

NOTE

On page 23 in the list of Senators, a typographical error makes William Plummer, Jr., appear as a Democrat, when it should, of course, be Republican.

SALEM COUNTY HAND BOOK 1908

A VOLUME OF REFERENCE CON-
TAINING DATA CONCERNING THE
COUNTY



COMPILED BY
WILLIAM H. CHEW
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ISSUED BY
STANDARD AND JERSEYMAN CO.
SALEM, NEW JERSEY

FOREWORD.

In December 1903 the compiler of this book prepared for the Salem National Banking Company the first "Salem County Hand Book" published in this county. That little volume found favor wherever it was seen and many have been the requests for its re-publication. This book, more complete in every respect than the former one, is issued to meet this demand. Its contents, we hope, will be found useful and interesting to the people of Salem county. Much of the data, published now for the first time, was collected by William B. Dunn to whom the compiler is also indebted for other valuable assistance.

WILLIAM H. CHEW.

Salem, N. J., January 1908.

CHRONOLOGICAL HISTORY

OF

SALEM COUNTY, N. J.

1609—Henry Hudson, an Englishman, for whom the Hudson river is named, surveyed the territory that is now New York and New Jersey.

1623—The Dutch had possession of both sides of the Delaware river and erected a fort near Gloucester Point. Later they built a fort in Elsinboro township, this county, which was soon after destroyed by the Indians.

1627—Swedes and Finns landed at Cape Inlopen (now Cape Henlopen) and probably made temporary settlements in Salem county.

1631—Swedes built two forts in Elsinboro township—one below the mouth of Salem Creek and the other at Finn's Point.

1655—All the Swedes living along the Delaware river were captured by the Dutch under Peter Stuyvesant and carried as prisoners to New York.

1664—The Duke of York, who had been granted by his brother, King Charles II, all the territory known as New Netherlands, in turn granted that portion of it which is now New Jersey to Lord Berkley and Sir George Carteret, jointly.

1665—Sir Robert Carr obtained the submission of the Swedes settled on the Delaware. Some of these were the people whom John Fenwick and his followers found located in Penn's Neck and along Oldman's Creek, when they arrived, ten years later.

1673—John Fenwick and Edward Billinge purchased of Lord Berkeley for one thousand pounds the territory which was subsequently, known as West Jersey. This tract was divided into tenths, nine of which went to Billinge and one to Fenwick.

1675—Fenwick arrived from England on the ship "Griffin" or "Griffith," bringing with him his three daughters, Elizabeth, Anna and Priscilla; Elizabeth's husband, John Adams, and their three children, Elizabeth, Fenwick and Mary; and Priscilla's husband, Edward Champneys and their two children, John and Mary, and ten servants.

Fenwick at once proceeded to negotiate for the possession of the land granted to him from the native proprietors, the Indians. He succeeded in making what was, at that time, a fair bargain. He paid the Indians for the land which now comprises Salem and Cumberland counties in the following goods, viz: Four guns, powder and lead; 10½ ankers of rum, equal to about 336 gallons; some shirts, shoes and stockings, 4 blankets and 16 match coats, 1 piece of match coating, and other English goods. These purchases were made in 1675 and 1676.

1682—The "King's Highway," the first important road in Salem county, was surveyed from Salem to Burlington. The road to Quinton and thence to Greenwich was laid out in 1707.

1683—Fenwick's death occurred, between August, 1683, and April, 1684.

1692—The first Court House in Salem, probably a log building, was standing at this time. When it was built is not known. A brick and frame Court House was erected in 1735, and the present building completed in 1818.

1696—The Friends discouraged the traffic in slaves.

1697—Law passed authorizing the building of tide-banks. First banks built in this county were in Penn's Neck, Lower Mannington, Fenwick's Point, Elsinboro and Carney's Point.

1699—Rangers appointed to suppress horse stealing.

1706—First Court of Sessions held in Salem on September 17th.

1709—The original log jail was replaced by a new structure. This, in turn, was replaced in 1775 by another and larger building. In 1795 this jail was set on fire by a prisoner and badly damaged. In 1867 the present jail was completed.

1717—Ordered by the Court that the garret or upper part of the jail be for the use of a house of correction for the use of said county. and a whipping-post be erected therein.

1738—The first glass factory in the United States, to be operated successfully, was established on the Penton tract, about a mile above Alloway, by Richard Wistar. The Salem Glassworks were started in 1863, and one year later the Quinton works were established.

1748—Cumberland county was set off from Salem county.

1758—The first hotel or inn in Salem county was granted a license.

1774—The Whigs proceeded to organize and drill their militia in preparation for the Revolution.

Cargo of tea burned by the Whigs at Greenwich.

Meetings held in Salem urging upon the people the absolute necessity of promoting home manufactures.

1778—(February)—500 British troops, under Colonel Abercrombie, arrived in Salem, coming from Philadelphia by water. They returned in a few days, after helping themselves to what they wanted.

(March 17th)—Colonel Mawhood and Majors Sims and Simcoe marched into Salem with a force of from 1,200 to 1,500 men. The next day a part of these troops, under Simcoe, ambuscaded our militia at Quinton's Bridge, and it was during that fight that Captain William Smith made his famous ride over the bridge.

(March 20th)—Captain Andrew Sinnickson defeated the British in what has been called "The Battle of Long Lane," in Penn's Neck township.

(March 21st)—Massacre of the American Patriots in the old Hancock House, at Hancock's Bridge, by the British troops.

1790—Tanning industry established in the county. At one time Tyler's tan yard on Fifth street, Salem was the largest south of Newark. During the height of the tanning industry in this section, there were in operation fourteen tanneries in Salem county, located in the following townships: two in Lower Alloways Creek; one in Elsinboro; four in Salem; two in Mannington; three in Pilesgrove; one in Pittsgrove; and one Upper Alloways Creek. As the county became more thickly settled and the wood land was cleared off the supply of bark was insufficient for the demand and in 1878 all but two of the yards—Tyler's in Salem and Woolman's at Woodstown—had gone out of existence. Woolman's tannery was torn down about 1882. In 1879 James Woolman died, having successfully conducted the business for 42 years.

1794—The first incorporated meadow company, "The Stony Island Meadow Company," was organized in this year.

1796—The first purchase was made for the Alms-house farm. In 1806 the first poor house was erected; in 1845 this building was burned, and a

year later the present structure was built. The building for the use of the insane was erected in 1870.

1797—Loan office account closed. Salem county had taken \$16,000 of the \$500,000 authorized by the Legislature of New Jersey.

1798—A small brick building for the County Clerk's office was erected. Additions were made to this building in 1804; and in 1853 the present Clerk's and Surrogate's offices were completed.

1802—Vessel building carried on in the county as early as this year.

1804—The first church for colored people was opened in this county.

1816—The first steamboat, "The Aetna," ran from Salem to New Castle. The "Major Reybold," was built in Wilmington in 1853. The "Major" continued to run until 1907.

1816—The "Salem Gazette," the first newspaper in Salem county, was issued by Isaac A. Kollock. the first number appearing in 1816. Its publication ceased in 1819, and later in the same year the "Salem Messenger" was published by Elijah Brooks. The first number appeared September 19, 1819, and was continued by Mr. Brooks until 1834 when James M. Hannah bought out the paper. Mr. Hannah had previously bought out the paper called the "American Standard," a paper started and published by the late Henry H. Elwell, the first number appearing during the Presidential canvass in which General Jackson was a candidate, and continued for about four years. Mr. Hannah having bought out both the "Messenger" and "Standard" merged both in one and called his paper the "Union." Mr. Hannah continued the publication of the "Union" until 1836, when he disposed of his interest to Samuel Prior, who was then editor and publisher of the "Freeman's Banner." The "Freeman's Banner" appeared April 1, 1834. Sisty & Prior, editors and publishers. Mr. Sisty in a few months ended his connection with the paper. The "Banner" was continued by Mr. Prior until November 1840 when he sold out to Charles P. Smith. The name of the paper was by him changed to the "National Standard," and subsequently had as owners and publishers Frank F. Patterson, William S. Sharp and Sinnickson Chew, Samuel W. Miller, Jr., Sinnickson and Joseph K. Chew. The "Standard" under the latter ownership was edited and managed by Sign. M. Ashenfelter, D. Harris Smith, Alfred M. Heston, Benjamin Patterson and William H. Chew. The "South Jerseyman" was started by D. Harris Smith

and Charles N. Bell on June 14th, 1881. These gentlemen continued in partnership until sometime in 1890 when Mr. Smith purchased Mr. Bell's interest. Three years later Mr. Bell succeeded Mr. Smith, but within a year disposed of the paper to William H. Harris. The "South Jerseyman" was continued until October, 1904, when it was consolidated with the "National Standard." Thereafter the "National Standard" and "South Jerseyman" were published as the "Salem Standard and Jerseyman" by the Standard and Jerseyman Company of which William H. Chew is President and editor, William H. Harris, Secretary, and William H. Carpenter, Treasurer. William B. Dunn was made local editor. The "Sunbeam" made its first appearance July 27, 1844, under the editorship of Isaac Wells. The paper passed into the hands of Robert Gwynne and Nathan S. Hales on March 26th, 1849. Mr. Hales retired in 1850 after one year in the business. On April 20th, 1852 Mr. Gwynne launched the "Franklin Herald" at Woodstown and continued it in connection with the "Sunbeam" at Salem for seven months when the "Herald" was sold to J. Rutchen Schenck, Esq., and the paper was eventually abandoned. Robert Gwynne, Sr., continued to edit the "Sunbeam" until his death in 1899. Had he lived eleven more days he would have celebrated his golden anniversary in the journalistic field. The management of the "Sunbeam" then fell to his son, Robert Gwynne, Jr. Because of other business Mr. Gwynne sold out on February 5, 1902, to the Sunbeam Publishing Company under whose management the paper is still published. On May 17, 1853, J. R. Schenck issued the first edition of the "Woodstown Register" at Woodstown. This paper had a short life being in existence but a few months. Radley & Willis then issued the "American Eagle and Jersey Blue" until October 23, 1853 when W. E. W. Radley became sole proprietor. Before the advent of another year this journal became defunct. After the "Eagle" had taken its flight, until September 1870 no newspaper was published in Woodstown. In 1869 William Taylor began the publication of the "Register" at Clayton and established an office in Woodstown. The "Pennsgrove Record" was issued first in October 1878, by J. D. Laughlin, who continued until February, 1883, when Joseph D. Whitaker assumed charge and then W. A. Summerill. The "Elmer Times" was established in 1886. The "Woodstown Register" was started in 1869 and the "Monitor" in 1883. The two papers were com-

bined in June 1892 under the name "Woodstown Monitor-Register," with Benjamin Patterson as editor and proprietor.

1820—Col. Robert G. Johnson brought the first tomatoes to Salem in this year. At that time this vegetable was considered unfit for use by the masses.

1820—In May of this year Furman Cooper, the champion long distance walker of Salem county, is said to have walked forty miles in one day, from sun rise to sun set.

1820—About this time the first canal was dug in Salem county.

1821—Commissioners were appointed by the Legislature to settle the boundary line between Salem and Cumberland counties.

1823—The first regular stage line between Salem and Bridgeton was started by Thomas Reeves.

1825—The first iron foundry in the county was put in operation. Samuel Allen was the proprietor.

1826—Marl was discovered in the county prior to this date, but in this year it was put on the market.

1826—In this year post offices were established in Pennsville, Canton, Allowaystown, Pittsgrove, Sculltown, Pedricktown and Helm's Cove.

1826—The first Agricultural and Cattle Show of Salem county was held at Salem, May 16th. The second Exhibition and Fair of the Salem County Agricultural Society was held at Sharptown on October 31st of the same year.

1826—Salem County Bible Society was formed.

1828—The first county fair, as known at the present day, was held. The first agricultural society was incorporated in the county in 1851.

1856—The charter of the Salem Railroad was passed in this year, but the road was not ready for operation until 1863. The line was opened in sections as follows: January 14, 1863 from Elmer to Yorketown; April 1, 1863 to Oakland or Oakwood; April 17, 1863 to Ridgway Road (now Alloway Junction). On July 1, 1863 trains were run the whole length of the road into Claysville. In 1883 the present railroad was run to Salem via Woodbury and Swedesboro.

1861—A large meeting was held in the Court House to raise funds to equip volunteers for the War of the Rebellion. One thousand dollars was subscribed. The Johnson Guards was the first military organization to leave Salem, being after-

ward known as Company I, Fourth New Jersey Volunteers. The first volunteer nurse to go into the field from Salem county was Miss Cornelia Hancock. She served until the end of the war.

Salem county probably raised by taxation for the support of the war not less than \$550,000. This debt has long since been paid off.

1862—The first tomato canning factory is thought to have been established in this year. Patterson & Lloyd were the proprietors.

1868—The manufacture of oilcloth was begun in Salem county.

1877—Railway mail service was inaugurated in January on the Delaware River Railroad between Woodbury and Pennsgrove.

1877—Work on St. George's Episcopal Church in Lower Penn's Neck was begun in February, the original church being torn down in this year. The rector there at this time was Rev. William E. Schubert. The new church was consecrated by Bishop Scarborough in May of this year.

1878—In this year there were 67 school houses in Salem county. 1907 there are —

1882—The Salem water works were completed. There was a charter granted for a water company in 1857, but nothing came of it. Another fruitless effort was made to get a water supply in 1868.

SALEM CITY.

1676—Fenwick made plans for the laying out of the town of "New Salem," so named because of the peaceful aspect of the place.

1678—First officers of the town appointed.

1678—A son of William Cooper, the emigrant, began blacksmithing in Salem, and he was probably the first to engage in that business here.

1680—The Friends purchased a house of Samuel Nickelson in Salem for a place of worship.

1682—Salem made a port of entry. There was exacted from all vessels under 100 tons, 1 shilling for entering and 1 shilling for clearing, and for over 100 tons double that amount.

1695—Salem was incorporated as a town and a Burgess appointed. John Worledge was the first Burgess and Benjamin Acton the first Recorder.

1688—As early as this date the first Baptist minister to visit this section, Rev. Elias Keach, of Pennepack Church (Philadelphia) preached at Cohansey, Salem and Penn's Neck. The first

Baptist house of worship was erected in 1743 at Mill Hollow on the Quinton road about two miles from Salem. The Baptists of the county worshipped there for thirty-five years.

1820—Stage line to Craven's Ferry (now Pennsville) put in operation. One method of getting to Philadelphia in this year was to take stage to Craven's Ferry; thence go by horse-boat, sail-boat or row-boat to New Castle and thence by steamboat to Philadelphia. The fare was two dollars by this route. The mail stage ran at this time from Sherron's Hotel (now Green's Hotel) to Philadelphia making three trips a week. Adam H. Sickler had charge of the line and the fare was one dollar. Sickler died in January, 1878, at the age of ninety years.

1820—The manufacture of cigars begun in Salem by Joshua Kirk. The tobacco was brought here in leaf by vessels plying between Salem and Norfolk.

1821—The corner stone of the Presbyterian meeting house was laid. This house of worship stood where the Presbyterian Cemetery now is. At the time the Presbyterian Church was built the street now known as Grant street was not opened.

1821—Although there was a fire company having an engine in Salem prior to this date, it was on December 12th of this year that it was decided to form the Union Fire Company to take over the apparatus. The first engine house was built in 1825. The first engine in use was sold to a company in Hancock's Bridge in 1829.

1822—Post office located in Sherron's Hotel (now Green's Hotel) and all public sales were held in front of that hotel.

1822—In June a meeting was called to consider the propriety of procuring a steamboat to run between Salem and Philadelphia direct. Also to consider the propriety of erecting a steam grist mill. Committees were appointed to inquire and report upon the matter of each. It was said that about 50,000 bushels of wheat were sent from Salem to Brandywine each year and at this date, the rate of freight was four cents a bushel. It was agreed that the saving of toll, and this \$2000 freight, would make the manufacture of flour in Salem profitable. Samuel D. Jones, Benjamin Griscom and Thomas Sinnickson were appointed a committee at the first meeting held in the interest of the grist mill. They were empowered to go to several places to examine mills. The committee did their work and made a report and

gave as their opinion that "twenty thousand dollars would be amply sufficient to erect a steam mill, with power to run pairs of burr stones five feet in diameter, and that this capital so employed would yield more than seven per cent. per annum." Subsequently in the year 1822, a charter was obtained from the Legislature, entitled "An act to incorporate the Salem Steam Mill and Banking Company." This company soon abandoned the mill and in July 1, 1825 ordered that it be sold. The banking company, however, continued and is now the Salem National Banking Company.

1824—Fund raised to be applied to the "preservation of the town of Salem from fire."

1825—Reliance Fire Company, of Salem, incorporated in November of this year.

1830—The manufacture of soap was extensively carried on in Salem for ten years from this date.

1845—The first town clock in Salem was placed in the tower of the Baptist Church. The present clock occupying the same place was put there in September 1903, being paid for by popular subscription the fund being raised through the efforts of Robert Gwynne, Jr., then the Mayor of the city. It cost \$1200, two hundred dollars of which were for the dials donated by Mr. Gwynne.

1847—The first Catholic mass was celebrated in a private house in Salem by Rev. Dr. William O'Hara.

1852—Bruna's famous ice cream factory was started.

1858—(March 23)—Seal of the city was adopted. Device—oak tree with leaf scroll with the words "The Mayor and Common Council of the City of Salem," engraved thereon.

1864—John Q. Davis started the first milk wagon on the streets of Salem, and shipped the first can of milk to Philadelphia from Salem by the Salem Railroad.

1869—The Memorial Baptist Church was organized.

1871—Salem Board of Trade organized December 4, with 61 members.

1875—The Centennial Harvest Home was held in Johnson's orchard in July. This was the greatest affair of its kind ever held in Salem county and nothing exactly its equal has ever been held in South Jersey since.

1878—Salem's great fire occurred on the evening of January 2d. The weather was very cold and

the fire soon got beyond control. Aid was asked from Bridgeton and Camden, and an engine was sent down from the latter city by special train. The loss was estimated at \$36,810.

1878—A movement to erect a monument to the memory of John Fenwick was started, but unfortunately nothing came of it. The monument was to have been placed on the county lot at the corner of Broadway and Market street, Salem.

1878—The "Salem Light," a new paper made its appearance in December in Salem, but it soon went out.

1878—James G. Blaine, then a United States Senator, was in Salem on Saturday, October 19th, and addressed a large crowd of people from a stand erected on the High School grounds.

1879—The first Chinaman to locate in Salem came on May 7, of this year. His name was Au Dee and he operated a laundry here for some time.

1879—The first telephone put up in Salem county was probably that erected between the Salem Bank and the telegraph office in July of this year.

Alloway.

1697—Fairs were established at Cohansey to be held then on the 24th and 25th of April and 16th or 17th of October, with the same privileges as Salem.

1748—A German Lutheran Church, called Emanuel's, was established at Friesburg, the constituents of which are believed to have been all Germans. These people worked at Wistar's glass works above Allowaystown. The church records were kept in German until 1832.

1821—The Baptist Church, of Alloway, was organized in this year, by thirty members from the Salem Church.

The first church was built in 1821, the clay being dug and the bricks of which it was constructed being burnt upon the lower end of the lot upon which it stood. The size of the building was 40x35 feet.

A regular organization was effected May 4, 1830. The first pastor was Rev. E. M. Barker, called in 1832.

The Methodist congregation was incorporated February 12th, 1820 with David String, Samuel Keane, Thomas Eldridge, John Tracy, Zaccheus Ray, trustees. In 1821 a brick church was erected on the site of the present one which was remodeled in 1869. Rev. Thomas Neal preached in 1819 and Rev. Thomas Ware in 1820 and 1821.

1823—Baptist Church at Allowaystown dedicated on August 10th of this year.

1871—Canning factory established by John H. Davis.

1877—Dunham's Hall was built in September of this year.

1877—Sixty-two Indian spear heads were plowed up in Alloway by John Dorrell.

On June 1, 1882, the name was contracted to Alloway.

Resident physician until 1830 Dr. William Bacon. Until his death in July, 1882, Dr. Thomas J. Yarrow.

In 1742 Richard Wistar, of Philadelphia, constructed and put in successful operation, about two miles above here, the second glass works in the United States, the first being started in Massachusetts four months previous.

Elmhoro Township.

Barber's Historical Collections of New Jersey states: "A fort was anciently erected by the Swedish Governor, Printz, at Fort Point, on the eastern bank of Salem River, near its mouth, somewhere between the years 1642 and 1652. This fortress was called by them Holsingborg from which the name of the township is derived. The Indian name of the place was Wootsessungsing. The place became untenable from the great multitude of mosquitoes and was nicknamed Mugenborg or Musquito Fort."

There was an English colony from New Haven settled on a point of land in this township in 1640 but a disease broke out among them, which carried off about one-half, and the remainder returned to New Haven in 1642.

This township is noted as being the scene of several interesting episodes during the Revolution. It was here that Colonel Mawhood, the British Commander, after his failure of intimidating the militia of Salem county in March 1778, and chagrined at his want of success, sent a party of soldiers from Salem on an excursion of bloodshed and incendiarism. They went to the farm of Colonel Holmes, about four miles from Salem, drove his wife and family out of doors, pillaged his property, and set his dwelling on fire. This gentleman was a strong and influential Whig, and so dreaded by the enemy that Lord Howe offered one hundred pounds for him, dead or alive.

Lower Alloways Creek Township.

Originally what were Upper and Lower Alloways Creek townships constituted a single township called Monmouth and contained 64,000 acres, and was, with the rest of the original townships in Salem county, a part of John Fenwick's "tenth." In the year 1760 an act was passed by the New Jersey Legislature giving the inhabitants of Alloways Creek power to divide the township. The Commissioners, Benjamin Thompson, John Stewart and Elnathan Davis, appointed, set off 34,000 acres to Upper Alloways Creek and 30,000 acres to Lower Alloways Creek.

In 1684 the Friends in Lower Alloways Creek township built themselves a meeting house and instituted a meeting there. The meetings from 1679 until then were held at the home of James Denn.

1685—The Friends built a meeting house at Hancock's Bridge.

1750—Presbyterian Church founded at Logtown, now Harmersville.

1877—Post-office established at Harmersville with Samuel N. Holliday as the first postmaster.

Mannington Township.

The principal historic interest attached to Mannington township is, that it contains the grave of John Fenwick. The latter died at his own home in Fenwick Grove, which contained 6000 acres, near the Salem County Almshouse, and at his own request was buried in his own plantation.

Lower Penn's Neck Township.

Pennsville was formerly called Kinseyville after James Kinsey, its original proprietor.

The Swedes built a fort at Finn's Point. Fenwick, among other unexecuted projects, conceived the plan of laying out a town at this place, to be called "Finnstown Point." Lasse Hendricks, Stephen Yearnans, Matthias Spackleson and Erick Yearnans were Swedes, at that time living there, from whom Fenwick purchased 1000 acres of land called "Pennpian's Hook," opposite Fort Delaware. Another town was to have been laid out in Upper Penn's Neck, to have been named "Bout-town Finns." Erick Yearnans was appointed bailiff over the bailiwick of West Fenwick, now Penn's Neck.

1748—The Presbyterian Church, of Penn's Neck, was founded. In 1778 the Rev. Samuel Eakin, the first minister of whom we have any record, took charge. The families composing the congregation were the Nevils, Philpots, Lippincotts, Lambsons,

Dunns, Wrights, Stanleys, Burdens, Heelys, Congletons and others.

1875—The soldiers burying ground at Finn's Point made a National Cemetery by order of the War Department in October of this year. The cemetery was finely laid out and graded in 1876. In that year it contained the bodies of 2644 soldiers, 136 being Union men and the remainder Confederates, most of whom died on Fort Delaware.

1876—A prize fight between two Philadelphia pugilists, John Kenan and James Collins, took place in a field near Pennsville. Kenan won after ninety-four rounds of fighting.

1877—Weeden, the prize fighter, sentenced to four years in State Prison, for killing Kosta in the fight at Pennsville, died.

Pennsgrove Borough.

1869—Joseph G. French took possession of the hotel which he now occupies.

1876—The railroad from Woodbury to Pennsgrove was built.

Pittsgrove Township.

The original township of Pittsgrove was set off from Pilesgrove. It was named in honor of the famous English statesman, Sir William Pitt, prior to his acceptance of the earldom of Chatham.

In 1832 the township was divided, one part retaining the old name, Pittsgrove, the other, Upper Pittsgrove.

Quinton Township.

Quinton township was divided from Upper Alloways Creek township in February, 1873.

1878—Hires & Company commenced the erection of a glass factory at Quinton, the original factory to be used hereafter as a warehouse.

1878—Church at Berry's Chapel dedicated in July.

1890—Quinton Baptist Church was organized.

Woodstown Borough.

Since this borough was incorporated the following have served as Mayors: William H. Reed, John Holmes, Charles H. Richman and Dr. L. A. D. Allen. The present Mayor is E. S. Fogg. The Borough Clerks have been Mahlon D. Dickinson and Henry H. Stepler.

1822—The Woodstown Baptist Church was organized in this year.

1878—Samuel French took charge of the Woodstown hotel in March of this year.

1872—The Catholic Church in Woodstown was erected.

SALEM COUNTY.

Information Concerning the County, with List of Officials, Etc.

Salem county is a county of the third class, because its population is less than 50,000; the population, according to the census of 1905, being 26,278. (The population in 1900 was 25,530.)

Salem city is a city of the third class, because it has a population of less than 12,000; the population, according to the census of 1905, being 6,443. (The population in 1900 was 5,811.)

Pennsgrove is a borough of the second class, because its population exceeds 1500; its population in 1905 being 2062 and in 1900, 1826.

Woodstown is a borough of the second class, its population according to the census of 1905 being just 1500.

Elmer Borough is a borough of the third class, because its population falls below 1500. According to the census of 1905 its population was 1219 and in 1900, 1140.

In 1900 there were in Salem county 9,594 native white males over five years of age; 753 foreign-born white males over five years of age, and 1,494 negro males over five years of age. There are only six counties in the State having a larger negro population than Salem, and they are Atlantic, Camden, Essex, Mercer, Hudson and Monmouth.

There are in Salem county 2,072 farms, having a total acreage of 175,202 acres. 135,727 of these acres are improved. The total value of all farm lands, buildings, implements, machinery and live-stock in this county was given by the U. S. Census Report on June 1, 1900, to be \$9,864,633. The value of products not fed to live-stock in 1899 was \$2,401,474.

In 1900 Salem county had 278 manufacturing and mechanical industries. The capital invested in these was \$2,684,855. These concerns employed an average of 2,251 wage-workers, whose total yearly earnings amounted to \$763,101, or an average of almost \$340.00 each.

There were 592 women employed and they earned \$103,394. During the same year 167 children under the ages of sixteen earned \$20,625.

Salem County Towns.

Showing population and number of miles distant from county seat.

	Miles
Aldine (Alloway township), 150 population	10
Alliance (Pittsgrove), 500 population.....	22
Alloway (Alloway), 575 population.....	6
Auburn (Oldmans), 125 population.....	12
Canton (L. A. Creek), 150 population.....	9
Centreton (Pittsgrove), 175 population.....	18
Cohansey (Alloway), 125 population.....	11
Daretown (Upper Pittsgrove), 175 population..	12
Elmer (Borough), 1219 ¹ population	18
Hancock's Bridge (L. A. Creek), 225 population	5
Harmersville (L. A. Creek), 100 population....	6
Monroeville (U. Pittsgrove), 150 population.....	16
Norma (Pittsgrove), 300 population.....	26
Palatine (Pittsgrove), 75 population.....	18
Pedricktown (Oldmans), 550 population.....	16
Penusgrove (Borough), 2062 population	12
Pennsville (L. P. Neck), 300 population.....	6
Pittsgrove or Pole Tavern (Upper Pittsgrove), 125 population.....	16
Quinton (Quinton), 825 population.....	3
Sharptown (Pilesgrove), 300 population.....	8
Shirley (U. Pittsgrove), 100 population.....	14
Whig Lane (U. Pittsgrove), 100 population....	19
Woodstown (Borough), 1,500 population	10
Yorketown (Pilesgrove), 200 population	8
Halltown (Mannington), 25 population.....	5
Penton (Mannington), 100 population.....	3
Remsterville (Alloway), 25 population.....	7
Harrisonville or Pig's Eye (L. P. Neck), 50 population	2
Churchtown (L. P. Neck), 25 population.....	7½
Perkintown (Oldmans), 15 population.....	14
Marshalltown (Mannington), 125 population	6
Claysville (Mannington), 200 population	½
Fenwick or Bushtown (Mannington), 250 popu- lation	10
Friesburg, 75 population.....	10
Richmantown (Pilesgrove), 25 population.....	10
Course's Landing (U. P. Neck), 15 population..	8
Fort Mott (L. P. Neck), U. S. A. Post.....	6
Welchville (Mannington), 15 population	4
County House	7
Mannington Hill	9
Pennsgrove Cove	11
Canal Bridges	7

The population and distances in the above table are estimated in many instances, but this has been done by competent local authorities.

County Officials, Etc.

Supreme Court Justice presiding over Salem Circuit, Hon. Thomas W. Trenchard, Rep., of Bridgeton. (Term expires 1914; salary \$10,000 a year.)

Circuit Court Justice presiding over Salem Circuit, Hon. Frank T. Lloyd, Rep., of Camden. (Term expires 1913; salary \$7,500 a year.)

County Judge—Hon. Clement H. Sinnickson, Rep., of Salem. (Term expires 1911; salary \$1,800 a year.)

Sheriff—Collins B. Allen, Rep., of Mannington township. (Term expires 1908; salary—fees.)

County Clerk—Benjamin E. Harris, Rep., of Salem. (Term expires 1908; salary—fees.) Deputy County Clerk—Walter P. Ballinger, Rep.

Surrogate—Loren P. Plummer, Dem., of Salem. (Term expires 1912, salary \$2000.) Deputy Surrogate—Morris H. Stratton, Sr., Dem.

Prosecutor of Pleas—J. Forman Sinnickson, Rep., of Salem. (Term expires 1910; salary \$1,200 a year.)

State Senator—William Plummer, Rep., of Quinton. (Term expires 1908; salary \$500.)

Assemblyman—Samuel A. Ridgway, Rep., of Pilesgrove township. (Term expires 1908; salary \$500.)

County Collector—James Butcher, Dem., of Salem.

County Physician—Dr. Henry Jackson, Dem., of Salem. (Appointed yearly; salary 50c. a visit.)

Court Crier—David Dixon, Dem., of Lower Penn's Neck.

Janitor of Court House—Joseph N. Vanneman, Dem., of Salem.

County Supervisor of Roads—Charles W. Dunn, Dem., of Salem.

County Engineer—Josiah Miller, Rep., of Salem.

County Superintendent of Public Schools—James A. Wentzell, of Elmer. (Term expires 1910; salary \$1,500.)

County Board of Taxation—D. Harris Smith, Rep., (1910); John C. Ward, Rep., (1909); Charles Mecum, Dem., (1908). Secretary of Board, Samuel C. Allen, Rep. (Salary of members \$1,000 per year.)

County Fish and Game Wardens—Edward R. Davis, Salem; Thomas J. Torton, Pennsgrove; (Terms expire at pleasure of Fish and Game Commission); salaries \$600 each and \$200 for expenses.

Coroners—James D. Torton, Rep., of Pennsgrove, (1909); William M. Donnelly, Rep., of Salem, (1908); Alpheus B. Woodruff, Rep., of Elmer, (1908); salaries—fees.

County Board of Election—President, Firman H. Lloyd, Salem; Secretary, William B. Jones, Aldine. Members—Republican—Isaac J. Prickett, Upper Pittsgrove; Firman H. Lloyd, Salem. Democrat—Roger F. Moran, Salem; William B. Jones, Aldine.

Board of Freeholders—(Terms three years; salary \$2.00 per diem, and four cents per mile mileage.)

Alloway—John F. Ayres, Dem., (1909).

Elsinboro—David B. Fox, Dem., (1909).

Quinton—Arthur G. Lounsbury, Rep., (1909).

Lower Alloways Creek—Isaac S. Smick, Dem., (1908).

Lower Penn's Neck—Clayton Batten, Dem., (1908).

Mannington—Richard B. Griscom, Rep., (1908).

Oldmans—William M. Burk, Dem., (1910).

Piles Grove—Levi S. Prickett, R., (1910).

Pittsgrove—Frank Parvin, Dem., (1909).

Upper Penn's Neck—Daniel V. Summerill, Dem., (1908).

Upper Pittsgrove—Harry P. Gray, Rep., (1910).

Salem—East Ward—B. B. Westcott, Rep., (1910).

West Ward—W. J. Freas, Dem., (1908).

John F. Ayres, Alloway, Director; Charles C. Ford, Jr., Salem, Clerk; D. V. Summerill, Jr., Pennsgrove, Solicitor. Board meets second Wednesday of each month. Annual meeting second Wednesday in May.

Vital Statistics.

Name of Place,	Marriage.	Births.	Deaths.
Alloway	8	20	11
Elmer Borough	20	1	6
Elsinboro	0	4	1
Lower Alloways Creek	10	13	20
Lower Penn's Neck	5	12	15
Mannington	9	7	21
Oldmans	13	17	16
Pennsgrove Borough	24	23	25
Piles Grove	7	19	16
Pittsgrove	15	8	6
Quinton	4	5	10
Salem	52	51	20
Upper Penn's Neck	0	2	1
Upper Pittsgrove	9	3	10
Woodstown	6	3	16
Total	182	188	194

The above is from a report from David S. South, Registrar, from January 1, 1907, to November 21, 1907.

Official Census of Salem County--1890, 1900, 1905.

Alloway township *	1,675	1,528	1,562
Elmer Borough (*)	842	1,140	1,219
Elsinboro township	524	445	398
Lower Alloways Creek township	1,308	1,242	1,220
Lower Penn's Neck township	1,289	1,424	1,327
Mannington township	1,870	1,745	1,652
Oldmans township	1,432	1,382	1,374
Pennsgrove Borough +	....	1,826	2,062
Pilesgrove township	| 1,796	1,744	1,726
Pittsgrove township	÷ 1,914	2,092	2,154
Quinton township	1,307	1,280	1,135
Salem city	5,516	5,811	6,443
East Ward .....(1905)	3,555		
West Ward .....(1905)	2,888		
Upper Penn's Neck township	2,239	775	793
Upper Pittsgrove township	1,923	1,725	1,722
Woodstown Borough =	1,516	1,371	1,500

Total 25,151 25,530 26,278

Given as Upper Alloways Creek in 1890.

(*) Elmer Borough, included in Pittsgrove township in 1890.

+ Pennsgrove Borough organized from part of Upper Penn's Neck township since 1890.

= Woodstown Borough, included in Pilesgrove township in 1890.

| Exclusive of population of Woodstown Borough.

÷ Exclusive of population of Elmer Borough.

The population of Salem county is shown in these figures:

1726	3977
1737	5884
1745	6847
1748	8473
1790	10437
1800	11371
1810	12761
1820	14022
1830	14155
1840	16024
1850	19467
1855	20226
1860	22458
1865	23162
1870	23940
1875	22701
1880	24579
1885	25373
1890	25151
1895	26084
1900	25530
1905	26287

The dates of incorporation and territory from which created are given as follows:

	Incorporated.
Alloway township	1884
1—Centreville township	1821
Elmer borough	1892
Elsinboro township	1798
L. A. Creek township	1798
L. P. Neck township	1798
2—Mannington township	1798
Oldmans township	1881
Pennsgrove borough	1894
Pilesgrove township	1798
3—Pittsgrove township	1798
4—Quinton township	1873
5—Salem City	1858
Salem township	1798
6—U. A. Creek (now Alloway)	1798
7—U. P. Neck township	1798
8—U. Pittsgrove township	1846
Woodstown borough	1882
1—Taken from Pittsgrove township, act repealed 1829.	
2—Portion transferred to Quinton township 1878.	
3—Part set off as Centreville township 1821; restored 1829; Upper Pittsgrove township set off 1846; annexed to Cumberland county 1867; restored 1868; portion of Upper Pittsgrove township added 1894.	
4—Portion of Mannington township annexed 1878.	
5—Incorporated as a town 1695.	
6—Part set off to Quinton township 1873; name changed to Alloway township 1884.	
7—Oldmans township created 1881.	
8—Portion added to Pittsgrove township 1894.	

State and Federal Officers.

(Judicial and Otherwise.)

1844-1852—Attorney General of the State, Richard P. Thompson.

1845—Clerk of the House of Assembly, Alexander G. Cattell.

1852-1853—Secretary of the State Senate, Samuel A. Allen.

1857—Clerk of the Supreme Court, Chas. P. Smith.

1859—Associate Justice of the Supreme Court, William S. Clawson.

1896-1906—Vice Chancellor, Martin P. Grey.

1888-1890—Deputy Revenue Collector, Lucius E. Hires.

1894-1898—Internal Revenue Collector, Jas. Butcher.

1903—Deputy Internal Revenue Collector, Richard C. Miller.

Salem Members of State Boards, Etc.

Member of Board of Lady Visitors New Jersey Training School for Boys and Girls, Vineland, Mrs. Thomas J. Craven.

Member Board of Visitors State Agricultural College, New Brunswick, Robert Gwynne, Jr.

Member of Board of Managers of the New Jersey State Hospital, L. A. D. Allen, Woodstown.

1891-1898—State Board of Taxation, Albert H. Slape.

1901-1904—State Factory Inspector, John C. Ward.

1905-1907—Secretary State Forestry Commission, William H. Chew.

1907-1910—Member State Forestry Commission, Elmer H. Smith.

1907—Member of State Sewerage Commission, William H. Chew.

National Guard Officers in Salem County.

Colonel D. Stewart Craven, aide on the staff of Quartermaster General C. Edward Murray.

Captain R. M. A. Davis, Assistant Surgeon, assigned to Third Regiment N. G. N. J.

Members of Constitutional Commissions.

Salem county was represented in the Constitutional Convention of 1844, which drafted the present State Constitution, by Alexander G. Cattell, then twenty-eight years of age; John H. Lambert, aged forty-five, and Richard P. Thompson, aged thirty-nine, who was at that time Attorney General of the State.

On the Constitutional Commission of 1894, appointed by Governor Werts, Salem county was represented by George Hires.

Salem County Members of Committees, Etc.

Member of Republican State Committee—John C. Ward.

Member of Democratic State Committee—Robert Gwynne, Jr.

Congressmen From Salem County.

(1783 to date.)

1783-84—Samuel Dick (Continental Congress).

1789-91—Thomas Sinnickson (I Congress).

1797-99—Thomas Sinnickson (V Congress).

1823-25—Daniel Garrison (XVIII Congress).

1825-27—Daniel Garrison (XIX Congress).

1827-28—Hedge Thompson (XX Congress).

1828-29—Thomas Sinnickson (XX Congress).

1837-39—Thomas Jones Yorke (XXV Congress).

- 1839-41—Joseph Kille (XXVI Congress).
1841-43—Thomas Jones Yorke (XXVII Congress).
1855-57—Isaiah D. Clawson (XXXIV Congress).
1857-59—Isaiah D. Clawson (XXXV Congress).
1875-77—Clement H. Sinnickson (XLIV Congress).
1877-79—Clement H. Sinnickson (XLV Congress).
1885-87—George Hires (XLIX Congress).
1887-89—George Hires (L Congress).

State Senators.

(1845 to date.)

- 1845—William J. Shinn, Whig.
1846-48—Benjamin Acton, Jr., W.
1849-51—John Summerill, Jr., D.
1852-54—Allen Wallace, D.
1855-57—Charles P. Smith, W.
1858-60—Joseph K. Riley, D.
1861-63—Emmor Reeve, R.
1864-66—Richard M. Acton, R.
1867-69—Samuel Plummer, R.
1870-72—John C. Belden, R.
1873-75—Isaac Newkirk, R.
1876-78—Charles S. Plummer, R.
1879-81—Quinton Keasbey, R.
1882-84—George Hires, R.
1885-87—Wyatt W. Miller, R.
1888-90—William Newell, D.
1891-93—James Butcher, D.
1894-96—John C. Ward, R.
1897-1902—Richard C. Miller, R.
1903-1905—James Strimple, D.
1906-1908—William Plummer, Jr., D.

Assemblymen.

(1845 to date.)

- 1845—David Wiley.
Isaiah Conklyn.
Robert Hewitt.
1846—Ephraim Carll.
Charles Bilderback.
George Remster.
1847—Joseph M. Springer.
James Vanmeter.
Joseph Foster.
1848—Joseph Foster.
Benjamin F. McCollister.
Joseph R. Chew.
1849—James H. Trenchard.
Isaac Lippincott.
John Fowler.
1850—Charles B. Newell.
David Sithens.
Benjamin Remster.

- 1851—Smith Bilderback.
Charles Benner.
Harman Richman.
- 1852—Jacob Hitchner.
John C. Lummis.
- 1853—Nathaniel G. Swing,
John Blackwood, D.
- 1854—Isaiah D. Clawson.
Richard Grier, D.
- 1855—Joshua Thompson, D.
John Harris.
- 1856—Joseph Kille, D.
Samuel Plummer, W.
- 1857—William Beckett.
- 1857-59—Thomas B. Jones, W.
- 1858-59—Alfred Simpkins, D.
- 1860-61—Joshua Lippincott.
- 1860—Samuel Habermayer, D.
- 1861—Owen L. Jones, R.
- 1862—William P. Somers, D.
Samuel W. Miller, R.
- 1863-64—Joseph W. Cooper, D.
- 1863—Joseph Waddington, D.
- 1864—William N. Hancock, R.
- 1865—William Callahan, R.
- 1865-66—A. M. P. V. H. Dickeson, R.
- 1866-67—Samuel Garrison, D.
- 1867—John S. Newell, D.
- 1868—Henry M. Wright, R.
- 1868-69—Andrew S. Reeves, R.
- 1869-70—Charles F. H. Gray, R.
- 1870—David Evans, R.
- 1871—John W. Dickinson, D.
John Hitchner, D.
- 1872-73—Daniel P. Dorrell, R.
- 1872—Smith Hewitt, R.
- 1873-74—William H. Iszard, R.
- 1874-75—William B. Carpenter, R.
- 1875—Charles P. Swing, D.
- 1876—Richman Coles, R.
- 1876-78—Quinton Keasbey, R.
- 1877—John S. Elwell, D.
- 1878—William C. Kates, D.
- 1879-81—Henry Barber, D.
John T. Garwood, R.
- 1882-84—Henry Coombs, R.
- 1885-86—Joseph D. Whitaker, R.
- 1887—William Newell, D.
- 1888—Millard F. Riley, D.
- 1889-90—John C. Ward, R.
- 1891-92—James Strimple, D.
- 1893-94—William Diver, D.
- 1895-96—Charles W. Powers, R.
- 1897-98—Joseph B. Crispen, R.

1899—Frank Wright, D.
 1900-01—Henry J. Blohm, R.
 1902—John Tyler, R.
 1903—Ephraim C. Harris, D.
 1904-06—Thomas E. Hunt, R.
 1907-1908—Samuel A. Ridgway, R.

Sheriffs.

1682—Thomas Woodruff.
 1693—John Jeffery.
 1696—Hugh Middleton.
 1697—Rodger Milton.
 1698—John Dickson.
 1700—William Griffin.
 1701—Rodger Minton.
 1703—William Dare.
 1705—William Griffin.
 1709—George Trenchard.
 1712—Daniel Rumsey.
 1715—William Griffith.
 John Rolph.
 1717—Robert Johnson.
 1720—William Griffith.
 1723—George Trenchard.
 1727—Robert Johnson.
 1728—Joseph Gregory.
 1733—George Trenchard.
 1735—John Hunt.
 1741—Nicholas Gibbon.
 1748—William Barker.
 1752—John Nicholson.
 1755—Robert Johnson.
 1758—John Budd.
 1761—Joseph Burroughs.
 1764—John Budd.
 1765—Edward Test.
 1769—Joseph Burroughs.
 1771—George Trenchard.
 1773—Bateman Lloyd.
 1774—Edward Wetherby.
 1776—Thomas Sinnickson.
 1778—Bateman Lloyd.
 1780—John Smith.
 1785—Whitten Cripps.
 1786—Benjamin Cripps.
 1791—Whitten Cripps.
 1794—Edward Hall.
 1795—Clement Acton.
 1798—John Tuft, Fed.
 1801—Jacob Hufty, Dem.
 1804—Samuel L. James, D.
 1807—Thomas Reeves, D.
 1810—Henry Freas, D.

- 1813—Richard Craven, D.
- 1816—Samuel Miller, D.
- 1819—Jonathan Richman, D.
- 1822—Joseph Kille, D.
- 1825—Edward Smith, Whig.
- 1828—John Hackett, D, (1 mo.)
- 1828—Isaac Johnson, Sr., D.
- 1831—James Logue, D.
- 1834—David S. English, W.
- 1837—Thomas J. Casper, D.
- 1840—Isaac Johnson, 2d, D.
- 1843—Robert Newell, D.
- 1846—Isaiah Conklyn, D.
- 1849—Joseph Blackwood, W.
- 1852—Samuel Plummer, W.
- 1855—* Richard C. Ballinger, W.
- 1861—Samuel W. Miller, R.
- 1862—Owen L. Jones, R.
- 1864—John Hunt, R.
- 1867—George Hires, Jr., R.
- 1870—William A. Casper, D.
- 1873—John Hires, R.
- 1876—John Hires, R.
- 1878—George W. Barton, R.
- 1881—Charles D. Coles, R.
- 1884—Clinton Kelty, D.
- 1887—James Butcher, D.
- 1890—James Newell, D.
- 1893—Oliver H. Wriggins, R.
- 1896—Benjamin B. Westcott, R.
- 1899—Robert N. Vanneman, D.
- 1902—William Johnson, D.
- 1905—Collins B. Allen, R.

* Mr. Ballinger died in office and Thomas Dunn served until Samuel W. Miller took oath.

County Clerks.

- 1668—Samuel Hedge, Sr.
- 1693—Benjamin Acton.
- 1699—John Scoles.
- 1701—James Ridley.
- 1702—John Jewell.
- 1706—Nathaniel Brading.
- 1711—John Rolph.
- 1715—Thomas Hill.
- 1721—Francis Gandonett.
- 1728—Robert Johnson.
- 1729—Samuel Hedge.
- 1730—Francis Gandonett.
- 1732—Daniel Westlayer.
- 1733—Benjamin Price.
- 1734—William Cosby.
- Daniel Westlayer.
- 1736—William Pennock.

1739—Charles O'Neil.
1745—Nicholas Gibbon.
1764—George Trenchard.
1772—Bateman Lloyd.
1776—George Trenchard.
1777—Bateman Lloyd.
1778—Curtis Trenchard.
1779—Jacob Taggart.
1780—John Smith.
1785—John Rowan.
1792—Anthony Keasbey, Whig.
1797—James Logan.
1800—Clement Acton.
1803—John Hall, W.
1804—Edward Burroughs.
1807—Merriman Smith, W.
1812—William Wayman.
1814—Merriman Smith, W.
1819—James Newell, Dem.
1829—Joseph Kille, D.
1839—Thomas S. Smith, Rep.
1841—Enos Seeley.
1844—Thomas Dickinson, D.
1849—Samuel Copner, D.
1851—Maskell Ware, R.
1859—Robert Newell, D.
1864—Jonathan L. Brown, R.
1869—Jacob M. Lippincott, D.
1884—Charles D. Coles, R.
1889—Clinton Kelty, D.
1894—S. Luther Richmond, R.
1904—Benjamin E. Harris, R.

Surrogates.

1710—Isaac Sharp.
1720—John Rolfe.
1723—John Hinchman.
1785—Samuel Dick.
1796—Samuel Dick.
1804—Artis Seagrave.
1808—Jacob Hufty, (appointed).
1809—Daniel Garrison, (served until 1823).
1823—Morris Hancock, (two terms).
1833—David Hurley.
1838—Joseph E. Brown.
1843—Isaac Hackett.
1848—Isaac Hackett.
1853—Smith Dorman, (appointed).
1853—Benjamin N. Smith, Whig.
1857—Henry Sinnickson, D. (appointed).
1857—William Plummer, D.
1862—Richard Grier, D.
1867—Samuel P. Carpenter, Rep.

1877—George R. Morrison, D.
1872—Samuel P. Allen, R.
1882—George R. Morrison, D.
1896—Henry Coombs, R, (appointed).
1897—Loren P. Plummer, D.

Prosecutors.

1770-74—G. Trenchard.
1774-77— ———— Carey.
1778—Samuel Leake.
1779-83—Joseph Bloomfield.
1784-85—Richard Howell.
1785-93—Franklin Davenport.
1793-1800—A. D. Woodruff.
1805—Franklin Davenport.
1810—A. D. Woodruff.
1811—E. D. Woodruff.
1812—A. L. Hunter.
E. D. Woodruff.
1813-22—E. D. Woodruff.
1823-28—William N. Jeffers.
1828—Francis L. MacCulloch.
1829-32—William N. Jeffers.
1832-39—Richard P. Thompson.
1839-44—Francis L. MacCulloch.
1844-45—Richard P. Thompson.
1845-50—William S. Clawson.
1850-57—Richard P. Thompson.
1857-59—William S. Clawson.
1859—Francis L. MacCulloch.
1859-60—Alphonso L. Eakin.
1860-65—Andrew Sinnickson.
1865-1890—Albert H. Slape.
1890-1900—Jonathan W. Acton.
1900—J. Forman Sinnickson.

County School Superintendents.

(1867 to date.)

1867-78—William H. Reed.
1878-1888—R. Henry Holme.
1888-97—Robert Gwynne, Jr.
1897-1900—Thomas G. Dunn.
1900-03—J. Harry Smith.
1903—J. A. Wentzell.

Business Men's Association.

President—I. C. Smashey, Jr.
Vice President—Albert Steiner.
Recording Secretary—Alfred D. Mitchell.
Financial Secretary—William N. Shoemaker.
Treasurer—J. K. Waddington.
Executive Committee—Arthur B. Smith, James
S. Wheeler, John M. Stiles, J. Charles Righter,
James H. Crispen.

Postmasters.

Alliance	Bessie Levenson.
Alloway	Raymond W. Batten.
Auburn	A. M. Strobridge.
Canton	Frank H. G. Shimp.
Centreton	C. Harry Ward.
Cohansey	Charles F. Dickinson.
Daretown	Mary V. Johnson.
Elmer	Adam Kandle.
Hancock's Bridge	J. Hartley Brown.
Harmersville	Linwood J. Holliday.
Monroeville	Randolph MacFarland.
Norma	Colmer Krassenstein.
Palatine	Frank G. Ward.
Pedricktown	Harry M. Green.
Pennsgrove	Thomas E. Hunt.
Pennsville	William M. Bright.
Quinton	Joseph I. Powell.
Salem	Joseph Miller.
Sharptown	William Richman.
Woodstown	William N. Nixon.
Yorketown	Albert T. Peacock.

Mr. Kandle's term expires in January, 1911; Mr. Hunt's term expires in December, 1910; Mr. Miller's term expires in February, 1911; Mr. Nixon's term expires in February, 1910. All the other postmasters except these hold office indefinitely.

Rural Routes.

The following is a complete list to date of the rural delivery routes in operation in Salem county, their respective lengths and the originating offices:

No. of Routes.	Office.	Length in Miles.
5.....	Elmer	(1)—23
		(2)—22
		(3)—24
		(4)—24
		(5)—25
3.....	Monroeville	(1)—24
		(2)—24
		(3)—24
1.....	Pedricktown	(1)—24
1.....	Pennsgrove	(1)—24
1.....	Quinton	(1)—22
3.....	Salem	(1)—22
		(2)—23
		(3)—20
3.....	Woodstown	(1)—26
		(2)—26
		(3)—26
1.....	Yorketown	(1)—25

State Roads.

The first State road in Salem county was constructed in 1896, in Mannington township. The distance was 2.67 miles. In 1899 2.17 miles of State roads were built in the county; in 1900, 2.05 miles; in 1902, 3.25 miles; in 1903, 4.61 miles; in 1904, 7.477 miles, making a total of 22, 227 miles in the county, toward which the State paid \$30,980.47. At this time, 1908, one State road is being built in Alloway township and four others have been petitioned for.

Assessors 1908.

Assessors.	Townships.
Walter S. Baker,	Salem.
Thomas Sullivan,	Salem.
Charles P. Farnkopf,	Elsinboro.
	Mannington.
Edward Hancock,	Lower Alloways Creek.
Charles S. Bassett,	Quinton.
William E. Simpkins,	Alloway.
Ellsworth L. Irelan,	Lower Penn's Neck.
J. Ford Thompson.	Upper Penn's Neck.
David P. Featherer,	Pennsgrove Borough.
E. E. Somers,	Oldmans.
George H. Kirby,	Pilesgrove.
Joshua Moore,	Woodstown Borough.
R. A. Robinson,	Upper Pittsgrove.
George Schalick,	Pittsgrove.
Charles P. Creamer,	Elmer Borough.

County Collectors.

1798—William Parret.
 1804—Abner Beesley.
 1805—Jacob Hufty.
 1809—John Firth.
 1815—Josiah Hall.
 1826—Hedge Thompson.
 1827—John Sinnickson.
 1830—Thomas Jones Yorke.
 1831—Richard P. Thompson.
 1832—William G. Beesley.
 1835—John Dunlap.
 1836—John M. Brown.
 1837—William Hall.
 1839—Isaac Hackett.
 1840—Samuel Ware.
 1843—William Mulford.
 1844—Isaac Acton.
 1846—David S. English.
 1847—Thomas S. Smith.
 1852—John Lawson, D.
 1853—Thomas V. F. Rusling.

1855—John A. Casper.
1856—Joseph B. Lawrence, D.
1858—John C. Belden, R.
1861—William Lawrence.
1862—William Summerill, D.
1863—Thomas B. Stow.
1867—Joseph Waddington, D.
1872—Joseph H. Fogg.
1876—William A. Wood.
1878—A. Smith Reeves, R.
1883—Walter W. Acton, D.
1885—Quinton P. Harris, R.
1887—James Butcher, D.
1888—Quinton P. Harris, R.
1890—Richman Coles, R.
1899—James Butcher, D.

Directors of Board of Freeholders.

1798—Eleazor Mayhew.
1799—William Wallace.
1801—Jacob Hufty.
1802—Thomas Thompson.
1807—Jacob Mulford.
1809—Thomas Thompson.
1811—Josiah Hall.
1814—Thomas Bradway.
1819—Jonah Miller.
1820—John Denn.
1821—Morris Hall.
1823—John G. Mason.
1825—Thomas Sinnickson.
1831—William J. Shinn.
1837—William Darmon.
1838—Joseph Hancock.
1839—Richard P. Thompson.
1840—Charles W. Roberts.
1843—Henry Freas.
Joshua J. Thompson.
1844—Benjamin Acton, Jr.
1848—Charles P. Smith.
1849—Samuel Garrison.
1852—Joshua J. Thompson.
1853—Richard C. Ballinger.
1856—Frances Hand.
1857—Samuel Habermeyer.
1858—Richard M. Acton.
1861—Benjamin Lippincott.
1862—Casper W. Thompson.
1863—William A. Casper, D.
1866—Henry Sinnickson, D.
1868—Smith Bilderback, R.
1871—Casper W. Acton, R.
1872—John Hires, R.

1874—John T. Garwood, R.
1876—Francis Hand, D.
1878—Richard T. Starr, R.
1879—Richard Bassett, R.
188—John V. Tuft, R.
1881—Benjamin B. Westcott, R.
1883—William J. Casper, D.
1884—Benjamin F. Haynes, D.
1885—Joseph Miller, R.
1887—Benjamin F. Haynes, D.
1888—Robert B. Griscom, R.
1890—Alfred B. Shute, R.
1893—Benjamin B. Westcott, R.
1897—Peter E. Smith, R.
1899—Samuel V. Jones, D.
1900—James Newell, D.
1901—William M. Burk, D.
1902—William J. Freas, D.
1904—John F. Ayres, D.

Clerks of Board of Freeholders.

1798—James Kinsey.
1801—Edward Burroughs.
1807—Thomas Jones.
1810—Daniel Garrison.
1814—Thomas Sinnickson.
1815—Daniel Garrison.
1820—Isaac Smart.
1835—Joseph E. Brown.
1839—Samuel A. Allen.
1840—Alexander G. Cattell.
1843—James M. Hannah.
1844—Andrew Sinnickson.
1851—Edward VanMeter.
1853—John N. Copner.
1856—William House, D.
1858—Owen L. Jones, R.
1861—George R. Morrison, D.
1862—Clement H. Sinnickson, R.
1863—George R. Morrison, D.
1867—John C. Belden, R.
1868—William A. Casper, D.
1872—Casper W. Acton, R.
1876—Walter W. Acton, D.
1878—I. Oakford Acton, R.
1879—Thomas S. Smith, D.
1882—D. Harris Smith, R.
1883—John P. Flynn, D.
1885—D. Harris Smith, R.
1887—John P. Flynn, D.
1888—D. Harris Smith, R.
1890—J. Forman Sinnickson, R.
1901—C. C. Ford, Jr., D.

SALEM COUNTY FREEHOLDERS.**Alloway.**

1798-99—Samuel Ray.	1842-43—J. H. Lambert.
James Guest.	Geo. Remster.
1800—John Smith.	1844—Isaiah Conklin.
Samuel Ray.	George Remster.
1801—William House.	1845-49—George Remster.
Samuel Ray.	J. H. Lambert.
1802-07—Isaac Fogg.	1850-51—George Remster.
Samuel Ray.	Smith Bilderback.
1808-09—Benj. Thompson.	1852—John H. Lambert.
Samuel Ray.	Smith Bilderback.
1810-11—Benj. Thompson.	1853—Thomas Bilderback.
Ephraim Bee.	John Blackwood.
1812—Matthias Kiger.	1854—Jonathan House.
Ephraim Bee.	Maskell Ware.
1813—Matthias Kiger.	1855-56—Jonathan House.
John G. Ballinger.	Zac. Timberman.
1814-15—Benj. Thompson.	1858-60—Cham. Applegate.
Matthias Kiger.	W. P. Hitchner.
1816—John Fries.	1861-63—David Garton.
John Dunham.	William Shimp.
1817-19—James Ray.	1864-66—William House.
Stacy Lloyd.	David Harris.
1820-21—Stephen Reeves.	1867—John H. Lambert.
Stacy Lloyd.	Firman Wentzell.
1822-28—Stacy Lloyd.	1868-69—Wm. Robinson.
Josiah M. Reeves.	Firman Wentzell.
1829—Bur. Vanmeter.	1870—William Robinson.
Josiah M. Reeves.	John Hitchner, Jr.
1830—Stacy Lloyd.	1871-72—J. Hitchner, Jr.
Josiah M. Reeves.	1873-75—Joseph Remster.
1831—Stacy Lloyd.	1876-78—William House.
Bur. Vanmeter.	1879—Jacob P. Reeve.
1832-33—Thos. B. Wood.	1880-82—Jere. P. Watson.
Stephen Reeves.	1883—Jon. House, Jr.
1834-37—J. H. Lambert.	1884-85—Jon. House, Jr.
Stephen Reeves.	1886—Lewis Garrison.
1838—Josiah M. Reeves.	1887-89—J. Calvin Emmel.
John H. Lambert.	1890—Lewis Garrison.
1839-41—Stacy Lloyd.	1891-93—G. W. Dorrell.
J. H. Lambert.	1894-99—Samuel V. Jones.
	1900—John F. Ayres.

Centerville.

1822-23—John Kandle.	1826—Jacob Hitchner, Jr.
James Dailey.	Jacob Wick.
1824—Jeremiah Stull.	1827—Isaac Johnson.
Jacob Hitchner, Jr.	Jacob Wick.
1825—Isaac Johnson.	1828—Jeremiah Stull.
Jacob Hitchner, Jr.	Jacob Wick.

Elsinboro.

1798-1800—Clement Hall.	1852—Jos. Waddington.
Richard Smith.	William H. Nelson.
1801-02—Joseph Hall.	1853-55—W. B. Carpenter.
Richard Smith.	Chas. B. Reeves.
1803-07—Darkin Nicholson.	1856-57—Clement Hall.
Richard Smith.	John H. Patrick.
1808-10—Darkin Nicholson.	1858—Joseph Waddington.
John Thompson.	John H. Patrick.
1811-15—Morris Hall.	1860—Joseph Waddington.
John Thompson.	C. W. Thompson.
1816—Morris Hall.	1861—Johnson Freas.
Anthony Nelson.	C. W. Thompson.
1817—Morris Hall.	1862—Richman Brown.
John Thompson.	C. W. Thompson.
1818-24—Morris Hall.	1863—Richman Brown.
Anthony Nelson.	Hiram Shoemaker.
1825-28—John Thompson.	1864—John S. Newell.
Anthony Nelson.	Smith Robinson.
1829—John Thompson.	1865-66—John S. Newell.
William Hall.	David R. Hires.
1830-36—Wm. Carpenter.	1867—John M. Brandiff.
William Hall.	David R. Hires.
1837-38—John Hall.	1868—Joshua Thompson.
Wm. Carpenter.	John M. Brandiff.
1839—William Nelson.	1869—Joshua Thompson.
William Carpenter.	Samuel C. Springer.
1840—Joseph Foster.	1870—John G. Holme.
William Carpenter.	Samuel C. Springer.
1841-44—Benj. S. Holme.	1871-72—John G. Holme.
Joseph Foster.	1873-75—A. Smith Reeves.
1845—David Stretch.	1876-78—Amos Harris.
Joseph Foster.	1879-81—Samuel Powell.
1846-47—Benj. S. Holme.	1882—John M. Brandiff.
Joseph Foster.	1883—John Hopkins.
1848-49—Benj. S. Holme.	John M. Brandiff.
J. B. Thompson.	1884-86—R. M. Acton, Jr.
1850—Benjamin S. Holme.	1887-91—Charles E. Baker.
William H. Nelson.	1892-93—Richard Fox.
1851—Wm. T. Goodwin.	1894-96—David B. Fox.
William H. Nelson.	1897-99—Wm. D. Griscom.
	1900—David B. Fox.

Lower Penn's Neck.

1798-99—John Congleton.	1803—Brathwait Tuft.
William Philpot.	Thomas Murphy.
1800—Ebenezar Dunn.	1804-05—Ebenezar Dunn.
Benjamin Tindall.	Brathwait Tuft.
1801—David Sevil.	1806—John Sinnickson.
Benjamin Tindall.	Brathwait Tuft.
1802—Thomas Bradway.	1807—Thomas Murphy.
David Sevil.	Brathwait Tuft.

1808—Samuel Copner.	John Casperson.
Benjamin Tindall.	1844-45—Wm. A. Dick.
1809—Vining Hill.	A. Bilderback.
Samuel Copner.	1846—Jos. T. Locussen.
1810—Vining Hill.	William Dunn.
Thomas Murphy.	1847—James Newell.
1811-12—Thomas Murphy.	William Dunn.
Samuel Gilmore.	1848—James Newell.
1813-14—Jos. Lippincott.	Isaac Lippincott.
Thomas Murphy.	1849—John V. Hill.
1815—Vining Hill.	Isaac Lippincott.
Samuel Turley.	1850—Thomas Torton.
1816—Vining Hill.	John V. Hill.
Thomas Murphy.	1851-53—A. Bilderback.
1817—Vining Hill.	John V. Hill.
Joseph Lippincott.	1854—Samuel Urion.
1818—Vining Hill.	Alpheus Bilderback.
Thomas Murphy.	1855—Samuel Urion.
1819—Ephraim Shaw.	William A. Casper.
Thomas Murphy.	1856-57—Aaror Biddle.
1820—John Turley.	Paul Jaquette.
Ephraim Shaw.	1857—William A. Casper.
1821—John Jaquette.	Benjamin Hewitt.
Joseph Elwell.	1859—Benjamin Newell.
1822—John Turley.	Isaac Fowler.
Samuel Dunn.	1860—William Callahan.
1823-24—Isaac Steelman.	Isaac Fowler.
Wm. Robinson.	1861—William Callahan.
1825-28—Samuel Gilmore.	Paul Jaquette.
Richard Craven.	1862—John Callahan.
1829—Isaac Steelman.	Paul Jaquette.
Richard Craven.	1863-64—B. H. Jenkins.
1830—Samuel Gilmore.	Firm. Carpenter.
Thomas Dickinson.	1865-66—Paul Jaquette.
1831—Samuel L. James.	J. M. Seagraves.
Thomas Reeve.	1867-68—B. H. Jenkins.
1832—Thomas Dickinson.	Firm. Carpenter.
William A. Dick.	1869-70—Joseph A. Kidd.
1833—Joseph Lippincott.	Hance Jaquette.
William A. Dick.	1871—B. R. Jenkins.
1834—Mark Stretch.	1872—James S. Johnson.
William A. Dick.	1873—David Lloyd.
1835—Samuel Gilmore.	1874-75—Samuel Callahan.
William A. Dick.	1876-77—Paul Jaquette.
1836-37—Isaac Steelman.	1878—James Johnson.
William A. Dick.	1879—Richard D. Batton.
1838—Mark Stretch.	1880—John V. Tuft.
William A. Dick.	1881—Richard D. Batton.
1839—James Newell.	1882-83—W. J. Casper.
Nehemiah Garrison.	1884-85—Pascall Pedrick.
1840-42—Mark Stretch.	1886-87—W. A. Newell.
T. D. Bradway.	1888-89—Joel Jenkins.
1843—Henry Freas.	1890-92—E. H. Lawrence.

1893-95—William Johnson. 1902—William Johnson.
 1896-98—Chas. Atkinson. 1903-04—William Hannah.
 1899-01—H. W. D. White. 1905—C. D. Batten.

Lower Alloways Creek.

1799—Merriman Smith.	1848—Stretch Harris.
Daniel Tracy.	David McPherson.
1800—Abner Beesley.	1849-50—Wm. Plummer.
Daniel Tracy.	Silas Harris.
1801-03—Jeremiah Powell.	1851-53—Job Stretch.
Daniel Tracy.	Wm. Plummer.
1804—Lewis Yorke.	1854-55—Job Sharp.
Daniel Stretch.	Jos. H. Fogg.
1805-06—Lewis Yorke.	1856—Abner Smith.
Daniel Tracy.	Joseph H. Fogg.
1807—Lewis Yorke.	1857-58—Luke S. Fogg.
Daniel Stretch.	1856—Abner* Smith.
1808-10—Barzillia Jeffries.	1859—Luke S. Fogg.
Jeremiah Powell.	Jos. McCollister.
1811—Jeremiah Powell.	1860-61—Amos Harris.
Jonathan Hildreth.	Jere. Anderson.
1812—Richard Craven.	1862—Amos Harris.
Zaccheus Brown.	Thomas Maskill.
1813—Jacob Thompson.	1863—Jeremiah Anderson.
David Grier.	Ephraim Carll, Jr.
1814—James Butcher.	1864—Charles Ayres.
David Stretch.	Ephraim Carll, Jr.
1815—James Butcher.	1865—Chas. B. Ayres.
John Mulford.	Ephraim Carll, Jr.
1816-17—James Butcher.	1866—Jos. H. Fogg.
David Stretch.	Quinton P. Harris.
1818-22—James Butcher.	1867-68—Luke S. Fogg.
Wm. Waddington	Quin. P. Harris.
1823-26—James Butcher.	1869-70—Luke S. Fogg.
Ed. Waddington.	Jesse P. Carll.
1827-29—James Butcher.	1871-72—Jesse P. Carll.
J. W. Maskell.	1873-74—Jeremiah Powell.
1830-34—James Butcher.	1876-79—T. A. Maskell.
Anthony Nelson.	1880-82—Peter Harris.
1835-36—Ephraim Carll.	1883—Frank Bradway.
Benj. Harris.	1884—James Butcher.
1837-38—Ephraim Carll.	1885—Frank Bradway.
Wm. Plummer.	1886-89—Robt. B. Griscom.
1840-41—Ephraim Carll.	1890-92—W. W. Patrick.
J. W. Maskell.	1893-95—H. W. Elwell.
1842-45—George Githens.	1896-99—Jas. W. Carll.
J. W. Maskell.	1900-01—Job T. Griscom.
1846—T. P. Dickinson.	1902-05—J. Hildreth Fogg.
David McPherson.	1906—Isaac S. Smick.
1847—Thomas Shourds.	
David McPherson.	

Mannington.

1798—John Wistar. William Smith.	1842-43—James Robinson. David Stretch.
1799—Gervas Hall. James Woodnutt.	1844—James Robinson. Henry Webber.
1800—Gervas Hall. Richard Miller.	1845—S. P. Carpenter. Henry Webber.
1801—Edward Hall. William Walmsley.	1846-47—Thos. J. Casper. S. P. Carpenter.
1802-03—Gervas Hall. Wm. Walmsley.	1848-51—John Fowler. S. P. Carpenter.
1804—William Walmsley. Joseph Bassett.	1852-53—John Fowler. Richard Wistar.
1805-08—Joseph Bassett. Gervas Hall.	1854-55—Thos. B. Jones. Richard Wistar.
1809—Gervas Hall. William Walmsley.	1856—Thomas B. Jones. William Lawrence.
1810-18—Gervas Hall. William Hall.	1857—William A. Baker. William Lawrence.
1819—William Hall. John Dunn.	1858-59—John H. Morris. William A. Baker.
1820-21—John Dunn. Joseph Bassett.	1860—John H. Morris. Samuel P. Allen.
1822—William Hall. Joseph Bassett.	1861—Samuel P. Allen. John T. Bassett.
1823-24—Lot Hinchman. William Hall.	1862-63—Richard Fogg. John T. Bassett.
1825-26—Joseph Hancock. Jon. Bilderback.	1864—Barclay Griscom. Richard Fogg.
1827-28—Joseph Hancock. Lot Hinchman.	1865-67—Casper W. Acton. Barclay Griscom.
1829—Josiah Miller. Joseph Hancock.	1868-70—Casper W. Acton. James J. Pettit.
1830—Josiah Miller. Lot Hinchman.	1871—Casper W. Acton.
1831—James Newell. James Peterson.	1872-73—David F. Grier.
1832-35—Woodnutt Pettit. Joseph Bassett.	1874—Edward H. Bassett.
1836-38—Woodnutt Pettit. Charles Swing.	1875-77—Collins B. Allen.
1839—James Robinson. Charles Swing.	1878-81—Richard Bassett.
1840-41—James Robinson. R. B. Robinson.	1882-84—H. B. Richman.
	1885-87—C. Edwin Bassett.
	1888-92—Alfred B. Shute.
	1893-98—Peter E. Smith.
	1899-01—James Newell.
	1902—R. B. Griscom.

Oldmans.

1881-82—Ed. H. Green.	1887—A. M. Strowbridge.
1883—Jas. K. Justice.	1888-89—R. C. Pedrick.
1884—John R. Justice.	1890-94—Hiram Doughten.
1885—Jas. K. Justice.	1895-97—George Gaventa.
1886—Jacob K. Justice.	1898—Wm. M. Burk.

Pittsgrove.

1798-99—Eleazor Mayhew.	1830—Isaac Johnson, 2d.
Forman Mulford.	Jon. Richman.
1800—Eleazor Mayhew.	1831—Moses Richman, Jr.
Jeremiah DuBois.	Jacob Hitchner.
1801-03—Jacob Newkirk.	1832-33—Jon. Richman.
Samuel Nelson.	Jacob Hitchner.
1804—Abraham Swing.	1834-36—Wm. Loper.
Jeremiah Wood.	Jacob Hitchner.
1805—Jacob Newkirk.	1837—Moses Richman, Jr.
Samuel Nelson.	Thos. Whitaker.
1806—Jacob Newkirk.	1838—Moses Richman.
Jeremiah Wood.	Thos. Whitaker.
1807-08—Abraham Swing.	1839-40—Jos. C. Nelson.
Jeremiah Wood.	Thos. Whitaker.
1809—Isaac Johnson.	1841—Joseph C. Nelson.
Jeremiah Wood.	Jacob Hitchner.
1810-11—John Primn.	1842—Joseph C. Nelson.
Jeremiah Wood.	Isaac Johnson.
1812—Abraham Swing.	1843—Joseph C. Nelson.
John Prim.	Jacob Hitchner.
1813-14—Abraham Swing.	1844—William Loper.
Jeremiah Wood.	Jacob Hitchner.
1815—Jacob Wick.	1845—Uriah Ackley.
Jeremiah Wood.	Jacob Hitchner.
1816—Abraham Swing.	1846-47—I. W. Vanmeter.
Jonathan Richman.	Jacob Hitchner.
1817—Abraham Swing.	1848—John Johnson.
Jacob Wick.	John H. Clark.
1818—Abraham Swing.	1849-50—David Sithens.
Jonathan Richman.	John H. Clark.
1819—Jacob Wick.	1851-52—David Sithens.
Jonathan Richman.	John Johnson.
1820—Jeremiah Stull.	1853—John Johnson.
Thos. DuBois.	Jacob Hitchner.
1821—William Loper.	1854-55—Jacob Hitchner.
John Mayhew.	John R. Nichols.
1822—Thomas DuBois.	1856—John R. Nichols.
Jeremiah Wood.	Jon. S. Whitaker.
1823—Henry Richman.	1857-58—John Kandle.
Isaac Johnson.	J. S. Whitaker.
1824—Jonathan Richman.	1859-60—John Gamble.
Jeremiah Wood.	John Hughes.
1825—Jonathan Richman.	1861—John Gamble.
Abraham Swing.	Samuel Ackley.
1826—Thomas DuBois.	1862-63—Jacob Hitchner.
Abraham Swing.	Sam. Ackley.
1827—Samuel Dare.	1864—Coombs Ackley.
Jas. Richman.	Jacob Hitchner.
1828—William Loper.	1865-66—Coombs Ackley
Jon. Richman.	Daniel Christy.
1829—Jacob Wick.	1867—Daniel Christy.
Isaac Johnson.	Matthew Kandle.

1868-70—Jacob Hitchner. 1884-87—David Miller.
 Hiram Strang. 1888-90—Theo. Rogers.
 1871—Hiram Strang. 1891-92—Sam'l. Christy.
 1872—John Ackley. 1893-96—Joel G. Langley.
 1873-75—Samuel Henry. 1897-99—Wm. H. Snyder.
 1876-78—O. P. Hitchner. 1900-02—Sam'l. W. Harris.
 1879-80—R. T. Christy. 1903-06—J. R. Edwards.
 1881-83—Jas. Burroughs. 1907—Frank Parvin.

Pilesgrove.

1798-1800—Isaiah Shinn. 1833—William Pancoast.
 Wm. Wallace. 1834—Israel R. Clawson.
 1801-05—Artis Seagraves. William Morris.
 Isaiah Shinn. 1835—Nathaniel Robbins.
 1806—Artis Seagraves. Matthew Morrison.
 Joseph Erwin. 1836—Israel R. Clawson.
 1807—Isaiah Shinn. William Morris.
 Ed. Bilderback. 1837-38—Paul Scull.
 1808—Isaiah Shinn. Joseph Barnes.
 David Davis. 1839—Smith Hewitt.
 1809-10—Isaiah Shinn. Joseph Barnes.
 Adam Cook. 1840-42—Smith Hewitt.
 1811—Isaiah Shinn. Hosea Fithian.
 Jonathan Smith. 1843-45—Smith Hewitt.
 1812—Isaiah Shinn. Joshua Madara.
 Zaccheus Ray. 1846-47—Wm. S. Clawson.
 1813-14—Isaiah Shinn. Smith Hewitt.
 John Dickinson. 1848-50—Wm. S. Clawson.
 1815—Isaiah Shinn. R. B. Robinson.
 Peter Bilderback. 1851—Isaac S. Clawson.
 1816—Sam. Lippincott. Robt. P. Robinson.
 John Dickinson. 1852—Henry Richman.
 1817—John Prinn. Ewalt Richman.
 Jonathan Riley. 1853-54—Samuel Morris.
 1818-19—G. Hollingshead. Ewalt Richman.
 Thos. Yarrow. 1855-56—Samuel Morris.
 1820—Dan Humphreys. Joseph Reeves.
 Abraham Sharp. 1857—Allen Wallace.
 1821-22—Isaiah Shinn. Samuel Morris.
 Dan. Humphreys 1858-59—Ephraim S. Cole.
 1823—Samuel Edwards. Jas. C. Pancoast.
 Dan. Humphreys. 1860—Ephraim S. Cole.
 1824-25—Israel R. Clawson Robt. P. Robinson.
 Dan. Humphreys 1861—Samuel Borton.
 1826—Peter Bilderback. Robt. P. Robinson.
 Israel R. Clawson. 1862—Samuel Borton.
 1827—Joseph Nichols. John Hunt.
 Israel R. Clawson. 1863—Samuel Borton.
 1829-30—Israel R. Clawson Robt. P. Robinson.
 John Dickinson. 1864—Barclay Edwards.
 1831-32—Israel R. Clawson Robt. P. Robinson.
 Moses Richman. 1865-66—Barclay Edwards
 1833—Jonathan L. Risley. J. H. Lippincott.

1867-68—Richman Coles. 1874-80—Horatio J. Stow.
 J. H. Lippincott. 1881-89—C. B. Humphreys
 1869-70—Richman Coles. 1890-07—E. L. Borton.
 S. M. Lippincott. 1908—Levis S. Prickett.
 1871-73—S. M. Lippincott.

Quinton.

1873—Chas. L. Smith. 1880-91—Lewis Fox.
 1874-75—William Shimp. 1892-02—Edward S. Carll.
 1876-79—Phineas Smith. 1903—A. G. Lounsbury.

Salem City.

1798-99—John Redman.	1841—Isaac Acton.
Samuel Stewart.	Chas. W. Roberts.
1800-01—Isaac Moss.	1842—J. I. Thompson.
Jacob Hufty.	Chas. W. Roberts.
1802-04—Jacob Hufty.	1843—Joseph Kille.
Thos. Thompson.	J. J. Thompson.
1805—Samuel Stewart.	1844—Benj. Acton.
Thos. Thompson.	J. J. Thompson.
1806-08—Jacob Mulford.	1845-47—Benj. Acton, Jr.
Thos. Thompson.	J. J. Thompson.
1809-10—Josiah Hall.	1848—Chas. P. Smith.
Thos. Thompson.	J. J. Thompson.
1811-13—Josiah Hall.	1849-51—Joseph Kille.
John Tuft.	Sam. Garrison.
1814-15—Thos. Bradway.	1852—J. J. Thompson.
John Tuft.	Thos B. Stow.
1816—Thos. Bradway.	1853—R. C. Ballinger.
James Vanmeter.	Thos. B. Stow.
1817-18—Thos. Bradway.	1854—R. C. Ballinger.
Josiah Miller.	Wm. Bassett.
1819—Josiah Miller.	1855—R. C. Ballinger.
Clement Acton.	Francis Hand.
1820-21—Thos. Sharp.	1856—Sam. Habermayer.
Henry Dennis.	Francis Hand.
1822-24—Joseph Kille.	1857—Sam. Habermayer.
J. G. Mason.	Morris H. Bassett.
1825-30—John Tuft.	1858—R. M. Acton.
T. Sinnickson.	Wm. H. Nelson.
1831—Wm. S. Shinn.	1859—R. M. Acton.
James Logue.	Henry Sinnickson.
1832-35—Wm. J. Shinn.	1861-62—Benj. Lippincott.
Calvin Belden.	S. B. Sickler.
1836—Joseph Hancock.	1863—Chas. B. Reeves.
Wm. J. Shinn.	W. A. Casper.
1837—William Carmon.	1864-65—H. Sinnickson.
Joseph Hancock.	W. A. Casper.
1838—Joseph Kille.	1868—Smith Bilderback.
Joseph Hancock.	R. M. Acton.
1839—Joseph Kille.	Chas. S. Lawson.
R. P. Thompson.	1869—Smith Bilderback.
1840—Minor Harvey.	C. W. Casper.
Chas. W. Roberts.	Jos. B. Heishon.

1870—Smith Bilderback.	Benj. F. Haynes.
Jos. B. Heishon.	1888-89—Isaac Allen.
J. T. Hampton.	Wm. J. Freas.
1871—John T. Hampton.	1890-92—J. K. Waddington
1872-73—John Hires.	B. B. Westcott.
1874-75—J. T. Garwood.	1893-96—Firman H. Lloyd.
1876-77—Francis Hand.	B. B. Westcott.
1878—Richard T. Starr.	1897-98—J. S. Redstrake.
1879-80—I. B. Lawrence.	Firman H. Lloyd.
1881—Benj. B. Westcott.	1899-01—J. S. Redstrake.
1882—Benj. B. Westcott.	Wm. J. Freas.
John P. Flynn.	1902-03—J. W. Briant.
1883—Benj. B. Westcott.	Wm. J. Freas.
John Hopkins.	1904-05—Wm. J. Freas.
1884-86—B. F. Haynes.	B. B. Westcott.
Joseph Miller.	1906-07—B. B. Westcott.
1887—Isaac Allen.	Wm. J. Freas.

Upper Pittsgrove.

1846—Judah Foster.	1862—John W. Janvier.
Isaas Johnson.	Isaac Newkirk.
1847—Jon. Burroughs.	1863—F. A. Campbell,
Isaac Johnson, 2d.	William Beckett.
1848—Charles Brown.	1864—Isaac Newkirk.
Samuel DuBois.	Chas. F. H. Gray.
1849—Judah Foster.	1865—Isaac Newkirk.
Jas. Vanmeter.	H. H. Richman.
1850-51—Sam. S. Dean.	1866-67—James Coombs.
Harmon Richman	J. W. Janvier.
1852—Dr. Joseph Cook.	1868—Wm. A. Coombs.
Harmon Richman.	1869—Wm. A. Coombs.
1853—Dr. Joseph Cook.	John Bishop.
Benj. F. Johnson.	1870—Joseph Cook.
1854—Ananias G. Richer.	John Bishop.
Benj. F. Johnson.	1871-72—Allen Moore.
1855—Samuel DuBois.	1875—Chas. F. H. Gray.
Ananias G. Richer.	1873-74—W. A. Wood.
1856—Samuel DuBois.	1876-78—Hiram Strang.
Benj. F. Dean.	1879—William Newkirk.
1857—James Hunt.	1880-81—M. F. Riley.
Isaac Johnson, 2d.	1882—Hiram W. Smith.
1858—C. D. Newkirk.	1883—M. F. Riley.
Benj. F. Dean.	1884-85—Chas. R. Burt.
1859—William Loper.	1886—Chas. Hitchner.
Israel Conover.	1887-89—Jos. N. Mayhew.
1860—Leonard Swing.	1890-94—Isaac J. Prickett.
James A. Dare.	1895-01—Jos. N. Mayhew.
1861—Seth Loper.	1902—Harry P. Gray.
James A. Dare.	

Upper Penn's Neck.

1798-99—Gideon Scull.	1800—Philip Curriden.
James Hires.	George Peterson.

1801—Samuel Borden.	1844-45—Dr. W. C. Mulford.
George Peterson.	Thos. Flanigan.
1802-06—Philip Curriden.	1846-48—Wm. Summerill.
Jos. Borden.	Thos. Flanigan.
1807—John Humphreys.	1849-54—Robt. Walker.
Jacob Ridgway.	Thos. Flanigan.
1808-10—Jos. Borden.	1855-56—Robt. Walker.
Gideon Scull.	Stacy D. Layton.
1811—Thomas Murphy.	1857-58—Jos. W. Cooper.
Samuel Gilmore.	Jacob Sailor.
1812—Joseph Borden.	1859—Jacob Sailor.
Gideon Scull.	Isaac Wright.
1813-14—Jos. Borden.	1860—John Peterson.
Andrew Olson.	Isaac Wright.
1815—Sam. Lippincott.	1861—Robt. Walker.
Anthony Wardell.	John C. Peterson.
1816—Joseph Borden.	1862—Moses Wright.
Anthony Walters.	Howard Green.
1817—Sam. Lippincott.	1863-64—Geo. W. Bevis.
Daniel Vanneman.	Henry White.
1818-26—Hudson Springer.	1865—Robt. Walker.
Henry Guest.	Henry White.
1827-29—Richard Somers.	1866—Robt. Walker.
David Scull.	Jacob Sailor.
1830—David Wiley.	1867-69—Robt. Walker.
Richard Somers.	Wm. Lawrence.
1831-33—Richard Somers.	1810—William Lawrence.
Hudson Springer.	Henry Barber.
1834—John B. Springer.	1872-73—John Summerill.
Arthur H. Green.	1874-78—Henry Barber.
1835-36—Thos. Flanigan.	1819-20—Chas. E. Aborn.
Arthur H. Green.	1881—A. T. Layton.
1837—Samuel Bolton.	1882-83—Wm. S. Avis.
David Wiley.	1884-85—R. S. Layton.
1838-40—J. Summerill, Jr.	1886-87—Henry Barber.
Thos. Flanigan.	1888-89—George Bevis.
1841-43—W. C. Mulford.	1890-92—W. H. H. Denny.
Thos. Flanigan.	1893-98—C. B. Lanning.
	1899—D. V. Summerill.

Lawyers Residing in County.

Salem City—Clement H. Sinnickson, William T. Hilliard, Charles Mecum, I. Oakford Acton, J. Forman Sinnickson, Thomas G. Hilliard, Howard B. Keasbey, Henry B. Ware, D. Harris Smith, Morris H. Stratton, Walter W. Acton (not practicing), John J. Ford, (not practicing).

Elmer—Abram Cochran, John C. Edmunds.

Woodstown—Enoch S. Fogg, William S. Clawson, Edward Waddington.

Pennsgrove—Daniel V. Summerill, Jr., J. Adelbert Riggins.

Terms of Office.

Supreme Court Justice—seven years; appointed by Governor.

County Judge—five years; appointed by Governor.

Sheriff—three years; elective (cannot succeed himself.)

County Clerk—five years; elective.

Surrogate—five years; elective.

Prosecutor of Pleas—five years; appointed by Governor.

State Senator—three years; elective.

Assemblyman—one year; elective.

County Board of Taxation—three members—three years; appointed by Governor. The term of one member expires each year.

County Collector—three years; elected by Freeholders.

County Physician—yearly; elected by Freeholders.

Court Crier—during good behavior; appointive.

Janitor of Court House—yearly; elected by Freeholders.

County Supervisor of Roads—yearly; elected by Freeholders.

County Engineer—yearly; elected by Freeholders.

County Superintendent of School—three years; appointed by State Board of Education.

Fish and Game Wardens—appointed by and term of office at pleasure of State Fish and Game Commission.

Coroners—three years; elective (cannot succeed themselves).

County Board of Elections—two years; appointed by Governor.

Members of Board of Registry and Election—one year; appointed by County Board of Elections.

Freeholders—three years; elective.

Director of Freeholders—yearly; elected by Board.

Street Commissioners—Salem—yearly; elected by Council.

Chief of Police—Salem—at pleasure of Mayor; no term fixed.

Policemen—Salem—at pleasure of Mayor; no term fixed.

Assessors—three years; elective.

Collectors—three years; elective.

Township Clerks—three years; elective.

Township Committeemen—three years; elective.

Constables—three years; elective.

Justices of the Peace—five years; elective.

Road Overseers—appointed annually by Township Committees.

Borough Marshall—appointed by Mayor.

Solicitor of Freeholders—yearly; elected by Board.

Mayor of Salem—three years; elective.

Mayor of Elmer—three years; elective.

Mayor of Pennsgrove—three years; elective.

Mayor of Woodstown—three years; elective.

City Recorder—Salem—three years; elected by Council.

City Treasurer—Salem—three years, elective.

City Councilmen—Salem—four years; elective.

City Solicitor—one year, appointed by City Council.

Members of Board of Education—Salem—four years; elective.

Members of Board of Education—townships—three years; elective.

Members of Board of Education—boroughs—three years; elective.

Superintendent of Water Department—Salem—three years; appointed by City Council.

Chief of Fire Department—Salem—two years; elected by five Commissioners from each fire company.

Engineer at Salem Water Works—at pleasure of Council.

Assistant Engineer—at pleasure of Council.

County Board of Agriculture.

President—George Kirby.

Vice President—Samuel Flitcraft.

Secretary—Clark Flitcraft.

Treasurer—Joel Borton.

County Historical Society.

President—Dr. Edward S. Sharpe.

Vice Presidents—Owen L. Jones, Mrs. Amos Harris, Woodnutt Pettit, Mrs. Trueman H. Clayton.

Corresponding Secretary—Mrs. Thomas J. Craven.

Recording Secretary—George W. Price.

Treasurer—Josiah Wistar.

Executive Committee—Josiah Wistar, Miss Ellen Mecum, Miss Hannah Hall.

Custodian—Miss Henrietta Gibbon.

Election Boards.**SALEM—EAST WARD.**

First Precinct—Elwood Griscom, William F. Miller, Republicans; Warren Trullender, Anderson Welch, Democrats.

Second Precinct—Isaac Smashey, Jr., Lloyd L. Sinnickson, Republicans; George L. Mitchell, George Kirk, Democrats.

SALEM—WEST WARD.

First Precinct—George Reeves, Abner B. Hall, Republicans; Morris H. Stratton, Jr., Albert Keaburtz, Democrats.

Second Precinct—William G. Clark, Gervas A. Hall, Republicans; John Ryan, Harry S. Breece, Democrats.

ALLOWAY.

John Drummond, Jr., Charles F. Dickinson, Republicans; William Elkinton, Hill Smith, Democrats.

ELMER BOROUGH.

John H. Nichols, Walter Newkirk, Republicans; Samuel K. Riley, David R. Cochran, Democrats.

ELSINBORO.

John A. Robinson, Wyatt W. Acton, Republicans; Isaac Harris, Michael Hogan, Democrats.

LOWER ALLOWAYS CREEK.

Joseph Pancoast, J. Curtis Carll, Republicans; Lewis H. Bramble, John P. Smick, Democrats.

LOWER PENN'S NECK.

Charles Riley, William A. Davis, Republicans; Charles Casperson, Philip Donegan, Democrats.

MANNINGTON.

Frank A. Grier, Morris A. Fox, Republicans; William Davidson, John Clancy, Democrats.

OLDMANS.

Samuel P. Snyder, Jackson Graham, Republicans; Albert Saylor, John Featherer, Democrats.

PENNSGROVE BOROUGH.

C. W. Cable, Allen Hunter, Republicans; E. E. Bright, Nathan Wood, Democrats.

PILESGROVE.

George H. Kirby, Albert Peacock, Republicans; John E. Waston, Wilbert Sharp, Democrats.

PITTSGROVE.

David E. Irwin, Samuel J. Kleinfeld, Republicans; William Parvin, Frederick Gaston, Democrats.

QUINTON.

Charles H. Fox, Henry L. Davis, Republicans;
Percival Hannah, William R. Hackett, Democrats.

UPPER PENN'S NECK.

Charles Leap, Arthur Brandiff, Republicans;
William Layton, Alfred Summerill, Democrats.

UPPER PITTSBURGH.

Hiram W. Smith, B. Hayes Newkirk, Republicans;
Frank Henry, Henry Turley, Democrats.

WOODSTOWN BOROUGH.

Thomas B. Parker, John H. Nelson, Republicans;
E. W. Jess, Frank P. Vanlier, Democrats.

Justices of the Peace.

Term of Office 5 years.	Terms Expire.
L. A. D. Allen, Woodstown,	1911
Moses Bayuk, Alliance,	1909
Jonathan G. Brooks, Elmer,	1911
Edwin Coombs, Elmer,	1908
J. H. Creamer, Elmer,	1909
Aaron Colton, Alliance,	1911
D. P. Dorrell, Alloway,	1911
B. M. Ferguson, Alloway,	1912
George H. Elkinton, Pennsgrove,	1908
Joshua Fox, Elmer,	1908
William F. Hunt, Pedricktown,	1908
William Kennedy, Pennsville,	1909
William M. Golder, Pittsgrove,	1912
Samuel B. Murphy, Hancock's Bridge,	1911
Thomas B. Pancoast, Hancock's Bridge,	1909
Charles H. Richman, Woodstown,	1911
A. M. Strowbridge, Auburn,	1909
D. H. Smith, Salem,	1910
Albert Keaburtz, Salem,	1908
Richard T. Shannon, Pennsgrove,	1911
Elijah Wheaton, Pennsville,	1908

Terms all expire May 1st.

County Protective Association.

President—Edwin L. Borton, Woodstown.

Vice President—L. A. D. Allen, M. D., Woodstown.

Secretary and Treasurer—C. H. Richman, Woodstown.

Executive Committee—J. Walter Pancoast, Samuel A. Ridgway, Dr. Lewis D. Horner, Ira S. Duell, Isaac H. Turner, Edgar C. Moore, Albert D. Borton, all of Woodstown.

Public School Teachers.

County Superintendent—James A. Wentzell.

Superintendent and Supervising Principal—William A. Storrie.

High School—Robert R. Chamberlain, Miriam Ware, Eliza E. Jaquette, Anna M. Coombs; Ida H. Hall, Commercial Teacher; Anna F. Fogg, Ida H. Kirby, Elizabeth D. Holme, Elizabeth G. Butcher, Mrs. Lizzie M. Clarke.

Copner School—Mina R. Kline, Emma L. Garwood, Katherine H. Ryan, Ella V. C. Pierpont, Eleanor G. Holme.

R. M. Acton School—Mrs. M. Virginia Bronson, Leola Willmot, Mrs. Mary P. Garwood, Alice R. Cook, Emma F. Cain, Harriet G. Diamond, Mazie G. Biggs, Beatrice Sands, Ethel M. Robinson, Linda Lippincott, Ivy Bowen; Sewing Teacher.

Griffith Street School—Elizabeth H. Wander, Alice B. Griscom, Catherine M. Curry.

Colored School—Mary I. Saddler, Edwina Steward.

Kindergarten School—May Eckel, Eleanor H. Thompson.

Night School—Mrs. Lizzie M. Clarke, Ida H. Hall.

Music Teacher—Charles E. Glaspey.

ALLOWAY TOWNSHIP.

Cohansey—Geneva Burt; Friesburg—Caroline Berger; Aldine—Helen A. Howe; Pleasant Hill—Myrtle S. Myers; Alloway—M. Elizabeth Remster, Mary E. Mateer, Emma L. McPherson, Emma F. Townsend, Violet E. McPherson; Pentonville—William D. Wentzell; Oakland—Pupils transported to Alloway.

ELMER BOROUGH.

Elmer—William S. Watson, Principal; Frances M. Eckert, Lina J. Mateer, Mrs. Minnie Rachor, Elizabeth B. Souders, Jessie R. Madara, Charles W. Downs, Verna S. Kelty. A. H. Vanlier, Music Teacher.

ELSINBORO TOWNSHIP.

Union—Grace Locusson; Elsinboro—Nina M. Wick; Independent—Pearl M. Barbour.

LOWER ALLOWAYS CREEK TOWNSHIP.

Franklin—Harry J. Cable, Principal; Mary E. Harris, Daisy V. Vining; Harmersville—Nettie Sparks; Canton—Mary R. Carll, Principal; Wilhemina J. Newcomb; Friendship—Mary A. Wright; Cross Roads—Lida Newkirk; Beasley's Neck—Bessie B. Davis.

LOWER PENN'S NECK TOWNSHIP.

Harrisonville—Reba M. Earnest; Finn's Point—Helen A. Lawrence; Pennsville—A. Judson Packard, Principal; Mrs. Sara E. Jaquett, Anna C. B. Locusson; Church Landing—Mary F. Layton.

MANNINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Claysville—William C. Anderson; Wyncoop—Mary R. Mulkeen; Town Hall—Winifred C. Davis; Haines' Neck—Mary A. Spear; Marshalltown—Evelyn Henry; Halltown—Eva R. Leap; Concord—Lucy B. Dixon; Compromise—Ellen Finlaw; Mount Zion—Theodore E. Kinney.

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP.

Auburn—J. Harry Smith, Principal; Lillie Hunt, Irene V. Lane; Pedricktown—Laura D. Jaquett, Principal; Nettie Picken, Carrie W. Hortman, Bertha Garrett; Literary—Closed; Eight Square—Pupils transported to Pedricktown; Perkintown—Ethel L. McGowan.

PENNSGROVE BOROUGH.

Pennsgrove—Isaac Rissmiller, Supervising Principal; M. Alma Garrison, Martha B. Hopkins; Corinne Adams, Commercial; Elizabeth Willcox, Serena Miller, Mrs. Anna F. Barber, Clara T. Layton, Mabel H. Baldwin, Louise V. Lazarus, Hannah J. Summerill, Sarah E. Ayars, Lizzie J. Kidd.

PILESGROVE TOWNSHIP.

Woodstown—Sue H. Coles, Supervising Principal; Sara A. Smith, Helen Jaquette, S. Frances Moore, Mary S. Shoemaker, Mrs. E. N. Snelbaker, Vera Colson, Helen S. Wriggins, Alenda S. Reeve, Emma R. Burt. Charles E. Glaspey, Music Teacher. South Woodstown—Anna B. Corse; Laurel Hill—Louie C. Yourinson; Sharptown—Mrs. Mary P. Lloyd, Alice Moore; Fenwick—Mrs. Mary V. Shorts; Eldridge Hill—Sarah R. Colson; Friendship—Florence S. Coles; Union Grove—Mabel Andrews; Yorketown—Ethel W. McPherson, Mayme E. Mitchell.

PITTSGROVE TOWNSHIP.

Greenville—Marion R. Rachor; Centreton—Anna M. Ausink; Olivet—Mrs. Edna M. Ward; Union Grove—M. Ethel Graham, Principal; Mrs. May E. Creamer; Willow Grove—Amy M. Horner; Good Hope—Josephine Kandle; Alliance—Albertson Creamer, Principal; Gussie Block; Brotmanville—Lilly Bailey; Norma—Emma Jenkins, Ida Reeves. Meyer Goldman, Manual Training.

QUINTON TOWNSHIP.

Quinton—J. Warren Lloyd, Principal—Miss Effie Jaquette, Miss Frost. L. May Pierpont; Harmony—Mary L. H. Smick.

UPPER PENN'S NECK TOWNSHIP.

Central—Elizabeth Straughen; The Cove—Matilda Cook; Wright's—Elizabeth S. Curry; Wiley's—Ella Seagraves.

UPPER PITTSBURGH.

Whig Lane—Jessie H. Lynch; Centre—Elsie A. Peterson; Daretown—Mary B. Cawley, Principal; Maria L. Garwood; Washington—Flossie M. Harker; Jefferson—Mrs. Elnora D. Wentzell; Friendship—Eugenia S. Downs; New Freedom—Harriet W. Wright; Walnut Grove—Eleanor T. Simkins; Monroeville—E. Grace Woodring, Principal; Letitia Peck; Union—Elizabeth A. Harris. A. H. Vanleir, Music Teacher.

Salem County Physicians.

Alloway—Warren L. Ewen.
 Alliance—William Koolman.
 Canton—Frank B. Harris.
 Daretown—George W. Fitch.
 Elmer—H. W. Rogers, A. B. Woodruff, M. Stanley Black and James Conover.
 Fort Mott—C. E. MacDonald.
 Palatine—Charles P. Atkinson.
 Pedricktown—Harry T. Johnson.
 Pennsgrove—Newton H. Barnart, Henry W. Flanigan, John M. Summerill and Percy Lummis.
 Pennsville—William H. James.
 Quinton—F. B. Husted.
 Salem—Edward S. Sharpe, B. A. Waddington, Clifford M. Sherron, Francis Bilderback, David Wiley, William H. Carpenter, Richard M. A. Davis, W. Scott Smith, Ellen B. Smith, A. T. Beckett, Henry Jackson, Henry Chavanne, L. H. Hummel and William T. Hilliard, Jr.
 Woodstown—L. A. D. Allen, Eugene E. DeGrofft, Emerson P. McGeorge, Lewis H. Miller, Philip G. Souders and Sarah Taylor.
 (Not practicing—Dr. George Lippincott, Dr. John B. Smith and Dr. N. S. Hires, all of Salem city.)

School Teachers Association.

President—James A. Wentzell, Elmer.
 Vice President—Isaac Rissimiller, Pennsgrove.
 Secretary—Mrs. M. Virginia Bronson, Salem.
 Treasurer, Miss Alenda S. Reeves, Woodstown.
 Member of Executive Committee—Miss Sue Coles, Woodstown.

Sunday-School Association.

President—Rev. J. Warren Davis, Pedricktown.
Vice Presidents—Rev. J. W. Gamble, Pennsgrove;
Rev. J. Gwynne, Elmer; Rev. G. Stock, Alloway.
Corresponding Secretary—Benjamin Patterson,
Woodstown.
Recording Secretary—Miss Mary Hires, Elmer.
Member of State Committee—M. B. Ayars, Salem.
Home Department Superintendent—Mrs. N. A.
Carpenter, Salem.
Superintendent of Primary Work—Miss Sarah
Fogg, Woodstown.
Superintendent of Teachers' Training Work—Miss
E. S. Reading, Woodstown.
Superintendent of Primary Work—Mrs. J. B.
Wiley, Salem.

Township Secretaries.

Salem—Powell R. Smith, Salem.
Elsinboro—William Brown, Salem.
Pilesgrove—Walter Sylvester, Woodstown.
Mannington—Miss Helen C. Hackett, Woods-
town.
Upper Penn's Neck—Wilbur F. Sailor, Penns-
grove.
Lower Penn's Neck—Mrs. W. H. James, Penns-
ville.
Alloway—William Beal, Friesburg.
Lower Alloways Creek—Quinton Rankins, Han-
cock's Bridge.
Quinton—Lewis Riggins, Jr., Quinton.
Upper Pittsgrove—J. R. Edwards, Elmer.
Oldmans—F. J. Gaventa, Pedricktown.
Woodstown; Rev. H. R. Blackwood, Pennsgrove;
Jahn M. Given, Auburn, and Rev. William Deibert,
Daretown.
Meetings are held annually in October.

County Medical Society.

President—Dr. N. S. Hires, Salem.
Vice President—Dr. L. H. Hummell, Salem.
Secretary and Treasurer—Dr. Henry Chavanne,
Salem.
Reporter—Dr. John F. Smith, Salem.
The annual meetings are held in May of each
year.

Terms of Salem Court.

Salem County Circuit—Third Tuesday of April,
September and December. In 1908 this will be
April 21, September 15 and December 15.

Borough and Township Officials.

List of Borough and Township Officers, Serving in 1907--1908.

Alloway Township.

The earliest settlers in this township were the Friends. The first large landholder was William Thompson, who purchased a tract along the creek where the town of Alloway now stands. The town was first called Thompson's Bridge, but the name was changed to Allowaystown sometime between 1830 and 1840.

Population (census 1905)—1,562.

Assessed valuation of real estate—\$621,955.

Assessed valuation of personal property—\$142,468.

Tax rate—\$1.36.

Assessor—William E. Simkins, D., 1910.

Collector—Shirley S. Dunham, D., 1910.

Clerk—Charles H. Powell, D., 1909.

Chosen Freeholder—John F. Ayres, D., 1910.

Township Committee—Charles H. Timberman, D., 1910; Joseph B. Garton, D., 1909; J. S. Watson, D., 1908.

Elmer Borough.

This borough was until 1868 called Pittstown, but was given the name of Elmer in honor of Judge L. Q. C. Elmer, of Bridgeton, who was instrumental, while a member of Congress, in having it made a post-office. The town was incorporated as a borough in 1893.

Assessed valuation of real estate—\$430,000.

Assessed valuation of personal property—\$130,528.

Tax rate—\$1.62.

Mayor—Jacob R. Edwards, D., 1909.

Clerk—Hiram VanMeter.

Assessor—Charles P. Creamer, D., 1908.

Collector—William W. Johnson, D., 1908.

Borough Council—Joseph M. Hitchner, D., 1908; Adin Beckett, D., 1908; Frank L. Supplee, D., 1909; Samuel H. Wright, R., 1909; Elwood E. Hires, D., 1910; Charles R. Keen, D., 1910.

Overseer of the Poor—Sedgwick R. Sithens, 1907.

Justices of the Peace—Edwin Coombs, D., 1908; Jonathan G. Brooks, D., 1911.

Elsinboro Township.

According to early records this township was settled by Robert Windham, in 1640. It derived its name from a Swedish fort erected along its shore.

Area—8,454 acres. The smallest township in the county.

Population (census 1905)—398.

Assessed valuation of real estate—250,225.

Assessed valuation of personal property—\$57,530.

Tax rate—\$1.21.

Assessor—Charles P. Farnkopf, D., 1910.

Collector—James S. Stackhouse, R., 1910.

Clerk—William D. Griscom, R., 1910.

Chosen Freeholder—David B. Fox, D., 1910.

Township Committee—Samuel Morgan, D., 1909;
Thomas B. Reeves, R., 1910; J. Lin Smith, R., 1911.

Constable—Hugh M. Hanlan, D., 1910.

Overseer of the Poor—Hugh M. Hanlan, D., 1910.

Lower Alloways Creek Township.

This township was settled in 1677, the first man to make it his home being William Hancock.

Area—24,634 acres.

Population (census 1905)—1,220.

Assessed valuation of personal property—\$174,575.

Assessed valuation of real estate—574,425.

Tax rate—\$1.10.

Assessor—Edward Hancock, D., 1910.

Collector—Edmund Shimp, D., 1910.

Clerk—Harry E. Baker, R., 1910.

Chosen Freeholder—Isaac Smick, D., 1908.

Township Committee—Albert M. Carll, R., 1911;
John M. Pancoast, R., 1909; Isaac M. Hawn, R., 1910.

Constable—Thomas S. Nixon, R., 1910.

Overseer of the Poor—John H. Maskell, D., 1910.

Justices of the Peace—Thomas B. Pancoast, R., 1909; Samuel B. Murphy, R., 1911.

Lower Penn's Neck Township.

This township is the oldest in the county, being settled as early as 1640 by the Swedes and Finns. It was originally called West Fenwick, and John Fenwick appointed Erick Yearrans his bailiff over this bailwick.

Area—11,493 acres.

Population (census 1905)—1,327.

Assessed valuation of real estate—\$591,690.

Assessed valuation of personal property—\$118,771.

Tax rate—\$1.30.

Assessor—Ellsworth L. Irelan, D., 1910.

Collector—Firman L. Carpenter, D., 1910.

Chosen Freeholder—Clayton L. Batten, D., 1908.

Township Committee—David Dixon, D., 1908;
John Prinsen, R., 1909; Samuel Lecroy, D., 1910.

Clerk—Samuel C. Davis, R., 1909.
Constables—David Ecret, R., 1908; Samuel Jaquette, R., 1909.
Overseer of the Poor—Aaron B. Jenkins, D., 1910.
Justices of the Peace—Elijah Wheaton, R., 1908; William Kennedy, R., 1909.

Mannington Township.

This township was settled earlier than 1676. It was first called East Fenwick, and later named in honor of Maneto or Manning, a friendly Indian Chief.

Area—22,915 acres.
Population (census 1905)—1,652.
Assessed valuation of real estate—\$1,034,970.
Assessed valuation of personal property—\$226,775.
Tax rate—\$1.17.
Assessor—Jonathan B. Grier, R., 1910.
Collector—Charles R. Hires, R., 1910.
Clerk—Colius B. Allen, 1911.
Chosen Freeholder—Richard B. Griscom, R., 1908.
Township Committee—John Tyler, R., 1909; Aaron E. Fogg, R., 1911; Joseph R. Hackett, R., 1910.
Constable—William Nichols, R., 1909.
Overseer of the Poor—Walter B. Crispen.
Surveyors of the Highways—David S. Fogg, R., 1909; David Dickinson, R., 1909.

Oldmans Township.

The Svedes and the English were the first settlers in this township. The first man to locate permanently in this section was probably Roger Pedrick, for whom Pedricktown was named. Oldmans township was set off from Upper Penn's Neck by an act of the Legislature, approved February 7, 1881.

Population (census 1905)—1,374.
Assessed valuation of real estate—\$576 860.
Assessed valuation of personal property—\$144,484.
Tax rate—\$1.57.
Assessor—E. E. Somers, R., 1910.
Collector—W. F. Hunt, R., 1909.
Clerk—E. S. Black, 1908.
Chosen Freeholder—William M. Burk, D., 1910.
Township Committee—J. J. Hunt, R., 1910; Albert Sailor, R., 1908; William B. Darlington, R., 1911.
Constable—George R. Pedrick, R., 1908.
Overseer of Poor—Robert Featherer, D., 1908.
Justice of the Peace—William F. Hunt, R., 1908; A. M. Strowbridge, R., 1909.

Pennsgrove Borough.

This borough was organized from a part of Upper Penn's Neck township, being incorporated as a borough February 20, 1894. Previous to 1829 there was only one house in Pennsgrove, but in that year a steamboat line to Wilmington was established and the town began to grow.

South Pennsgrove was formerly called Helm's Cove.

Population (census 1905)—2,062.

Assessed valuation of real estate—\$631,275.

Assessed valuation of personal property—\$157,725.

Tax rate—\$1.75.

Mayor—Frederick A. Gentieu, D., 1910.

Assessor—David P. Featherer, D., 1909.

Collector—Sheppard L. Boone, D., 1909.

Borough Clerk—Asa K. Justice, D., 1908.

Borough Council—Charles L. Smith, R., 1908; Joseph N. Layman, R., 1910; Harry Kille, D., 1910; David English, D., 1908; Thomas Morgan D., 1909; Jere D. Long, D., 1909.

Water Superintendent—George Jordan, R., 1907.

Solicitor—Enoch S. Fogg.

Marshall—Albert Fisher, D.

Constable—Albert Fisher, D.

Justices of the Peace—George H. Elkinton, 1908; Richard F. Shannon, 1911.

Piles Grove Township.

This township was named for Thomas Pile, a Quaker, who purchased ten thousand acres of land there as early as 1676. Piles Grove originally contained eighty-four thousand acres, but Pittsgrove was taken off from it about the time of the Revolution.

Area 21,642 acres.

Population (census 1905)—1,726.

Assessed valuation of real estate—\$1,245,300

Assessed valuation of personal property—\$335,675.

Tax rate—\$1.08.

Assessor—George H. Kirby, R., 1910

Collector—Edward Humphreys, R., 1910.

Clerk—Samuel Buzby, R., 1910.

Chosen Freeholder—Levi S. Prickett, R., 1910.

Township Committee—Samuel A. Ridgway, R., 1910; E. C. Moore, R., 1909; C. B. McAllister, R., 1908.

Overseer of the Poor—Charles W. Coles, R., 1910.

Constables—William Halter, D., 1910; George Brown, D.,

Overseer of the Poor—Joseph Remster, D., 1909.

Justices of the Peace—Daniel P. Dorrell, D., 1911;
B. M. Ferguson, D., 1912.

Pittsgrove Township.

Probably settled about 1756 by John Johnson. It was originally set off from Pilesgrove, and subsequently Upper Pittsgrove was divided from it. By an act of the Legislature, approved April 10, 1867, Pittsgrove township was made a part of Cumberland county, but it was put back into Salem by an act approved February 25, 1868. During the period that this township was in Cumberland county, all deeds for lands in the township were recorded in that county, but later they were recorded in Salem county.

Population (census 1905)—2,154.

Assessed valuation of real estate—\$607,450.

Assessed valuation of personal property—\$77,680.

Tax rate—\$1.68.

Assessor—George Schalick, D., 1910.

Collector—James W. Golder, D., 1910.

Clerk—B. B. Timberman, D., 1908.

Chosen Freeholder—Frank Parvin, D., 1910.

Township Committee—John U. Miller, D., 1909;
Joshua R. Kandle, D., 1910; Frank Seabrook, R., 1911.

Constables—Robert J. Davis, D., 1909; Samuel W. Harris, D., 1909; George Houseman, D., 1908; Isaac Besitsky, D., 1908.

Overseer of the Poor—Robert J. Davis, D., 1909.

Justice of the Peace—Jacob H. Creamer, 1909;
Moses Bayuk, R., 1909; Aaron Colton, R., 1911; William W. Golder, R., 1912.

Quinton Township.

This township was named for Tobias Quinton, who was probably the first settler, going there during the latter part of the seventeenth century. Tobias Quinton resided on and owned the late Judge Lambert farm along the creek near Quinton. Tobias Quinton also built the old bridge, which formerly spanned the creek at Quinton.

Area—12,653 acres.

Population (census 1905)—1,135.

Assessed valuation of real estate—\$577,175.

Assessed valuation of personal property—\$161,925.

Tax rate—\$1.13.

Assessor—Charles S. Bassett, R., 1910.

Collector—Joseph Thompson, Jr., R., 1910.

Clerk—Joseph I. Powell, R., 1910.

Chosen Freeholder—Arthur G. Lounsbury, R., 1909.

Township Committee—Andrew S. Harris, R., 1909;
Parnell Rainer, R., 1908; William Radel, R., 1910.

Constable—Mulford D. Lounsbury, R., 1910.
Overseer of the Poor—Mulford D. Lounsbury, R., 1910.

Upper Penn's Neck Township.

This township was settled very early, the first settlers being the Swedes, among whom was Henry Neilson. He was one of the first men to make the township his permanent home.

Population (census 1905)—793.

Assessed valuation of real estate—\$604,675.

Assessed valuation of personal property—\$162,650.

Tax rate—\$1.06.

Assessor—J. Ford Thompson, D., 1911.

Chosen Freeholder—Daniel V. Summerill, D., 1908.

Clerk—Edward M. Summerill, D., 1909.

Collector—John M. Bevis, D., 1911.

Township Committee—James Hutchinson, D., 1910; Joseph E. Clark, D., 1909; Jos. A. Lloyd, D., 1908.

Upper Pittsgrove Township.

Land speculators are thought to have been the first settlers of this township, going there about 1712 or 1713. Later Judge William Hail, of Salem, became a large land owner in this township. Upper Pittsgrove was set off from Pittsgrove township, March 6, 1846.

Area—21,421 acres.

Population (census 1905)—1,722.

Assessed valuation of real estate—\$1,040,620.

Assessed valuation of personal property—\$218,199.

Tax rate—\$1.10.

Assessor—R. A. Robinson, R., 1910.

Collector—S. M. Heritage, R., 1910.

Clerk—Theophilus Paulding, R., 1909.

Chosen Freeholder—Harry P. Gray, R., 1910.

Township Committee—Randolph MacFarland, R., 1910; William F. Mayhew, R., 1909; Charles Driver, R., 1911.

Constables—Hiram W. Smith, R., 1910; Joseph Henry, D., 1909.

Overseer of the Poor—Hiram W. Smith, R., 1910.

Justice of the Peace—Joshua Fox, 1908;

Woodstown Borough.

Woodstown derives its name from one of its earliest settlers, Jackanias Wood. Under an act of the Legislature, approved April 5, 1878, a special election was held to determine whether or not the village of Woodstown should be incorporated a borough. The election occurred in September of that year and the project was defeated by a ma-

majority of thirty-five. In 1882 another special election was held and the majority for incorporation was thirty-three.

Population (census 1905)—1,500.

Assessed valuation of real estate—\$834,000.

Assessed valuation of personal property—\$414,475.

Tax rate—\$1.46.

Assessor—Joshua Moore, R., 1910.

Solicitor—E. S. Fogg.

Chosen Freeholder—Levi S. Prickett, R., 1910.

Collector—Asa K. Pedrick, R., 1911.

Mayor—Enoch S. Fogg, R., 1911.

Councilmen—Clark Flitcraft, R., 1909; Joseph B. Cobb, D., 1909; William S. Goforth, R., 1910; Isaac B. Coles, R., 1910; Enos Bee, R., 1911; Samuel Borton, R., 1911.

Clerk—John W. Goforth, R.

Superintendent of Water Works—Clifford Richman.

Justice of the Peace—C. H. Richman, R., 1911; L. A. D. Allen, R., 1911;

Almshouse and Asylum Trustees.

President—Joel H. Jenkins, Salem.

Vice President—J. B. Hughes, Pittsgrove.

Secretary—Albert S. Fogg, Lower Alloways Creek.

Treasurer—J. Hildreth Reeves, Quinton.

Reading Clerk—C. Hildreth Reeves, Quinton.

Steward—William Turner.

Physicians—Dr. William T. Hilliard, Salem; Dr. E. E. DeGrofft, Woodstown.

Trustees—William J. Casper, Salem; Burroughs Biddle, Elsinboro; J. Hildreth Reeves, Quinton; Albert S. Fogg, Lower Alloways Creek; Charles R. McCarson, Alloway; John Harvey, Mannington; George W. Watson, Piles Grove; Jacob Shoemaker, Upper Penn's Neck; Joel H. Jenkins, Lower Penn's Neck; George W. Richman; Pittsgrove John Schade, Upper Pittsgrove; James Featherer, Oldmans.

Trustees are elected annually by the Board of Chosen Freeholders in May. The Trustees organize the Monday following their selection. Physicians are then elected for one year.

Salem County Underwriters' Association.

President—

Vice President—George A. Githens, Salem.

Secretary and Treasurer—Enoch S. Fogg, Woodstown.

Executive Committee—I. O. Acton and D. Harris Smith.

Stamp Clerk—Josiah Miller, Salem.

SALEM CITY.

Incorporated as a town, 1695; as a city, February 28, 1858.

According to the U. S. census of 1900 there was in Salem City, at that time, 75 manufacturing establishments, with \$722,434 capital invested, employing an average of 933 wage-earners, whose total yearly wages amounted to \$316,303.

All that part of the city of Salem lying east and southeast of a certain line beginning at the city line, in the middle of Market street, at the bridge at the foot of said street, and following the line of the middle of said street to the middle of Broadway; thence down the middle of Broadway to the middle of Oak street, by its various courses to the city line, shall be the East Ward of said city; and all that part of said city lying northwest of the above described lines shall be the West Ward of said city.

The First Precinct of the East Ward is all that portion of the city east of the centre of Johnson street and an imaginary line extending from it to the Elsinboro boundary. The Second Precinct is that part of the ward lying between the above and a line beginning in the middle of Oak street, extending thence to the middle line of Broadway, and thence by the middle line of Market street to the creek.

The First Precinct of the West Ward is that part of the city lying between the boundary line of the Second Precinct of the East Ward and a line drawn through the middle of Fourth street, and thence through the middle of Miller street to the city line. The Second Precinct is all that part of the ward lying to the west and northwest of this line.

Mayor—Robert Gwynne, Dem. Term expires January 1, 1911.

City Recorder—William B. Dunn, Rep. Term expires January 1, 1910.

City Treasurer—William H. Clark, Rep. Term expires January 1, 1909.

Supervisor of Public Schools—William A. Storie, Rep.

Sealer of Weights and Measures—John F. Anderson, Rep., elected annually.

City Council—Mayor presides and votes in case of a tie.

Members of City Council—Charles W. Denn, Rep., term expires January 1, 1910; Harry W. Sinnickson, Dem., term expires January 1, 1910; Harry G. Lippincott, Rep., term expires January 1, 1909;

J. Morris Reeves, Dem., term expires January 1, 1909; William Kano, Dem., term expires January 1, 1913; Edward H. Steelman, Rep., term expires January 1, 1913; Howard B. Keasbey, Rep., term expires January 1, 1911; Charles F. Pancoast, Dem., term expires January 1, 1911.

Water Superintendent—William Guest, Dem. Term expires January 1, 1911.

Engineer at Water Works—Dennis Ryan.

Assistant Engineer—Joseph O. Rankins.

The Superintendent is appointed by City Council for a term of three years, the present term expiring January 1, 1911. The Engineer and Assistant are appointed for an indefinite period.

Street Commissioner—West Ward—J. Morris Reeves, Dem. (Term expires January 1, 1909.)

Street Commissioner—East Ward—H. G. Lippincott, Rep. (Term expires January 1, 1909.)

Appointed by Council for one year each.

Police Department—Chief—Thomas F. Waddington; Edward Raine, John Sowers, Edmund Lumley, Elwood Collins, Richard Cook, James Riley.

City Solicitor—Henry Burt Ware, Dem.

Board of Health—Clinton Bowen, 1911; Dr. Henry Chavanne, 1909; Warren T. Sparks, 1909; Dr. L. H. Hummel, 1908; Charles E. Markley, 1910. Warren T. Sparks, President; Clinton Bowen, Secretary; Austin T. Walton, Inspector.

Mayors of Salem.

1858-60—Robert C. Johnson, R.
 1861-63—Henry Sinnickson, D.
 1864-67—Ebenezer Dunn, D.
 1867-69—Robert C. Johnson, R.
 1870-72—Samuel D. Githens, D.
 1873-78—Charles S. Lawson, D.
 1879-81—Benjamin F. Wood, R.
 1882-84—Charles S. Lawson, D.
 1885-97—Jonathan W. Acton, D.
 1898-03—Robert Gwynne, Jr., D.
 1904-07—Jcsiah Miller, R.
 1908—Robert Gwynne, D.

City Collectors and Treasurers.

1858—William Morrison.
 1859-60—Charles S. Lawson, D.
 1861-62—Francis Hand, D.
 1863-64—John T. Hampton, D.
 1865—Henry Young.
 1866-67—Joseph B. Heishon, D.

1868-69—William R. Casperson, D.
1870-71—Charles W. Casper, D.
1872-73—Charles F. Lippincott.
1874-75—William H. Lawson, R.
1876-77—Isaac B. Lawrence, D.
1878-79—John T. Garwood, R.
1880-81—Frank M. Acton.
1882-83—Robert Gwynne, D.
1884-86—Isaac B. Lawrence, D.
1887-89—Walter W. Acton, D.
1890-95—S. Luther Richmond, R.
1896-98—George B. Rumsey, R.
1899-04—Albert Steiner, D.
1905—William H. Clark, R.

City Clerks and Recorders.

1858-60—Jacob P. Nicholson, D.
1861-63—Charles S. Lawson, D.
1864-71—William A. Gwynne, D.
1872-75—John Lawson, D.
1876-78—Charles G. Bailey, D.
1879-80—Joseph D. Ferrell, D.
1881-82—Joseph M. Bacon, D.
1883-89—S. Luther Richmond, R.
1890-97—* Harry P. Morrison, D.
1897-04—Joseph K. Waddington, D.
1904-07—Thomas Sullivan, D.
1907—W. B. Dunn, R.

* Died in office and Joseph K. Waddington on August 20, 1897 was appointed.

Salem City School Superintendents.

1858-59—Rev. Daniel Stratton.
1860-62—Rev. Thomas F. Billopp.
1863-64—Rev. J. R. Murphy.
1865-66—Rev. Thomas F. Billopp.
1867-70—Rev. J. R. Murphy.
1871-75—Theophilus Patterson, M. D.
1876-82—George W. Finlaw.
1883-84—Rev. H. A. Griesemer.
1885-87—R. Henry Holme.
1888-93—Robert Gwynne, Jr.
1894-96—M. H. Stratton.
1896—Thomas G. Dunn.
1896-05—M. H. Stratton.

Fire Department, Etc.

Chief—Frank B. Morrison.

Assistants—Washington, George Zaiser; Liberty, Howard Hewes; Union, William Eldridge; North Bend, Isaac H. Bacon.

There are four fire companies in Salem, viz:

Union, Liberty, Washington and North Bend. On the rolls are 210 active members. Each company is entitled to 50 active members, except the Liberty, which is granted ten additional men because of having an additional apparatus to handle.

The Chief is elected by five Commissioners from each company for a term of two years. The present Chief's term expires in February, 1909.

Salem County Official

CANDIDATES.	E. W. 1st P'ct.	E. W. 2d P'ct.	W. W. 1st P'ct.	W. W. 2d P'ct.	Mannington	Elsinboro
PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT.						
Roosevelt & Fairbanks, R..	226	354	186	152	286	61
Parker & Davis, D.....	104	265	149	206	106	45
Swallow & Carroll, P.....	6	21	4	4	25	2
Debs & Hanford, Soc.....	1	4			2	
Corregan & Cox, Soc. Lab..						
Watson & Tibbles, P. D....		1		1	1	1
CONGRESS.						
H. C. Loudenslager, R.....	225	338	179	146	286	61
Austin H. Swackhamer, D..	106	279	149	212	106	44
George May Powell, P.....	6	21	4	4	25	2
GOVERNOR.						
Edward C. Stokes, R.....	225	347	183	147	286	58
Charles C. Black, D.....	105	275	152	210	106	49
James Parker, P.....	6	18	4	4	25	2
ASSEMBLY.						
Thomas E. Hunt, R.....	226	339	178	139	284	55
Charles E. Atkinson, D....	205	279	156	217	108	53
Levanus Myers, P.....		20	5		25	2
Garfield McKeen, S.....	6	5		3	2	
COUNTY CLERK.						
Benjamin E. Harris, R.....	220	355	187	132	259	53
Robert N. Vanneman, D....	110	267	155	225	130	56
William J. S. Bradway, P..	6	19	2	4	26	1
Names on Poll List	336	650	340	369	420	104

Roosevelt's plurality in the county was 1020, cast for any Democrat as a basis, the figures

PLURALITIES—Loudenslager, 816; Stokes, 713;

Election Returns--1904.

Quinton	Alloway	L. A. Creek	L. P. Neck	U. P. Neck	Pilesgrove	Pittsgrove	U. Pittsgrove	Oldmans	Elmer	Woodstown	Pennsgrove	Total Vote
206	151	220	165	86	255	212	265	180	150	258	277	3692
85	225	89	192	105	135	199	196	137	164	120	247	2772
8	36	14	11	3	9	5	17	11	12	19	21	228
			1	1		4				5		13
			1		1						1	2
		1	1	5	4	1		6	1		11	34
196	153	219	166	86	257	211	259	178	135	255	273	3617
85	221	89	191	106	138	204	195	136	165	124	251	2801
8	36	14	11	3	10	5	18	11	13	19	22	232
195	141	220	166	86	232	210	267	172	134	258	269	3596
94	235	89	191	108	160	205	197	147	179	120	261	2883
8		14	11	3	9		18	11	12	19	21	185
194	132	214	112	83	234	211	261	170	134	257	291	3624
95	240	96	245	109	158	204	202	151	180	121	237	3054
9	37	14	8	3	8		17			19	18	171
			1	1								18
202	142	248	146	84	203	204	263	169	139	253	261	3497
90	237	65	211	110	162	210	201	153	175	126	271	2954
6	33	8	10	3	8		17		12	17	20	192
299	416	324	372	201	409	430	484	340	329	403	570	

but the Board of Canvassers took the highest vote thereby being 920.

Hunt, 570; Harris, 543.

Election Returns--1905.

Quinton	Alloway	L. A. Creek	L. P. Neck	U. P. Neck	Pilesgrove	Pittsgrove	U. Pittsgrove	Oldmans	Elmer	Woodstown	Pennsgrove	Total Vote
247 51 3	131 184 41	211 118 6	140 215 6	79 108 5	207 114 13	193 153 5	249 185 17	171 115 9	139 188 8	203 78 16	265 257 9	3335 2725 164
210 82 6	111 198 46	206 124 7	104 251 6	83 103 5	206 116 12	192 153 5	248 187 17	169 113 9	133 195 7	202 81 15	322 202 9	3323 2763 177
209 86 6	122 192 41	202 126 7	148 207 6	83 103 5	199 124 10	192 153 5	244 191 17	167 117 10	131 197 7	202 83 14	275 250 8	3294 2811 164
199 217 69 74 6 39	116 114 195 194 46 47	209 209 119 118 7 13	157 153 197 202 6 6	83 83 103 103 5 5	206 207 115 114 13 13	193 198 152 147 5 5	239 255 191 187 18 17	169 170 112 114 10 10	135 229 135 153 7 7	201 201 78 80 16 16	278 277 242 247 11 10	3366 3487 2639 2650 184 220
302	357	338	361	195	335	350	451	296	335	301	534	6375

Allen, 483.

Salem County Official

CANDIDATES.	Alloway	Elmer	Elsinboro	L. A. Creek	L. P. Neck	Mannington
CONGRESS						
H. C. Loudenslager, R.....	129	119	64	186	119	230
D. V. Summerill, D.....	213	152	63	115	148	68
Grafton E. Day, P.....	42	5	1	4	8	9
Robt. Cary Thurston, S....		1			1	2
Frederick W. Ball, S-L....						
ASSEMBLY						
S. A. Ridgway, R.....	140	135	65	193	112	227
J. W. Pancoast, D.....	210	139	60	107	156	71
Lewis Hitchner, P.....	40	5		4	7	9
CORONER						
James D. Torton, R.....	123	132	61	187	116	231
James E. Hitchner, D.....	217	144	63	113	152	68
D. P. Dorrell, P.....	40	5	1	4	8	8
Henry C. Woodruff		1				
Jere H. Long						
George Murphy						
Michael Butler					1	
Names on Poll Book	384	285	131	306	276	458
PLURALITIES—Loudenslager, 655; Ridgway,						

Election Returns--1906.

Oldmans	Pennsgrove	Pilesgrove	Pittsgrove	Quinton	U. P. Neck	U. Pittsgrove	Woodstown	E. W. 1st P'ct	E. W. 2d P'ct	W. W. 1st P'ct	W. W. 2d P'ct	Total Vote
198	184	186	153	160	61	225	200	167	206	109	87	2733
112	271	91	132	49	70	147	80	32	116	141	128	2128
10	13	10	3	2	8	9	21	4	16	4	7	176
			6				1		4		3	18
			1							1		2
201	197	186	162	159	59	231	203	167	205	116	91	2849
116	262	93	123	50	70	148	84	32	118	134	120	2093
10	13	8	3	2	8	7	21	4	17	3	7	168
200	223	187	154	158	65	234	203	167	210	112	90	2853
118	225	90	132	49	67	143	83	32	113	140	126	2075
9	12	10	3	2	7	7	21	4	15	4	7	167
	1											1
	1											1
												1
												1
320	479	287	297	213	139	388	307	205	344	259	228	5306

756; Torton, 778.

Election Returns--1907.

Oldmans.	Pennsgrove.	Pilesgrove.	Pittsgrove.	Quinton.	U. P. Neck.	U. Pittsgrove.	Woodstown.	E. W. 1st P.	E. W. 2d P.	W. W. 1st P.	W. W. 2d P.	Total Vote.
193 141 10	238 265 12	186 96 8 2	182 190 3 5	192 77 7	82 89 3	226 187 8	170 167 12 8	184 94 8 1 3	296 257 12 8 6	161 204 1	152 192 1 1	3103 2752 142 39 9
208 118 9	206 289 12	196 81 7	183 189 2	194 75 7	83 81 3	232 177 7	177 158 5	189 87 8	310 240 14	172 187	163 171 1	3193 2591 131
174 165 6	232 268 12	181 99 8	182 190 3	153 118 5	78 93	200 214 6	189 147 6	180 97 8	241 312 10	128 237	133 216	2888 2980 112
345	519	292	383	278	176	419	344	293	586	372	363	6187

Plummer, 92.

Salem City Election Returns-1907.

East Ward.

	1st P.	2d P.	Total
MAYOR.			
Nathaniel S. Hires, R.	163	200	363
* Robert Gwynne, Jr., D.	89	235	324
D. Stewart Craven, Reform.	26	112	138
INSPECTOR OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.			
* John F. Anderson, R.	180	295	475
Mayhew Sharp, D.	96	254	350
FREEHOLDER.			
* Benjamin B. Westcott, R.	181	300	481
J. W. Briant, D.	92	252	344
COUNCIL.			
* Edward Steelman R.	168	183	351
Joseph H. Bell, D.	71	224	295
George P. Dixon, Reform.	41	135	176
ASSESSOR.			
* Walter S. Baker, R.	178	284	462
John W. Stanley, D.	98	267	365
BOARD OF EDUCATION.			
* C. G. Lippincott, R.	179	296	475
Isaac Plaskett, D.	97	256	353
JUSTICE OF THE PEACE.			
* William H. Stow, R.	182	298	480
* C. C. Ford, Jr., D.	95	253	348
OVERSEER OF THE POOR.			
* George Davey, R.	180	293	473
James E. Hitchner, D.	97	261	358
POUND KEEPER.			
* Josiah Moore, R.	181	296	477

West Ward.

MAYOR.			
Nathaniel S. Hires, R.	137	131	268
* Robert Gwynne, Jr., D.	179	151	330
D. Stewart Craven, Reform.	54	76	130
INSPECTOR OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.			
* John F. Anderson, R.	162	154	316
Mayhew Sharp, D.	195	179	374
COUNCIL.			
William G. Smith, R.	120	118	238
* William Kano, D.	178	151	329
Orlando F. Mines, Reform.	72	88	160
ASSESSOR.			
Robert B. Griscom, R.	155	155	310
* Thomas Sullivan, D.	209	186	395
BOARD OF EDUCATION.			
James S. Wheeler, R.	170	162	332
* Frederick W. Smith, D.	199	184	383
JUSTICE OF THE PEACE.			
* Josiah Miller, R.	163	154	317
* John F. Foley, D.	187	176	363
OVERSEER OF THE POOR.			
W. H. Yourinson, Jr., R.	172	162	334
* John L. Taylor, D.	187	173	360
POUND KEEPER.			
* Nathan McCarson, D.	190	178	368
* Elected.			

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	Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
Jan.	1	2	3	4
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Feb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Mar.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	29	30	31	...	...	...	...
Apr.	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	26	27	28	29	30	...	...
May	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	31	...	...	...	...	...	...
June	...	1	2	3	4	5	6
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	28	29	30	...	...	...	...

1908

	Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
July	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	26	27	28	29	30	31	...
Aug.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	30	31	...	...	...	...	...
Sep.	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	27	28	29	30	...	...	...
Oct.	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Nov.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	29	30	...	...	...	...	...
Dec.	...	...	1	2	3	4	5
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	27	28	29	30	31	...	...

