brow of the Palisades ridge. Nearby trails within a few minutes will take one through quiet woodlands, over commanding hill-tops and ridges, or into secluded valleys with brooks and waterfalls. Many weeks of exploring will not carry one to all the interesting spots within easy walk of the Clarkstown Country Club.

The hikes listed here are grouped according to the various three directions in which one may start from the club house, West, South, and North (East lie the town and the river). Many times it helps to make the first "leg" of a trip by car, using a road map.

WESTWARD

Just inside the South gate of the club grounds, start up the winding wood-road to the ridge west of the Clubhouse. From here one may look across the "Tappan Zee" (the wide Hudson which seems a lake) to the hills of Westchester County or westward to the Ramapo Mountain rampart across ten miles of rolling country. Returning direct makes less than a half hour's walk. For a longer stroll, climb the fence which bounds the club property and continue northward along the ridge; descend by any one of several paths and work your way around eastward to the club's Northwest gate.

Or from the South gate take Bradley road west for a good half-mile to rock-cut at crest of the hill where several trails on the left will invite you, (described in our Southward section). Just before reaching the rock-cut, a trail on the north side leads you into a charming, secluded valley and from there into Central Nyack (near the Northwest gate of the Club).

A few rods beyond the rock-cut on Bradley road, a side-road leads northward past the Judson estate, "**RAMAVIEW**" (at crest of first rise). Entering the grounds at the left, you will soon step out on the brink of a two-hundred-foot cliff; the view extends many miles, from the valley of the Hackensack River at your feet to the Ramapo ridges in northern New Jersey. For those who can find it, a wood-road winds down this slope to the Greenbush Road below. The Judson road continues on to Central Nyack, making about a three mile circuit to the Club.

Bradley Road (our main thread) continues downward in sweeping curves, with wide vistas westward, to "**FOUR CORNERS**," its junction with the old Greenbush Road, a little over a mile from the Club. The trip to and from this point takes about an hour. The road north

from "Four Corners" leads past the old Bernarr MacFadden estate to Route 59 (Nyack-Suffern Highway) on which you can swing back to Nyack, making a five-mile circuit. If you turn into a trail just south of the MacFadden place, you will find yourself on the right side of a deep ravine leading up to "**BUTTERMILK FALLS**" where the brook makes nearly a fifty-foot drop. This path climbs on eastward into Central Nyack. This will locate the falls for you the easiest way; thereafter you can reach them the shortest way, (direct via Central Nyack).

SOUTHWARD

This whole group of walks will be built upon the "Tweed Boulevard" which begins only two hundred feet north of the Club's South gate and continues over the crest of the mountains to Piermont (where it meets Route 9W), keeping in view of the river almost all the way. In its entirety it is an ideal walk because the "boulevard," as such, has fallen into disrepair (in fact was never finished) and has degenerated into a bridle path. Many trails spurt from it to the westward, leading down over the back of the range toward the Greenbush Road in the "back valley."

Turn in, therefore, between the stone gate-posts on Bradley Road a little south of the South gate (the sign reads South Highland Avenue). The first "diversion" occurs by the time you reach the second house, for here at your right an abandoned road leads off at a sharp angle over the hill and down through a beautiful strip of woodland: a turn to the right eventually brings you out to the rock-cut on Bradley Road, mentioned in our Westward section.

Or omitting this side-issue, continue straight along the Tweed Boulevard (bearing a little right at the stone reservoir) for a mile or so until **BALANCED ROCK** appears very plainly, cresting a knoll at the left. From the rock on a clear day one can see the pinnacled New York skyline, the Sound and Long Island. (Another variation is to follow the ridge (at left) from the reservoir, for a marvelous view of the river, and turn back to the road on meeting ravine).

Those who would like to "circle" back from Balanced Rock may take a path that leads off to the right just opposite the rock and follows down the crest of an interesting ridge westward for a mile or more, then swings around northward to our familiar rock-cut on Bradley Road.

Or, continuing southward from Balanced Rock, you may soon take one of many trails leading off toward the west, down to the **BLUEFIELDS RESERVA-**

TION, formerly a government rifle range, now park land being reforested with pines and saplings. Its tower is a landmark for many miles around. The barracks remain, also the target ranges with concrete trenches and long underground passages (to be explored with caution). As Bluefields lies on the Greenbush Road just south of "Four Corner," a way home is easily found (often by a short cut to Bradley Road).

Returning to the Tweed Boulevard, a mile south of Balanced Rock appears the only cross road, identified by the large, white house popularly known as the "Organ Factory,"—which old residents say it actually has been. On turning left, past the "factory," one shortly comes out on a splendid bluff overlooking the river; below this, the road turns sharply down a hill and continues directly back to the Club. (The Balanced Rock-Organ Factory circuit requires about an hour and a quarter).

So much for the left turn at this cross roads. A right turn means a mile or more of winding road through the wilderness until the Greenbush road suddenly appears at a point a little south of Bluefields. This east-west route is open for cars but not recommended in wet weather.

Our main route continues straight south beyond the cross roads along the crest of a ridge higher than Balanced Rock. To the right many cliffs and rocky glens await explorers. About a mile beyond the crossing and where the road dips toward the river, is the point at which to strike up the hill to find a rustic tower built around a giant tree, (easily climbed but not guaranteed). A triangular survey tower lies a half mile further south along the ridge.

On completing the trip one may return by the faithful (and punctual) Erie R. R. from Piermont or by buses that follow the River Road.

NORTHWARD

The fact that there are heights also in this direction serves to point out how Nyack is located,—circled in by hills on three sides, and closely bounded by the river on the East.

To explore **NORTH MOUNTAIN**, leave by the Northwest gate, turn west for a block and then continue northward, crossing route 59 at a little church. This road, called Mountain View Avenue, now roughly parallels route 9W, with North Mountain lying between them. Therefore, you may strike east at any point and find yourself on top of the ridge overlooking the river. On continuing by road, when you meet the east-west Valley Cottage Turnpike, turn right to join 9W.

North Mountain also is accessible from route 9W at the crest of the long ascent beyond the intersection of 9W with Main Street (Nyack). At this high point, club property extends at the left up to the crest of the ridge and also down at the right to Broadway. No paths are needed for exploring the open woods in this section.

Continuing northward on 9W, one soon crosses the road which at the left leads westward past the Christian Herald Children's Home, over a low "saddle" in the hills, to Valley Cottage. The next portion of the ridge beyond this intersection is also worth exploring; the path along its crest starts back of the Christian Herald Home.

Route 9W now gradually ascends to the next crest known as Barmoor's Hill, to the right of which famous **HOOK MOUNTAIN** rises majestically and sharply from the Hudson. This "Verdreitege" (wearisome) hook was the bane of mariners in the old days, as the river seemed to curve endlessly around under its slopes. A path leads directly from the high point on the road at Barmoor's Hill to the summit of Hook Mountain not over a half-mile away. "A sky-line trail" continues thence northward for three or four miles. The path is good, but descents to the river are rare and difficult; for most of the distance there are sheer cliffs dropping several hundred feet.

This climb of Hook Mountain has been mostly done by car. The more strenuous way is to follow North Broadway through Upper Nyack to the traffic circle, then continue up-grade to the quarry plateau (a relic of former devastation, now stopped by the Interstate Palisades Park Commission which owns Hook Mountain). After parking your car on the plateau, walk northward along the **INDIAN TRAIL** that opens up at the northern end of the plateau (river side). After a half mile of steep scrambling, you will find yourself a mile north of the Hook Mountain summit on the sky-line trail, referred to above.

RIVER PATH NORTH FROM HOOK MOUNTAIN

At the traffic circle (see above), drive downhill to the river. Park near the beach and walk northward along the shore on a recently completed path which leads to Lower Rockland Park. Then, on joining the steep road descending from Rockland Lake Village, if you ascend this 200 feet or more, you will find the entrance to Upper Rockland Park. There is an easy path (wide enough for two) continuing north as far as the Haverstraw town line, five or six miles in all.

You also can drive to the Rockland

Parks, leave your car, and start from them either north or southward. For this car route, follow "9W" over Barmoor's Hill to Rockland Lake, about 3½ or 4 miles; on reaching the lake turn right along the east shore and at the northern end of lake, turn right again toward the river down a very steep hill. At the river you may take the trails either north or south.

HIGH TOR

Drive north on Route "9W" about 7 miles. After the road emerges on the river side of the range, take the first side road at the left, continue a short quarter-mile and park at the top of rise near the quarry. From here a path leads up the rocky slope northward and along the ridge for a mile and a half. The Airways beacon on High Tor seems to recede as you climb summit after summit. Once there, Haverstraw and Grassy Point with their old brick kilns and clay pits are spread like a cap at your feet, while the rolling valleys to the west look wider than ever.

The summit of High Tor has been taken over by commerce and a railway and two highways skirt its base. But the unspoiled western slope and the whole "tail-end" of the range which reaches northwestward to Mt. Ivy, are fascinating country. These last may also be reached via New City and "South Mountain Road," of artist colony fame.

DISTANT GROUP

ALMOST PERPENDICULAR

Leave Clarkstown Country Club, Nyack, by motor. Follow route 59 to Suffern. Turn right near R. R. station and follow route 17 through Ramapo and Sterlington. Turn sharp right across R. R. over steel bridge in Sloatsburg, and follow Stony Brook Drive for a mile and a half. Park car in old wood road to left. Proceed northeastward along same old wood road to foot of mountain and begin climb. A Jacob's Ladder at one point is a great help. An easier trail circles left up the mountain if direct ascent is not desired. The spring lies in a hemlock grove a few hundred yards west of summit. Pastoral view of Stony Brook Valley and State Experimental Farm and Fish Hatchery. Altitude about 900 feet. Distance: (each way) by motor: 18½ miles: then by shank's mare: 2 miles. For greatest comfort and protection wear breeches and high-top shoes. Field glasses, a canteen and a flashlight are always good articles to carry.

THE APPALACHIAN TRAIL

This famous Eastern Seaboard Trail enters the Palisades Interstate Park near

Bear Mountain and emerges near the Elk Range (West of Arden) in the Harriman section. This trail reaching from Mount Katahdin in Maine to Mount Ogelthorpe, in Georgia is more than a path in the mountains. It has been called "one continuous link of brotherhood." Local hiking clubs in each state have voluntarily taken on the maintenance of the Appalachian Trail where it comes close to their headquarters, removing blow-downs, replacing cairns and markers. The color system in use by the New York State Conservation Department was adopted for the A. T. and recommended for all hiking clubs as a means of co-ordinating volunteer trail work.

Colors selected were:

Red for East and West trails.

Blue for North and South trails.

Yellow for diagonal trails, northeast—southwest or northwest—southeast.

White for approach or minor trails.

Double markers or blazes where trails take a sharp turn.

BIG HILL

Drive via Spring Valley and Mt. Ivy to Ladentown at base of mountains. Here turn right and follow Ladentown road northeastward along the base of the mountains, eventually going over pass between Horse Chock and Cheese Cote Mountains. At base of descent, park car at juncture with woodroad leading up into mountains to left.

Walk begins up this wood-road; at lower Letchworth Village reservoir at your right pick up Old Turnpike and follow (crossing Suffern-Bear Mt. Trail, which you must ignore) as far as pump.

At pump (where you should fill canteen) follow side trail at left to shelter a-top Big Hill (1200) ft. where iron bunks and stone fire places with ovens are to be found—also splendid panorama of highlands.

Next morning, if you like, pick up the Suffern-Bear Mt. Trail which is south of and below shelter and continue westward to Break Neck Pond for a swim.

Distance to shelter: by motor, 9 miles; by trail 2 miles, and about 2 miles further to Pond.

The Chief trails in our nearer section of the Park with their designations may be summarized as follows:

The new, skyline trails of the park system, crossing the preserve from the Ramapo River to the Hudson, or running lengthwise from north to south, are marked with metal squares, bearing initials and insignia; with paint blazes, and with wooden, branded arrows. The insignia and trails they mark are as follows:—

R-D, and a red or copper dot, for

RAMAPO-DUNDERBERG TRAIL, from Tuxedo, on the Erie R. R., to Jones Point, on the West Shore R. R., on the Hudson.

T-T, and a red square for TIMP-TORNE, from the R-D Trail in Timp Pass, at the west end of Dunderberg, to Popolopen Torne, west of Fort Montgomery.

I-M-T, LONG MOUNTAIN-TORN, from Fort Montgomery and Popolopen Torne to Long Mountain.

A-SB, and a red triangle, for ARDEN-SUREBRIDGE TRAIL, from Arden, on the Erie R. R., to the Seven Lakes Drive near Lake Tiorati.

T-MI, and a straight line for TUXEDO-MOUNT IVY, from Tuxedo to Ladentown, on the Suffern-Haverstraw highway and Mount Ivy, on a branch line of the Erie.

S-BM, and a copper diamond, for SUFFERN-BEAR MOUNTAIN TRAIL, from Suffern on the Erie, along the east front of the Park to Bear Mountain.

FB-SK, with the initials divided by a cross, for FINGERBOARD-STORM KING TRAIL from the R-D, on Fingerboard Mountain, west of Lake Tiorati, to Storm King on the Hudson.

A-T, letters in a monogram for the APPALACHIAN TRAIL, the Palisades Interstate Park section of the 2,000 mile footpath from Maine to Georgia, from Bear Mountain Bridge to Arden, sometimes using parts of other trails above, in which case markers of both trails are used in such sections.

CLAUDIUS SMITH'S DEN

Follow route 59 to Suffern, 17 to Tuxedo. Park car at R. R. Station. Cross tracks and walk north towards ice house. Fill canteen at spring there. Follow road across bridge. At road juncture leave road and pick up Tuxedo-Mt. Ivy Trail. Shortly after crossing first brook, keep right avoiding wood-road to left. Keep right past next two forks. Once over the ridge, Claudius Smith's rock will loom up straight ahead. There is another spring 100 feet to right of trail at foot of rock before last steep ascent. Midway up last steep ascent is Claudius Smith's Den, hide-away of the famous Revolutionary bandit who so harassed loyal patriots during the trying days of 1776. Here he and his Tories would meet and plan their forays on their neighbors' live stock which they would in turn sell to British army camps. It was years before he was captured, imprisoned and finally hanged. Continue the climb to the top of Horse Pont Mt. where superb view of Ramapo Range with Nigger Pond to the Southeast and charming chateaux of Tuxedo Park almost at your feet. Return same way. 19 miles; a-foot, 2 miles.

1060 feet. Distance: by motor,

TOM JONES MT. (1280 Ft.)**Harriman State Park**

Follow route 59 to Suffern, and 17 to Tuxedo. Park car at R. R. station, cross tracks and walk north toward ice house. Fill canteen at spring near by. Follow road across Ramapo River bridge and continue to road juncture. Here pick up Tuxedo-Mount Ivy Trail. After crossing brook, avoid first wood-road to left. At second juncture, continue left on Tuxedo-Tom Jones Trail (also called Ramapo-Dunderberg). Follow same over Black Ash Mt. (1130 ft.) and Parker Cabin Mt., (1260 ft.). Climb fire tower and get superb view of forest and lake. Continue over T.T.J Trail to Tom Jones Mt. (1280 ft.), where stone shelter with fire places and ovens and wire mesh beds are to be found. Return same way, or continue East short distance to Seven Lakes Drive, where you may be met by car.

Distance: by car: 20 miles; a-foot, 7 miles.

CASCADE OF SLID

Follow route 59 to Suffern. Turn right near R. R. station and follow route 17 to Sloatsburg. Turn sharp right at steel bridge over R. R. and follow Stony Brook Drive to Lake Sebago. Park car near dam. This lake, like all others in the park is artificial. At the site of the dam was a strip of meadowland known as Fiddler's Green, because Ramapo Mountaineers used to gather there for jollification years ago. Old natives know many stories of ghosts that haunted this area. Follow Stony Brook trail and brook at foot of dam South Eastward to juncture with Pine Meadow trail (and Pine Meadow Brook). Proceed Northeast. Mid-way between Halfway Mountain on your left and Racoon Brook Mountain on your right you reach Cascade of Slid, a delightful luncheon spot.

Distance: By motor: 19½ miles (each way). By shank's mare 1 mile.

PINE MEADOW AND CONKLIN'S CABIN

Using county road map, drive via Spring Valley and Mt. Ivy to Ladentown; continue west from Ladentown on Suffern-Haverstraw highway about a mile and a half where Pine Meadow trail leads off on the north. Trail leads over Catamount (1060 ft.) crosses Suffern-Bear Mountain Trail and old wood-road at its base and then proceeds through a delightful valley to Conklin's Cabin. Old Zef will probably be making baskets or salad spoons from the buttonwood trees that abound in the swampy area you have just come through, and will gladly exchange same for any canned goods left in your haversack. Return same route keeping a sharp look-out for a blue heron who nests near the swamp.

Distance: by motor: 18 miles; a-foot: 2 miles.

SUFFERN-BEAR MOUNTAIN TRAIL

This scenic sky-line route can best be reached by following route 59 to Suffern. Park car at R. R. station and walk west along motor route 17 towards Miele's Inn. Trail starts steeply up mountain side (1070 ft.) dips into a saddle, crosses another unnamed mountain, crosses old wood road and enters the Harriman section of the Palisades Interstate Park. Trail skirts southeast crest of another mountain (1160 ft.), dips into a long valley past Horse Stable Mountain on your right (1060 ft.), passes several Pine Meadow Trail approaches and finally crosses Pine Meadow Trail at the foot of Catamount Mountain (1060 ft.). Next it crosses Panther Mountain (1110 ft.), passes Eagle Rock Mountain on your right and connects up with Lime Kiln Trail at the north western end of Lime Kiln Mountain (1130 ft.). You have travelled about five miles already so suggest following Lime Kiln Trail south out to Ladentown where driver can meet you in car by following State Highway 61 from Suffern.

The nearer approach would be from Ladentown, reached over good roads via Spring Valley and Mt. Ivy.

FINGERBOARD MT. (1350 Ft.) and BRADLEY MINE

Follow 9W to Stony Point bridge. Turn left at light and follow Tiorati Brook Road to Lake Tiorati (1032 ft.). Turn right at lake and continue to juncture of Seven Lakes Drive where public parking places are provided. Proceed over Arden Valley Road towards Arden (away from Lake). About a mile in, broken rock pile on right conceals Bradley Mine. Rope climbers can make enjoyable descent and ascent through "window opening" in mine. Easier gorge approach for others. Ideal cooling off place for July and August.

Nearest trail (crossing road about 100 yards east of mine) is Fingerboard-Storm King. Follow same southwest up Fingerboard Mt. to juncture with Appalachian Trail. Follow same westward to shelter, about a mile and a half from mine.

Distance (each way) by motor: 23 miles; a-foot 2½ miles. Altitude: 1350 ft.

HAUNTED HOUSE

No longer open to public; now a park building. Faces Stony Brook Drive at point about 1½ miles East of Sloatsburg, near State Experimental Farm and Fish Hatchery. It was here that George Jones famous Ramapo Mountain guide lived and saw strange sights and heard queer noises. George says he was soaking a pair of leather soles one night when the soles got up from the pan, took a turn

around the room and got back in the pan again. Swears its true. You'll meet him someday on the trails. About 48 and stocky—genial and soft-spoken—you'll "fall for" him too—and believe everything he says. Lives now in the valley on only dirt road between Sloatsburg and Lake Sebago—would rather hike than eat.

ADANDONED FURANCE—BEARFORT MT. Greenwood Lake Section.

Follow route 59 to Suffern, then 17. Turn left at first traffic light in Sloatsburg and follow Eagle Valley Road via Ringwood and Hewitt to South end of Greenwood Lake. Park car near Furnace Brook, half way up west side of lake and examine ruins. This iron furnace was built by Baron Peter Hassenclever in 1767. Climb trail at brookside and follow old woodroads and Appalachian Trail north to Mt. Peter. Deep gullies and evergreen swamps abound.

Distance: by car: 24 miles- a-foot 3 to 4 miles. Make your own terminus.

RAMAPO TORNE (1110 Feet)

Follow route 59 to Suffern, and 17 to Ramapo. Park car at R. R. station, cross Ramapo River and begin climb of Torne which commands the pass. One trail goes up the face; another circles upward; choose your own. No water on plateau above—fill canteen at Torne Brook at

base. Splendid view of the range and lower New York on a clear day. General Washington often used this vantage point during the Revolutionary days to observe British movement of ships. They tell a story of one occasion when he dropped his watch down a granite cleft in the rock. All the ingenuity of his staff failed to recover the time piece. To this day it still ticks where it fell, well oiled by Southwestern breezes from Bayonne.

Distance: by motor (one way) 16 miles; a-foot, 1 mile.

DUTCH DOCTOR'S Harriman State Park

Follow route 59 to Suffern; 17 to Sloatsburg. Turn sharp right at steel bridge over R. R. and follow Stony Brook Drive about 2 miles. Park car in road at left a few hundred yards past roadstand. Walk back towards town a few hundred yards. Fill canteen from covered spring on left. Turn right at old wood road and follow same one mile to clearing on left. Here you will see crumbling foundation of a famous herb doctor's home; also deer's hoofs in Beaver Pond, both at juncture with Tuxedo-Mount Ivy Trail. A former fine spring was flooded by the Beavers so you will be grateful for your full canteen. To the north lies Blauvelt Mt. (1070 ft.)

Distance: by car: 19 miles; a-foot, 1 mile.

ROCKLAND AND THE REGIONAL PLAN

Specific proposals for the development of Rockland County are embraced in the Regional Plan of New York and Its Environs, which is being promoted by the Regional Plan Association. The more important of these projects have to do with the improvement and extension of the railroad, highway and park systems. Among them are:

1. An improved railway service for commuters between the county and New York City and metropolitan New Jersey;
2. An outer belt line railroad crossing the southern corner of the county and affording direct rail access to all railroad lines on both the New York and New Jersey sides of the Port of New York;
3. Two new trunk line highways extending north and south through the central part of the county;
4. Two express highway connections with the metropolitan center, one from Suffern on the west and the other from Piermont on the east;
5. A metropolitan bypass highway which will furnish a direct connection to the south and southwest, avoiding the con-

gested centers in northern New Jersey;

6. An expansion of the county's secondary highway system for local intercommunication;

7. A comprehensive parkway and boulevard system, protecting the residential areas from through traffic and preserving the attractiveness of the county's water courses;

8. The setting aside of additional wooded and scenic areas for public acquisition in order to round out the reservations of the Palisades Interstate Park Commission.

Of great importance to Rockland County is the possibility that the Regional Plan proposal for a beautiful scenic driveway along the top of the Palisades may be realized through the gift of John D. Rockefeller, Jr. of 265 acres to the Palisades Interstate Park Commission. The Regional Plan proposed that a parkway be constructed northward from the George Washington Bridge to the New York-New Jersey line and ultimately extended to the Hook Mountain district. Mr. Rockefeller expressed the wish that a parkway be developed "along the general lines recommended by the Regional Plan Association"

THE THEATER IN ROCKLAND COUNTY

With Times Square little more than an hour's drive distant via the George Washington Bridge, there is widespread interest throughout Rockland County in things pertaining to the stage and screen. The county has two legitimate playhouses, a half dozen motion picture theaters, and a stadium where outdoor performances can be given. There are a number of active amateur dramatic groups in the county, and a number of men and women who have distinguished themselves in the professional theater have chosen Rockland County as a place in which to live and work.

The County Theater, Suffern

In the Spring of 1933, Robert Frye Cutler, owner of "Rockrest," a large estate on Nyack Turnpike, Suffern, decided to rebuild the upper portion of his barn into a playhouse, to be known as the County Theater. The theater, seating 265 persons, opened in July with a presentation of Ernest Truex in "Whistling in the Dark". The season continued through the Summer with such stars as Cissie Loftus and Helen Menken appearing in various plays. It is anticipated that a similar season will be held each year. When the professionals are not performing, the playhouse is available for amateur productions.

Skouras-Rockland Theater, Nyack

This motion picture theater, largest in the county, was built in 1929 at 37 North Broadway, Nyack. It seats 1627 persons and employs a staff of 13, including the manager, Hugh Finnegan. It has Western Electric sound equipment, a Wurlitzer organ, and a stage completely furnished with lights, scenery and other necessities for legitimate productions. The theater is frequently used for midnight revues and other benefit shows. It is part of the national Skouras chain which also controls

The Broadway Theater, Nyack

This playhouse, an ancient building seating 1200 spectators, was the community movie house until the Rockland was built. It is currently leased by the Skouras interests and is dark except for sporadic benefit performances. RCA sound equipment is available in the theater, as well as scenery and lights. A Summer company played a season at the Broadway in 1932.

Lafayette Theater, Suffern

The Lafayette, so-called because it is on Lafayette avenue at Washington avenue, Suffern, was built by a local corporation in 1924. In 1932 it was enlarged to

contain 1200 seats. The design of the theater is patterned after that of the Cameo in New York City. RCA High Fidelity sound equipment is used and there is a Moler organ. V. M. Trainor, manager, has a staff of eleven. The playhouse has stage equipment, enough to serve for concerts, operas, and the like. The theater is operated by the Suffern Amusement Co., A. J. Miller, president; B. S. Courtney, vice president; Arthur Whritner, secretary-treasurer.

Waldron's Broadway Theater, Haverstraw

More than 50 years old is Waldron's Theater at 31 Broadway, Haverstraw, a 900-seat house equipped with Payson sound apparatus and an air cooling system. The management employs eight workers during the week and on Sundays, when vaudeville is played on the fully-equipped stage, a crew of four and an orchestra of five is also engaged. The house is owned and operated by Waldron Bros. Inc., V. H. Waldron, president and treasurer; W. H. Waldron, vice president; Mrs. John Kennedy, secretary.

Valley Theater, Spring Valley

Constructed in 1919, the Valley Theater on Main street, Spring Valley, has 685 seats, Western Electric sound equipment, and an organ. The manager, Philip H. Lewis, is assisted by a staff of nine. The stage is never used. Owners and operators are the Valley Theater Corp., Thomas Hopkinson, president; Abram Stevens, secretary-treasurer.

Granada Theater, Pearl River

Decorated in the Moorish manner, this playhouse has a seating capacity of 635. It was built in 1924 on Central avenue, Pearl River. The theater has RCA sound equipment and an organ, and is completely fitted for stage productions. The manager, Albert Cooper, has three assistants. Dr. Adolph Eichhorn of the Lederle Laboratories owns the building.

Strand Theater, Suffern

In December, 1933, the old Liberty Theater at 72 Lafayette avenue, Suffern, was taken over by Iona Theatrical Enterprises Inc., Harry Friedman, president. The playhouse was completely renovated, and 400 new seats were installed. The stage is not used. The sound system is RCA High Fidelity. The manager, Theodore J. Friedman, supervises a staff of five.

Sport Center, Central Nyack

Dr. Pierre A. Bernard finished construction of this outdoor stadium in June,

1933. The Center has room for from 6,000 to 8,500 spectators. Although intended primarily for sporting events, the Center is suitable for outdoor plays, spectacles, pageants and the like.

Projected County Auditorium

Preliminary plans and sketches have been drawn for a combination indoor playhouse and outdoor amphitheater, accommodating up to 5,000 persons, which it is suggested be erected by the County with Federal funds at the intersection of Nyack turnpike and the new Greenbush Road, West Nyack. The building would be similar in purpose to the Westchester County Center at White Plains. Plans for the structure, originally suggested by the Rockland County Theater League (see below), have been laid out and a model built by Herman Rosse, New City stage designer.

The Rockland County Theater League

This organization, formed to "foster and develop the theater in Rockland County", is active in every form of professional and amateur dramatic work in the county. It brings entertainments and speakers from the city, puts on shows of its own, aids other organizations, and in general acts as the theatrical clearing house for the county. Close to 500 names are on its membership and mailing lists. Acting president is Eleanor Schorer Hope; vice president, Assemblyman Laurens M. Hamilton; recording secretary, Eleanor F. DeBaun; corresponding secretary, Alma Kline; treasurer, Philip Lenhart; deputy treasurer, Eleanor Longyear.

The Maskers, Suffern

Composed of amateurs and semi-professionals, this theatrical group was organized to present plays at the County Theater, Suffern, and elsewhere. It has approximately 100 active members and an equal number of subscribing members. Frederico Lage is president; J. P. Graham, vice president; Nondas Cutler, secretary; Howard Bruggeman, treasurer.

The Sloatsburg Players

Founded in 1932 by a group of enthusiastic youngsters in Sloatsburg, the Players have shown increased vigor and vitality with every performance. Membership is about 40, all active. The group has rented the Henry Club, which has an auditorium, stage, scenery, and lights. They give their own shows and also put on benefits. Edmund Allen is president; Marion V. Stalter, vice president; Audrey C. Symons, treasurer; and Gladys B. Stalter, secretary.

Haverstraw Dramatic Guild

One of the most active groups in the

county is made up of the amateur players in the Haverstraw district, which is rich in theatrical talent. Most of the productions of this organization are staged at the Broadway Theater with the co-operation of the management. William Tierney is president of the Guild; Gertrude Wahlen, secretary; and William McCabe, business manager.

'76 Dramatic Club, Tappan

The amateur thespians affiliated with this club have plays almost constantly in rehearsal. Their productions are given in various high schools and auditoriums in the county, and they frequently take shows to New Jersey points and elsewhere. Their officers are as follows:

President, Elbert Sherman; Vice President, Wrener Tieman; Recording Secretary, Estelle Scolpini; Financial Secretary, Pearl Conklin; Treasurer, Henry Hartmuller; Business Manager, Bob Evans; Director, Henry W. Hartmuller; Trustees, Thomas Hoobgen, Theodore Klotz, Stephen Nagy.

Community Club, Suffern

Among other activities, the Community Club on Haverstraw Road, Suffern, has long been known for the excellence of its amateur dramatic performances. The auditorium in its clubhouse is the best amateur stage in Rockland County, but it is not available to outside organizations. H. P. McKenney is founder and president of the club, and a large rotating committee takes charge of staging the club productions.

Professionals in Rockland County

The roster of noted stage and screen celebrities who reside in Rockland County reads like a Who's Who of the entertainment world. In Nyack, Helen Hayes, actress, lives with her husband, Charles MacArthur, playwright. Ben Hecht, author, has a home nearby with his wife, Rose Caylor, novelist. At Sneden's Landing, picturesque settlement on the banks of the Hudson below Nyack, Katharine Cornell, actress, and her husband, Guthrie McClintic, producer, have an estate. The Landing also shelters Sally Bates, actress, and her husband, Pare Lorentz, screen critic. Lee Baker, actor, lives at Sparkill and John Wray, actor, at West Nyack.

In the South Mountain Road section of New City are found Maxwell Anderson, playwright, and Rollo Peters, actor. Norma Millay, actress and sister of the poetess, lives on the Road with her husband, Charles Ellis of the stage. John Lee Mahin, scenarist, also has a home there. Further west, in Pomona, Guernsey Palmer Prescott, director and his wife, Thais Magrane, actress, have a home.

“ALSO AMONG THOSE PRESENT:”—

The following list of Rockland County personages has been compiled from “Who’s Who in America,” from the Social Register, and from other sources, including those who have figured in the news within the year. To avoid duplication names of officials and many others appearing in other classifications in the Almanac have been deleted here. The list does not purport to be complete.

A

Adams, Katherine Langhorne, Palisades, artist.

Anderson, Maxwell, New City, playwright, author of “What Price Glory,” “Saturday’s Children,” “Outside Looking In,” “Both Your Houses,” “Elizabeth the Queen,” “Mary of Scotland.”

B

Babcock, Edwina, Nyack, poet.

Baker, Lee, Sparkill, actor.

Banks, Alexander S., Suffern, accountant.

Bates, Sally (Mrs. Pare Lorenz), Sneden’s Landing, actress.

Batten, Rev. Augustus, New City, socialist leader.

Beard, Daniel Carter, Suffern, founder and National Commissioner of Boy Scouts of America.

Bernard, Dr. Pierre A., Nyack, head of Clarkstown Country Club; world-known authority on Orientalia, promoter of new Rockland County Sports Center.

Birchall, Frederick T., assistant managing editor New York Times, now chief European correspondent, owner Oakmere Farm, West Nyack.

Blagden, Francis Meredith, Sterlington, social registerite.

Blauvelt, Susan Coe, Nyack, Regent Shatemuc Chapter, D.A.R.

Borsodi, Ralph, Suffern, economist, author of “Flight from the City.”

Boyd, John Dalsell, New City, architect.

Bradley, Stephen Rowe, Nyack, financier.

Brearley, Harry Chase, Palisades, economist.

Breuer, Elizabeth, (Mrs. H. V. Poor), New City, magazine writer.

Broderick, John C., Nyack, architect.

Brooks, Jane, South Nyack, champion golf player.

Brown, Col. Marshall W., South Nyack, major in Eng. Corps, U. S. A.; 26 months’ active service abroad in World War; decorated with Legion of Honor by France; was one of three commissioners named technical advisors to Czechoslovakian government.

Bruere, Martha Bensley (Mrs. R. W.), Palisades, writer, artist.

Bruere, Robert W., Palisades, author.

Buchanan, George Briggs, Haverstraw, noted financier, member N. Y. Stock Exchange 25 years, retired.

C

Carnochan, Frederick G., New City, African explorer, lecturer.

Castle Charles C., Grand View, vice-pres., A. C. F. Motors Co., affiliate of American Car & Foundry Co.

Cayler, Rose (Mrs. Ben Hecht), Upper Nyack, author.

Christen, Armand Bruce, New City, advertising copy writer.

Clark, Van Alan, Suffern, executive Allied Products Company.

Clarke, Mary Mowbray, Pomona, author, publisher, landscape gardener.

Clay, Wharton, Nyack, architectural-engineer.

Cockcroft, E. Varian (Mrs. Charles Weyand) Sloatsburg, artist.

Colby, Lisle, (Mrs. Augustus Thomas) Clarkstown Country Club; actress, sister Bainbridge Colby, former Secretary of State.

Copeland, Dr. Royal S., Suffern, United States Senator.

Cornell, Katharine (Mrs. Guthrie McClintic), Sneden’s Landing, noted actress.

Corson, Mille Gade, Monsey, noted woman channel swimmer.

Costigan, John Edward, Orangeburg, artist.

Crampton, Dr. C. Ward, Hillburn, New York physician.

Crawford, Morris DeCamp, Nyack, editor, author, textile expert.

Croke, John J., Nyack, architect.

Crumbie, Frank R., Upper Nyack, financier, mayor of village.

Cutler, Robert Frye, Suffern, sponsor County Theater; gentleman farmer.

Cregier, Abbott M., Grand View, Fiber Conduit Company executive.

D

Davis, F. Lincoln, South Nyack, poet.

Deming, Harold, New City, marine lawyer.

Doll, Felix F., Piermont, Gen. Mgr. Robert Gair Company.

Drowne, Capt. H. Russell, Upper Nyack, noted polo player.

Dukes, Sir Paul, Clarkstown Country Club; lecturer, writer, traveler.

Dunlop, Beveridge, Spring Valley, industrialist. former member of assembly.

E

Eckstein, Clarence L., Spring Valley, stock broker.

Ehrhorn, Oscar W., Blauvelt, president National Republican Club, president New York State Fair Assn.

Ellis, Charles, New City, actor-artist.

Emmett, Burton, Valley Cottage, noted advertising executive.

F

Farley, James A., Grassy Point, Postmaster General of U. S., Chairman Natl. and State Democratic Committees.

Fleisher, Walter, New City, leading air conditioning engineer.

Ford, Mrs. Harry Smith, Upper Nyack, artist and patron of arts.

Foss, Mrs. Wilson P., Nyack, society leader.

French, Carroll, New City, wood carver.

Frost, Mrs. LeRoy, Nyack, society leader.

Findlay, Mrs. G. Scott, Stony Point, former wife of the late Frank deK. Hyler, chocolate king.

G

Gerard, James W., former ambassador to Germany; owns extensive estate in Rockland Lake.

Gerson, Louis Jay, Sparkill, traveler and lecturer.

Goldmark, Henry, Clarkstown Country Club; engineer, designer of locks of Panama Canal.

H

Hader, Elmer C. & Bertha, Grand View, authors and illustrators of childrens' books.

Hamilton, Mrs. Morgan, Sterlington, society leader (sister of J. P. Morgan).

Hayes, Helen, (Mrs. Charles MacArthur), Nyack, famous movie and stage star.

Heaton, Maurice, West Nyack, noted stained glass artist; Radio City artist.

Hecht, Ben, Nyack, playwright and author. Co-author "The Front Page."

Hoffman, Dr. Conrad Jr., West Nyack, author.

Hogan, "Billie", Orangeburg; pugilist.

Hill, Frank E., New City, poet.

Hollingsworth, Will, New City, magazine illustrator.

Hope, Chester R., New City, newspaper and news service editor and manager; Navy cable censor; now general mgr., Rockland County Journal-News.

Horgan, Stephen H., Nyack, inventor of half-tone process of newspaper illustration.

Huntington, Archer M., New City, author and art collector.

Hyatt, Anna V., (Mrs. Archer M. Huntington) New City, sculptress.

I

Irion, Herman, New City, pres. of Schirmer Co., New York music publishers, and Steinway executive.

J

Jewell, Edward Alden, Nyack, art critic New York Times.

Jewett, Mrs. Richard Dickinson, Upper Nyack, social registerite.

Johann, Zita, Palisades, actress.

Johnson, Alvin Saunders, Nyack, editor of "New Republic", director School for Social Research, founder Exile University, economist.

K

Kalaidjian, Mihran Tatios, Upper Nyack, clergyman, civic and welfare worker.

Kantor, Morris, New City, artist.

Kay, Alfred G., South Nyack, broker, chemist, residences also Maine, Chester, N. J., Palm Beach.

Kendall, Theodore R., South Nyack, former village trustee, Harvard grad. with S. B. degree; Engineering Editor of "The American City". Was 1st Lieut. in Sanitary Corps, U. S. A.

Kernan, Dr. John D., West Nyack, New York surgeon.

Kilvert, S. Cory, Upper Nyack, marine painter.

Kimball, LeRoy, Tomkins Cove, comptroller N. Y. U., pres. American Scenic and Historic Preservation Society.

Klein, Alfred J., Tappan, African explorer and collector, conducted Paul Rainey expedition to Africa and was with Mr. and Mrs. Trubee Davison, recently returned. Is life member American Museum of Natural History.

Kreisinger, Henry, Piermont, noted mechanical engineer and developer of powdered coal for steam boilers.

L

Lage, Frederico, Suffern, broker.

Lamont, Thomas W., Palisades, financier, partner of J. P. Morgan; director U. S. Steel.

Leitner, Dr. George A., Nyack, noted physician and surgeon.

Lenhart, Philip, South Nyack, critic.

Lexow, Morton, Suffern, attorney, son of Senator, famous investigator, forerunner Seabury investigation.

Link, George, Jr., New City, lawyer.

Loeb, Harold, New City, executive director Continental Committee on Technocracy; author "Life In A Technocracy."

Locke, James, Nyack, oldest Civil War veteran in county and Nyack's sole survivor—now 95.

Lott, Edson Schuyler, New City, insurance official.

Lovett, Fremont L., Nyack, general manager of Rockland Light & Power Co.; pres. Rockland County Chamber of Commerce.

Ludvigh, Elek John, Nanuet, movie executive.

M

- Macaluso, Vincent**, Piermont, field engineer on vehicular tunnel construction under River Scheldt, Antwerp; and between Detroit and Windsor.
- Magrane, Thais**, (Mrs. Guernsey Prescott), Pomona, actress.
- Mahin, John Lee**, New City, scenarist.
- Maze, Montgomery**, Pearl River, financier.
- McConnell, D. H.**, Suffern, manufacturer.
- McKenney, Henry P.**, Suffern, manufacturer.
- McKenney, William J.**, Suffern, manufacturer.
- McLaurin, Hamish**, Nyack, author of "Eastern Philosophy for Western Minds."
- McManus, Seumas**, Piermont, author, lecturer; Irish stories.
- Meert, F. William**, South Nyack.
- Mero, Yolande**, (Mrs. Herman Irion), New City, pianist of world note.
- Meyer, Henry von L.**, Suffern, financier.
- Miller, Samuel O.**, West Nyack, banker.
- Monteith, Dr. Stephen R.**, Nyack, fellow in American College of Surgeons for outstanding merit in profession; operating surgeon Nyack Hospital.
- Morgan, Mrs. George W.**, Suffern, social registrite.
- Morris, William C.**, Grand View, cartoonist. Works include "100 Men of Rockland County."
- Morse, Perley**, Suffern, accountant; vice chairman State NRA Board.
- Muller, Olga Erbsloh**, West Nyack, poet.
- Murray, Amy**, New City, harpist, authority on Gaelic literature.

N

- Nessler, Charles**, Palisades, inventor of permanent wave.

O

- Olsen, Christ E.**, West Nyack, painter of tropical scenes; constructor of gigantic replica of Bahama Coral reef for Hall of Ocean Life at American Museum of Natural History.

P

- Palermo, Gina**, Haverstraw, opera soprano.
- Parsons, Alice Beale**, South Nyack, novelist; author of "A Lady Who Lost," "Woman's Dilemma," "The World Tomorrow," and "John Merrill's Pleasant Life."
- Parton, Lemuel F.**, Palisades, Newspaper syndicate writer.
- Patterson, Dr. and Mrs. Henry J.**, Suffern, New York surgeon.
- Peebles, E. C.**, Nyack, engineer; secretary Rockland County Chamber of Commerce; Rockland Light & Power executive.
- Peck, Theodore G.**, W. Haverstraw, retired.

- Perry, John M.**, Palisades, social registrite.

- Peter Rollo**, New City, actor.

- Pogany, Willy**, Nyack, artist, stage and costume designer.

- Poor, Henry Varnum**, New City, potter, painter, designer, permanent exhibitor at Metropolitan Museum; designer of famous ceiling of Dime Savings Bank, New York City.

- Potter, Alexander**, Grand View, sanitary engineer.

- Potter, Charles Francis**, Upper Nyack, founder of first Humanist Society; lecturer, author.

- Potter, Raymond B.**, West Nyack, scientific collector and taxidermist for American Museum of Natural History.

- Pierson, Thomas H.**, Sterlington, financier.

Q

- Quackenbush, J. L.**, South Nyack, counsel to B. M. T.

- Quaiffe, Elise West** (Mrs. Ernest Nehring), Tomkins Cove, lecturer on current topics.

R

- Rabenold, Ellwood M.**, Rockland Lake; former State Senator.

- Rabinoff, Max**, Stony Point, impressario. Brought Pavlova to America.

- Ralli, Victor**, Bardonia, social registrite.

- Reeves, Ruth**, (Mrs. Donald Baker), New City, textile designer.

- Reich, O. D.**, Pearl River, head of Dexter Folder Company.

- Robbins, Very Rev. Howard Chandler, D.D.**, Palisades, noted Episcopal Divine.

- Rose, Durant**, New City, vice president Armored Car Service.

- Rose, Guilbert**, New City, artist-designer, nephew of Guy Rose, noted American painter.

- Rosse, Herman**, New City, theater designer.

- Rosse, Mrs. Herman**, New City, landscape artist.

- Rider (Arthur) Fremont**, Nyack, editor, author.

- Ryan, Dr. William F.**, Pomona, Supt. Summit Park Sanatorium, noted specialist on chest diseases.

S

- Sayre, Rev. J. Nevin**, Blauvelt, teacher 4 years Brookwood School, Westchester County; former editor "The World Tomorrow"; instructor in Biblical literature at Princeton; now a field secretary of Fellowship Reconciliation.

- Schorer, Eleanor** (Mrs. Chester R. Hope), New City, illustrator, writer; as "Cousin Eleanor" of New York Evening World's "Kiddie Klub" headed organization of 250,000 children.

- Seymour, Harriet Ayer**, Clarkstown Country Club, lecturer on musical therapy.

Sloat, Mrs. H. R., Sloatsburg, present head of family which founded Sloatsburg.
Spalding, Dr. Lyman J., Suffern.

Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, (Mrs. William H. Blake) Grand View, pres. (1928-30), National Association of Women Painters and Sculptors.

Steinmetz, Morgan, Orangeburg, artist famed for dog pictures.

Swift, Mrs. Fred Joel, Grand View, pres., Garden Club of Nyack and prominent nationally as head of Council of State Garden Club Federations.

T

Tomkins, Stirling, Nyack, pres. N. Y. Trap Rock Co.; financier.

Tompkins, Arthur S., Nyack, Justice New York Supreme Court.

Tonetti, Mrs. F., Palisades, patron of arts.

Towne, John D. C., Upper Nyack, social registerite.

Traphagen, Ethel, Upper Nyack, costume designer.

Traphagen, John C., Nyack, banker, industrialist.

Thomas, Augustus, Clarkstown Country Club, Nyack, foremost American playwright.

Thompson, Griswold, Suffern, broker.

V

Van Slyke, Beren (Mrs. Maurice Heaton), Valley Cottage, novelist.

Vanderbilt, Mrs. William Kissam, Clarkstown Country Club, society leader, maintains part-year residence here.

Voorhees, Stephen F., Nyack, architect, designer of N. Y. Telephone building and the 1 Wall St. building.

W

Welch, Major William A., gen. mgr. Palisades Interstate Park.

Wheaton, Francis, Viola, noted painter.

Wheeler, Crawford, South Nyack, vice-pres. Chase National Bank.

White, J. Du Pratt, Nyack, lawyer, chairman, Interstate Park Commission; "father" of new Rockland County Courthouse; Trustee Cornell University.

Whittlesey, P. W., Clarkstown Country Club, South Nyack, corporation director.

Wiener, Mrs. Paul L., New City, daughter of former Ambassador to Turkey, Henry Morgenthau, sister to Secretary of the Treasury.

Wilson, "Gus," Orangeburg, trainer of many noted fighters.

Wolff, Col. Arthur M., Grand View, retired army officer, broker.

Woodruff, John Kellogg, Grand View, artist.

Woods, Col. Arthur, Sterlington, former N. Y. City police commissioner.

Wray, John E., West Nyack, actor.

Y

Yeats-Brown, Major Francis, Clarkstown Country Club, author, "Lives of a Bengal Lancer," etc.

Z

Zukor, Adolph, New City, founder of Famous Players and Paramount-Publix.

NEWSPAPERS IN ROCKLAND COUNTY

PEARL RIVER NEWS

Published every Friday at Pearl River. Thomas A. Dexter, Editor and Publisher.

PEARL RIVER SEARCHLIGHT

Issued every Friday at Pearl River by the Rockland Leader, Inc., of Spring Valley, N. Y. W. R. Sherwood, President and Treasurer; Mary Sherwood, Vice President and Secretary.

RAMAPO VALLEY INDEPENDENT

Published by The Ramapo Valley Publishing Corporation every Friday at Suffern. Charles A. Pace, President; Henry von L. Meyer, Vice President; A. J. Miller, Secretary; A. C. Whritner, Treasurer; William E. Peterson, General Manager.

ROCKLAND COUNTY JOURNAL-NEWS (Nyack Evening Journal)

Owned and published daily except Sundays and holidays by the Rockland County Corporation, Hudson Ave., Nyack. Charles J. Hardy, Jr., President and Treasurer; Chester R. Hope, Managing Editor and General Manager.

ROCKLAND COUNTY LEADER

Issued every Thursday at Spring Valley by the Rockland Leader Co., Inc. W. R. Sherwood, President and Treasurer; Mary Sherwood, Vice President and Secretary; W. R. Sherwood, Editor.

ROCKLAND COUNTY MESSENGER

Published every Thursday by the Messenger Printing Co., Inc., 11 Broadway, Haverstraw. Mary E. Freyfogle, President; Charles F. Freyfogle, Vice President; Dorothea E. Freyfogle, Secretary and Treasurer.

SPARKILL HERALD

Published every Friday by the Sparkill Publishing Co., Inc., on Edward Street, Sparkill. Raymond L. Taylor, General Manager.

THE ROCKLAND COUNTY TIMES

Published every Saturday, Michael McCabe, Editor and Publisher, Haverstraw.

SPORTS IN ROCKLAND COUNTY

Rockland County is the great outdoors for all of New York City. It is the section of wide open spaces the week-ender or the vacationist can reach quickest and best and the attractions it has to offer appeal to rich and poor alike. As a natural consequence Rockland County has become a paradise for amateur sport.

Rockland is small, one village easily accessible to any other, and the tendency in recent years has been for thorough organization in every sport. Few teams flourish and prosper independently but such as do exist have little trouble in finding plenty of competition in their own classes. Yet anyone with ability to play can find a ready outlet for teams in the county are more than willing to inject new blood at any time.

Some sports are naturally not of the type that can well be organized but the newcomer will find kindred spirits in his favorite outdoor or indoor pastime without the least trouble. In the Fall the hunter finds the county with a gun on its shoulder in pursuit of all manner of small game and in the Spring the county substitutes a fishing rod for the gun. A bathing suit is part of the wardrobe of everyone in the county and in the Winter skis, sleds, skates and snowshoes take up their share of work.

In organized sport, Rockland County taste turns toward baseball, football, basketball, and bowling. Those may be called the county's major sports in which the greatest interest centers. The high schools of the county have run spirited league races every year and it is seldom that any one institution can claim complete domination for any one year.

Baseball is perhaps the favorite and in the season there are seldom less than a half-dozen leagues in operation, playing Sunday or twilight games. Night baseball games at the C. C. C. Sports Center draw up into the hundreds. Bowling and basketball are the Winter favorites, each with its own group of followers. One county basketball league for boys and another for girls are in operation while a dozen or more bowling tournaments are run off on alleys in Nyack, Haverstraw, Congers, and Pearl River.

During the Summer the waterfront along the Hudson from Sneden's Landing at the south to Jones Point on the north is alive with boats and one of the best known yacht builders in the country—Julius Petersen—has his basin in Nyack. Fishing, both commercial and for pleasure, is carried on all along the river. Swimming comes to the fore in the river towns and every Summer many try the swim to the Westchester shore both across the Tappan

Zee and at Haverstraw Bay, the Hudson's widest points.

Rockland County has produced a number of men and women outstanding in their chosen lines of athletic endeavor. James A. Farley, United States Postmaster General, is one of Rockland's own and he is still spoken of as one of the best baseball players the county has produced. He was chairman of the New York State Athletic Commission until shortly before he assumed his duties in President Roosevelt's cabinet. Gus Wilson, famous as a manager and training camp proprietor, is at Orangeburg where all the great and near great of the ring world have trained or stopped of recent years. His most recent protege, Billy Hogan, of Piermont, is rising rapidly in the welterweight class and is already rated among the first ten of the division.

Miss Jane Brooks, of South Nyack, a member of the Rockland Country Club at Sparkill, is the county's outstanding golfer and she was at one time New Jersey state champion.

John Koster, of Nyack, has long been Rockland's "grand old man" of bowling, with more 300 games to his credit than any other man in the county.

Polo, riding, and trotting races keep horse lovers busy from year to year. Soccer finds its place on the school schedule and a team is also organized at Pearl River composed of Letchworth Village and local players. Wrestling finds its regular place on the Nyack Y. M. C. A. schedule. Tennis is played in every village of the county on private or public courts.

To the transient, there is every opportunity and facility for outdoor sports. Bear Mountain is one huge playground and at the Hook Mountain section of the Interstate Park in Upper Nyack there are facilities for picnics and bathing. A baseball diamond is maintained there.

Bear Mountain itself caters to every conceivable form of outdoor sport. Its lakes offer fishing, boating, and bathing in the Summer and skating in the Winter. Its thousands of acres of forest, field and stream offer all that hikers might ask, Winter or Summer. Its pavilion is open for roller skating in the Summer and for ice skating in the Winter on an artificial rink. Its ski jump is the scene of championship events every Winter. Its toboggan run is in constant use with snow on the ground.

It is not exaggeration to say that while other counties in this section may be more "sports-minded," there is none where so much sports activity is concentrated in so small a space.

1933 COUNTY SPORTS CHAMPIONS

Basketball	Naurashank League.....	Nyack Y. M. C. A.
Basketball	Rockland County Girls' League.....	New City Wildcats
Baseball	Hudson Valley League.....	Bardonia
Baseball	Rockland-Bergen League.....	Hillsdale
Baseball	Spring Valley Twilight League.....	Holy Name A. C.
Baseball	Rockland County Twilight League.....	Rockland Lake
Baseball	Rockland County League.....	Nanuet
Baseball	Legion Junior League.....	Spring Valley

1933 P. S. A. L. COUNTY CHAMPIONS

BASKETBALL (Boys)	NYACK
BASKETBALL (Girls)	HAVERSTRAW
BASEBALL	NYACK
FOOTBALL	NYACK
SOCCER	CONGERS
SENIOR GRAMMAR SCHOOL LEAGUE	TAPPAN

C. C. C. SPORTS CENTER

The Clarkstown Country Club Sports Center, built in 1933 at a cost of more than \$75,000, is the largest outdoor sports stadium especially suited for night use in New York State outside of large cities. It has been highly commended by Postmaster General James A. Farley and by Brigadier General John J. Phelan, Chairman of the State Athletic Commission. It is licensed by the New York State Athletic Commission, Permit No. 486.

The field itself, built by leveling off a hill of solid rock, is one of the fastest in the State and the area of the playing field proper is 420 by 550 feet. Tier seats about the field will accomodate 6,000 persons, and for ringside 2,000 bench and 500 chair seats are available. Parking space on an 11½ acre floodlighted area will provide for 3,000 cars.

For night events, the Center's specialty, the floodlight equipment consists of 140 thousand watt lights mounted on steel towers 60 feet high around the borders of the field. An electric score board is in operation, and a loudspeaker system is in use with field and booth microphones run by Western Electric 1A3 50 watt stage amplifiers.

The field is on the Nyack Turnpike just west of U. S. Route 9W and commands a wide view of Westchester County across the Hudson.

Regulation boxing and wrestling rings are a part of the field's equipment. It is especially suited for baseball, football soccer, wrestling, boxing, circuses, pageants, conventions, and public meetings. The Nighthawk baseball team appeared as the home team last year on Mondays and Thursdays, meeting such opponents as the House of David, Penn Red Caps, Black Yanks, Thorp's Indians, Cuban Stars, Winchesters, and Bay Parkways. Other events included: boxing bouts with Billy Hogan, Piermont, defeating Frankie Petrolle, Schenectady, in the feature; wrestling bouts with Charley Strack, Spring Valley, throwr by Ed Don George, Java.

BEAR MOUNTAIN PARK, THE
WINTER SPORTS PARADISE
FOR METROPOLITAN AREA

The Palisade Interstate Park Administration is working to meet the demand of the people to get out-of-doors. By meeting the demand it is creating more and more of it.

In 1922, the Park Commission, desirous of extending the recreational values of the preserve to twelve months a year, authorized Major W. A. Welch, General Manager and Chief Engineer, to launch a program for Winter sports.

The Winter sports program centers at Bear Mountain Inn, headquarters of the New York Divisions of the Park, forty miles from New York City and thirty to fifty miles from the larger cities in northern New Jersey. The Bear Mountain Inn is noted for its picturesque beauty, modern comforts, excellent cuisine and efficient service.

A large ski-jump, meeting all the requirements for championship jumping tournaments descends the side of Bear Mountain. Ski jumpers regard this as one of the best in the east and the meets held in the Park in January and February attract the best men in this exciting sport.

Back of the Inn, on the east slope of Bear Mountain are two double toboggan slides having a length from top to end of 900 feet. Ski-joring is a popular sport on the large twenty acre playground which adjoins the Inn. The large indoor ice skating rink has a floor space of 2,000 square feet of glistening ice, artificially frozen. When weather permits, if you prefer outdoor skating, there is skating on the many lakes in the seventy square miles of the Interstate Park.

Education in the natural history of the Park is afforded in the Nature Museum area, north of Bear Mountain Inn, toward Bear Mountain Bridge, where nature trails and museums, operated for the Park Commission by the American Museum of Natural History of New York are now open throughout the Winter.

SPORTS OPEN TO ALL

Tennis, while not organized, is played all over Rockland County with private or club courts in nearly every community. Many play regularly at the courts on Ehrhardt Road, Pearl River, and at a tournament run there in the late summer of 1933 a cup donated by Fred R. Horn was won by F. R. Crumbie, Jr., Upper Nyack.

Golf is available at the Rockland Country Club, Sparkill; Blue Hill Country Club, Pearl River; Houvenkopf Country Club, Suffern. The Mountain View course owned by Adolph Zukor at New City was open to the public in 1933.

Bear Mountain with its many facilities is just within the county boundaries. Skating on Hessian Lake and the enclosed rink, skiing and ski-jumping on the hill back of the Inn, and outdoor sports generally are regular winter features. Equipment for any of the outdoor sports may be hired at Bear Mountain. Rockland Lake and the many ponds in the county are used for skating.

There is a variety of small game in the county and the hunting season finds numbers of hunters in the field. Fishing also attracts many, with trout plentiful and Congers Lake famous for its bass.

RAMAPO RIDING CLUB

President, Dr. H. A. Bonyng, Ridge-wood; board of governors, Dr. Angelo Zabriskie, Louis Halk, F. J. Humphries; chairman polo committee, J. P. Graham, Tallman.

The Ramapo Riding Academy at Tallman is the present center of riding and polo as a sport in Rockland County. The club put four teams in competition in 1934 for the Otis Cutler Banks Memorial Trophy, an annual event of the indoor polo season at Tallman. The trophy was won in 1934 by the Boulder Brook team.

Riding and polo are also featured near and in Rockland County at the Bell-Ho stables in Hohokus, at Saddle River, at the Oak Run stables in Montvale, at the Bluefield Stables, Blauvelt, and the Shannon Stables, Orangeburg.

ROCKLAND COUNTY DRIVING CLUB

President, George V. Dorsey; secretary, James Lapidge, South Nyack.

Matinee trotting races at the Orangeburg half-mile track are run every Saturday afternoon during the season from May to October. In addition, special matinees feature Decoration Day and July Fourth. A three-day program is staged during the Orangeburg Fair.

Proximity to Goshen (40 miles) draws a crowd of Rockland County trotting horse devotees to the Grand Circuit meeting and the Hambletonian Stake.

SWIMMING

Swimming is a universal summer sport in Rockland County and nearly every community has its favorite pond, lake, or creek. Thousands visit Grassy Point beach daily in hot weather to swim in the Hudson and other thousands swim at Hook Mountain beach in Upper Nyack in Bear Mountain State Park. The pool and lakes at Bear Mountain attract others. Rockland Lake is another favored spot, especially at Quaspeck Casino. Lake Antrim is Suffern's resort. Private pools are maintained at New City Park, Lake Lucille in New City, Bardonia, Monsey and at various other points.

PUGILISM IN ROCKLAND COUNTY

Billy Hogan, Piermont, Welterweight Record, 1933

Stanley Krannenbert, Los Angeles, Jan. 7, won.

Tony Odell, Los Angeles, Jan. 11, won.

Joe Huff, St. Louis, Feb. 8, lost.

Billy Townsend, Montreal, May 10, won.

Petey Gulotta, New York, July 12, won.

Ray Napolitano, New York, July 18, won by K. O.

Frankie Petrolle, Nyack, July 28, won.

Patsy Pasculli, New York, Sept. 12, won.

Phil Rafferty, New York, Sept. 27, won.

Eddie Shapiro, Montreal, Oct. 6, won.

Murray Brandt, New York, Oct. 14, draw.

Wesley Ramey, Brooklyn, Nov. 14, lost.

Petey Gulotta, Brooklyn, Nov. 28, won.

Frank Carlton, New York, Dec. 15, won.

Jack Sharkey trained at Gus Wilson's Orangeburg Camp for his bout against Primo Carnera in July for the world's heavyweight championship. Carnera is a frequent visitor at the camp as are Tony Canzoneri, Max Baer, Kid Chocolate, Jack Dempsey and other notables in the fistic world.

ATHLETIC, SPORTS CLUBS**Suffern Athletic Club.**

President.....Henry Mayer
Vice Pres.....Howard Shuart
Secretary.....Carl Anthony
Treasurer.....John Pearce
Booking Manager.....Patrick Downes

Nyack Boat Club.

President, William P. Ross; Commodore, Paul V. Murphy; Vice-Commodore, Eric Peterson; Financial Secretary, Harry Baldwin; Governors, John Conboy, Charles F. Fluhr.

West Haverstraw Athletic Club.

President, Vincent DeCarolis; Vice Pres., Michael DeGeralomo; Secy., Dominick Spicci; Treasurer, Joseph Ferracane; Business Mgr., Paul Gulik; Team Mgr., Joseph Marano.

ALL-COUNTY 1933 P. S. A. L. FOOTBALL TEAM PICKED BY EXPERTS

Six Nyack players, three Pearl River boys, and two from Spring Valley won places on the so-called "1933 All-County P. S. A. L. Football Team," which is a consensus on the part of coaches, officials and sports observers. The first and second teams picked are:

FIRST TEAM	POSITION	SECOND TEAM
Sickles, Pearl River.....	L. E.....	Patterson, Pearl River
Bianco, Spring Valley.....	L. T.....	Collins, Nyack
VanWeelden, Nyack.....	L. G.....	Matone, Haverstraw
Lemm, Nyack.....	C.....	Miraglio, Suffern
Foley, Nyack.....	R. G.....	Harris, Nyack
Hodurski, Pearl River.....	R. T.....	Grosulak, Spring Valley
Lacks, Nyack.....	R. E.....	Ford, Suffern
Tyrus, Nyack.....	Q. B.....	Bloomenstock, Pearl River
Metress, Pearl River.....	H. B.....	Vaughan, Nyack
P. Kurutz, Spring Valley.....	H. B.....	Broadhead, Suffern
Donovan, Nyack.....	F. B.....	Carter, Haverstraw

Special mention: Ends, Ducharme, Haverstraw, and Corbman, Spring Valley; tackle, Wolfing, Haverstraw; guard, Sickles, Pearl River; center, Lewandosky, Haverstraw; backs, Platt and Jacaruso, Spring Valley; Curran and Di Girolamo, Haverstraw.

BOWLING CHAMPIONS, 1933

Nyack City League: Studebaker Five.
 Pearl River Bowling League: Early Birds.
 Nyack Y Community League: Journal-News.
 Haverstraw Commercial League: Rowan's Garage.
 Congers Community League: Liberty A. C.
 Y. M. C. A. Three-Man: Team 3, E. Cole, A. Banfi, E. Luleich.
 Congers Two-Man Championship: C. Blauvelt, W. Immen, Sr.
 Rockland County Individual Championship: John Koster.
 Rockland County Two-Man Championship: C. Furman, George Ferdon, Jr.

Nyack City Bowling League

President, Edward J. Maurer, Nyack;
 Secretary, William J. Randolph, Nyack;
 Treasurer, Harold P. Gise, Nyack.

Rockland County Football League

President, Robert Fullem, Congers;
 Secretary-Treasurer, Howard Gillis, Spring Valley.

Member teams, 1933: Spring Valley Alumni, Congers Red Devils, Nyack Alumni.

Naurashank Basketball League

President, Tony Moreno, Congers; Secretary-Treasurer, Archie Clark, Nyack.

Member teams, 1933-1934: Nyack Y, Congers Robins A. C., Congers Liberty, A. C., New City, Nanuet, Hillburn, Bluefield Lodge, Haverstraw Maple Leafs, Garnerville Tomahawks.

Semi-Pro Basketball

Hillburn Buffs, Howard L. DuBois, Hillburn, Manager.

Suffern Masonic Booster Club, Rev. Robert S. Jones, Hillburn, Manager.

TEN LEADING BATTERS

Ten leading batters in Hudson Valley League, 1933 season:

	G.	A.B.	H.	Pctg.
Taylor, Lib.	9	38	18	.473
Metz, Bard.	14	43	20	.465
Aicher, Bard.	14	60	26	.433
Tasman, N. C.	11	48	20	.416
L. Krause, Bard.	14	53	20	.377
T. Connor, S. Val.	12	39	14	.358
Moran, N. C.	12	56	20	.357
Wynne, Hav.	12	45	16	.355
Reilly, Hav.	13	54	19	.351
McCormick, S. Val	11	46	16	.347

Hudson Valley Baseball League Series

R. H. E.
 Congers Robins.....002 020 011—6 13 1
 Bardonia010 001 000—2 8 1
 Batteries: Dodge and Buscicchi; Aicher, Auermiller and Gabrielle.

R. H. E.
 Bardonia100 030 010—5 10 3
 Congers Robins.....011 001 000—3 8 6
 Batteries: Auermiller and Gabrielle; Halbohm and Buscicchi.

R. H. E.
 Congers Robins.....100 000 010—2 7 4
 Bardonia000 010 11x—3 6 1
 Batteries: Dodge and Buscicchi; Auermiller and Gabrielle.

Rockland-Bergen Baseball League Title Playoff

R. H. E.
 Pearl River022 000 001—5 8 2
 Hillsdale041 002 20x—9 17 3
 Batteries: Hammond and Fink; Koestner and Travolta.

Rockland County Football League Spring Valley Alumni Champions 1933 FINAL STANDING

	W.	L.	T.	Pctg.
Spring Valley	3	1	1	.750
Nyack	2	2	1	.500
Congers	1	3	0	.250

Hudson Valley Baseball League

President, Eric Gabrielson, Valley Cottage; Secretary-Treasurer, Howard Gillis, Spring Valley.

Member teams, 1933: Bardonia, Congers Robins A. C., Congers Liberty A. C., Haverstraw Maple Leafs, Spring Valley Alumni, Monsey, New City, West Nyack.

Rockland-Bergen Baseball League

President, Henry A. Schaffner, Pearl River.

Member teams, 1933: Hillsdale Blue Sox, Pearl River, Blauvelt, Piermont F. C., Spring Valley Foresters.

Rockland County Baseball League

President, Victor A. Johnson, Pearl River. Member teams, 1933: Nanuet, Tappan, West Nyack, Haverstraw, Congers, Pearl River Wolverines, Pearl River Errors, Sparkill.

Rockland County Twilight League

President, Norman R. Baker, New City; Vice Presidents, William Hoehn, Rockland

Lake, and Dr. Louis E. Bernard, Orangeburg; Secretary-Treasurer, Theodore Kronke, Bardonia.

Member teams, 1933: Rockland Lake, Central Nyack, Tappan, Blauvelt, Piermont, West Nyack, Rockland State Hospital, New City, Bardonia, Congers Robins A. C., Congers Liberty A. C., Valley Cottage.

Semi-Pro Baseball

Tappan Community Association, Tappan, George Garrecht, Jr., Manager.

Rockland County Bowling Association.

President, Edward J. Maurer; Vice President, George Beckerle; Secretary, William J. Randolph; Treasurer, Harold P. Gise.

Rockland County Girl's Basketball League

President, Mildred Durie, Spring Valley; Secretary-Treasurer, Edna Post, Nanuet.

Member teams, 1933-1934: Nanuet Wildcats, Spring Valley Alumnae, Congers Robinettes, Englewood Midgets, Nyack Y, Closter Dominoes.

Building and Loan Associations

Provident Building and Loan Ass'n., Haverstraw.

President, Alfred Miller; Vice-Pres., Harvey DeBaun; Secty., Heman M. Purdy; Treasurer, Louis F. Glassing; Directors, George S. Allison, Jr., Robert Bailey, George H. Burres, James J. Freeman, Charles F. Freyfogle, John W. Gilles, John McNee, Pincus Margulies, John R. Schreeder, Fred H. Taylor, Edward P. Vandenburg.

Nanuet Building and Loan Association.

President, Philip J. Rieber; Vice-Presidents, Charles Haerle, Carl Grosch; Secty., Elmer Demarest; Treas., G. B. Johnson; Asst. Secty., Edward Straub; Attorney, Morton Lexow; Directors, Robert C. Mattern, Leo M. Smith, Wallace Carpenter, John Koop, Henry Kobalt, Paul Ferretti, Harry M. Fisher, John Forni.

Nyack Building Co-Operative Savings & Loan Association.

President, James Zabriskie; Vice Pres., Theo. F. Odell; Secy., Victor Ackerman; Treasurer, Howard Garner; Directors: L. O. Gregory, Charles Haring, G. Burt Johnson, Frank E. Leaycraft, Floyd J. Haire, Charles Whetstone, John J. Dobbin, Edward S. Ackley; Atty., Wallace P. Lydecker.

Park Co-Operative Savings and Loan Association, Pearl River.

President, Samuel W. Sheldon; Vice-Pres., Diedrich Von Soosten; Secty., William J. Dolan; Treas., John E. Lovatt; Member Board of Directors, Joseph A. Fisher, Oswald D. Reich, Stanley D. Bierd, Fred L. Holt, Braden M. Lyon, Francis J.

Wright, Fred D. Spreen, Wm. P. Sturgess, Leon M. Woolworth, Attorney.

Pearl River Savings and Loan Association, Pearl River.

President, Bergen Tallman; Vice President, Dr. Frederick Schroeder; Secretary, William R. Kuhn.

Sparkill Building and Loan Association.

President, Clifton Bell; Secretary, Dennis Shields; Treas., Harry Burnham, Jr.; Asst. Treas., Robert Tangemann; Asst. Secty., William Chamberlain; Attorney, Henry V. Stebbins.

Co-Operative Savings & Loan Assn., Spring Valley.

President, B. F. Schmidt; Vice Pres., Daniel T. Inglis; Treasurer, Charles H. Mapes; Secretary, Lewis H. Furman; Directors, Frank Haera, George Zeissner, A. T. Seaman, Simon Rackow, C. M. Mosier, Strother J. Murphy, Anthony Milewski.

Suffern Savings & Loan Assn.

President, Frank S. Harris; Vice Pres., Daniel Hines; Secretary, William L. Rehling; Treasurer, Joseph J. Sheehan; Directors: Charles I. Allen, James J. Brown, A. J. Bartholf, P. J. Donnelly, John H. Grotecioss, Thomas M. Hopper, Frank Maloy, William E. Miele, Everett Moore, Arthur C. Whritner, A. E. Williams.

Ramapo Valley Savings and Loan Ass'n., Suffern.

President, Daniel Whitmore; Secty. and Treas., Harold Osborne; Directors, James L. Millspaugh, David Henion, Stanley Waldron, George Whrigmore, A. J. Miller.

Fraternal Organizations in County

Rockland Lodge, Knights Templar, Nyack. (Commandery).

Commander, Hobart Loveland; Generalissimo, Nelson Hart; Captain General, James Tomkins; Treasurer, James C. Mar; Recorder, Raymond D. Gurnee; Senior Warden, Royal S. Copeland, Jr.; Junior Warden, Norman Ogilvie; Prelate Emeritus, John P. Smith; Prelate, Alexander P. Campbell; Associate Prelate, Robert F. DuVall; Warden, William Paul Babcock; Standard Bearer, Frank Peabody; Sword Bearer, James Zabriskie; Sentinel, Frank R. Zwahlen.

Hudson Valley Chapter Royal Arch Masons, Haverstraw.

High Priest, Charles Lenhart; King, C. Ben Brooks; Scribe, Nelson M. Hart; Treasurer, William H. Stuart; Secretary, LeRoy N. Washburn; Trustee, three years, Clarence Decker.

Athelstane Lodge No. 839, F. & A. M., Spring Valley.

Master, Clarence E. Greene; Senior Warden, Deudraeth Williams; Junior Warden, John Brown; Treasurer, George Nikola; Secretary, Otto Dieffenbach; Senior Deacon, Clarence E. Eckerson; Junior Deacon, Clarence A. Noyes; Senior Master Ceremonies, Ernest C. Strack; Junior Master Ceremonies, Walter Powers; Stewards, Richard Mehalko, J. Wesley Wood; Chaplain, Rev. A. C. Wyckoff; Marshall, Louis T. Boecher; Trustee, Louis T. Boecher, Robert E. Rew, Thomas W. Baker.

Ramapo Lodge No. 589, F. & A. M., Suffern.

Master, August H. Temple; Senior Warden, LeRue C. DuVall; Junior Warden, James Campbell; Treasurer, LeRoy Ackerley; Secretary, W. W. Fenley; Senior Deacon, Robert E. Troup; Junior Deacon, Clifford Sutherland; Chaplains, Rev. H. F. Watts, Rev. R. S. Jones, James Matthews; Senior Master of Ceremonies, Charles L. Wanamaker; Junior Master of Ceremonies, George Sherwood; Stewards, Mark E. Stewart, James Collishaw; Organist, Basil Hall; Tyler, Elbert Sutherland.

Rockland Lodge No. 723, F. & A. M., Nyack.

Master, Lawrence F. Johnson; Senior Warden, John Hyde Evatt; Junior Warden, Dr. E. Hall Kline; Treasurer, Edward T. Lovatt; Secretary, Alonzo W. Aiken; Trustee for three years, Francis E. Manley; Chaplain, Dr. F. W. Blair; Senior Deacon, Wendall P. Holman; Junior Deacon, G. A. Burnweit; Senior Master of Ceremonies, Marshall W. Brown, Jr.; Junior Master of Ceremonies, Robert Osborn, Jr.; Stewards, Arthur Hopper; Ernest O. Luleich; Organist, Donald Fluhr; Tyler, Edwin Seaman.

Stony Point Lodge F. & A. M., Haverstraw.

Worshipful Master, C. Neville W. Cumming; Senior Warden, Dr. George Brickelmaier; Junior Warden, John L. DeNoyelles; Treasurer, Charles F. Freyfogle; Secretary, Clarence Decker; Trustee, for three years, C. Ben Brooks; member of committee on relief and charity for three years, Dr. Edward H. Vandemburgh.

Naurashank Lodge No. 939, F. & A. M., Pearl River.

Worshipful Master, Melville F. Knirsch; Senior Warden, Alexander D. Rowland; Junior Warden, Joel S. Swindells; Secretary, George P. Hammond; Treasurer, Adolph H. Witthohn; Chaplain, George W. Hader, Jr.; Senior Deacon, Edwin F. Voight; Junior Deacon, Edward I. Rowland; Marshal, Joseph R. Golding; Senior M. C., Charles Emmons; Junior M. C., Edward Franck; Steward, Harvey Merritt; Steward, John Forbes; organist, Bertram M. Okkerse; Tyler, Charles J. Fax; Assistant Tyler, Alfred H. Taylor, Jr.

Waywayanda Lodge No. 315, F. & A. M., Sparkill.

Master, Russell A. Morris; Senior Warden, George Kirkby; Junior Warden, William J. Unold; Treasurer, Walter Mayfarth; Secretary, Robert Tangemann; Senior Deacon, Charles Bick; Junior Deacon, William Corne; Senior Master of Ceremonies, Norman A. Ogilvie; Junior Master of Ceremonies, Harold G. Blauvelt; Senior Steward, Christian Rapp; Junior Steward, Frank Filliger; Tyler, Henry Giegerich; Organist, Clarence Wechsler; Pianist, William F. Spillman.

Masonic Club of Haverstraw

President, Ethelbert Benson; 1st Vice Pres., Samuel E. Bennett; 2nd Vice Pres., John R. deNoyelles; Secy.-Treasurer, K. G. Springstead; Asst. Secy. Treas., Ira Benson.

Ramapo Chapter, O. E. S., Suffern.

Matron, Jessie W. Conklin; Patron, Robert Graham; Associate Matron, Grace A. Ronk; Conductress, Bertha Wanamaker; Associate Conductress, Myrtle Stewart; Secretary, Mabel Ogden; Treasurer, Helen Tompkins; Trustee, three years, Viola F. Johnson; Trustee, two years, Bessie Quick; Trustee, one year, Annabelle Beers; Adah, Mabel Ritchie; Ruth, Margaret Stewart; Esther, Helen Carter; Martha, Olwen Parry; Electa, Marian Van Tassell; Marshal, Arline Graham; Color Bearer, Bessie Barnes; Chaplain, Grace Peebles; Warder, Miriam Ennis; Sentinel, William Barnes; Pianist, Margaret Smith.

Gloria Chapter No. 649, O. E. S., Pearl River.

Worthy Matron, Mildred Fink; Worthy Patron, Frank D. Wyman; associate Worthy Matron, Mildred Rowland; secretary, Velma Person; Treasurer, Laura Goldberg; Conductress, Leona Zuck; Associate Conductress, Helen Frahn; Chaplain, Adele Rowland.

Valley Star Chapter, O. E. S., Spring Valley.

Matron, Mrs. William Halliday; Associate Matron, Mrs. Carlyle Kaufman; Patron, Charles C. Strack; Conductress, Mrs. Richard Mehalko; Associate Conductress, Mrs. E. Powers; Secretary, Mrs. Nellie De Charleroy; Treasurer, Mrs. Viola Frank.

Rockland Chapter O. E. S., Nyack.

Worthy Matron, Mildred Ahrens; Associate Matron, Christine Ohliger; Worthy Patron, Wilbur Grantham; Treasurer, Amelia Nelson; Secretary, Mary Siff; Conductress, Anna Grimm; Associate Conductress, Marjorie Schriber; Trustee three years, Katherine Fluhr.

Stony Point Chapter, O. E. S., Haverstraw.

Worthy Matron, Martha B. Lewis; Worthy Patrons, Ralph R. Magale; Associate Matron, Marie Schriever; Treasurer, Louisa H. Jones; Secretary, Marian S. Glassing; Conductress, Marjorie Ziemer; Associate Conductress, Lizzie Flickenschild; Trustee, three years, Bernice Peterson.

Minisceongo Court, Order of Amaranth, Haverstraw.

Royal Matron, Etta Mae Smith; Royal Patron, Clarence Decker; Associate Royal Matron, Jessie Collyer; Associate Royal Patron, Louis F. Glassing; Treasurer, Anna S. Schaper; Secretary, Edna B. Mackey; Conductress, Carrie Keesler; Associate Conductress, Lillian E. Wagner; Chairman of Trustees, Ethel S. Washburn.

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS

Pythian Lodges in Rockland County, and District officers:

District Deputy Grand Chancellor, Capt. William H. Bennett, Haverstraw; Pres. Past Chancellor's Association; Charles Rubin, Spring Valley.

Grant Lodge, K. of P., Nyack

Chancellor Commander, Frederick W. Wagner; Vice-Chancellor, Le Roy Gates; prelate, Jesse Siff; master of work, Floyd Smith; master of exchequer, Dr. Horace W. Boyd; master of finance, William S. Hansen; keeper of records and seal, Byron W. Church; master-at-arms, Benjamin Launbeill; inner guard, Joseph Eringman; outer guard, Abraham H. Post.

Iona Lodge, K. of P., Haverstraw

Chancellor Commander, Samuel Miller;

Vice-Chancellor, Clarence T. Anderson; prelate, Joseph Keuhnel; master of work, Victor A. Gurnee; master of exchequer, O. N. Rosenberg; master of finance, Clarence J. Burnard; keeper of records and seal, Hilary Junt; master at arms, Vincent Baisley; inner guard, Howard Pitts; outer guard, Emil Wolfing.

Ramapo Lodge, K. of P., Spring Valley

Chancellor Commander, Louis Eelson; Vice Chancellor, William Silverstein; prelate, Dr. Harry Heller; master of work, Leon Freedman; keeper of records and seal, Dr. Joseph Karp; master of exchequer, H. Frankel; master of finance, William Delit; master at arms, James Mayer; inner guard, Elias Schwartz; outer guard, Dr. M. Plitz.

Houvenkopf Lodge, K. of P., Suffern

Chancellor Commander, Henry Mayer; Vice Chancellor, John Botta; prelate, Alexander Rothbard; master of work, John Steinbach; keeper of records and seal, Judge Frank E. Wiley; master of exchequer, William Sesel; master of finance, Benjamin Maxwell; master at arms, Carl Anthony; inner guard, George Ernst; outer guard, Louis Rothbard.

Amity Lodge, No. 192, I. O. O. F., Spring Valley.

Noble Grand, Amand Huschle Jr., Vice Grand, Charles Huschle; Recording Secy., Frank M. Eckerson; Financial Secy., Florent Verdin; Treasurer, Wm. C. Miller; R. S. N. G., Aug. F. Petersen; L. S. N. G., Herman Bohlke; Warden, Edward Schulty; Conductor, Allan Sniffen; R. S. S., John E. TenEyck; L. S. S., Charles A. Zorn; O. G., Erich Messenbrink; I. G., Joseph Mason; Chaplain, Thos. J. Oliffe; Sitting Past Grand, Fred C. Phillips; R. S. V. G., Clarence Eckerson; L. S. V. G., Addison G. Johnson.

Haverstraw Lodge, No. 877, B. P. O. E.

Exalted Ruler.....Chester A. Heitman
Est. Leading Knight..Austin L. Callahan
Est. Loyal Knight.....Joseph F. Maher
Est. Lecturing Knight.Arthur L. Johnston
SecretaryEdward Spiegel
Treasurer.....Ernest Wiedmiller
TilerWilliam Wadsworth
Esquire.....Frederick E. Hurst
Inner Guard.....Fred N. Benson
Chaplain.....Rev. Walter F. Hoffman
Trustees: Clarence J. Seaton, Fred Becker, Charles Hartt, Philip R. Farley, J. Warriner Smith.

Nyack Lodge, Sons of Italy.

President, Louis Salamone; Vice Pres., B. Barone; Secretary, A. Sarratore; Treas. Earnest Bernardine; Fin. Secy., C. Pulisa; Right Curotori, G. Fasano; Left Curotori, A. Laudiero, Rt. Supp. to Vice-Pres. T. Pulisa; Lft. Supp. to Vice-Pres., C. Jecobbi; F. Pulisa, L. Dellolio and A. Dellolio, Orators.

KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS LODGES IN COUNTY

District Deputy, 37th New York District,
Leo. F. Biedermann, Pearl River.

Piermont Council No. 2320, Piermont—
92 members.

Joseph X. Cassidy.....Grand Knight
 John J. Ventriglia..Deputy Grand Knight
 William Hurban.....Chancellor
 Richard T. Loughlin..Financial Secretary
 John A. Boyan.....Recording Secretary
 George Gloner.....Warden
 Antonio Vitolo.....Treasurer
 Frank M. McCormack.....Lecturer
 John J. Leitner.....Trustee
 Americo Masucci.....Trustee
 Thomas J. Smith.....Trustee
 Edward V. McKernan.....Advocate
 George Byrnes.....Inside Guard
 Peter Sclaro.....Outside Guard

Joyce Kilmer Council No. 1177, Suffern—
119 members.

George Madigan.....Grand Knight
 John T. Clark.....Deputy Grand Knight
 George Rothaupt.....Chancellor
 F. H. Roesler.....Financial Secretary
 John Brennan.....Recording Secretary
 Michael Duffy.....Warden
 James Oldfield.....Treasurer
 Louis Carissimi.....Lecturer
 Daniel Farrey.....Trustee
 Frank S. Barnes.....Trustee
 Frank Dunnery.....Trustee
 William E. Miller.....Advocate
 Patrick J. Hade.....Inside Guard
 Frank Callaghan.....Outside Guard

Triune Council No. 2052, Pearl River—
112 members.

Leo F. Biedermann.....Grand Knight
 Samuel G. Stuart....Deputy Grand Knight
 Edward J. Smith.....Chancellor
 Walter A. Murphy.....Recorder
 Arthur C. Patton.....Financial Secretary
 Stephen Flamik.....Lecturer
 Louis Dolan.....Treasurer
 John Sweeney.....Advocate
 Edwin C. MacFarlane.....Warden
 Bernard L. Forbes.....Trustee
 John V. Lynch.....Trustee
 Alphonse J. Schroeder.....Trustee
 Bernard Kelly.....Inside Guard
 Peter A. Teevan.....Outside Guard
 James C. Smyth.....Organist

Haverstraw Council No. 581, Haverstraw—
227 members.

John E. Cook.....Grand Knight
 George H. Girling Sr., Deputy Grand Knight
 Edward Courtney.....Chancellor
 John J. Heffern.....Financial Secretary
 William A. Pfister.....Recorder
 Frank Dempsey.....Warden
 George L. Schaper.....Treasurer
 John F. McCabe.....Lecturer
 Frank Lehman.....Trustee
 James P. Reilly.....Trustee
 William F. Larkin.....Trustee

John J. O'Keefe Jr.....Advocate
 Michael Cabby.....Inside Guard
 Francis Coughlin.....Outside Guard
 Geo. H. Girling Jr.....Organist

Catholic Laymen's League of Orange and Rockland Counties.

President, Arthur T. O'Leary, Blauvelt;
 First Vice President, Bernard L. Forbes,
 Pascack Road, Nanuet; Second Vice Pres-
 ident, Joseph A. Koonz, Highland Mills;
 Third Vice President, Ray Smith, Cornwall-
 on-Hudson; Recording Secretary, Eugene
 Jehoskey, Second Avenue, Spring Valley;
 Corresponding Secretary, Richard T.
 Loughlin, Piermont; Financial Secretary,
 Lloyd J. Greenier, Rockland State Hospital,
 Orangeburg; Treasurer, F. H. Roesler,
 Suffern.

Court Joan of Arc, Catholic Daughters of America, Haverstraw.

Grand Regent, Sarah Murray; Vice
 Regent, Rose Kenney; Prophetess, Eliza-
 beth Feeney; Lecturer, Anna L. Reilly;
 Historian, Margaret A. Lynch; Financial
 Secretary, Lillian B. Perry; Treasurer,
 Fannie M. Smith; Monitor, Margaret
 Junge; Sentinel, Anna K. Hamilton; Trus-
 tees, Mary Morrissey, Anna Malone, Mary
 Walsh; Mary Giddies, Nellie Russo, Cath-
 erine Clapp; Organist, Catherine Mc-
 Govern.

Catholic Daughters of America, Court St. Ann No. 866, Piermont.

Grand Regent, Martha Stebbins; Vice
 Grand Regent, Edith Streppone; Prophet-
 ess, Margaret Glover; Fin. Sect., Lucille
 Griffen; Historian, Dolores Jones; Treas.,
 Mary Murphy; Monitor, Mary Hurban;
 Lecturer, Ann Foytlin; Organist, Lillian
 McCormick; Trustees, Ann Auryansen,
 Mary Collins, Josephine Liska, Mary Mac
 Donnell, Blance Stevenson, Isabelle Walm-
 sley.

Catholic Big Sisters, New City

President.....Mrs. Anthony Helfrich
 Vice President.....Mrs. Adolph Meyer, Jr.
 Treasurer.....Mrs. Arthur Collishaw
 Secretary.....Mrs. Ernest Griffin
 Charitable and philanthropic organiza-
 tion. Meets the first Wednesday afternoon
 of each month.

Companies of Forest, Liberty Bell Circle, Haverstraw.

Chief Companion, Julia Holt; Sub-Chief,
 Mary Penush; Recording Secretary, Marg-
 aret Lynch; Financial Secretary, Sophie
 Peck; Treasurer, Catherine Gallo; Right
 Guard, May Bogaski; Left Guard, Mary
 Giddies; Inner Guard, Mary O'Connell;
 Outer Guard, Julia Fowler; Trustee, for
 three years, Mabel Benson; Trustee, two
 years, Mary Campbell; Trustee, one year,
 Margaret Maloney; Chaplain, Lillian B.
 Perry.

**Star of Independence Council, No. 111,
D. of A., Suffern**

Councilor, Mrs. Eva Bowman; associate coun., Mrs. Lucy May; vice coun., Mrs. Sarah Chambers; Asso. Vice Coun., Mrs. Adelaide Lawler; Rec. Secy., Mrs. Anna H. Goetschius; Asso. Rec. Secy., Mrs. Clarise Le Clare; treas., Mrs. Adelia Sine-ll; fin. secy., Mrs. Edna Davis; asst. fin. secy., Mrs. Lillian Carroll; conductor, Mrs. Elizabeth Goddell; warden, Mrs. Minnie K. Pittman; inside sentinel, Mrs. Eva Davidson; outside sentinel, Mrs. Annabel Grieco; trustees, Mrs. Adelaide Lawler, Mrs. Evelyn Goetschius, Mrs. Lillian Carroll; Deputy State Councilor, Mrs. Anna Little; District Deputy State Councilor, Mrs. Anna H. Goetschius.

**Daughters of America, Eagle's Mate
Council, Spring Valley.**

Councilor, Alice Smith; Assistant Councilor, Maude Grady; Vice Councilor, Eula Burry; Assistant Vice Councilor Beatrice Gross; Conductor, Mary Peters; Warden, Ivy Barnes; Inside Sentinel, Bertha Downes; Outside Sentinel, Harry Barnes; Recording Secretary, Jeanette Ainsworth; Financial Secy., Ethel Conklin; Treasurer, Jennie Frohling; Junior Past Councilor, Margaret Higinson; Asst. Junior Past Councilor, Edna Gesner; Representative, May Peters; Trustees, H. Barnes, B. Gross, M. Peters.

**Nyack Herd Ladies' Independent Order
of Reindeer.**

President, Mrs. Anna Tanges; Junior Past President, Mrs. Alice Dupont; Senior Past President, Dorothy Jones; Vice President, Hazel King; Warden, Grace Maske; Financial Secretary, Bertha De Groat; Recording Secretary, Edith Streppone; Treasurer, Minnie Felter; Invocator, Anna Shanley; Marshall, Caroline McManus; Aides, Christine Christie, Irene Williams; Inside Guard, Nettie Herrbold; Outside Guard, Mary Stewart; Trustee Chairman, Emma Vanderbilt; Trustee, Ethel Caruso; Degree Team Captain, Bertha DeGroat; Pianist, Mary Harrigan.

**Viking Lodge, I. O. O. F. No. 761, Pearl
River.**

Noble Grand, John Bloch, Jr.; Vice Grand, William Kinley; Right Supporter, George Bader; Left Supporter, Gustave Rydstrom; Warden, Alfred Portner; Conductor, Henry Carlson; R. S. S. Alfred Fielder; L. S. S. Charles Bader; Outside Guardian John Weitmann; Inside Guardian, Andrew Johnson; Chaplain, August Peterson; Right Supporter of Vice Grand,

George Cooper; Left Supporter of Vice Grand, Henry Resch; Sitting Past Noble Grand, William Robertson.

**Tappan Zee Post No. 2769, Veterans of
Foreign Wars, Nyack.**

Commander, James A. Stoddard; Senior Vice Commander, Frederick Kertner; Junior Vice Coommander, Eric Gabrielson; Quartermaster, Harry DeJong; Chaplain, Frank Richter; Adjutant, Marvin Hall; Service Officer, George Kleckner; Post Historian, Henry Steinman; Sergeant Major, Clifford Taylor; Guard, Orville Dutcher; Sentinel, Edward Towt; Color Bearer, Cornelius Mahoney; Post Advocate, Guy Campbell.

**American Legion Drum & Bugle Corps
(Nyack)**

Commander.....Joseph W. Judge
Vice Commander.....Chester Wyman
Adjutant.....Sylvester O. Brown
Finance Officer.....H. Edward Johnson
Drum Major.....Donald Fluhr
Drum Sergeant.....Howard Bloodgood
Bugle Sergeant.....Charles Rubin
Bugle Instructor.....Charles Rubin
Asst. Instructor.....Lawrence Rawald
Quartermaster.....Fred Bollen
Drill Master.....Clifford O. Poole

Suffern Amer. Leg. Drum & Bugle Corps

President.....W. O. Copeland
Sec. & Treas.....C. Mac Dowell
Drum Major.....J. Dunnigan
Historian.....W. R. McDermott
Quartermaster.....C. Quackenbush
Musical Director.....J. R. Hanley

**Local Union No. 645 of Rockland County,
I. A. of T. S. E. and M. P. M. O., Nyack**

President, William O'Mahoney; rec. secy., William J. Motto; treasurer, Karl Gerlach, Jr.; business agent, William Moran.

**Unity Club of Nyack.
(Social and Athletic)**

President.....Charles R. Soll
Vice Pres.....Saul Peterzell
Recording Secy.....Louis Peck
Financial Secy.....Theodore Peterzell
Treasurer.....Sidney Hecht
Members, 35. Meeting Place, Temple Israel.

Northern Valley Social Club (Orangeburg)

President.....Harvey J. Scott
Vice Pres.....Joseph Craft
Business Mgr.....Arthur J. Curry
Secretary.....Gertrude Parsels
Treasurer.....George McManus

Women's Organizations

Morning Music Club of Nyack

Hon. President Mrs. G. F. Blauvelt
 President..... Mrs. Ernest W. Hofstatter
 First Vice Pres..... Miss Blanche Frost
 Second Vice Pres..... Mrs. Robert E. Rew
 Corres. Sec'y..... Miss Helena Soren
 Recording Sec'y.... Mrs. Edward T. Lovatt
 Treasurer..... Mrs. Conrad Hoffman, Jr.
 Librarian..... Mrs. W. K. Hammond

Committee Chairmen

Program and Printing.. Miss Ethel Crane
 Membership..... Mrs. George S. Writer
 Publicity..... Mrs. Roland Smith
 Arrangements.... Mrs. Sherwood M. Hard
 Chorus..... Mrs. Wilbur H. Talbot
 Conductor..... Mr. Alfred Boyce

Meets first and second Tuesdays, 10:30 o'clock at homes of members.

The Thursday Reading Class of Nyack

President..... Mrs. L. D. Maynard
 First Vice Pres..... Miss Blanche Frost
 Second Vice Pres..... Mrs. A. H. Mann
 Secretary..... Mrs. L. R. Ward
 Treasurer..... Mrs. W. M. Speer
 Chairm'n Prog. Com... Mrs. D. D. Sherman

This club, organized in 1887, meets every other Wednesday.

Forum Literary Club

Pres.... Mrs. George Frimpter, Haverstraw
 Vice Pres..... Mrs. George Link, New City
 Secy.-Treas.... Mrs. Leonard Nichol, Nyack
 Composed of members from Nyack, Nanuet, New City and Haverstraw. Meetings held every other Thursday.

Nyack Book Club

President..... Mrs. H. C. Helmke, Nyack
 Vice Pres..... Mrs. Andrew Post, Palisades
 Secy..... Mrs. Archer Stansbury, Palisades
 Treasurer..... Mrs. Eli Cookson, Nyack
 Membership limited to 20. Meets every other Monday.

Apollo Book Club

President.... Mrs. Shirley M. Leighton, Jr.
 Vice President..... Mrs. Roger Cornelison
 Treasurer Mrs. Hugh White
 Secretary..... Mrs. Wilbur Talbot
 Librarian..... Mrs. H. S. Pettit
 Meets second and fourth Thursdays of each month.

Rockland County Woman's Exchange (Nyack)

Chm. Board of Governors.. Mrs. L. Robbins
 Vice Chairman..... Mrs. J. C. Traphagen
 Secretary..... Miss Alma Kline
 Treasurer..... Mrs. Stirling Tomkins
 Additional Board Members: Mrs. William Neely Ross, Mrs. Herbert Ogden, Mrs. John Swan, Mrs. Everett Martine, Miss Eleanor Main, Miss Dorothy Perry.

Woman's Civic League, Nyack.

President, Mrs. William B. Page; Vice Pres., Miss Ethel Storms; Treasurer, Mrs. George Vincent Dorsey; Secretary, Mrs. Benjamin Haas.

Nineteenth Century (Women's) Club, (Haverstraw)

President..... Mrs. M. Hedges Washburn
 1st Vice Pres..... Mrs. Charles Ackerman
 2d Vice Pres..... Mrs. E. Anness
 Recording Secy..... Mrs. Pettibone
 Corresponding Secy..... Mrs. Crispell
 Treasurer..... Mrs. Wolfe
 Members, 25.

Women's Club of Suffern.

President..... Mrs. John M. Williams
 1st Vice Pres..... Mrs. M. J. Sanford
 2d Vice Pres..... Mrs. Hugh M. Dickinson
 3d Vice Pres..... Mrs. James H. Beard
 Recording Secy..... Mrs. Albert Manville
 Corresponding Secy., Miss Letitia Wickham
 Financial Secy..... Mrs. William Becraft
 Treasurer..... Mrs. Reuben Haring
 Members, 263.

Monday Study Class, Nyack

President..... Miss Katherine L. Pomeroy
 Vice President..... Mrs. S. C. Kline
 Sec'y-Treas..... Mrs. Henry G. Emery
 Meets every other Monday afternoon at homes of members.

Clio Club, Haverstraw

President..... Mrs. Denton DeBaun
 Vice President..... Mrs. John W. Gillies
 Secretary..... Mrs. Kenneth Filor
 Treasurer..... Mrs. Herman Purdy
 mn. Program Com. Mrs. Hill and C. Roes..
 Chrmn. Prog. Com... Mrs. Hill and C. Rose
 Chrmn. Mem. Com... Mrs. Denton Fowler
 Meets on alternate Tuesday afternoons.

Shatemuc Chapter, Daughters American Revolution

Regent..... Susan Coe Blauvelt
 Vice Regent Mrs. Ralph Raymond
 Recording Secretary... Mrs. Halsey French
 Corres. Secy..... Mrs. George C. Webber
 Treasurer... Miss Katherine M. Onderdonk
 Historian and Custodian

Mrs. Alexander H. Merritt
 Registrar..... Miss Marie F. Merritt
 Chaplain..... Mrs. William Hamilton

Directors: Mrs. Charles E. Conover and Miss Ida L. Johnson.

Meets the second Saturday afternoon of each month from October to June.

Caritas Club

President.....Mrs. Fred Torkler, New City
First Vice President

Mrs. Vincent F. Amar, Rockland Lake
Second Vice President

Mrs. Fred Schlebelhuth, Centenary
Treasurer..Mrs. Charles Roessel, New City
Secretary.....Mrs. Edgar Gabb, Congers
Financial Secretary

Mrs. Anthony Helfrich, New City
Corresponding Secretary

Mrs. Harry Anderson, Rockland Lake
Publicity Director..Mrs. Anna Will, Congers
A welfare organization. Meetings on
second Tuesday afternoons of each month.

Fortnightly Club, Stony Point

President.....Mrs. Walter Hamilton
Vice President.....Mrs. Robert Courtney
Secretary.....Miss Sara Gilmore
Treasurer.....Mrs. George Allison

**Evelyn Finkelstein Philanthropic League,
Spring Valley**

President.....Mrs. Samuel Berg
Secretary.....Mrs. Morris Marcus

Organized to administer private relief to
families in the Village of Spring Valley.

King's Daughters, Suffern

President...Mrs. J. E. Davidson, Hillburn
Secretary.....Miss Hazel Baines
Administers private relief to families.

King's Daughters, Haverstraw

President.....Mrs. E. R. Pike
First vice pres.....Mrs. C. R. Christie
Second vice pres.....Mrs. M. H. Washburn
Treasurer.....Mrs. Charles Freyfogle
Recording Sec'y.....Miss Rose Brown
Corres. Sec'y.....Miss Lucy Cosgriff
Philanthropic organization. Meets once
monthly.

Rockland County W. C. T. U.

President:
Mrs. Jessie C. Hersey.....New City
Vice President:
Mrs. J. R. Bellows.....Central Nyack
Recording Secretary:
Mrs. F. A. Dunbar.....Valley Cottage
Corresponding Secretary:
Mrs. M. Edith Cress.....Nyack
Treasurer:
Mrs. Florent Verdin.....Spring Valley
Total Membership: 187

Rockland County Conservation Association

President, Mrs. John D. Kernan..W. Nyack
1st Vice Pres., Mrs. B. F. Schmidt....S. V.
2d Vice Pres., Mrs. H. von L. Meyer..Suffern
3d Vice Pres., Mrs. C. Keller..Garnerville
Cor. Secy., Mrs. B. C. Dunlop..Spring Valley
Recording Secy., Miss Ethel Storms..Nyack
Treasurer, Mrs. Carl Fischer.....Nanuet

**Suffern Branch of Good Samaritan
Hospital Guild**

President.....Mrs. Vincent Trainor
1st Vice Pres.....Mrs. J. Edgar Davidson
2d Vice Pres.....Mrs. Royal Sengstacken
Corresponding Secy...Mrs. Heman Imwolde
Recording Secy.....Mrs. Harry Bristow
Moderator: Sister M. Regina of the hos-
pital.

Garden Clubs**Garden Club of Nyack.**

President.....Mrs. Fred Joel Swift
1st Vice Pres.....Mrs. Albro C. Gaylor
2d Vice Pres.....Mrs. Arthur S. Tompkins
3d Vice Pres.....Mrs. Frank E. Leaycraft
Recording Secy....Mrs. Sydney Bradshaw
Cor. Secy.....Mrs. Linn De R. Maynard
Asst. Cor. Secy....Miss Florence Blauvelt
Treasurer.....Mrs. John J. Bell
Auditor.....Mrs. Jeannie M. Salisbury
Custodian.....Mrs. Frank Comesky

Added Directors: Mrs. Louis B. Mason,
Mrs. John D. Kernan.

Ramapo Valley Garden Club.

Pres., Mrs. B. C. Dunlop.....Spring Valley
1st Vice Pres....Mrs. Theodore Hazlewood
2d Vice Pres...Mrs. Herbert C. Wietzmann
Rcdg. Secy., Mrs. Morton Lexow...Suffern
Cor. Secy.....Mrs. Cyrus T. Tibbals, Jr.
Treasurer.....Miss Hermine Steingester

Wesley Chapel Community Club (Suffern)

President.....Henry P. McKenney
Vice Pres.....Walter Fairchild
Secy.-Treasurer.....Helen P. Hoar

Forest Glen Garden Club (Valley Cottage)

President.....Mrs. Luis F. Erviti
1st Vice Pres.....David I. Edwards
2d Vice Pres.....Mrs. Albert Schnaars
Recording Secy....Miss Ruth F. Davidson
Corresponding Secy...Mrs. Niles M. Davies
Treasurer.....Reginald Fleming

Membership limited to 50.

Sun Dial Garden Club of Nanuet.

President.....Mrs. Carl Fischer
Vice Pres.....Miss Elizabeth Steingester
Recording Secy.....Miss Frances Swan
Corresponding Secy....Mrs. John Bratton
Treasurer.....William T. Sturges

Members, 170.

**Auxiliary to Good Samaritan Hospital
(Spring Valley Branch)**

President, Mrs. Gitlow; vice president,
Mrs. Max Weiner; second vice president,
Mrs. Samuel Seltzer; treasurer, Mrs. Julius
Selman; secretary, Mrs. Julius Pomerantz.

Other Organizations

Sloatsburg Glee Club.

President, Michael Garty.....Sloatsburg
Vice Pres., William Seymour.....Suffern
Secretary, S. N. M. Biddle..Mahwah, N. J.
Treasurer, J. Ezra Conklin.....Sloatsburg
Asst. Treas., Alec Douglas.....Sloatsburg
Conductor, E. H. Clum.....Suffern

Crystal Radio Club

A group of about twenty radio amateurs from all parts of Rockland, some of whom are licensed and have stations of their own. Headquarters, fitted with transmitter and receiver, are on the McCarrell Leiper place at Blauvelt.

Oratamin Neighborhood Discussion Group

Informal organization meeting second and fourth Monday evenings of each month at the home of Dr. and Mrs. John Nevin Sayre, "Oratamin Pines," West Nyack. Addresses on subjects of civic and sociological interest are followed by general discussion.

Men's Forum, (Sloatsburg)

President.....E. H. Clum
Vice Pres.....George Russell, Jr.
Secretary.....Henry A. Barry
Treasurer.....Edwin Higinson

Association of Blauvelt Descendants

President, Hiram Bellis Blauvelt, Oradell, N. J. First Vice-President, Samuel Pelton Blauvelt, Kearny, N. J. Second Vice-President, May S. Blauvelt, Yonkers, N. Y. Secretary, Louis L. Blauvelt, Newark, N. J. Treasurer, Susan Coe Blauvelt, Nyack. Supervisor of Applications, Mrs. Frederick C. Schwarting, Rahway, N. J. Board Members: James H. Blauvelt, N. Y. City; Mrs. Morris S. Daniels, Suffern; Mr. Cornelius L. B. Smith, Sparkill; Miss Cornelia F. Bedell, Nyack; Mrs. Alice E. Merritt, Spring Valley. The Association meets once a year at the

German-Masonic Home, Tappan.

President, Otto F. Habight; 1st Vice Pres., Joseph Gallian; 2nd Vice Pres., Emil Schiff; Secretary, Otto Miller; Treasurer, Charles Krokus; Supt. of Home, Fred Sauter.

Rockland County Good Roads Association.

President, Melville Demarest.....Nanuet
Vice Pres., Robert E. Leber...West Nyack
Secretary, Natalie F. Couch.....Nyack
Treasurer, Howard Garner.....Nyack
Chm. Exec. Com., H. P. McKenney.Suffern
Vice Chm., Dr. J. Wm. Giles.....Nyack

Young Men's Forum (Nyack Y. M. C. A.)

President.....Geoffrey Donovan
Secretary.....John Bott

Ramapo Valley Health Corporation

President, Mrs. J. E. Ward, Sloatsburg.
Nurse, Mrs. Charlotte Mulcahy, Sloatsburg 445.

Rockland County Boy Scouts

President, Fremont L. Lovett, Nyack;
Scout Executive, L. A. Hornbeck, Suffern 516.

Rockland County Girl Scouts

Leader, Miss Anna Babcock, Nanuet 382-W.

Rockland County Campfire Girls

Sloatsburg: Mrs. Samuel Eastburn, Guardian. Eagle Valley: Miss Pauline Cronon, Guardian.

Nyack Lion's Club.

President, Edgar C. Flender; Vice Pres., J. Henry Mock; Treasurer, Richard J. McMourn; Secretary, Robert H. Drummond; Financial Secretary, Harold L. Meyer; Tail Twister, George W. Beck; Lion Tamer, Clarence M. Travis, Jr.

South Orangetown Lion's Club.

President, Harold E. S. Tanner; Vice Presidents, George Brown, George Lañchantin, Homer Seitler; Secretary and Treasurer, Robert Tangeman; Tail Twister, John Hill; Lion Tamer, Albert Munson.

Blauvelt Library Association

President.....Dr. David Park
Vice President.....Miss Catherine Raab
Secretary.....Miss Ida Bogart
Treasurer.....Owen E. Murphy

Rockland County Peace Association.

Honorary President, Senator Royal S. Copeland; President, McCarrell H. Leiper; Vice Presidents, Dr. William H. Dieffenbach, Mrs. Thomas W. Lamont, Arthur T. O'Leary, The Very Rev. Howard C. Robbins; Treasurer, G. G. Sanborne, Harrington Park, N. J.; Executive Secretary, Kathleen W. Sayre, Oratamin Pines, Orangeburg R.F.D., (Tel., Nyack 1531-R; Recording Secretary, Dr. Walter B. MacKellar; Asst. Secretary, Miss Dorothy Homewood.

Rockland County Agricultural & Horticultural Assn. (Orangeburg Fair Assn.)

President, John Kilby, Nyack; vice pres., A. W. Barnes, Harrington Park, N. J.; secretary, William J. Elliott, West Nyack; assistant secretary, Harvey Dean, Closter; treasurer, McCarroll Leiper, Blauvelt; directors, three years, Richard Mihaliko, New City; S. Jerome Loveland, New City; Chester R. Hope, New City; Ray K. Masters, New City; Harvey Dean, Closter; Elmer Floyd, Nanuet; Robert Cutler, Suffern; director, two years, C. B. Smith, Orangeburg.

1934 Fair Dates, Aug. 31, Sept. 1 & 2

Hospital Auxiliaries

Women's Auxiliary of Nyack Hospital

President, Mrs. S. W. S. Toms, Nyack; First vice president, Mrs. W. D. Eckerson, Pearl River; Second vice president, Miss Katherine Pomeroy, Nyack; Third vice president, Mrs. Leon M. Woodworth, Pearl River; Recording secretary, Mrs. Benjamin Haas, Nyack; Corresponding secretary, Mrs. E. F. Perry, Nyack; Treasurer, Mrs. Irving Hopper, Nyack.

Meets in Nyack Hospital on first Monday afternoons of each month.

Branch Organizations of Women's Auxiliary of Nyack Hospital

Blauvelt

Chairman, Miss Christine Kilian; Vice chairman, Mrs. George Dautel; Treasurer, Miss Jean Williams; Secretary, Miss Ida I. Bogart.

Holds all-day meetings on the second Tuesday of each month.

Dioko Society, Nyack

Chairman, Mrs. F. M. Hartman; Vice chairman, Miss Bertha Haring; Secretary, Mrs. W. H. Talbot; Treasurer, Mrs. Mary McMonegal.

Meets on first and third Friday afternoons of each month.

The Hospital Home Workers of Grand View

President, Mrs. E. L. Brodhead; Secretary-Treasurer, Mrs. W. W. Nodine.

Meets alternate Tuesday afternoons.

Nanuet

President, Mrs. Leo Weishaar; Secretary, Mrs. Irma Fichel; Treasurer, Mrs. Irving Weisberg; Treasurer Contingent Fund, Mrs. R. M. Partridge.

Meets first Thursday afternoons of each month.

Nyack

President, Mrs. J. William Giles; First vice president, Mrs. Wallace Lydecker; Second vice president, Mrs. Isaac Neisner; Secretary, Mrs. A. B. Churchill; Treasurer, Mrs. Willard Van Valkenburg.

Meets monthly on second Monday afternoons in the Hostess room of the Y. M. C. A.

Pearl River

Chairman, Mrs. F. A. Schroeder; First vice chairman, Mrs. Alfred Preston; Second vice chairman, Mrs. George Zandt; Corresponding secretary, Mrs. Alfred Stanley; Recording secretary, Mrs. W. D. Eckerson; Treasurer, Mrs. Montgomery Maze.

Meets second Tuesday afternoons of each month.

Piermont Hospital Home Workers

President, Mrs. George A. Leitner; Secretary, Mrs. Charles Main; Treasurer, Mrs. L. J. Stewart.

Meetings called by the president; sponsors annual card party.

Spring Valley

Chairman, Mrs. Robert E. Rew; Treasurer, Mrs. Willis Inglis; Secretary, Miss E. Jones.

Meets third Monday afternoons of each month.

Tappan

President, Miss Mary Buckingham; Vice president, Mrs. Edith C. Jones; Treasurer, Mrs. J. P. Thomsen; Chairman Sewing Committee, Mrs. R. J. Main.

Holds all day meetings monthl on third Wednesdays at the home of Mrs. Main.

Valley Cottage

President, Mrs. Alexander Dunbar; Secretary, Mrs. Thomas Hagerty; Treasurer, Mrs. Charles Witzell.

Meets alternate Tuesday afternoons.

West Nyack

President, Mrs. Marie Smith; First vice president, Mrs. Mary Dabney; Second vice president, Mrs. O. N. Phillips; Recording secretary, Mrs. A. F. Hinck; Treasurer, Mrs. T. H. Laing.

Meets fourth Tuesday afternoons of each month.

Haverstraw

Chairman, Miss Helen Laird; First vice chairman, Mrs. Joseph Stecz; Second vice chairman, Miss Lila Hedges; Third vice chairman, Mrs. A. P. Burroughs; Fourth vice chairman, Miss Elizabeth Renn; Secretary, Mrs. David M. Flanders; Treasurer, Mrs. Everett W. Johnson.

Meets monthly on third Mondays in the Library building.

WELFARE COMMITTEE OF WOMEN'S CIVIC LEAGUE, NYACK

Chairman, Miss Alice B. Northrop; Vice chairman, Mrs. S. R. Bradley; Secretary, Mrs. P. M. Harrington; Treasurer, Mrs. Elden Bean; Chairman publicity, Mrs. Shirley M. Leighton, Jr.; Chairman Friendly Committee, Mrs. Martha Strong; Chairmen Ways and Means Committee, Mrs. Arthur Judson, Mrs. Lloyd Smith, Mrs. Chester Priest.

Organized to do welfare work in the Nyacks. Meets at home of Miss Northrop.

Better Movies For Children Committee of Women's Civic League, Nyack

Chairman, Mrs. Wharton Clay.

Legion Auxiliaries

Rockland County Auxiliary of American Legion

President, Mrs. William R. McDermott, Suffern; First vice president, Mrs. Albert Hohman, Nanuet; Second vice president, Mrs. Charles Seebach, Sparkill; Secretary, Mrs. Harold Moles, Spring Valley; Treasurer, Mrs. Mary Mitchell, Nyack; Chaplain, Mrs. Walter Johnson, Pearl River; Sergeant-at-arms, Mrs. John Keahon, Pearl River.

Meets once monthly on third Thursday afternoons at various Legion Headquarters.

Women's Auxiliary of Fromm-Maxwell-DeBaun Post, Suffern

President, Mrs. Joseph Dunnigan; First vice president, Mrs. Edwin Higginson; Second vice president, Mrs. J. C. LaRue; Secretary, Mrs. Charles Quackenbush; Treasurer, Mrs. William R. McDermott; Chaplain, Mrs. John Fromm; Sergeant-at-arms, Mrs. Floyd Warner.

Meets on first Wednesday evenings of each month at Legion Headquarters.

Women's Auxiliary of John Secor Post, Pearl River

President, Mrs. Gertrude Keahon; First vice president, Mrs. Lillian Stixrud; Second vice president, Mrs. Alma Fischer; Secretary, Mrs. Hazel Porter; Treasurer, Mrs. Vera Johnson; Chaplain, Mrs. Irene Meer; Historian, Mrs. Helene McCormick; Sergeant-at-arms, Mrs. Mae McCarthy.

Meets second and fourth Tuesday evenings at Legion Headquarters.

Women's Auxiliary of Charles R. and Raymond O. Blauvelt Post, Nyack

President, Mrs. Mary Mitchell, Vice President, Mrs. Harrie Walters; Treasurer, Mrs. Anna Ruggiero; Secretary, Mrs. Estelle Lewis.

Meets the first Thursday afternoon of each month at Legion Headquarters.

Women's Auxiliary of Moscarella Post, Spring Valley

President, Mrs. Norma Moles; First Vice President, Mrs. Florence Weidler; Second Vice President, Mrs. Etta Hellman; Secretary, Mrs. Blanche Johnson; Treasurer, Mrs. Grace Weir; Historian, Mrs. Feidler; Champlain, Mrs. Pauline Sherwood; Sergeant-at-arms, Mrs. Jane Helmken.

Meets first and third Tuesday evenings

Women's Auxiliary of Naurshank Post, Nanuet

President, Mrs. Edward Fenske; First Vice President, Mrs. Charles Stark; Second Vice President, Mrs. Helen Comeartz; Treasurer, Mrs. Charles Roth; Secretary,

Mrs. LeRoy Rhodes; Chaplain, Mrs. Matilda Van Horn; Historian, Mrs. L. A. Egge.

Meets the third Tuesday evening of each month in the Auxiliary room of Nanuet Fire Hall.

Women's Auxiliary of Sparkill Post.

President, Mrs. George Robinson; First Vice President, Mrs. George Sabo; Second Vice President, Mrs. John Seebach; Treasurer, Mrs. John B. Knipe; Secretary, Mrs. S. Conigliaro; Chaplain, Mrs. Sabo; Historian, Mrs. Seebach; Sergeant-at-arms, Mrs. Paul Lasscelle.

Meets second and four Tuesday evenings of each month at the Parish House, Sparkill.

Women's Auxiliary of Harold P. Holt Post, Haverstraw.

President, Mrs. Fred Hall; Vice President, Mrs. Frank Jersey; Secretary, Mrs. Louise Freyfogle; Treasurer, Mrs. John F. Hines.

Meets once monthly on second Tuesday evenings at homes of members.

Eighty-and-Forty Club

La Petite Chapeau, Mrs. Hazel Porter, Pearl River; First Demi Chapeau, Mrs. Lila Kearsing, Spring Valley; Second Demi Chapeau, Mrs. Myra McDermott, Suffern; La Secretaire Caissiere, Mrs. Blanche Johnson, Suffern; L'Archiviste, Mrs. Martha Cureton, Spring Valley; L'Aumonier, Mrs. Norma Moles, Spring Valley; Le Petite Surintendante, Mrs. Vera Johnson, Pearl River.

Meets once monthly on first Monday afternoons or evenings at homes of members.

WOMEN'S DEMOCRATIC CLUB OF ROCKLAND COUNTY

President, Mrs. Fred W. Jillson, Pearl River; Vice president, Orangetown, Miss Cecilia Murphy Nyack; Vice president, Ramapo, Miss Grace Runyon, Spring Valley; Vice president, Clarkstown, Mrs. William Scanlan, Nanuet; Vice president, Haverstraw, Mrs. Michael McCabe, Haverstraw; Vice president, Stony Point, Mrs. Thomas Clark, Tomkins Cove; Treasurer, Mrs. John Murray, Grassy Point; Secretary, Mrs. Fred Horn, Jr., Nanuet; Chairman publicity, Miss M. M. O'Loughlin, Nyack.

Meets monthly on fourth Monday afternoons.

Playground Committee of Women's Civic League, Nyack

Chairmn, Mrs. Hazel Genales; Treasurer, Mrs. G. V. Dorsey.

Maintains summer playground for children in Memorial Park, Nyack. Meets on alternate weeks during summer at home of Mrs. W. B. Page, League president.

'Alphabet' Organizations

The "alphabet" organizations are represented in Rockland County by widely organized committees, with some of the more active ones maintaining headquarters at the Court House, New City. The organizations and officers include:

National Recovery Administration (NRA).

Rockland County Chairman, Chester A. Heitman, Spring Valley; Camuel Miller, Haverstraw; Fred G. Carnochan, New City; Mrs. Norma Zamboni, Suffern; J. T. McCormick, labor representative; Miss Cornelia Bedell, Nyack; Justice Arthur S. Tompkins, Nyack.

zPerley Morse, member and vice chairman of the State Recovery Board and Regional head of the Ninth Judicial District Counties.

National Reemployment Service (NRS).

Office in Courthouse, New City, assigns all labor on P. W. A. and C. W. A. projects.

Manager, Russell C. McCathy, Garnerville; Secretary, Mildred Dornburgh, Nyack; Committee, Alfred Gunewald, Suffern; John H. Kocher, Suffern; Leo F. Biedermann, Pearl River; William Brandenberg, West Nyack.

Civil Works Administration (CWA).

Rockland County Chairman, Louis Bonnaud, Thiells; Commissioners, Dr. J. William Giles, Orangetown; John H. Kocher, Ramapo; Fred R. Horn Jr., Clarkstown; Louis Bonnaud, Haverstraw; Stony Point, vacant. Eleanora Beyer, Nyack, secretary; Ray K. Master, New City, Executive Director. Clara S. Loughrey, New City, secretary to Executive Director.

Temporary Emergency Relief Association (TERA). (State organization).

Same chairmen and commissioners as CWA staff.

Home Owners Loan Corporation (HOLC). (Regional Office, White Plains).

Francis M. Field McNally, Spring Valley, Rockland County Director and Secretary of Regional Board. Garrett Fournier, Piermont, preliminary appraiser.

C. C. C. CAMPS IN COUNTY

Eight Civilian Conservation Corps camps are located in Rockland County, all within the limits of the Palisades Interstate Park. Each camp on Jan. 1 had a personnel of about 200 men. The camps are located as follows: Camp 17, Beechy Bottom; Camp 18, Lake Sebago; Camp 41, Blauvelt; Camp 43, Mica Mine; Camp 45, Lower Beechy Bottom; Camp 48, Christie Brook; Camp 49, Lower Pine Meadow; Camp 50, eaver Pond.

Business Associations

Spring Valley Retail Merchants' Association. (Inc.)

President.....John Blumenfield
Vice Pres.....Harry Herzog
Secretary.....Louis Etelson
Treasurer.....Joseph Kaplowitz
Attorneys.....Etelson & Fassberg

Merchants' Association of Suffern.

President.....Charles B. McPhillips
Vice Pres.....David Lichenstein
Secretary.....Irving Gerdy
Treasurer.....Frank Greene
Directors: Louis Hammel, Joseph Levine, Irving Margolin.
Members, 54.

Haverstraw Business Men's Association.

President.....Louis Rosenberg
Secretary.....Leonard Blank

Nyack Business Men's Association.

President, Harry Rosenberg; Vice-Pres., Ed. Thomas; Secy., Rudolph Miller; Treasurer, Phillip T. Glynn; Member Executive Committee, Daniel J. Shea.

Civic Board of Clarkstown.

President.....J. Robert Bellows
Vice Pres.....J. Reginald Herdman
Recording Secy.....Phillip J. Klein
Corresponding Secy.....Harry C. Partridge
Treasurer.....Elmer C. De Flaun
Member organizations — Congers Civic Board; Central Nyack Welfare League; Valley Cottage Community League; Nanuet Taxpayers' Association; Nanuet Board of Trade; West Clarkstown Taxpayers' Association; New City Taxpayers' Association; West Nyack Taxpayers' Association.

Hillcrest Civic Association.

President.....A. F. Thornton
1st Vice Pres.....A. E. Wood
2d Vice Pres.....Mrs. Dahl
3d Vice Pres.....E. Wanamaker
Secretary.....Mrs. J. G. Barclay
Financial Secy.....Mrs. A. Nielsch
Treasurer.....E. Freund

Hudson River Ferries

North River Ferry Company, year-round operation between Nyack and Tarrytown with three boats, the Nyack, the City of Reading, and the Tarrytown. Nyack office foot of Burd street, telephone Nyack 749.

Rockland Ferry Company, year-round operation between Piermont and Irvington, using two boats, the Manadnock and the Aquehonga, the former Diesel-powered and screw-propelled. Office in Irvington, Irvington 2498. Coin booth at Piermont landing, Piermont 770.

PALISADES INTERSTATE PARK

With a total river frontage of 22 miles, Palisades Interstate Park with its 47,000 and more acres, extends along the west bank of the Hudson River from Fort Lee, N. J., to Cornwall-on-the-Hudson. This park stretches back a distance of 20 miles from the river, and is the largest playground near the metropolis.

The six divisions of the park, with area and river frontage are: Palisades Section, 1,200 acres—13 miles river front; Blauvelt Section, 800 acres; Hook Mountain Section, 1,000 acres—5 miles river front; Bear Mountain Section, 1,000 acres—3 miles river front; Harriman Section, 42,500 acres—adjoining Bear Mountain; Storm King Section, 700 acres—1 mile river front.

Palisades Interstate Park was visited by nearly 10,000,000 persons last year, while during the winter Bear Mountain Park alone, with its ice skating rink, and other winter sports, attracted over 500,000 persons. Its group camps alone accommodate each summer from 60,000 to 70,000 persons.

Steamboats ply throughout the summer between New York City, Hook Mountain and Bear Mountain, while the West Shore railroad, as well as the Erie and its branches, bring thousands. There are several bus lines running from points in New York and New Jersey. The Bear Mountain bridge makes it accessible from the east.

For information concerning Interstate Park apply to Major W. A. Welch, General Manager, Bear Mountain, N. Y., telephone Stony Point 1; or Frederick C. Sutro, Executive Director; or Mrs. G. N. Brobst, superintendent, information department, New York office, telephone Cortlandt 7-9800, extension 287.

Clarkstown Country Club

The Clarkstown Country Club, of which Dr. Pierre A. Bernard has been the guiding genius through all its fifteen years, has become one of the county's most important institutions. It owns 265 acres of choice property in the Nyacks. The investment in these properties reaches the huge total of \$1,659,000. In those fifteen years the club proper, not including money spent here by members, has expended among county business places a total of \$1,750,000. There are 47 buildings occupied by the club and some of its 400 members, and no mortgages against club properties.

As evidence of continuing progress, the erection of a theater building and an automobile park is planned on the property at the corner just southeast of the main clubhouse. Announcement has been made that in 1934 a fifteen-inch reflector type telescope, which will be the largest along the Atlantic seaboard, will be erected, replacing the seven-inch telescope which has heretofore been used in astronomical lectures and studies.

The club features adult education through open forum lectures, classes and discussion groups with an average of 120 lectures a year by leading men in varied fields of learning, the arts and scientific endeavor. Because a balance in all things is sought, this intellectual program is complemented by one of physical re-education. In addition to daily instruction available at the club this department has maintained a studio in New York City in the same location for 12 years in charge of Maynard Williamson of Upper Nyack.

There are art studios for designing, modelling, painting, etc., and especially the Inner Circle Theater shops for the fashioning of all kinds of theater props, as well as interior decorations and furniture for club buildings and members' residences.

On the property, surrounding the main clubhouse, are five acres devoted to vegetable gardens and fifteen to lawns and decorative landscaping, including a wide variety of rare trees and shrubs.

The club points with pride to many special features of importance. Of the two large swimming pools, one is for members, the other for the animals of the private "zoo" which includes three elephants, counted among the best trained in the country, and frequently hired by circuses and shows, including Ringling Bros. The club dairy numbers 33 highly-bred cows. The buildings include a complete steam laundry, an ice plant and a 35-car steam-heated garage with service station. There are also lecture halls, billiard room, two rehearsal stages for shows, an 8,000-volume loan library on science, theatricals, psychology, philosophy, comparative religion and ancient lore. The club runs two regular dining rooms, and a coffee room open late enough to cheer theater-going members after the drive out from the city. The sports equipment includes riding horses, a 50-foot cruiser on the Hudson and six tennis courts. In addition to the homes which the club rents to members the central clubhouse provides furnished or unfurnished rooms and suites as an accommodation.

Outstanding Dates In County History

Hendrik Hudson landed in Tappan Slots, September 15, 1609.
 First convention to draft a Declaration of Independence held at Orangetown, July 4, 1774.
 Recapture of Stony Point in Revolution by Gen. Anthony Wayne, July 15, 1779.
 Major Andre hanged at Tappan, 1780.
 First School organized (Tappan), 1694.
 First Railroad (Erie) (Piermont to Goshen) opened 1841.
 First Telephone service opened (Nyack) October 15, 1883.
 First Church (Tappan Reformed) founded in 1694.
 Rockland County organized February 23, 1798.
 First Newspaper (Rockland County Messenger) established 1846.
 First Bank (National Bank of Haverstraw) established 1871.
 James Wood established first brick plant at Haverstraw, 1815.
 First Iron mills established at Sloatsburg (Ramapo) 1795.
 New Court House built at New City, 1930.

LEGAL HOLIDAYS IN N. Y. STATE, 1934

JANUARY	1	New Year's Day	SEPTEMBER	3	Labor Day
REBRUARY	12	Lincoln's Birthday	OCTOBER	12	Columbus Day
FEBRUARY	22	Washington's Birthday	NOVEMBER	6	General Election Day
MAY	30	Memorial Day	NOVEMBER	29	Thanksgiving Day
JULY	4	Independence Day	DECEMBER	25	Christmas Day

ROCKLAND COUNTY SOCIETY FOR THE PREVENTION OF CRUELTY TO ANIMALS

Officers

President:
 Mrs. Henry von L. Meyer.....Suffern.
 Vice-President:
 Abbott M. Cregier.....Grand View.
 Treasurer:
 Mrs. J. C. Traphagen.....Nyack.
 Recording Secretary:
 Patrick A. Twomey.....Nyack.
 Corresponding Secretary:
 Mrs. George E. Fowler.....Suffern.
 Counsel:
 Miss Natalie F. Couch.....Nyack.
 Agent:
 T. H. Laing.....West Nyack.

Board of Managers

1934

Mrs. Anna E. Francis.....New City.
 Miss Florence L. Blauvelt.....Nyack.
 Henry von L. Meyer.....Suffern.
 Kenneth Filor.....West Haverstraw.
 Summerfield S. Curtiss.....Nyack.

1935

Mrs. Henry von L. Meyer.....Suffern.
 Mrs. John C. Traphagen.....Nyack.
 Miss Cornelia F. Bedell.....Nyack.
 Abbott M. Cregier.....Grand View, Nyack.
 John C. Traphagen.....Nyack.

1936

Mrs. George E. Fowler.....Suffern.
 Mrs. George C. Webber.....Pearl River.
 Hon. Mortimer B. Patterson.....Nyack.
 Stirling Tomkins.....Nyack.
 Patrick A. Twomey.....Nyack.

Membership Committee, Chairman

Mrs. George C. Webber.....Pearl River.

Publicity

Miss Florence L. Blauvelt.....Nyack.

Total Number of Members: 798

LAKES IN ROCKLAND COUNTY

	Area acres	above sea
Breakneck Pond	77	1,080
Hessian Lake (partly in County)	40	154
Kanawauke Lake (partly in County)	151	803
Lily Pond	3	...
Nigger Pond .....	..	610
Portage Lake .....	..	670
Ramapo Lake .....	..	330
Rockland Lake	425	160
St. Rita Lake .....	..	160
Sebago Lake .....	..	772
Swartwout Lake .....	..	160

BROOKS AND STREAMS IN ROCKLAND COUNTY

(about 150 linear miles)

Beaver Pond Brook	Ramapo River
Beechy Bottom Brook	Pine Meadow Brook
Cedar Pond Brook	St. Johns Brook
Diamond Brook	South Branch Brook
East Branch Brook	Sparkill Creek
Hackensack River	Stillwater Brook
Horse Chock Brook	Stony Brook
Lake Tiorati Brook	The Timp Brook
Mahwah River	Toms Brook
Minisceongo Creek	Torne Brook
Pascack Creek	

ROCKLAND COUNTY'S DEBTS

Rockland County's debts at the close of the fiscal year on Feb. 28, 1933, were \$1,648,666.67, according to the report of State Comptroller Tremaine. The sum was made up of: Bonds, general, \$1,192,000; highway, \$388,000; temporary loans, general, \$68,666.67. Debt limit, \$5,820,065; debt margin, \$4,240,065.

YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION—NYACK

The only Y. M. C. A. in Rockland County is located in Nyack. It is a new building, erected in 1927, at a cost of \$300,000, and is completely equipped with regulation size pool, gymnasium, showers, locker rooms, bowling alleys, billiard room, lounge, reception rooms, class rooms and kitchen. The building is of Tudor style, brick with limestone trimming. The interior is carried out in Elizabethan style. The membership of the association is 600 men and boys and 250 women and girls.

Board of Directors: F. R. Crumbie, Pres.; A. S. Tompkins, Vice Pres.; W. L. Joy, Secy.; E. C. Barber, Treas.; Victor Ackerman, Herbert V. Baldwin, John G. Bishop, Clarence A. Chafey, Gilbert H. Crawford, Pierre H. DePew, Beverly C. Dunlop, Edward T. Lovatt, Fremont T. Lovett, Earle L. Polhemus, Laurens M. Hamilton, Leonard M. Miller, Fred J. Smith, Clarence M. Travis, Sr., George Van Wyck. Board of Trustees: A. S. Tompkins, President; James Kilby, Secy.-Treas.; C. M. Travis, Sr., Asst. Treas.; Clarence T. Baldwin, F. R. Crumbie, John D. Dunlop, Edward T. Lovatt. Executive Officers: Wm. E. Abbott, General Secy.; A. H. Clark, E. Harold Pavie.

FAMILY STATISTICS

	1930	1920
Number of families	13,726	10,158
Population per family ..	4.3	4.5
Families having radio sets	9,647	70.3%

MOUNTAINS IN ROCKLAND COUNTY

Bald Mt.	1100
Big Hill	1160
Blauvelt Mt.	1140
Breakneck Mt.	1180
Catamount Mt.	1120
Cheesecote Mt.	980
Conklin Mt.	1160
Cranberry Mt.	1180
Daters Mt.	940
Dunderberg Mt.	930
Eagle Rock	990
Flaggy Meadow Mt.	1100
Grape Swamp Mt.	1180
Half Way Mt.	1220
Horse Chock Mt.	1140
Horse Stable Mt.	1220
High Mt.	1000
High Hill	1240
High Tor	832
High Torne Mt.	1140
Hook Mt. (Verdrietege Hook)	730
Irish Mt.	1160
Jackie Jones Mt.	1240
Ladentown Mt.	1180
Lime Kiln Mt.	1180
Little Tor	710
Panther Mt.	1110
Pine Meadow Mt.	1260
Pingyp Mt.	1022
Pound Mt.	1020
Pound Swamp Mt.	900
Raccoon Brook Hill	1120
Rider Hill	640
Sleater Hill	680
South Mt.	580
Squirrel Swamp Mt.	1240

Bear Mountain Park Historic Shrines

An automobile trip up the west side of the Hudson to Bear Mountain may be made interesting, in addition to the ever alluring scenic features, by acquaintance with the many historic places associated with the American War for Independence. Some of these are on the main highways, New Jersey Route 1, Federal Highway 9W, from Hudson County points, reached via Route 2, from Newark and Essex County points, or county routes; 9W to Bear Mountain, the Seven Lakes Drive across the Bear Mountain and Harriman sections to New York Route 17, near Tuxedo and back into New Jersey, on Route 2, via Hohokus to Ridgewood and Paterson, or via Hackensack back to the George Washington Bridge. Others are only a little way off the main routes and can easily be included in a day's tour.

Starting from George Washington Bridge, these historical spots are as follows:

Fort Lee, where, on the brink of the Palisades, south of the bridge, was a fort built in 1776 to defend the Hudson, evacuated

on the advance of the British across the Hudson.

Alpine Landing, downhill from 9W, at the Yonkers ferry, where stand the old stone house occupied by Lord Cornwallis when the British crossed the Hudson in November 1776, in pursuit of Washington; and a weeping willowtree which traces its ancestry to a tree which hung its drooping branches over the first grave of Napoleon I, at St. Helena.

Palisades Village, scene of skirmishes between American and British. A mile east, on the Hudson, at Sneden's Landing, are the remains of a redoubt built by the Americans. Two miles west is Tappan, alternately held by British and Americans, and the scene, in 1780, of the trial and execution of Major John Andre, British spy who conspired with the traitor Benedict Arnold for the delivery of West Point. Well preserved memorials of that tragic episode of the Revolution are the Andre Prison house, the DeWindt House, where Washington stayed during the trial, and the monument over Andre's first grave. The Dutch Reformed Church is

on the site of an earlier structure where Andre's trial was held.

Sparkill, where 9W goes over the viaduct, and Piermont, where the scenes of the landing of Sir Guy Carleton, in 1783, to confer with Washington, at Tappan for the evacuation of the 30,000 British troops remaining in America when the treaty establishing our independence was signed.

Verdreitege Hook, on the right of 9W, north of Nyack, included in the Hook Mountain Section of the Interstate Park; was a post of observation by American sentries upon the movements of British ships on the Hudson. Hook Mountain Park, a mile east of 9W, at the crossing north of Rockland Lake, was a haunt of the Indians, as beds of oyster shells bear witness.

Where 9W comes out through Long Clove a splendid view upon the broad Hudson in Haverstraw Bay is an old cannon, above the spot where Andre landed to meet Arnold. At West Haverstraw, in the grounds of the children's hospital on the hill, formerly stood the "Treason House," where the traitor and the spy conferred.

North of Stony Point, a side road goes east to the Stony Point Battlefield Reservation, where "Mad" Anthony Wayne stormed the British fort at midnight, July 17, 1779. North of the point is King's Ferry, an important military crossing of the Hudson during the Revolution.

Dunderberg, around the nose of which the new relocation of 9W passes, was called Thunder Mountain by the Dutch sloop skippers who feared the squalls which arose on its heights.

Looking down from this new road, one sees Iona Island, formerly the site of a famous vineyard and steamboat resort; now a naval shell filling station. Anthony's Nose, named for Anthony Van Corlaer, the bibulous trumpeter of Washington Irving's tale, is opposite.

Bear Mountain is set in the scenes of one of the bloodiest battles of the Revolution, the storming of Fort Clinton, situated just south of Bear Mountain Bridge, and Fort Montgomery, on the north side of Popolopen Creek. The British force landed at Stony Point climbed over Dunderberg, descended into Doodletown and advanced, on both sides of Bear Mountain, to attack the forts. One of the first encounters occurred on a spot in front of where is now Bear Mountain Inn.

If the automobile tourist goes west from Bear Mountain by way of the Seven Lakes Drive, he passes over parts of the routes of the British troops in this battle. On the south side of Bear Mountain, a viewpoint shows a profile of Washington, on the Timp, a bold cliff north of Doodletown. The inhabitants of this village with

the quaint name say it was so called because the British fifiers and drummers played "Yankee Doodle" when they descended from Dunderberg in October, 1777. If one goes west from the bridge plaza, via Popolopen Drive, he is in sight of the old road over which the left wing of the British marched on their way to Fort Montgomery. The old Queensboro Furnace, west of the Drive, was built about 1770 and dismantled by the British in the Fort Clinton advance.

Where the old road from Fort Montgomery passing Queensboro Furnace comes into Popolopen Drive, near its junction with the Seven Lakes Drive, Anthony Wayne marched with his troops on the way to storm Stony Point. His route lay south through Beechy Bottom, the long valley which opens to the left of the Drive. There were cabins in this valley before the Revolution.

The elevation to the south, west of Beechy Bottom, known as Black Mountain is the supposed site of the legendary "Spanish Silver Mine" regarding which grisly tales are told of a fatal quarrel among the treasure hunters and their haunting of the place.

Eight miles west of Bear Mountain, Lake Tiorati, 1,000 feet above the Hudson was originally dammed in 1767 by "Baron" Peter Hasenclever, an early iron mine operator in this region.

At the western border of the Park, the Seven Lakes Drive enters New York Route 17, along the Ramapo River. There was a highway here early in Colonial times as it offered the only low level route between northern New Jersey and Orange county. It was then known as Smith's Clove, from a family of early settlers. A black sheep of the family, Claudius Smith, was the leader of a murderous band of guerillas, who had a den in the hills east of Tuxedo. Claudius was finally hanged at Goshen. There is an old house in Sloatsburg formerly known as the Smith Tavern. Near Hillburn is the site of Fort Ramapough, marked by a tablet on the roadside. North of Ramapo, the bold summit called the Torne, retains a pleasant legend of Washington and his watch.

Suffern is named for a family of old settlers of the name and it occurs frequently in the diaries of Washington. American and French troops, crossing from Westchester County for the march to Yorktown, in September, 1781, met at Suffern, and marched down the roads along the Ramapo River, via Oakland toward Morristown and Trenton. Bergen County, New Jersey, south of the mountain front, was a no man's land in the Revolution, marched over by both armies and harried by guerillas.

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TOWN OF CLARKSTOWN

The Town of Clarkstown, pop. 10,188, was formed in 1791, being carved out of the then greatly extended Town of Haverstraw. It derived its name from its first important family of settlers, the de Clerque brothers, Jack, Daniel and Peter, who came from France and raised large families while pioneering in the new world wilderness. The name eventually changed to Clark. The Hackensack River has its source in Rockland Lake, in this town, and widens gradually as it flows southward through Orangetown, to be increased by smaller streams until it reaches Oradeil Lake, in New Jersey. While the only incorporated village in the town is Upper Nyack (842), the town holds the county seat, New City (500), a settlement dating back to the 18th century, and now boasting the county's new "two million dollar court house." The other settled communities in Clarkstown are Nanuet (700), Congers (700), Rockland Lake (550), West Nyack (230), Valley Cottage (200), and Bardonia (190). Edward Wells of Congers is town supervisor.

Distance From County Seat (New City)

Nyack	8 Miles
Pearl River	8 Miles
Spring Valley	5 Miles
Suffern	12 Miles
Sloatsburg	17 Miles
Haverstraw	5 Miles
Tappan	14 Miles
Palisades	15 Miles
Piermont	11 Miles
Sparkill	12 Miles
Garnerville	7 Miles
Nanuet	4 Miles
Congers	5 Miles
Stony Point	10 Miles
Tomkins Cove	12 Miles

West Nyack ?

Phone Congers 7

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car.

C. R. JONES, Jr. Inc.

NYACK — WEST NYACK

TOWN OF ORANGETOWN

The Town of Orangetown, (18,029) as far back as 1639, when the first white settlement was established in what is now Rockland County—at Sparkill and Tappan—gave a foothill to a group of sixteen Hollanders, many of whose lineal descendants are still among the substantial citizens of this section. Those families included the forbears of the present Harings, Clarks, Devries, DeGroats, Blauvelts, and others. In point of actual acres the smallest of the five Rockland county towns, Orangetown holds the largest number of people. Incorporated villages in the town are Nyack, (5,392), South Nyack, (2,212), Piermont, (1,765), Upper Nyack, (842), and Grand View, (252). Unincorporated places in the town include Pearl River, (2,800), Orangeburg, (400), Blauvelt, (350), Palsades, (300), Tappan, (300). Howard Garner, of Nyack, is town supervisor.

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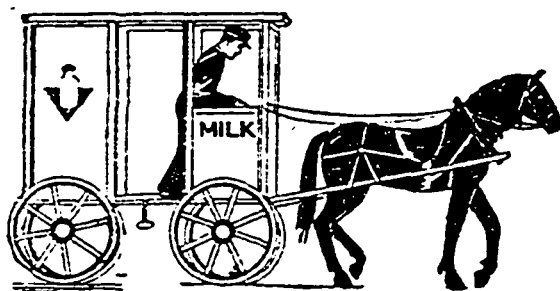
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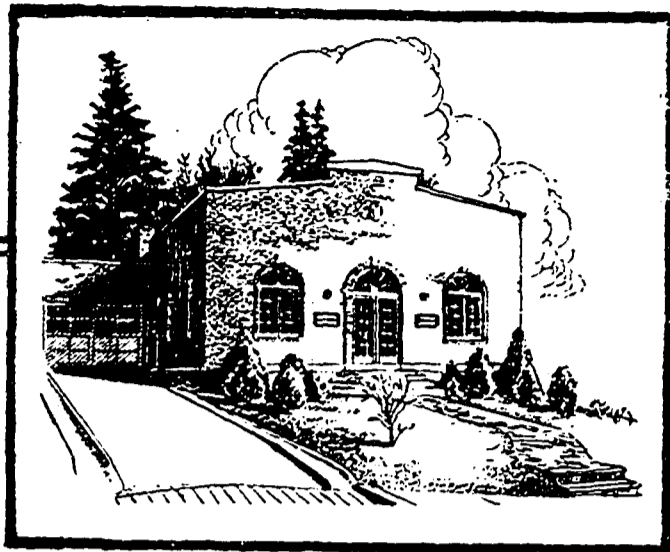
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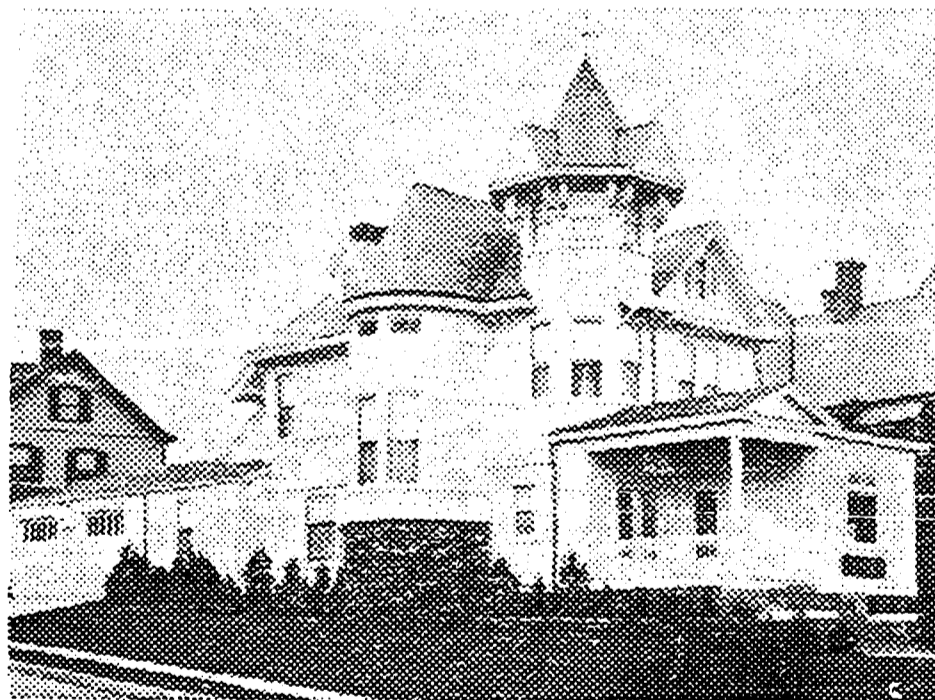


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TOWN OF HAVERSTRAW

The Town of Haverstraw (11,603) as now constituted, stretches in a strip varying in width from two to nearly five miles, from the Hudson river to the western boundary of the county where the south-west side of Orange county makes one side of the Rockland triangle. Originally it took in a large part of the present towns of Clarkstown, Ramapo and Stony Point, its boundaries gradually contracting until in 1865 when Stony Point was organized from its north half. For a century or thereabouts, Haverstraw village cut from the original Orangetown in 1837 was the center of the most important brick making industry in the East, but in recent years the kiln fires have burned out, and with other factory whistles silent, the community has been hardest hit of any Rockland section by the depression. Haverstraw village (5,625) West Haverstraw (2,834) are the only incorporated villages, with other settled communities being Garnerville (1,300), Thiells (300) and Mt. Ivy (150). John B. Lawson, of Haverstraw, is supervisor.

TOWN OF STONY POINT

The Town of Stony Point (3,458) became a separate town in 1865 when the northern section of the then Town of Haverstraw virtually seceded after years of wrangling over a division of town offices. Rich in history, including the story of the battle of Stony Point and its recapture by Gen. "Mad" Anthony Wayne in the Revolutionary War, the youngest of the five Rockland County towns has the widest fame in song and story. The town is rocky and mountainous, and only a small part of its 17,792 acres is tillable, and on these smoother acres are most of the town's comfortable homes, and its business communities. Its entire south boundary is the north line of Haverstraw; its eastern limits are along the Hudson river, and its third side runs northeasterly from a point in Harriman State Park on the Orange county line, to the Hudson at a point which just takes in the west approach to the Bear Mountain bridge. It includes a large section of the Bear Mountain and Interstate Park. There are no incorporated villages, but populous centers are Stony Point (1,000), Tompkins Cove (1,200), Grassy Point (700), Iona Island (200), and Jones Point (175). William E. Bulson, of Tompkins Cove, is town supervisor.

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HAVERSTRAW

TOWN OF RAMAPO

The Town of Ramapo (16,321) originally called Kakiat, was a part of the territory sliced off the Town of Haverstraw in 1791 to make two new towns—the other being Clarkstown. At first organized as New Hempstead the name was changed to Ramapo in 1829. In those early days the men in high councils of the town included many whose names are still among town and county leaders. Cooper, Onderdonk, Serven, Goetchius, Blauvelt, Van Houten, Gurnee, Wanamaker, Suffern, Eckerson, Smith, with first names which are still part of the family pride, adorned the legal documents and official pages of the town's first records. Ramapo is bounded on the north by the south line of Haverstraw town where it ends at Orange county; on the East by Clarkstown and Orange town; and its southwest and northwest sides touch New Jersey and Orange county. Its incorporated villages are Suffern (3,757), Spring Valley (3,948), Sloatsburg (1,623), Hillburn (1,303) while unincorporated settlements include Ramapo (580), Monsey (300), Tallman (206), Pomona (150), and Viola (37). James J. Brown, of Suffern, is town supervisor.

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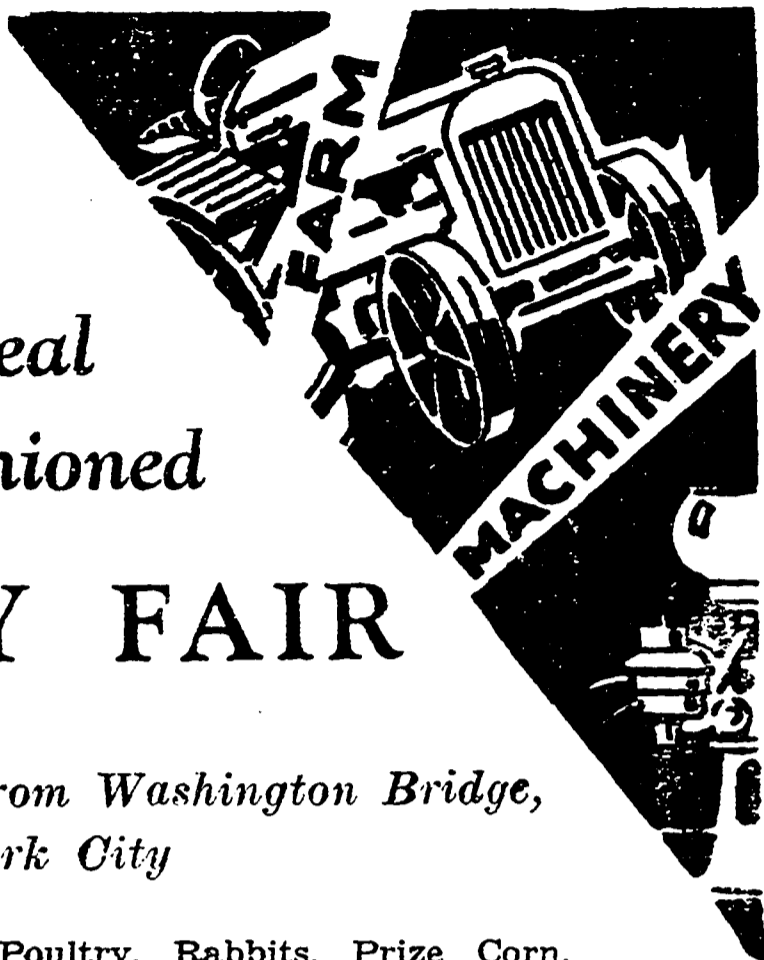
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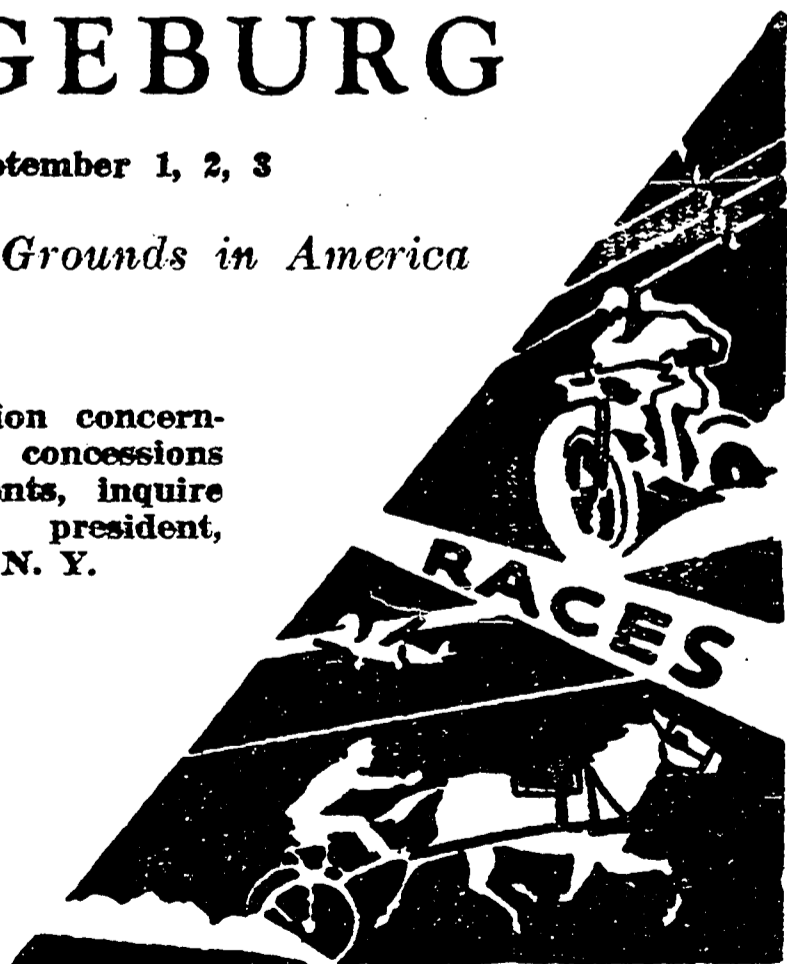
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