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The English Washingtons who settled in Virginia are here referred to as immigrants, in accordance with the modern point of view in the United States.

WHEN the accomplishment of American independence had made George Washington a world figure, interest was naturally aroused in the Mother Country concerning his English ancestry. Sir Isaac Heard, Garter King of Arms, wrote the General in 1791 asking information, but received in reply merely an account of the American family and the statement that the immigrant was supposed to have come from "some one of the northern counties of England." However, there was a good starting point in George Washington's coat of arms, though this gave no direct information respecting the immediate ancestry. The Washington family had various branches scattered over England; indeed Sir Isaac began the search by a mistaken identification of the two brothers who immigrated, though he did center interest on the Sulgrave family and its forbears. Jared Sparks found that persons of the name had lived in the parish of Washington in the Palatinate of Durham as early as the twelfth century; but the missing link was not found until 1889 when the American genealogist, Henry F. Waters, discovered the now generally accepted clue respecting the father of the immigrating brothers. Since then various students have traced the family back until now by the most recent investigators, such as Mr. Pape, Canon Sollo-way, and Mr. S. Horace Lee Washington, there is an acceptance of William de Hertburn as the earliest known ancestor of the line. Before 1183 this man had exchanged his manor of Hertburn for that of Wessyngton, both being in the County Palatine of Durham, and either he or his sons were known in consequence as de Wessyngton. Undoubtedly this William was a Norman, and through a study of dual coats of arms the investigators suggest that he was a younger son of the Amundeville family, of which the first historical member lived in Normandy twenty years before the Conquest. The name was of Norse origin.

But, though this ancestor receives general recognition, there is not an agreement in tracing the line for several generations. Records are few and im-

portant ones of conjectural date only. Mr. Washington traces the descent from a younger son of William de Hertburn; Mr. Pape, with less attempt at certainty, does not begin the branching until the fifth generation. It is not necessary here to show the steps by which each traces the descent, or state the conjectures that mark the differences; there is agreement in the fact that one Robert de Wessington (or Washington) who died in 1324 and who married Joan de Strickland, was a direct ancestor of General George Washington. This Robert (1), was known as the lord of Milleburne, which was in Northumberland; but there was also land in Westmoreland and he resided at Kerneford (Carnforth) manor in Lancashire, a portion of Warton parish, a few miles north of Lancaster. Mr. Pape's conjecture is that Robert was a great-great-great-grandson of William de Hertburn. Mr. Washington makes him a great-great-grandson by a different route. Canon Sollo-way, while giving Robert his rights as ancestor, does not attempt to trace his own origins beyond accrediting them to the manor of Wessyngton in Durham. By 1400 the manor of Wessyngton—now represented by the town of Washington in Durham—had passed out of the family. The last lord of Wessyngton, Sir William, probably the eighth in line, died about 1400 leaving only daughters, one of whom married Sir William Tempest, to whom the lordship passed. Thereafter this family quartered the Washington arms.

Robert (1) de Wessington of Carnforth had several brothers, from one of whom, John, the Adwick le Street branch of the Washingtons probably descended. This branch is that of the German family, the last representative of which, George, Baron von Washington, died in December, 1931. His grandfather, Jacob or James Washington, later ennobled in Bavaria, in 1798 wrote George Washington, then lieutenant general and commander in chief of the army, offering his services in the prospective war with France.

Robert (1) and Joan had a son Robert (2), who married Agnes, probably daughter of Randle le

Gentyl, succeeded to the Carnforth estate and had several sons including Robert, John(3), Thomas, and William (or Edmund). The father was alive in 1344 but dead in 1348. Robert, the eldest son, succeeded to the Carnforth estate. His daughter and heiress, according to Mr. Washington, married Sir Edmund Lawrence, after which the Lawrence family quartered the Washington arms. The quartering later descended to the Standish family, of which Miles Standish, the Puritan Captain, claimed to be a deprived heir. The many quartered coat of the Standish family as displayed on a pew in Chorley Church is shown in Volume I, page 210 of this Literature series. But, still according to Mr. Washington, there was also a later marriage, that of John(5) Washington, great grandson of Robert and Joan, to a Lawrence, after which the Washingtons quartered the Lawrence arms. Whatever the connection, it is evident that the Washingtons were proud of it. Lawrence appears again and again in the family records. George Washington had a brother and four direct ancestors of the name.

John(3) the second son of Robert and Agnes married Alianore de Warton, or Alina Gernet, widow of Sir William Lancaster. Mr. Pape, however, seems to make this John a grandson of Robert and Agnes, which is the last point upon which these eminent authorities differ on the history of the family. This John is dated in 1352 and 1369, the widow was alive in 1386, and two sons John(4) and Edmund are mentioned.

John(4) seems to have been the first to drop the "de" from his name. His wife was Joan or Johan, an heiress, probably named Croft. She brought him Tuwhitfield (Tewitfield), which is now a village north of Carnforth. The couple are dated in 1382, 1400, and 1403; Joan was a widow in 1408. Their son John(5) lived at Tewitfield about the beginning of the fifteenth century and is the one which Mr. Washington says married a Lawrence. He followed his monarch, Henry V, to France and was wounded at Agincourt on Oct. 25, 1415.

Robert(6) of Tewitfield is next in line, the son of John(5). He is noted in 1450 and 1460 and died Dec. 7, 1483, leaving sons John and Robert(7), the elder of whom continued to hold Tewitfield. It is supposedly in honor of this Robert(6) that the Washington coat of arms was placed on the west tower of Warton Church, probably to commemorate his services in causing the tower to be

built or being a benefactor towards its cost. The coat still exists on the tower, rather defaced but now carefully protected from further damage. It shows a variation, the stars being crosses.

Robert(7) Washington of Warton was married three times, first to Elizabeth Westfield, next to Jane Whittington, and finally to Agnes Bateman. He is said to have been living as late as 1525. Henry VII became King of England in 1485, and with his accession not only the long and disastrous Wars of the Roses terminated, but modern times began. The wars of the rival families had destroyed or greatly impoverished many of the noble families, and the spirit of the Renaissance was also hostile to the conditions under which they had lived and believed, and favorable for the development of a middle class. Even in northern rural England the quickening of new life must have been evident before this Robert(7) died. If this did not occur until 1525, Henry VIII had been 16 years on the throne, although as yet under the guidance of Wolsey and a faithful son of the Church.

By his first wife Robert(7) had a son John(8) who married Margaret, daughter of Robert Kitson. The Kitson family of Warton was one of those which felt the new stirrings. Thomas, a brother of Margaret, went to London where he prospered greatly as a merchant and was knighted, an alderman, and sheriff. That he influenced the movement that brought George Washington's ancestors to the Midlands, is well known; but Canon Solloway says that this movement was begun by John(8) rather than his son Lawrence(9), John preceding his son to Northamptonshire.

Lawrence(9) Washington, under the advice of Sir Thomas Kitson, went to London and entered Gray's Inn to study law. He did not, however, remain in the metropolis but moved to Northampton, where he became interested in the wool staple. Possibly he continued also in the law, though the fact that he was mayor of Northampton in 1532 and again in 1545 is no proof of this. He was born in Warton and was twice married. By his first wife, Elizabeth Gough, a widow, he had no children. His second wife was Amy (Amee) Pargiter, and the wedding took place about 1543. By her he had four sons and seven daughters, as set forth on his memorial slab in Sulgrave Church. The oldest of these was Robert(10), born probably in 1544. When Henry VIII dissolved the monasteries, Law-

rence(8) Washington was granted property belonging to the Priory of St. Andrew of Northampton, including the manor of Sulgrave. This priory had been surrendered to the King on March 1, 1538, and the grant to Lawrence Washington was made in 1539. Later he left Northampton to live on his Sulgrave property. The manor house he evidently built or rebuilt, and what remains is only a portion of the original house. This remainder is now held by the Sulgrave Foundation as an historic site, admirably localizing the interest in the English ancestors of George Washington. It is, however, to be remembered, that for generations before this the family lived in Lancashire, and earlier still in other northern counties, and that while two and probably three of George Washington's direct ancestors were born in the house, John(13), the founder of the Virginia family was not, and the property was alienated by the son of the grantee. Amy Washington died on Oct. 6, 1564, and her husband on Feb. 19, 1584.

Of Lawrence(9) Washington's four sons the second, Lawrence, was a lawyer and the great grandfather of the wife of Sir Robert Shirley, who became Earl Ferrers. Several of the members of this family have borne the name Washington, the fifth earl, so named, was a vice admiral and died in 1778, without, however, having had American service in the Revolution. An even greater interest appertains to a daughter of the second earl, also named Washington. This daughter, Selina, became the famous Countess of Huntingdon, with whom George Washington corresponded in relation to her "humane and benevolent intentions towards the Indians." Washington's letters, as well as one to Knox on the subject, are given in the Sparks edition of the *Writings*, Vol. IX, pages 96, 108, 111. The General wrote Bryan, Lord Fairfax on Jan. 20, 1799; "Lady Huntingdon . . . was a correspondent of mine; and did me the honor to claim me as a relation, but in what degree, or by what connexion it came to pass, she did not inform me, nor did I ever trouble her Ladyship with an enquiry." Their common ancestor was Lawrence(9) of Sulgrave, seven generations remote from General Washington and six generations from the Countess. On the tombstone of Lawrence, son of Lawrence(9) of Sulgrave, appears the phrase "of the Family of the Washingtons, antientlie of Washington in the Countie Palatine of Durham," the

only direct claim of this origin now known to have been made by a member of the Sulgrave family. George Washington's reply to Sir Isaac Heard shows the existence of the tradition, even though he did not state it correctly concerning the immigrant John(13).

Robert(10) Washington of Sulgrave, oldest son of Lawrence(9) the grantee of that estate, was born about 1544, probably at Sulgrave, and is the only one of George Washington's ancestors who could have lived his whole life there. Even in his case the last years are uncertain, and if he died there it was as a tenant and not as owner. He married Elizabeth Light, an heiress, probably in 1565, and had six sons and three daughters. By a second wife, Anne Fisher, he had three sons and three daughters more, fifteen children in all. He broke the entail and with the consent of his oldest son Lawrence(11) sold Sulgrave to Lawrence Makepeace, a nephew, by 1610. His will was probated Jan. 3, 1619.

Lawrence(11) Washington, oldest son of Robert and Elizabeth, was probably born in 1566 at Sulgrave. He predeceased his father, dying on Dec. 13, 1616. He married Margaret Butler Aug. 3, 1588, and had seventeen children. It was Margaret Butler who brought royal blood into the veins of George Washington. She was the daughter of John Butler and Margaret Sutton, daughter and heir of Sir John Sutton who had among his remote ancestors both Norman and Saxon kings, as well as Charlemagne and other rulers. Margaret Butler was probably born not later than 1570. She was buried March 16, 1651, having survived her husband 35 years. After the sale of Sulgrave, Lawrence(11) evidently had no fixed abode. The great Spencer family was connected with the Washingtons through Kitson and Pargiter marriages, and Lawrence probably spent the last years in various places where the Spencers had residences. He seems to have died at Wicken, but he is buried in the church at Brington, northeast of Northampton. Both Wicken and Brington were Spencer towns, their chief residence, Althorp Park, being in Brington parish.

The two oldest sons of Lawrence(11) and Margaret Washington were Sir John and Sir William, both knighted through the influence of the Duke of Buckingham, the favorite of Charles I, whose half-sister, Anne Villiers, was the wife of Sir William.

Their daughter Elizabeth married William Legge, ancestor of the Earls of Dartmouth. The second earl was secretary of state for the colonies in Lord North's ministry, 1772-75, and then privy seal until the ministry fell at the end of the Revolution. Dartmouth was an amiable and pious man of no administrative ability or understanding of the colonial situation. He was great as a humanitarian, like his relative the Countess of Huntingdon, and led in the promotion of the Indian College that became Dartmouth. His common ancestor with George Washington was Lawrence(11) Washington, five generations from the General and six from the Earl. Col. Henry Washington, son of Sir William, was famous as a royalist officer in the civil war.

Alice, a daughter of Lawrence(11) and Margaret, married Robert Sandys, who was a grandson of Edwin Sandys, Archbishop of York; and the widow of Col. Henry Washington married another grandson, while a sister of Alice also married a Sandys. The Sandys family is importantly connected with Virginia, for Sir Edwin, son of the Archbishop, was a leader in the Virginia Company that founded the colony and his brother George, the poet, went to Virginia in 1621 as treasurer and remained ten years. These two were uncles of Alice Washington's husband. Another son of Lawrence(11), Thomas by name, was page to Prince Charles during the Spanish Marriage Mission and died at Madrid in 1623, about 18 years old. A son and namesake of Sir John, the oldest child of Lawrence(11) and Margaret, is also believed to have emigrated to Virginia and become the ancestor of another branch of the Washington family.

It is, however, Rev. Lawrence(12) Washington, fifth son of Lawrence(11) and Margaret who is the connecting link, and until 1889 the missing link, between the English and American Washingtons. He was born in 1602, probably at Sulgrave, and was admitted to Brasenose College, Oxford, in 1619, but did not matriculate until Nov. 2, 1621, when he was nineteen. He received his B.A. on May 16, 1623, and became a Fellow of Brasenose May 27 of that year, and M.A. Feb. 1, 1625. He was Lector in 1629-30 or earlier, and in 1632-33, and Proctor of the University in 1631. These offices show him to have been a man of worth and ability, important at his college and prominent

in the university. The statute on the duties of Lector at that time has been translated by Canon Solloway as follows: "Because we are anxious with a heartfelt desire for the diligent and earnest instruction of the undergraduates of our College and for their expedition in Sophistry and logic, we ordain and will that according to the form of election of the Vice-principal one of the numbers of fellows whom they believe to be the more able and willing to benefit those scholars shall be elected as Lector. Which Lector, on the days hours and places assigned by the Principal and six senior fellows shall provide lectures by himself, by another, or others, for all the undergraduates of our College sufficient for the number and capacity of the hearers. Moreover, he shall be present to assist by himself, or by another, or others, at the exercises in sophistry, readings, and disputatives, from the beginning to the end, by hearing them diligently, by giving oral instructions when need shall arise; and he shall reprove and punish them, all and singular, if either they shall come late or if they shall be absent, or being present they shall not attend diligently." It is not known when he was ordained, but he was installed as rector of Purleigh Church in Essex, which was a rich living, on March 14, 1632. This required his resignation as Fellow within twelve months, but instead of waiting he gave it up, probably because of his marriage, on Nov. 30, 1633. His resignation bears his seal with the coat of arms. His seal ring had descended to him from an uncle, and it is rational to suppose that his eldest son John brought it with him to Virginia as the arms of the future American family. It agrees with that borne by General George Washington.

Rev. Lawrence(12) Washington married Amphillis Twigden, probably about April 1633. She had been baptized on Feb. 2, 1601. The first of their six children John(13), was born about Feb. 1634, undoubtedly at Purleigh, but the baptismal records of this period are lost. The other children were two sons and three daughters, of whom Lawrence, the second son, and Martha, the youngest daughter, also emigrated to Virginia. Lawrence, the second son, was baptized at Tring, June 23, 1635. This place was the home of Mrs. Washington's wealthy stepfather, Andrew Knowling. The Rev. Lawrence Washington was ejected as a malignant royalist from his benefice in November 1643,

by order of Parliament. Thereafter he was permitted to hold only a "poor and miserable living," probably that of Little Brasted or Brasted Parva in Essex, which as late as 1786 was worth only £30 a year. His name does not appear on the list of rec-

tors but Canon Solloway believes he may have been a quasi-rector without institution. The Canon also believes that he died there, but he was buried at Maldon, Essex, Jan. 21, 1652. His widow was buried at Tring Jan. 19, 1654.

THE FAMILY IN AMERICA

THERE is no intention here of attempting any detailed history of the various branches or members of the American Washington family; but merely to indicate various known members in the first six generations, with such dates as are available. Much research has been given to the subject by T. A. Washington, Welles, Hayden, Ford, and others, and most recently and productively by C. A. Hoppin. The United States George Washington Bicentennial Commission has had a department on genealogy under Miss Anne Madison Washington, a descendant of John Augustine, brother of Gen. George Washington, the branch of the family which occupied Mount Vernon through several generations. The department invited records from all who had a Washington lineage and this resulted in much material which has been sifted for the purpose of this paper. In completing the following list not only the charts sent in by members of the family, but various formal genealogies of the Washington and other families, as well as excerpts from family and public records, have been utilized. There is, however, no claim to completeness. Few preparations of this sort are final; complexities are numerous, especially as there are three branches of the family from the beginning; new records are being made available all the time and these are likely to modify dates as well as to make them more precise, and also to show that lines of descent have been made from insufficient sources, or have been erroneously conjectured. In spite of imperfections, it is hoped that this list will not only give a fair statement of the members of the Washington family during the first six generations in America, but will give clues to connections with it and show the beginning of a wide ramification that has put descendants of Lawrence Washington of Sulgrave Manor in many states of the Union.

The system of numbering here is continuous; but each member of a generation reappears, with

own number and descent repeated, in italics at the head of his or her known children in the next generation. By following back the numbers it is easy to trace the ancestry of any particular person to one of the immigrants.

FIRST GENERATION

1. John of Westmoreland County. As stated in the English sections of this article, his father was Rev. Lawrence(12) Washington. John was born probably in 1634; evidently he was not of age at the beginning of 1653 and was of age before Feb. 1655. He left England in the Fall of 1656 on a mercantile venture to Virginia, and probably arrived before or early in 1657. He married (1) Anne Pope, before Jan. 1658; his oldest child, Lawrence, was born before Sept. 30, 1659. Anne Washington died about 1668 and he married (2) Anne, relict of Henry Brett, previously the widow of Walter Brodhurst and perhaps born Gerrard. She predeceased him, but after his will was made. He married a third time as the fourth husband of Frances Gerrard-Speke-Peyton-Appleton. There has been much discussion of his matrimonial ventures; the statement here follows the elucidation of Mr. Hoppin. John had five children, two died young. His will was proved on Sept. 26, 1677. He settled at Bridges Creek, in Westmoreland County, and is buried there, the estate, now called Wakefield, being a national memorial. He was a burgess, and a leader in an expedition against the Indians.
2. Lawrence, younger brother of John, was baptized at Tring on June 18, 1635. There is nothing to prove that he accompanied his brother to Virginia, but Mr. Hoppin produces evidence which indicates his presence

there in 1659. If so, he returned to England where he had estates inherited from his step grandfather, Andrew Knowling, for he was married at Luton, Eng. on June 26, 1660 to Mary Jones, and two children were baptized there in 1663 and 1665. He was in Virginia by 1667, leaving child or children in England and probably being himself a widower. The will mentions only the daughter Mary of the English children, who remained and married there. In Virginia he obtained a grant of land in Stafford County in 1667, and married Joyce, probably the widow of Alexander Fleming. He died in 1677, his will being proved on Jan. 6, 1677.

3. Martha, the youngest child of Rev. Lawrence Washington, is mentioned in her brother John's will in 1677, wherein he makes provision for her immigration. She came, married Samuel Hayward, and died before Dec. 8, 1697. Her will names no children.
4. John of Surry County. He is now generally accepted as a son of Sir John Washington, older brother of Rev. Lawrence, and hence a first cousin of John, the ancestor of George Washington. He was in Virginia as early as 1658, and probably was before that in Barbados. He married Mary Ford, a widow who had previously been the Widow Blunt.

SECOND GENERATION

1. *John of Westmoreland:*

5. Lawrence. Born at Bridges Creek before Sept. 30, 1659. Married, about 1690, Mildred Warner, whose grandmother was French, probably the only non-English strain in George Washington's blood. Died before March 30, 1698. He is buried at Wakefield.
6. Anne. Born about 1663. Married, before 1680, Francis Wright. Died about 1697.
7. John. Born before 1666. Married, about 1690, Anne Wickliffe. Died before Feb. 22(23), 1697.

2. *Lawrence:*

8. John. Born about 1660, perhaps on April 2, 1661. Married, March 15, 1692(?), Mary (Langhorne) Townsend. Died before April 24, 1721.

9. Ann.

4. *John of Surry:*

10. Richard. Born in 1659 or 1660. Married, about 1682, Elizabeth Jordan. Died before May 19, 1725.

THIRD GENERATION OF JOHN OF WESTMORELAND

5. *Lawrence (John):*

11. John. Born Nov. 12, 1692. Married, July 9, 1716, Catherine Whiting. Died Sept. 1, 1746.
12. Augustine. Father of George Washington was born in 1694. His widowed mother took him and his brother and sister to England, where she married George Gale and was buried there on Jan. 30, 1700. Augustine was educated at Appleby School in England and, returning to Virginia, married April 20, 1715, Jane Butler. She died Nov. 24, 1728, and on March 6, 1730, he married Mary Ball (1708-1789). He lived first at the Bridges Creek (Wakefield), then about 1734-35 moved up the Potomac to Little Hunting Creek, where his grandfather had acquired a grant. This was a part of the later Mount Vernon estate of George Washington. Again, about 1739, the family moved to a farm on the Rappahannock opposite Fredericksburg, where he died on April 12, 1743, and was buried at present Wakefield. Little is known of his career. Besides being a planter, he probably was a shipmaster, and, on the Rappahannock, interested in iron mining.
13. Mildred. Born about 1696. Married (1st) Roger Gregory; (2nd) after 1720, Henry Willis.

6. *Anne Wright (John):*

14. John Wright. Born about 1684. Married, about 1705, Dorothy —. Died about 1730.
15. Anne Wright. Married Gerrard Davis.

7. *John (John):*

16. Lawrence. Born 1692. Married Elizabeth —. Died 1740.
17. Nathaniel. Married Mary —. Died Nov. 28, 1745.
18. John. Married, Nov. 23, 1738 (1748), Margaret Storke. Died 1752.

19. Henry. Born 1694. Married, in 1716, Mary Bailey. Died Oct. 22, 1748.

THIRD GENERATION OF LAWRENCE

8. *John (Lawrence):*

20. Lawrence. Born about 1692-93. Died probably before 1699.
 21. A daughter, who died young.
 22. John. Born 1695. Married, 1720, Mary Massey. Died before June 8, 1742.
 23. Townsend. Born Sept. 16, 1705. Married, Dec. 22, 1726, Elizabeth Lund. Died Dec. 31, 1743.
 24. Robert. Married Sarah (Withers) Fos-saker.

THIRD GENERATION OF JOHN OF SURRY

10. *Richard (John):*

25. George. Born 1680. Married Mary Wright. Died before Oct. 13, 1763.
 26. Richard.
 27. John.
 28. William.
 29. Thomas. Married Agnes or Ann ——. Died 1749.
 30. James. Born about 1698. Married Joyce Nicholson. Died 1766. North Carolina.
 31. Arthur.
 32. Elizabeth. Born about 1684. Married, 1703-04, Sampson Lanier. Died after 1743.
 33. Priscilla. Married Robert Lanier. Died after 1756.
 34. Ann. Married John Stevens.
 35. Faith. Married Josiah Barker.
 36. Mary. Married Robert Hart.

FOURTH GENERATION OF JOHN OF WESTMORELAND

11. *John (Lawrence, John):*

37. Elizabeth. Born June 21, 1717. Died Feb. 3, 1736.
 38. John. Born July 15, 1718.
 39. Mildred. Born Jan. 8, 1720. Married twice.
 40. Warner. Born Sept. 22, 1722. Married, (1st) Dec. 1, 1747, Elizabeth Macon; (2nd) May 10, 1764, Hannah Fairfax, daughter of William of Belvoir. Died June 23, 1790.

41. Catherine. Born Feb. 11, 1724. Married, 1746, Fielding Lewis, whose second wife was Betty Washington (50). Died 1749.

42. Henry. Born Sept. 13, 1720. Married Anne Thacker.

43. Mathew. Born Sept. 3, 1732.

44. Hannah. Born Jan. 10, 1734. This record of John's family follows what is called a copy of a Bible record. It differs somewhat from other lists, especially in the birth of Henry, elsewhere given as 1718, and in having Mathew and Hannah instead of Lawrence (born about 1726), Augustine (born about 1728), and Francis or Frances.

12. *Augustine (Lawrence, John):*

45. Butler. Born and died in 1716 probably.

46. Jane. Born 1722. Died 1735.

47. Lawrence. The oldest surviving child of Augustine Washington by Jane Butler his first wife, ^{probably} was born at Bridges Creek Estate in 1718. He was sent to Appleby School in England. In October 1740 his father transferred to him the original Mount Vernon estate of 2500 acres, confirming the gift by his will in 1743. Lawrence was a captain in the colonial force which participated in the expedition against Cartagena in South America under Admiral Vernon and General Wentworth (1740-42). On his return he married Anne Fairfax, July 19, 1743. She was the daughter of William Fairfax, agent and cousin of Lord Fairfax, and the Fairfax estate, Belvoir, was close to Mount Vernon. Lawrence named his plantation after Admiral Vernon, and built the mansion, or more likely it was built or begun for him by his father during his absence. Lawrence was a burgess and district adjutant general of the Virginia militia with the rank of major. He was also interested in iron works and president of the Ohio Company for the development of western lands; but the military service had undermined his health, and tuberculosis developed. In the fall of 1751 he took a voyage to Barbados, accompanied by his half brother George; but returned to die at Mount Vernon on July 26, 1752, leaving a widow and an infant daughter, two daughters and a son having predeceased him. The remaining daugh-

ter died before the end of the year when, under the provisions of her father's will, Mount Vernon descended to George Washington, subject to the widow's life interest. This interest George bought out on Dec. 16, 1754.

48. Augustine, commonly called Austin, last child of Augustine by his first wife, Jane Butler, was born probably in 1720 at Bridges Creek and educated at the Appleby School in England. He returned to Virginia in 1742 and married in 1743 Anne (d. 1774), daughter of Col. William Aylett. His father in 1743 bequeathed to him the Bridges Creek estate, which later was given the name of Wakefield. He was a colonel in the Virginia militia, Burgess for Westmoreland County, and like his full brother Lawrence interested in the iron works and the Ohio Company. He died at Wakefield in May, 1762, before the 25th, leaving a son and three daughters who lived to marry. His descendant, William Lanier Washington, who is also a descendant of George Washington's full brother John Augustine, is the hereditary representative of Gen. George Washington in the Cincinnati.
49. GEORGE. The oldest child of Augustine Washington and his second wife, Mary Ball, was born at Bridges Creek estate (sometimes called Popes Creek estate) Feb. 11, 1731 old style, or Feb. 22, 1732 new style.* Married, Jan. 6, 1759, Martha Dandridge, Widow of John Parke Custis. Died at Mount Vernon Dec. 14, 1799. No children.
50. Betty (Elizabeth). The second child of Augustine and Mary Ball was born at Bridges Creek, June 20, 1733. She married, as second wife, Fielding Lewis (1725-82) on May 7, 1750, and had eleven children. Her home at Fredericksburg, now called Kenmore, is preserved as a local shrine. Several of her sons were employed at one time or another by their uncle George. She died March 31, 1797, at Westernview, Culpeper Co., Va., and is buried there.
51. Samuel. The third child of Augustine and Mary Ball was born November 16, 1734,

probably at Bridges Creek. His father left him land at Chotank in Stafford or King George County, Va.; but between 1768 and 1770 he settled beyond the Blue Ridge near Charles Town in present Jefferson Co., W. Va., calling his estate Harewood. He was vestryman both before and after his change of residence and church warden, justice of the peace and, as such, member of the county court, colonel of militia, sheriff, and trustee and director of the town of Bath (Berkeley Springs). He died at Harewood in December 1781 and is buried there. He was married five times; (1st) to Jane Champe; (2nd) to Mildred Thornton (157); (3rd) to Lucy Chapman; (4th) to Anne Steptoe the widow of Willoughby Allerton on March 21, 1764, who died on March 14, 1777, evidently under inoculation; (5th) Susannah Perrin, who survived him but died Dec. 5, 1782. There is considerable doubt about the dates of his marriages; 1754 is probably that of the first and 1756 of the second, this wife dying in 1763. He had eight or more children, but only three were living when George Washington died. These were George Steptoe, Lawrence Augustine, and Harriot, all children by his fourth wife, Anne Steptoe. Another son, Thornton, had left three sons. General Washington helped to educate the two surviving sons and the daughter was also under his care; all three and the children of Thornton received a share in the General's estate and he also released their father's estate from certain obligations.

52. John Augustine. The fourth child of Augustine and Mary Ball, was born on the estate that later became Mount Vernon on Jan. 13, 1735. The property left him by his father was in Westmoreland Co. and he made his home at Nomini on the Potomac in the southern part of the county. While his brother George was in the French and Indian Wars, John Augustine managed Mount Vernon, during which on April 14, 1756, he married Hannah (1738-1801) daughter of Col. John Bushrod. They had four children. John Augustine seems to have been the General's favorite brother,

* See explanatory article on "The Date of George Washington's Birth," on pages 689-704 of this volume.

and to John Augustine's oldest son Bushrod the mansion house and adjoining land at Mount Vernon was left. John Augustine shared his more famous brother's liking for farming and took little part in public life. He organized an independent company when the Revolution threatened and was a member of the Virginia Provincial Convention in 1775-76. He died at Nomini in February 1787.

53. Charles. The fifth and youngest surviving child of Augustine and Mary Ball was born on May 2, 1738, at the estate that later was called Mount Vernon. His father left him land in Prince William (later Fairfax) County adjoining Lawrence's estate; but he sold this, and lived for a while in or near Fredericksburg. He married Mildred (153) daughter of Col. Francis Thornton and Frances Gregory (55), the latter part of 1757, and had four children who lived to marry. He inherited Shenandoah Valley land from his half brother Lawrence, and about 1780 he settled at what is now Charles Town, Jefferson Co., W. Va. In 1786 he was active in laying out the town, which was located on his land and named after him. He died there on September 16, 1799.

54. Mildred. Born June 21, 1739, probably at the Rappahannock farm. Died Oct. 23, 1740.

13. *Mildred Gregory-Willis (Lawrence, John):*

55. Frances Gregory. Born 1716. Married, Sept. 3, 1736, Francis Thornton. Died after 1749.
56. Mildred Gregory. Born 1718. Married, Oct. 28, 1740, John Thornton.
57. Elizabeth Gregory. Born 1720. Married (1st) Henry Willis; (2nd) Reuben Thornton; (3rd) Thomas Walker; (4th) — Alcock.
58. Lewis Willis. Born Nov. 11, 1734(?). Married (1st) Mary Champe; (2nd) Anne (Carter) Champe; (3rd) Elizabeth Bromfeld. Died 1781 (1783).
59. Ann Willis. Born Nov. 11, 1734(?). Married, about 1756, Duff Green.

14. *John Wright (Anne Wright, John):*

60. Francis Wright. Born about 1706. Mar-

ried Anne Massey. Died before Sept. 27, 1742.

61. John Wright. Born about 1708. Married Elizabeth Darnall (?). Died about 1792.

15. *Anne Davis (Anne Wright, John):*

62. William Davis.
- 63-67. Anne, Mary, Ester, Katherine, and Frances Davis.

16. *Lawrence (John, John):*

68. James. Born 1727. Married, Feb. 13, 1758, Catherine Claytor. Died 1779.

18. *John (John, John):*

69. John. Married, 1770, Elizabeth Buckner. Died Aug. 22, 1807.
70. Nathaniel. Married, Dec. 17, 1767, Sarah Hooe.
71. William. Born Dec. 9, 1748. Died 1788.

19. *Henry (John, John):*

72. Henry. Born 1720-21. Married, April 18, 1743, Elizabeth Storke. Died 1745.
73. Nathaniel. Born Jan. 16, 1726. Died young.
74. Bailey. Born about 1732. Married, Jan. 12, 1749, Catherine Storke.
75. John. Born about 1737. Married, Dec. 23, 1759, Catherine Washington (83). Died Aug. 1782.

FOURTH GENERATION OF LAWRENCE

22. *John (John, Lawrence):*

76. Mildred. Born 1721. Married, (1st) Feb. 14, 1743, Langhorne Dade; (2nd) Walter Williamson.
77. Anne. Born 1723.
78. Mary Townsend. Born Feb. 28, 1725. Married Burditt Ashton.
79. Lawrence. Born March 31, 1727. Married, July 31, 1750, Elizabeth Dade. Died June 13, 1804. He lived at Chotank and was George Washington's "friend of my juvenile years."
80. Frances. Born Oct. 20, 1731. Married, Feb. 25, 1752, Charles Stuart.
81. John. Born Aug. 10, 1734. Died Feb. 13, 1736.
82. Elizabeth. Born Dec. 21, 1737. Married, Nov. 19, 1758, Thomas Berry.
83. Catherine. Born Jan. 13 (30), 1740.

Married, Dec. 23, 1759, John Washington (75).

84. Sarah.

25. *Townsend (John, Laurence):*

85. Robert. Born June (July) 25, 1729. Married, Dec. 16, 1751 (1753, 1756), Alice Strother. He was probably the other friend of George Washington's "juvenile years" remembered in his will, if so, he was alive in 1799.

86. Thomas. Born March 24, 1731. Married, April 3, 1766, Anne Muse. Died before Jan. 24, 1794.

87. Lund. Born Oct. 21, 1737. Married Elizabeth Foote. Died 1796. He was manager of Mount Vernon during the Revolution.

88. John. Born March 4, 1740. Died March 14, 1777.

89. Lawrence. Born March 4, 1740. Married Catherine —. Died before Dec. 16, 1799.

90. Henry. Born Aug. 27, 1742.

24. *Robert (John, Laurence):*

91. John. Married Constant —. Died before June 26, 1787.

92. Susanna. Married, March 1, 1763, Lawrence Washington (185). Died 1822.

FOURTH GENERATION OF JOHN OF SURRY

25. *George (Richard, John):*

93. Joseph. Born 1730. Married Zillah Branch. Died before July 18, 1803.

29. *Thomas (Richard, John):*

94. Thomas. Married Sarah Gray. Died 1774.

30. *James (Richard, John):*

95. Nicholson. Married Sarah Holdsworth. Died about 1797. North Carolina.

32. *Elizabeth Lanier (Richard, John):*

96. Thomas Lanier. Born about 1707. Married, about 1732, Anne Maclin. Died before Nov. 17, 1745.

97. Sampson Lanier. Born 1712. Married, 1742, Elizabeth Chamberlin. Died 1757. Georgia.

98. Elizabeth Lanier. Born about 1724. Married (1st) John Burch; (2nd) about 1734, Thomas Croft.

99. Lemuel Lanier. Married Lucy —. Died 1817. Tennessee.

100. Richard Lanier.

33. *Priscilla Lanier (Richard, John):*

101. John Lanier.

102. Robert Lanier.

103. Thomas Lanier.

104. Priscilla Lanier.

FIFTH GENERATION OF JOHN OF WESTMORELAND

40. *Warner (John, Laurence, John):*

105. John. Born Aug. 5, 1749. Died Nov. 1758.

106. Warner. Born April 5, 1751. Married (1st) Mary Whiting; (2nd) June 13, 1795, Sarah Warner Rootes.

107. Mildred. Born March 22, 1766. Married, (1st) Dec. 13, 1785, Albion Throckmorton; (2nd) Feb. 22, 1799, Mordecai Throckmorton. Died Sept. 1804.

108. Hannah Fairfax. Born April 20, 1767. Married, April 1787, Peter Beverley Whiting. Died Aug. 3, 1828.

109. Catherine. Born April 1, 1769. Married, (1st) Nov. 3, 1789; John Nelson; (2nd) about 1813, John Milton. Died July 6, 1845.

110. Elizabeth. Born Sept. 21, 1773. Married, about 1790, George Booth.

111. Louisa. Born Nov. 9, 1775. Married, Feb. 1798, Thomas Fairfax, son of Bryan and grandson of William of Belvoir. Died April 28, 1798.

112. Fairfax. Born June 28, 1778. Married, about 1804, Sarah Armistead. Died 1860. Kentucky.

113. Whiting. Born Sept. 1780. Married, about 1805, Rebecca Smith. Kentucky.

41. *Catherine Lewis (John, Laurence, John):*

114. John Lewis. Born June 22, 1747. Married (1st) — Thornton; (2nd) — Thornton; (3rd) — Jones; (4th) — (Fountain) Armistead; (5th) Mildred (Carter) Mercer. Kentucky.

115. Frances Lewis. Born Nov. 26, 1748.

116. Fielding Lewis. Born Nov. 27, 1749. Died Dec. 5, 1749.

42. *Henry (John, Laurence, John):*

117. Thacker. Born about 1740. Married, Oct. 12, 1776, Harriett Peyton.

47. *Laurence (Augustine, Laurence, John):*

- 118. Jane. Born Sept. 27, 1744. Died Jan. 1745.
- 119. Fairfax. Born Aug. 22, 1747. Died Oct. 1747.
- 120. Mildred. Born Sept. 28, 1748. Died 1749.
- 121. Sarah. Born Nov. 7, 1750. Died 1752.

48. *Augustine (Augustine, Laurence, John):*

- 122. Anne (Nancy). Born about 1745. Married, 1768 (1760), Burditt Ashton. Died 1777 (1768).
- 123. Elizabeth. Born June 2, 1748. Married, Feb. 15, 1769, Alexander Spotswood. Died 1792.
- 124. Jane. Born before 1752. Married William Thornton.
- 125. William Augustine. Born Nov. 25, 1757. Married, (1st) Sept. 25, 1777, Jane Washington (144); (2nd) July 10, 1792, Martha Lee; (3rd) May 11, 1799, Sarah Tayloe. Died Oct. 2 (10) 1810. District of Columbia.
- 126. George. Born before Feb. 16, 1762. Died young.

50. *Betty Lewis (Augustine, Laurence, John):*

- 127. Fielding Lewis. Born Feb. 14, 1751. Married, 1771, Mary Ann Alexander. Died July 5, 1803.
- 128. Augustine Lewis. Born 1752. Died 1756.
- 129. Warner Lewis. Born June 24, 1755. Died 1756.
- 130. George (Washington) Lewis. Born March 14, 1757. Married, Oct. 15, 1779, Catherine Daingerfield. Died 1821.
- 131. Mary Lewis. Born April 22, 1759. Died Dec. 25, 1759.
- 132. Charles Lewis. Born Oct. 3, 1760. Died young.
- 133. Samuel Lewis. Born May 14, 1763. Died Sept. 3, 1764.
- 134. Betty Lewis. Born Feb. 23, 1765. Married, May 7, 1781, Charles Carter. Died April 1829. Besides the three children named below, she had thirteen others, all of whom probably died young.
- 135. Lawrence Lewis. Born April 4, 1767. Married, Feb. 22, 1799, Eleanor (Nelly) Parke Custis. Died Nov. 20, 1839. His wife was the granddaughter of Mrs. George Washington, and had been raised by the

General and her grandmother. The marriage took place at Mount Vernon on the General's last birthday and their first child, Frances (322), was born there. The General left them a portion of the Mount Vernon estate. Besides the children listed below, five others died young.

- 136. Robert Lewis. Born June 25, 1769. Married Judith Brown.
- 137. Howell Lewis. Born Dec. 12, 1771. Married, Sept. 26, 1795, Ellen Hackley Pollard. Died Dec. 26, 1822.

51. *Samuel (Augustine, Laurence, John):*

- 138. Thornton. Born 1760. Married, (1st) Dec. 26, 1779, Mildred Berry (212); (2nd) March 31, 1786, Frances Townsend Washington (205). Died before Oct. 16, 1787. West Virginia.
- 139. Ferdinand. Born July 16 (15), 1767. Died in young manhood.
- 139a. Frederick Augustus. Born June 4, 1768. Died April 23, 1769.
- 139b. Lucinda. Born Nov. 29, 1769. Died Nov. 3, 1770.
- 140. George Steptoe. Born Aug. 17, 1771. Married, 1794, Lucy Payne. Died 1809. Georgia.
- 141. Lawrence Augustine. Born April 11, 1774. Married, 1798, Mary Dorcas Wood. Died Feb. 15, 1824. West Virginia.
- 142. Harriot. Born Aug. 12, 1776. Married, July 4, 1796, Andrew Parks. Died Jan. 3, 1822. West Virginia.
- 143. John Perrin. Born probably in 1781. Died before Dec. 16, 1783.

52. *John Augustine (Augustine, Laurence, John):*

- 144. Jane. Born 1758. Married, Sept. 25, 1777, William Augustine Washington (125). Died 1791.
- 145. Mildred. Born 1760. Married, about Oct. 15, 1778, Thomas Lee.
- 146. Bushrod. Born June 5, 1762. Married, 1783, Anne Blackburn. Died Nov. 28, 1829. President Adams made him a Justice of the United States Supreme Court on Dec. 10, 1798. He inherited the mansion house and about half of the Mount Vernon estate from his uncle. No children.
- 147. Corbin. Born about 1765. Married, May

- 10, 1787, Hannah Lee. Died Dec. 10, 1799.
148. William Augustine. Born 1767. Died young.
53. *Charles (Augustine, Laurence, John):*
149. George Augustine. Born 1763. Married, Oct. 15, 1785, Frances Bassett, niece of Mrs. George Washington. Died Feb. 5, 1793.
150. Frances. Born June 4, 1763 (twin?). Married, April 7, 1781, Burgess Ball. Died 1815.
151. Samuel. Born 1765. Married, 1795, Dorothea Thornton. West Virginia.
152. Mildred. Born 1777. Married Thomas Hammond.
55. *Frances Thornton (Mildred Gregory, Laurence, John):*
153. Mildred Thornton. Married, 1757, Charles Washington(53).
154. John Thornton. Married Jane Washington.
155. Mary Thornton. Married William Champe.
156. Francis Thornton. Married, 1759, Ann Thompson.
56. *Mildred Thornton (Mildred Gregory, Laurence, John):*
157. Mildred Thornton. Married Samuel Washington(51).
158. Elizabeth Thornton. Married John Taliaferro.
58. *Lewis Willis (Mildred Willis, Laurence, John):*
159. Mildred Willis. Married Landon Carter.
160. John W. Willis. Married Ann Beale. Three daughters.
161. Henry Willis.
162. Jane Willis. Married — Alexander.
163. Mary Champe Willis. Married Hay Bataile. Died Sept. 5, 1792.
164. William Champe Willis. Born about 1770. Married, about 1796, Lucy Taliaferro. Died about 1843.
165. Byrd Charles Willis. Born Aug. 29, 1781. Married, Nov. 1800, Mary Willis Lewis(316). Died Oct. 1, 1836 (1846). Florida; Virginia.
59. *Anne Green (Mildred Willis, Laurence, John):*
166. William Green. Born 1766. Married, Aug. 25, 1790, Ann Marshall. Kentucky.
60. *Francis Wright (John Wright, Anne Wright, John):*
167. Dorothy Wright. Married John Winn(?).
168. Elizabeth Wright. Married Taliaferro Stribling. Died after 1774.
61. *John Wright (John Wright, Anne Wright, John):*
169. Elizabeth Wright. Married — Parlow(?).
170. James Wright. Married, about Dec. 1763, Mary Duncan.
171. John Wright. Married, 1753, Ann Williams. Died Oct. 30, 1789. Eighteen children. North Carolina.
172. Mary Wright.
173. Rosamond Wright. Died about 1811.
174. William Wright. Married, (1st) Mary —; (2nd) Elizabeth —. Died about 1806.
68. *James (Laurence, John, John):*
175. Lawrence. Born March 10, 1760.
176. Martha. Born June 22, 1762. Married Robert Randall. Died Nov. 13, 1832.
177. George. Born Feb. 12, 1770. Died 1812.
178. Elizabeth. Born Nov. 30, 1772. Died Nov. 27, 1864.
179. Ailsey Bailey. Married Spencer Garner.
180. Frances. Married — Underwood.
181. Nancy. Married — Sanford.
69. *John (John, John, John):*
182. John. Born Sept. 24, 1772. Died 1802.
183. George. Born July 8, 1775. Married, July 1, 1794, Elizabeth Courts. Died July 15, 1815.
70. *Nathaniel (John, John, John):*
184. John Hooe.
72. *Henry (Henry, John, John):*
185. Lawrence. Born about 1744. Married, March 1, 1763, Susanna Washington(92). Died before March 19, 1774.
74. *Bailey (Henry, John, John):*
186. Henry Augustine. Born Dec. 5, 1749. Married, June 25, 1777, Mildred Pratt. Died about 1825. Kentucky; Alabama.
187. William. Born Feb. 28, 1752. Married,

- 1782, Jane Riley Elliott. Died March 6, 1810. South Carolina. This was the cavalry leader made famous at Cowpens.
188. Bailey. Born Dec. 12, 1754. Married Euphan Wallace.
189. John. Born May 25, 1756.
190. Mary Butler. Born 1760. Married, 1780, Valentine Peyton. Died Aug. 1822.
191. Elizabeth. Born May 16, 1758. Married William Storke (Starke).
75. *John (Henry, John, John):*
192. Henry. Born Oct. 26, 1760.
193. Anne. Born about 1761. Married, June 22, 1780, Thomas Hungerford.
194. Nathaniel. Born Oct. 17, 1764.
195. Mary. Born June 17, 1769.
196. Butler. Died before May 1, 1817.
- 197-202. Betty, John, Bailey, Lawrence, Mildred, William.

FIFTH GENERATION OF LAWRENCE

78. *Mary T. Ashton (John, John, Lawrence):*
203. John Ashton. Married Elizabeth Jackson (?).
79. *Lawrence (John, John, Lawrence):*
204. George. Born Jan. 4, 1758. Died young.
205. Frances Townsend. Born Aug. 18, 1767. Married, (1st) March 31, 1786, Thornton Washington(138); (2nd) Griffin Stith.
206. Lawrence. Died April 6, 1809.
207. Needham Langhorne. Married Sarah Ashton Alexander. Died before April 20, 1835.
208. Sally. Married, Aug. 1796, Robert Bolling.
209. Ann. Married John Stith. Died 1824.
210. Mary A. Married Robert Stith.
82. *Elizabeth Berry (John, John, Lawrence):*
211. Washington Berry. Married Alice Taylor. Kentucky.
212. Mildred Berry. Married, Dec. 26, 1779, Thornton Washington(138). Died before 1786.
213. John Berry.
214. Lawrence Berry.
85. *Robert (Townsend, John, Lawrence):*
215. Thomas. Born Sept. 5, 1758. Married Sarah — (?)..
216. William Strother. Born April 20, 1760.

217. Anne. Born Nov. 10, 1761. Married William Thompson.
218. Townsend. Born Feb. 20, 1764.
219. Lund. Born Sept. 25, 1767. Married, Feb. 11, 1793, Susannah Monroe Grayson. Died 1853.
86. *Thomas (Townsend, John, Lawrence):*
220. Elizabeth. Born Nov. 22, 1769. Married Sept. 22, 1794, Richard Reed. Died March 1, 1828.
221. Jemina. Married — Jenkins.
- 222-223. Thomas Muse. William.
91. *John (Robert, John, Lawrence):*
224. William Henry.
225. Thomas Lund. Born 1772. Married Sarah —. Died April 30, 1819.
226. Nancy Constantia. Married, March 7, 1793, Andrew Balmain.
227. Sarah. Married — Harper.
228. Robert Townsend. Predeceased his father.
229. Louisa Fossaker.
230. John Terrett.
231. Robert Pitt. Born 1795. Died Dec. 3, 1820.
232. George.

FIFTH GENERATION OF JOHN OF SURRY

93. *Joseph (George, Richard, John):*
233. Joseph. Born July 8, 1770. Married, March 12, 1812, Mary Chatham. Died Nov. 28, 1848. Tennessee.
234. Lucy. Born March 19, 1781. Married, Nov. 6, 1800, Ethelbert Carr Williams. Died April 29, 1835. Tennessee.
94. *Thomas (Thomas, Richard, John):*
235. Thomas. Married Janet Love. Tennessee.
95. *Nicholson (James, Richard, John):*
236. Richard. Born 1790. Married, June 12, 1817, Mary Wright. Died March 1867.
96. *Thomas Lanier (Elizabeth Lanier, Richard, John):*
237. William Lanier. Born about 1736. Married Martha —. Died before June 28, 1802.
97. *Sampson Lanier (Elizabeth Lanier, Richard, John):*
238. Rebecca Lanier. Born Dec. 16, 1744.

- Married, 1760, Walton Harris. Died 1820. Georgia.
239. Ann Chamberlin Lanier. Married (1st) William Moore; (2nd) — Vaughn. North Carolina.
240. Winifred Chamberlin Lanier. Married Drury Ledbetter.
98. *Elizabeth Croft (Elizabeth Lanier, Richard, John):*
241. Elizabeth Lanier Croft. Born before 1760. Married, (1st) Moses Ingram; (2nd) Gray Edwards. Died April 11, 1834. Tennessee.
242. Washington Croft. Born 1760. Married, Oct. 22, 1792, Mary Tillman. Died 1844. Tennessee.
99. *Lemuel Lanier (Elizabeth Lanier, Richard, John):*
243. Martha Lanier. Married John S. Fagan. Tennessee.
- SIXTH GENERATION OF JOHN OF WESTMORELAND
106. *Warner (Warner, John, Laurence, John):*
244. Warner. Born Dec. 7, 1771.
245. John Whiting. Born Oct. 4, 1773. Married Fanny Baylor. Kentucky.
246. Frances. Born April 30, 1775. Married William Snickers. Died 1810.
247. Emily. Born May 8, 1778. Died about 1795.
248. Sydney. Born May 31, 1780. Died about 1800.
249. Henry. Born March 8, 1782. Married, May 15, 1815, Louisa Washington Whiting(267). Died 1852. Alabama; Virginia.
250. Francis Whiting. Born June 18, 1784. Married — Hall. Kentucky.
251. Beverley. Born Aug. 25, 1786.
252. Perrin. Born Feb. 7, 1790. Married Hannah Fairfax Whiting(269). Died 1857. District of Columbia.
253. Reade. Born May 18, 1796. Married, about 1829, — Crawford. Pennsylvania.
254. Thacker. Born Dec. 5, 1797. Died young.
255. Elizabeth Warner. Born Sept. 28, 1800.
256. Fairfax. Born March 30, 1802. Married (1st) Emily Whiting; (2nd) Jan. 19, 1838, Sarah J. Richards. Died Jan. 23, (28), 1883. Mississippi.
257. William Herbert. Born May 30, 1803. Married Louisa Whiting.
258. Alexander Hamilton. Born March 5, 1805. Died 1876. Texas.
259. Mary Herbert. Born Sept. 25, 1808. Married Abner George Alexander Beazley. Died 1870. Mississippi; Texas.
107. *Mildred Throckmorton (Warner, John, Laurence, John):*
260. Warner Washington Throckmorton. Born Feb. 1792. Married Susan Llewellyn. Died 1855. West Virginia.
261. Hannah Fairfax Throckmorton. Born March 12, 1793. Married, John Cruger Wormeley. Died Aug. 29, 1852. Tennessee.
262. Catherine R. Throckmorton. Born 1796. Married William Dickerson. Tennessee.
263. Mathew Reade Throckmorton. Born Aug. 1, 1802. Married Frances Everhart.
108. *Hannah Fairfax Whiting (Warner, John, Laurence, John):*
264. Beverley Whiting. Born 1788. Died young.
265. Warner Whiting. Born Dec. 1790. Died 1840. Alabama.
266. Anne Beverley Whiting. Born Sept. 1792. Died 1870.
267. Louisa Washington Whiting. Born Jan. 1795. Married Henry Washington(249).
268. Harriet Thacker Whiting. Born Sept. 1797. Died 1873.
269. Hannah Fairfax Whiting. Born Dec. 1799. Married Perrin Washington(252).
270. Peter Beverley Whiting. Born 1802. Alabama.
271. Mary Blair Whiting. Born 1804. Died 1828.
272. Louisa Skaife Whiting. Born 1807.
109. *Catherine Nelson (Warner, John Laurence, John):*
273. Philip Thomas Nelson. Born Nov. 6, 1790. Died about 1810.
274. Lucinda Nelson. Born May 18, 1792. Married Thacker Washington. Died Aug. 26, 1863.
275. Hannah Fairfax Nelson. Born Nov. 18, 1793. Died 1805. West Virginia.
276. Louisa Washington Nelson. Born Aug. 20, 1796. Married, Nov. 17, 1814, David Meade. Died Feb. 1838.

277. George Washington Nelson. Born 1798. Died about 1830.
278. Elizabeth Cary Nelson. Born May 1800. Married Albert Turner. Died Feb. 2, 1871.
279. Geraldine Nelson. Born 1802. Died Sept. 1828.
280. Anne Fairfax Nelson. Born 1805. Died young.
112. *Fairfax (Warner, John, Laurence, John):*
 281. William Armistead. Born about 1805.
 282. Warner.
 283. Mary.
 284. Anne Olive. Born about 1812.
 285. Fairfax. Born about 1815.
 286. Virginia. Born about 1820.
113. *Whiting (Warner, John, Laurence, John):*
 287. Charles Henry. Born about 1805. Married Mary Kelly.
 288. Jane Lewis. Born 1808. Married David Walker. Arkansas.
 289. Lucy Elizabeth. Married Matthew Leifer (?).
122. *Anne Ashton (Augustine, Augustine, Laurence, John):*
 290. Sarah Ashton. Born 1769 (1765). Married, Oct. 16, 1788, Nicholas Fitzhugh. Died Nov. 1820. Their grandson Nicholas Fitzhugh married Laura Shrewsbury, daughter of Laura A. (Parks) Shrewsbury (347).
123. *Elizabeth Spotswood (Augustine, Augustine, Laurence, John):*
 291. Alexander Eliot Spotswood. Born Dec. 1, 1769. Married, 1788, Elizabeth Alexander Lewis (309). Died 1840. Kentucky.
 292. George Augustine Washington Spotswood. Married Lucy Spotswood.
 293. John Spotswood. Married Sally Rowzie.
 294. William Spotswood.
 295. Anne Spotswood. Married, March 14, 1797, Baldwin Taliaferro. Tennessee.
 296. Henrietta Bryan Spotswood. Married Bushrod Washington (303).
 297. Elizabeth Spotswood. Married — Page.
 298. Mary Randolph Spotswood. Married Francis Taliaferro Brooke.
 299. Martha Spotswood.
125. *William Augustine (Augustine, Augustine, Laurence, John):*
 300. Augustine. Born about 1778. Died about 1798.
 301. Corbin Aylett. Born 1780. Died young.
 302. Hannah Bushrod. Born 1782. Died young.
 303. Bushrod. Born April 4, 1785. Married Henrietta Bryan Spotswood (296). Died 1830 (1831).
 304. Anne Aylett. Born 1787. Married William Robinson.
 305. George Corbin. Born Aug. 20, 1789. Married, Sept. 1, 1807, Eliza Ridgeley Beall. Died July 17, 1854. Maryland, District of Columbia. His great-grandson, William Lanier Washington, is the hereditary representative of Gen. George Washington in the Cincinnati.
 306. Lawrence. Born Aug. 20, 1789.
 307. Sarah Tayloe. Born April 14, 1800. Married, Oct. 20 (26), 1819, Lawrence Washington. Died Dec. 20, 1886. Her husband, born Feb. 26, 1791 (1790), died March 15, 1875, was a son of Henry (415).
 308. William Augustine. Born Aug. 30, 1804. Married Julia Bayard. Died Jan. 26, 1830.
127. *Fielding Lewis (Betty Lewis, Augustine, Laurence, John):*
 309. Elizabeth Alexander Lewis. Born 1772. Married, 1788, Alexander Eliot Spotswood (291). Died 1836. Kentucky.
 310. Charles Lewis. Born Nov. 15, 1775. Married, 1819, Jane Davidson. Died Aug. 9, 1829.
 311. Robert Lewis. Born 1782.
 312. Catherine Lewis. Born 1785. Married H. C. Dale.
 313. Lucinda Lewis. Born 1787. Married Stetson Foote.
 314. Nancy Lewis. Born 1790. Married Thomas Davidson.
130. *George (Washington) Lewis (Betty Lewis, Augustine, Laurence, John):*
 315. Samuel Lewis. Born Nov. 11, 1780. Married, 1806, Sarah Attaway Miller. Died Nov. 28, 1842.
 316. Mary Willis Lewis. Born June 24, 1782. Married, Nov. 1800, Byrd Charles Willis (165). Died Oct. 7, 1834.

317. Daingerfield Lewis. Born July 14, 1785. Married Aug. 16, 1807, Lucy Brockenbrough Pratt. Died Sept. 18, 1862.
318. Betty W. Lewis.
134. *Betty Lewis Carter (Betty Lewis, Augustine, Laurence, John):*
319. Maria Ball Carter. Born Nov. 17, 1784. Died Jan. 29, 1823.
320. Eleanor Custis Lewis Carter. Born Sept. 24, 1800. Married, 1823, Henry Brown.
321. Otwayanna Carter. Born June 15, 1805. Married — Owens.
135. *Laurence Lewis (Betty Lewis, Augustine, Laurence, John):*
322. Frances Parke Lewis. Born Nov. 27, 1799. at Mount Vernon. Married April 4, 1826, Edward George Washington Butler. Died June 30, 1875. Louisiana; Mississippi.
323. Lorenzo Lewis. Born Nov. 13, 1803. Married, June 6 (May 25), 1827, Esther Marie Coxé. Died Aug. 27, 1847.
324. Mary Eliza Angela Lewis. Born April 1, 1813. Married, July 30, 1835, Charles M. Conrad. Louisiana; Mississippi.
136. *Robert Lewis (Betty Lewis, Augustine, Laurence, John):*
325. Judith Carter Lewis. Born Oct. 4, 1794. Married, April 16, 1816, Edward Charles McGuire. Died Jan. (March 26), 1882.
326. Betty Burnett Lewis. Born June 21, 1808. Married, Aug. 1, 1826, George Washington Bassett. Died Dec. 13, 1886.
137. *Howell Lewis (Betty Lewis, Augustine, Laurence, John):*
327. Betty Washington Lewis. Born Oct. 14, 1796. Married, Feb. 19, 1818, Joseph Lovell. Died Oct. 14, 1796. West Virginia; Ohio.
328. Robert Pollard Lewis. Born Oct. 13, 1798. Died Jan. 4, 1853.
329. George Richard Lewis. Born July 25, 1800. Married, 1833, Eliza (Bagless) McLean. Died Dec. 3, 1843. Missouri.
330. Ellen Jael Lewis. Born Jan. 28, 1802. Married, (1st) Jan. 21, 1819, Robert McArney Steele; (2nd) Nov. 26, 1843, Spicer Patrick. Died Oct. 4, 1850. Ohio.
331. Frances Fielding Lewis. Born Feb. 11, 1805. Married, June 27, 1822, Humphrey Brooke Gwathmey. Died May 28, 1888.
332. Virginia Lewis. Born Sept. 13, 1806. Married, Jan. 6, 1825, Robert Ammon Hereford. Died Aug. 9, 1843.
333. Howell Lewis. Born July 10, 1808. Married, Jan. 14, 1831, Emily G. Burch.
334. John Edward Lewis. Born Nov. 5, 1811. Married Mary M. Drinan. West Virginia.
335. Lawrence Lewis. Born Dec. 15, 1813. Married, (1st) Feb. 14, 1843, Mary Ferguson; (2nd) March 4, 1853, Mary Emma Reynolds. Missouri.
336. Henry Daingerfield Lewis. Born Jan. 14, 1815. Died 1855.
138. *Thornton (Samuel, Augustine, Laurence, John):*
337. John Thornton Augustine. Born May 20, 1783 (1782). Married, (1st) Sept. 2 (24), 1810, Elizabeth Conrad Bedinger; (2nd) Sarah Rutherford. Died Oct. 7, 1841. His grandson, Thornton Augustine Washington, of Missouri, is now head of the family of George Washington's full brothers.
338. Samuel. Born 1787. Married Kate Townsend Washington. Died 1867. Ohio; Kentucky.
140. *George Steptoe (Samuel, Augustine, Laurence, John):*
339. Samuel Walter. Born about 1799. Married, 1820 (1822), Louisa Clemson. Died 1831. West Virginia.
340. William Temple. Born 1800. Married, 1821, Margaret Calhoun Fletcher. Died 1874.
141. *Laurence Augustine (Samuel, Augustine, Laurence, John):*
341. Robert Wood. Born 1808. Died 1843. West Virginia.
342. Emma Tell. Born 1812. Died Nov. 20, 1838.
343. Lawrence Augustine. Born Dec. 5, 1813. Married, Nov. 29, 1839, Martha Dickinson Shrewsbury. Texas.
344. Mary Dorcas. Born 1815. Died Nov. 15, 1861. Colorado.
142. *Harriot Parks (Samuel, Augustine, Laurence, John):*

345. Lawrence Augustine Parks. Born 1801. Died 1822.
346. Bushrod Parks. Born 1806. Died 1832.
347. Laura Angela Parks. Born Nov. 14 (15), 1809. Married, 1827, Samuel Shrewsbury. Died Jan. 2, 1885. West Virginia. Their daughter Laura married Nicholas Fitzhugh, a grandson of Sarah Ashton Fitzhugh (250).
348. Andrew Parks. Born 1811. Married Margaret Creed. West Virginia.
349. Mary Parks. Born 1813.
350. John Parks. Born 1816. Married Lucy Anderson.
147. *Corbin (John Augustine, Augustine, Lawrence, John):*
351. Richard Henry Lee. Born 1787. Died 1819.
352. Bushrod Corbin. Born Dec. 25, 1790. Married, (1st) 1810, Anne Maria Thomasina Blackburn; (2nd) Maria P. Harrison. Died July 28, 1851.
353. John Augustine. Born 1792. Married, Nov. 14, 1811, Jane Charlotte Blackburn. Died June 16, 1832. He inherited Mount Vernon from his uncle Bushrod; and his son John Augustine was the last family owner.
354. Mary Lee. Born about 1795. Married, 1819, Noblet Herbert. Died before 1829.
355. Jane.
149. *George Augustine (Charles, Augustine, Lawrence, John):*
356. Anna Maria. Born April 3, 1788. Married, 1810, Reuben Thornton. Died 1814.
357. George Fayette. Born Jan. 17, 1790. Married, Nov. 18, 1813, Maria Traner. Died Sept. 1867.
358. Charles Augustine. Born Nov. 3, 1791. Died when a young man, unmarried.
150. *Frances Ball (Charles, Augustine, Lawrence, John):*
359. Mary Washington Ball. Born Feb. 17, 1783. Died Aug. 27, 1784.
360. Mildred Thornton Ball. Born Oct. 22, 1786. Married, Nov. 26, 1820, William M. Thompson. Died May 5, 1854.
361. George Washington Ball. Born March 20, 1789. Died 1815.
362. Fayette Ball. Born April 20, 1791. Married, (1st) Frances Williams; (2nd) Oct. 6, 1819, Mary Thompson Mason. Died May 8, 1835.
363. Charles Burgess Ball. Born Dec. 14, 1793. Married, Jan. 14, 1814, Lucy Throckmorton Potter. Died July 2, 1823.
364. Frances Washington Ball. Born Aug. 23, 1798.
365. Martha Dandridge Ball. Born Oct. 6, 1799. Married Carlett Gibson. Died 1823.
151. *Samuel (Charles, Augustine, Lawrence, John):*
366. Samuel T. Born 1796. Married Wilhelmina Hudson. Died after 1843. Texas.
367. Augustine C. Born 1798.
368. George F. Born 1800.
369. Frances A. Born 1805.
156. *Francis Thornton (Francis Thornton, Mildred Gregory, Lawrence, John):*
370. Mildred Washington Thornton. Born Dec. 20, 1761. Married Abraham Maury.
371. Francis Thornton. Married Sally Innes.
159. *Mildred Carter (Lewis Willis, Mildred Willis, Lawrence, John):*
372. Lucy Landon Carter. Married John Minor.
163. *Mary Champe Battaile (Lewis Willis, Mildred Willis, Lawrence, John):*
373. Maria Willis Battaile. Married Muscoe Garnett. Thirteen children.
164. *William Champe Willis (Lewis Willis, Mildred Willis, Lawrence, John):*
374. Lewis Willis. Married Elizabeth Madison.
375. Lucy Willis. Married Armistead Hoopes.
376. Richard Henry Willis. Born 1801. Married, 1831, Lucy Mary Nalle. Died 1886.
377. Henry Willis. Born 1801.
378. Jane Bankhead Willis. Born 1803. Married Ambrose Madison. Died 1862.
379. John Whitaker Willis. Married — (Starke) Boykin. Mississippi.
380. William Taliaferro Willis. Married — (Starke) Alston. Mississippi.
381. Mary Champe Willis. Married Mann Page.
382. Robert Willis. Born about 1810. Married (1st) Lucy Taliaferro; (2nd) Fanny Lee.
165. *Byrd Charles Willis (Lewis Willis, Mildred Willis, Lawrence, John):*
383. Anne Carter Willis. Born 1805. Married

- Oct. 21 (24), 1822, to Thomas Hutchinson Botts. Died April 1827. NOTE: She and the other children of Byrd Charles Willis are also children of Mary Willis Lewis (316) and therefore great grandchildren of Betty (Washington) Lewis (50).
384. Ellen Attaway Willis. Married, Feb. 23, 1831, Samuel Henry Du Val. Died Dec. 26, 1873. Florida.
385. George Willis. Born June 5, 1809. Married, (1st) Martha P. W. Fautleroy (?); (2nd) Oct. 14, 1841, Sally Innes Smith. Florida.
386. Achille Murat Willis. Born Oct. 15, 1827. Married, 1846, Florence Edwena Ambler. Died April 17, 1908. Oklahoma.
166. *William Green (Anne Green, Mildred Willis, Laurence, John):*
387. Henry Lewis Green. Born 1807. Married, 1831, Lucy Bird Semple. Died Dec. 16, 1881. Kentucky; Missouri.
170. *James Wright (John Wright, John Wright, Anne Wright, John):*
388. Elizabeth Wright. Married 1783 John James.
171. *John Wright (John Wright, John Wright, Anne Wright, John):*
389. Agatha Wright. Married — Elsbury. North Carolina.
390. Amelia Wright. Married — Martain. North Carolina.
391. Daniel Wright. Married Nancy Young. North Carolina.
392. Frances Wright. Married Gerrard Riley. North Carolina; Ohio.
393. Lezebeth Wright. Married Samuel Arnold. North Carolina.
394. Lucretia Wright. Married William Petty, Jr. North Carolina.
395. Nancy Wright. Married Lewis Elliott. North Carolina.
396. Sally Wright. Married Ninnian Riley. North Carolina.
397. Thomas Wright. Married Mary Clanton. North Carolina.
398. William Wright. Married Anna —. North Carolina.
174. *William Wright (John Wright, John Wright, Anne Wright, John):*
399. William Wright. Married Elizabeth —.
176. *Martha Randall (James, Laurence, John John):*
400. John Randall. Born Feb. 23, 1785. Married, June 6, 1821, Sarah Barrot. Died Feb. 1839. Maryland.
401. Richard Randall. Born June 2, 1797. Died April 3, 1867.
402. George Augustine Randall. Born May 6, 1799. Died May 31, 1875.
403. William Washington Randall. Born Nov. 14, 1801. Died June 22, 1872.
179. *Ailsey Bailey Garner (James, Laurence, John, John):*
404. James Garner. Married, Nov. 16, 1839, Catharine Simpson.
183. *George (John, John, John, John):*
405. Catharine. Born Jan. 22, 1796.
406. George. Born Aug. 6, 1798.
407. John. Born Sept. 13, 1800. Married, March 7, 1820, Anne Hawes. Died Sept. 27, 1850.
408. Susan E. Knox. Born Oct. 7, 1802.
409. Annie. Born Sept. 17, 1804.
410. Selma F. C. Born Oct. 15, 1806.
411. Dorothea B. Born Nov. 11, 1808. Married, Aug. 21, 1828, Norborne Elzey Sutton. Died Nov. 17, 1844.
412. William. Born March 22, 1810.
413. Ely. Born Feb. 8, 1812.
414. Caroline. Born May 15, 1814.
185. *Laurence (Henry, Henry, John, John):*
415. Henry. Born 1765. Married Sarah West Ashton. Died May 20, 1812. Fifteen children. Their son William married Sarah Tayloe Washington (307).
416. Elizabeth Storke.
417. Catherine. Married, May, 1790, Thomas Hodge.
418. John Storke. Married, March 21, 1751, Frances Hooe.
186. *Henry Augustine (Bailey, Henry, John, John):*
419. John Henry. Married Sarah Ann Jones. Died 1848. Tennessee.
420. Thomas Pratt. Born 1806. Married, 1836, Elizabeth Tate Harris. Died 1873. Texas.
187. *William (Bailey, Henry, John, John):*

421. William. Born 1785. Married Martha Blake. Died March, 1830. South Carolina.
188. *Bailey (Bailey, Henry, John, John):*
422. Bailey. Born about 1787. Married Ann Matilda Lee. Died Aug. 4 (14), 1854.
423. John Macrae. Born 1793. Married Fanny Macrae. Died Dec. 25, 1853.
424. George. Married Cecilie Barron.
- 425-430. William, Temple Mason, Henry, Elizabeth, Euphan Wallace, James Wallace.
190. *Mary Butler Peyton (Bailey, Henry, John, John):*
431. John Henry Peyton. Married Eliza Dent Ashton.
432. Catherine Storke Peyton. Born July 20, 1786. Married, Dec. 29, 1802, John Moncure Conway. Died April 10, 1865.
433. Elizabeth Washington Peyton. Married (1st) Edward Hugh Henry; (2nd) George Patterson.
434. Mary. Married Lawson Wheatley.
435. William Washington Peyton. Married Mary Mason.
436. Jane Elliott Peyton. Born April 10, 1798. Married, Feb. 21, 1821, William Henry Chichester. Died May 23, 1880.
437. Margaret. Married George Chichester.
193. *Anne Hungerford (John, Henry, John, John):*
438. Thomas Hungerford.
439. John Washington Hungerford. Born Oct. 25, 1787. Married, Nov. 19, 1810, Sophia Muse. Died Nov. 28, 1850.
440. Henry Hungerford. Born Nov. 15, 1789. Married (1st) Amelia Spence; (2nd) Sept. 11, 1834, Mary Ann Spence. Died April 29, 1866.
441. William Hungerford. Died June 11, 1813.
- SIXTH GENERATION OF LAWRENCE
203. *John Ashton (Mary T. Ashton, John, John, Lawrence):*
442. Charles Henry Ashton. Born Jan. 3, 1773. Married Drucilla Johnson. Died Sept. 17, 1849.
207. *Needham Langborne (Lawrence, John, John, Lawrence):*
443. Jane Wray.
444. Needham Langhorne.
211. *Washington Berry (Elizabeth Berry, John, John, Lawrence):*
445. John Washington Berry. Married Anne Taylor. Kentucky.
219. *Lund (Robert, Townsend, John, Lawrence):*
446. Susan Jean. Born 1795. Married, Dec. 3, 1815, Edward Simmons Lewis. Died 1829.
447. Lund. Born about 1794. Died Aug. 24, 1840 (1849).
448. Peter Grayson. Born 1796. Married, Sept. 1, 1822, Margaret McPherson. Died 1872.
449. William Townsend (Thornton). Born Feb., 1802. Died 1826-27 in Greece.
220. *Elizabeth Reed (Thomas, Townsend, John, Lawrence):*
450. John Reed. Born Sept. 30, 1795. Married, Nov. 26, 1822, Kitty Maria Kelley. Died May, 1869.
- SIXTH GENERATION OF JOHN OF SURRY
233. *Joseph (Joseph, George, Richard, John):*
451. George Augustine. Born May 24, 1815. Married, June 21, 1849, Jane Smith. Died Dec. 4, 1892. Tennessee.
234. *Lucy Williams (Joseph, George, Richard, John):*
452. Richard Egbert Williams. Born Dec. 29, 1805. Married, July 8, 1829, Eliza Reed Payne. Died May 3, 1873. Missouri; California.
235. *Thomas (Thomas, Thomas, Richard, John):*
453. Gilbert Gray Washington. Born 1785. Married 1825, Elizabeth Wharton. Died 1845. Tennessee.
236. *Richard (Nicholson, James, Richard, John):*
454. James Augustus. Born 1832. Married, 1854, Virginia Pope. Died Feb. 11, 1911. North Carolina.
237. *William Lanier (Thomas Lanier, Elizabeth Lanier, Richard, John):*
455. Robert Lanier. Born June 30, 1763. Married, April 5, 1792, Edith Pearce. Died May 21, 1828. North Carolina.
238. *Rebecca Harris (Sampson Lanier, Elizabeth Lanier, Richard, John):*

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456. Jephtha Vining Harris. Born April 27, 1782. Married, Oct. 11, 1804, Sarah Hunt. Died June 17, 1856. Georgia.
239. *Ann Chamberlin Moore (Sampson Lanier, Elizabeth Lanier, Richard, John):*
457. William Moore. Born July 3, 1773. Married, Dec. 31, 1795, Amy Martin. Died Sept. 3, 1829. North Carolina.
241. *Elizabeth Lanier Ingram-Edwards (Elizabeth Croft, Elizabeth Lanier, Richard, John):*
458. Elizabeth G. Ingram. Married, Oct. 25, 1802, Jesse Westmoreland. Tennessee.
459. Martha Edwards. Born July 12, 1791. Married, Dec. 8, 1807, Henry Scales. Died April 16, 1863. Tennessee.
460. Nancy Edwards. Born Aug. 14, 1802. Married, Nov. 1818, Isaac Mason. Died Oct. 18, 1856. Tennessee.
242. *Washington Croft (Elizabeth Croft, Elizabeth Lanier, Richard, John):*
461. Susan Croft. Married Hartwell Jones Bumpass. Tennessee.

