

GENEALOGY

—OF THE—

WILLIAMS FAMILY,

DESCENDANTS OF JOHN WILLIAMS OF NEATH
GLAMORGANSHIRE, WALES.

A considerable portion of this history is a reprint of a history of the family published in 1889
by JOHN FLETCHER WILLIAMS, who died April 28, 1895. The continua-
tion and completion of the work up to 1897 is by

DAVID WILLIAMS,

Room 29 No. 167 Washington Street, Chicago, Ill., aided largely by many of the relatives
who have taken great interest in the work, and particularly so by SAMUEL
WESLEY WILLIAMS, of the Western Methodist Book Concern, Cin-
cinnati, Ohio, without whose great assistance much of
this record could not have been secured.

CHICAGO,
1897.

Hyfnyon Prince of Powys

Hyfnyon

Hyfnyon

Hyfnyon Lord of Hyfnyon

Hyfnyon

Hyfnyon

Hyfnyon

Hyfnyon ap Howell

Hyfnyon ap Morgan

Hyfnyon ap Gwyllyam of Newchurch
of the Privy Chamber of King Henry VIII
John Cromwell [Anne]
clau of Walter Cromwell of "Okeham" & Putney

1 Sir John Williams

2

3 Sir Richard Williams or Cromwell of "Hucknash"

Arms: Gules, 3 chevronelles Argent,
between as many lions
rampant or.

The Williams Family.

DESCENDANTS OF JOHN WILLIAMS OF NEATH GLAM-
ORGANSHIRE, WALES.



THE only definite and (presumably) reliable account of the earliest ancestors of the Williams Family, which was in possession of the family for many years, was that recorded by the late Samuel Williams of Cincinnati, Ohio, who in the beginning of his manuscript memoirs, which he wrote about 1850, stated, as a legend (received from his father, William Williams), that the earliest known ancestor of our family was "supposed to be one John Williams, a hatter by occupation, of Glamorganshire, Wales, who had been one of those persons who advanced funds to aid Oliver Cromwell in the conquest of Ireland, in 1649, and who, after the subjugation of that island, went to Ireland, where he received from the Protector, in return for the above advance, and possibly for military services, a grant of lands, probably a portion of the confiscated lands of the rebels, and settled on the same. It was supposed that this land, or a portion of it, was the same estate that was subsequently known as 'Lappan' and 'Lower Groves,' in Monaghan County, where the family resided for nearly two centuries."

It is remarkable how this family legend, or tradi-

tion, handed down orally from father to son, through several generations, was found, afterward, to agree with the real facts of history, regarding the origin of our family, and is now substantiated by actual records. Samuel Williams was not in a position, when he wrote in 1850, to push his investigations to a point where he could get any definite and tangible clue to the genealogy of our family, for which, however, he left such valuable material on record in his memoirs. He had no access to any documents in the archives of Great Britain, and had no means to make a pilgrimage to the ancestral home.

The untiring investigations of historians and scholars in later years have thrown valuable light on many events concerning which but little was known when Samuel Williams wrote his memoirs in 1850, and has made it possible to prove definitely and clearly what was before merely surmise.

Some 25 years ago Mr. John P. Prendergast, an attorney of Dublin, began an investigation of some old manuscript documents in the Tower of that city, with a view to ascertain facts regarding the Cromwellian Invasion of Ireland. He secured a large amount of material whose existence was hitherto unsuspected, and soon after published a historical work on the era above mentioned, entitled:

"THE CROMWELLIAN INVASION OF IRELAND."

Among other documents which Mr. P. discovered and prints in his interesting work is the original "List of Adventurers," as they are there termed, of which our ancestor, John Williams, was one. The history of this movement may be briefly given as follows:

The "act of parliament, 17 Charles I, chap. 33, A. D.

1642," and subsequent acts, had authorized a scheme for suppressing the Irish rebellion by forfeiting two and a half million acres of Irish lands, which were to be offered as security to those who should advance moneys toward raising and paying a private army for subduing the Irish rebels. The subscribers, or "adventurers," as they were called, were to have estates and manors of 1,000 acres each given to them in Ireland of various prices in the several counties, ranging from £200 to £60, and lands proportionably for less sums. The rates by the acre were to be 4 shillings in Ulster, etc. On the "List of Adventurers for lands in Ireland," etc., published in Prendergast's work, we find a subscription as follows:

919 *John Williams, ffeltmaker*.....£50

The term "ffeltmaker," of course, is synonymous with "hatter," which we know was the hereditary occupation of the family for seven generations.

After the suppression of the rebellion in Ireland, the confiscated lands of the rebels were distributed to the discharged soldiers who had taken part in the conquest, and to the subscribers to the fund. It must have been under this apportionment that "John Williams, ffeltmaker," was granted his estate in Ireland. As it was located in Ulster, he would have received for his £50 subscription about 250 acres. This tract, a full investigation shows, was the same subsequently known in the history of the family as the homestead called "Lower Groves" and "Lappan," and which are now shown on the official maps by those names. These farms, "Lappan" and "Lower Groves," were certainly seats of the Williams family very soon after the close of the rebellion, and remained permanently in their line for 180 years, when Matthew Williams (five) and his son Matthew Bell Williams (six) removed to America.

THE WILLIAMS FAMILY IN WALES—ITS ORIGIN, AND MEANING OF THE NAME.

John Williams, "The Adventurer," was a descendant of one of the oldest families in the principality of Wales, and which had long resided near Neath, Glamorganshire. It is useless and unnecessary, therefore, to search for the etymology of our name in the languages of any other race but the Cymbrian. The name "Williams" is entirely Welsh (so far as our stirps is concerned), and the family are indubitably of ancient Briton or Cambrian stock, for generations back. The name, in the Cymbrian tongue, is derived (says Dr. Alex. Jones, an eminent Welsh scholar) from the verb "*gwylio*"—to watch. The noun of this verb is *Gwilym* (pronounced William) and would therefore mean—a watcher, a sentinel, a guard, a warder, a patrol, etc. The name (as applied to a person) evidently arose from a military occupation, as it was one common in Wales at that period, and belonged to a large class, which can be readily understood by anyone who reads the history of Wales, its frequent and almost constant wars, its predatory raids from rival chieftains and princes, and foreign foes, together with frequent domestic broils. To give timely notice of these invasions, and collect the trusty men-of-arms who should repel the foe, the princes and military leaders were accustomed to have, on their towers, and other points, trusty sentinels. There were also stationed on mountain cliffs and summits, near the sea-coast, and at the head of defiles, to spy the advancing invaders, and signal the danger. Each *Gwilym* was to light a beacon fire on the first sign of alarm. This was answered from another mountain peak, and then another caught up the warning flame, until, from every hilltop over a whole county, blazed the signals

of danger, calling the men-of-arms to buckle on their swords and saddle their steeds, and rally at the accustomed rendezvous.

FURTHER NOTES ON THE NAME WILLIAMS.

Though the Welsh, or original British race, are a very ancient people, and probably came from Asia many centuries ago, the exact time when the word, or name, "Williams," became a fixture among them, is now only conjecture. In the Domesday survey of England (1086), the word William, as a surname, occurs 68 times, but generally in such a form as this, "William, filius Ricardi," or "William, son of Richard." Some centuries later this would become, "William Richardson." The names Willelmus and Willielmus also occur in the Domesday.

The name "Williams" (as we write it now) is not, however, of great antiquity, for it has been used as a surname only about four centuries. Its earliest mention in the records and archives of Great Britain was about the middle of the 15th century. I think that in every case, in that period, it referred to a native of Wales. Still, I find in the "Carew Manuscripts" (relating to affairs in Ireland), date 1571, the expression "Williams Sept," indicating that there was a clan or tribe of the name there then, but it seems certain that they must have been incomers, and not natives of Ireland, as the name is not found in ancient Irish archives. A careful examination of Burke's genealogical works, the "Peerage" and the "Landed Gentry" of Great Britain, seems to prove that but few of the oldest and most distinguished families of the surname "Williams" can trace farther back (under that name)

than 1600. One lineage, in Burke, speaks of a Williams born in 1473 (reign of Henry VII), but it is not certain that he used our surname, as Burke, in another pedigree, mentions a Roger Williams in the time of Henry VIII (1543), who, he says, "was the first of the family who adopted a surname of any kind." In the lineage of another family, he speaks of a "William Williams, who was the first of the family who assumed the name of Williams." In 12 Edward IV (1472) a Sir David Williams is recorded as living in 1490. Thus it can be seen that the surname "Williams," as a permanent family name, did not come into use much over 400 years ago. This was about the date that printing was invented. "Williams" is given as one of the characters in Shakespeare, in King Henry V, act 4, scene 1 (1413-1422).

The orthography of the name, at first, does not appear to have been well fixed. In an old pedigree in the Harleian MSS. (date about 1620), the name is spelled *Gwilliams*. Burke, in his genealogical works, frequently spells it *Gwillym*. Geo. T. Clark, a Welsh genealogist, in his great work on Glamorganshire pedigrees, always spells the name *Gwilim*. The family of Roger Williams, the founder of Rhode Island (A. D. 1550-1650), used to spell their name *Wylliams*, and subsequently *Willyams*, Rogers himself so writing it in his earlier life. Many families in England still spell the name thus.

The name became a very common one in Wales. In the city of Neath, Glamorganshire, a large percentage of the inhabitants bore the name "Williams." They have been prolific authors, too. In the great catalogue of the British Museum, I found 116 pages of a folio volume, devoted to the list of books written by authors of our name. Lower, author of a learned work

on Patronomatology, says that 21 different surnames are derived from the name "William."

Common and widely extended as the name is in Great Britain, it is singular that no genealogies of any of the Williams families of that realm have been published. At least the great catalogue of the British Museum shows none, although three genealogies of American families of the name are entered there. Yet some may have been "privately printed" which have not yet been secured by the libraries. "Visitations" in Wales contained pedigrees of the family in a number of cases. I found them in "Glamorganshire Pedigrees (by Sir Isaac Heard), edited by T. Phillipps," published in 1865, and also in Lewis Dunn's "Visitations of Wales," edited by S. R. Meyrick, date 1846.

HOW SURNAMES ORIGINATED IN WALES.

Surnames had not been generally adopted in either Wales or England, much prior to four centuries ago. It was the custom in Wales to designate men by their father's name, to which their own was prefixed. Thus, if a Welshman, named "Gwilym" had a son, whose name was also William, the latter would be distinguished by calling him "William ap William," that is, the son of William. Somewhat later on, it would become plain "William Williams." If he had a son named Morgan, the latter would be called Morgan ap Gwilym, or Morgan the son of William. Later on, this would glide into "Morgan Williams." This actually happened in the family of Cromwell, which was Welsh, and whose real family name was Williams, "Cromwell" being an adopted name coming through an estate left to the family two or three generations back of Oliver. See Russell's life of Cromwell and other reliable works of

the same kind. It is such a custom as the above which makes the confusion in Welsh pedigrees. Several sons of one family, named Morgan, Evan, Rhys (or Reese), Owen, etc., when the system of surnames was adopted, would thus establish families with the surnames Morgan, Evans, Reese, Owens, etc., and, though related in blood, all connection with each other would be lost in a generation or two.

JOHN WILLIAMS, OUR OLDEST KNOWN ANCESTOR,

whose name is given to an extensive and widely spread family now known as "Williams," and who was probably born in Glamorganshire about 1620, must have been a man of considerable means for that period, and of some influence. He was certainly accustomed to arms, and doubtless bore his full share in the troublous wars of his time. When not in the field or camp, he was peacefully employed at home, in the manufacture of hats—a craft of considerable importance at that time.

John Williams possessed many admirable traits. He was a staunch Puritan, an honest burgher who feared God but not man—who could pray or fight with equal zest—a brave hater of wrong—a warm advocate of popular rights, and he lived in a period that would call such men into action. Events were now occurring which were to change the whole current of his life, and exercise an influence on the destiny of generations of his descendants yet unborn. One of these events was the raising of the fund heretofore spoken of, for the conquests of Ireland. This scheme had been begun in the reign of Charles I, but its projectors were delayed

in its execution by the civil war, and it does not seem to have been completed until after the overthrow of that monarch, and it remained for Oliver Cromwell, the Welshman, as Lord Lieutenant, to carry out the conquest of Ireland, and its settlement by his disbanded army and the "adventurers" who had advanced the funds (£43,406) for the military operations. To this fund John Williams, as mentioned previously, subscribed £50, a very considerable sum for those days, and shows that he must have been a man of some substance. As his name appears to be the 919th on the list, it is probable that he did not subscribe to the adventure until the latter part of the movement, as the subscription was in progress for several years. This fact, together with the circumstance of John Williams having held the rank of Lieutenant and Commissary in Cromwell's army, during the invasion of Ireland, have led to the assertion on the part of some of the family that he was a cousin of the Protector and also a cousin of Archbishop John Williams, as it is well known, as heretofore stated, that Cromwell descended from a Welsh family named Williams. But in the absence of any definite proof of such relationship, we can only give this as "tradition," which will need further genealogical research to substantiate.

When John Williams (one), the "felt maker," went to Ireland in 1649, it is probable that he was a man of about thirty years of age. It is hardly presumable that he was much, if any, less than that age, as, were he a younger man, it is not reasonable to suppose that he would have been possessed of means sufficient to have contributed a sum so considerable, in that period, as £50, to the Irish "adventure." It seems quite certain that he was married, and quite probable, also, that he had children, who could not, at that time, have been

grown up, and consequently must have accompanied him to Ireland, or at least gone there to rejoin him after he received his quota of land in 1653. If so, we have no account of them, thus far, and know only the name of one of his children, John Williams (two), who, we have good grounds to suppose, was born *after* his settlement at "The Groves" or "Lappan."

THE WILLIAMS FAMILY IN IRELAND.

O'Hart in his "Irish Pedigrees" states that the soldiers of the commonwealth "were not disbanded, at soonest, before September, 1653, and up to that time they had received no grants of land in Ireland." The same author, in his "Irish and Anglo-Irish Landed Gentry," in the "List of adjudications of arrears of commissioned officers who served before June 5, 1649," gives John Williams' name as one of them. "Lieut. John Williams" is again mentioned as serving as a soldier of the commonwealth, and also in "names of persons in the grants under the acts of settlement and explanation." Prendergast states that the act allowing the "adventurers" to cast lots for lands was passed Jan. 1, 1652, but that it was not until Sept. 26, 1653, that all the ancient estates and farms of the people of Ireland were declared to belong to the "Adventurers and the army of England." The "lots" were actually cast in July, 1653. The amount then due the Adventurers was £360,000. Lands in Monaghan County were included in this allotment. It must be remembered that at this time it was deemed very hazardous for the "Adventurers" and others who had been allotted lands under the Cromwellian confiscation to settle on them. The original Irish, who had been forcibly driven from

their homes, were infuriated with hatred against the newcomers, and ready for any desperate and bloody act of revenge against the latter. The lands could only be held *vi et armis* by those having a support of soldiery in the vicinity, or a force of workmen and tenantry on their own estates, sufficient to protect themselves from raids, by vigilance and hard fighting. "It was not (says Prendergast) until toward the close of 1653 that the island seemed sufficiently *desolated* (*sic*) to allow the Cromwell soldiers to occupy it."

Lewis, in his Topographical Dictionary of Ireland (1860), says of Monaghan County:

"A considerable portion of the lands consists of grants to Cromwell's soldiers, many of whose posterity now possess farms so small as not to yield an annual income exceeding £20. Few of the farms on the larger estates are tenanted in perpetuity. The usual term is 21 years and a life, or 60 years and three lives."

Thus, we find that, in 1653, John Williams was probably put into possession of some 250 acres of land in the county of Monaghan, including the two farms called "the Lower Groves" and "Lappan," $3\frac{1}{2}$ miles due east of the county town of Monaghan, and there established himself as a hat manufacturer and farmer. Here he must have lived many years, peacefully (as we trust), and died, doubtless, near the end of the seventeenth century, aged probably 75 years. Whether this John Williams built the old stone house which is now in ruins on the "Lower Groves" domain, or not, we cannot now determine. But it is most probable that he did, it is hardly presumable that the previous dispossessed tenant left it there. It is certain, in any event, that he built the addition to the house mentioned elsewhere, which was for his workshop.

JOHN WILLIAMS (TWO) SON OF JOHN
WILLIAMS (ONE).

An old, broken, and moss-covered tombstone, discovered after some search, lying flat in the burying ground attached to Tyholland Church, about two miles from "the Groves," gives us the most definite clue to this ancestor. The inscription reads: "Here lyeth the body of John Williams, who departed this life February 14th, 1723, aged 70 years." This would have made the date of his birth 1653—the year of the settlement of his father, John Williams, at "the Groves" or "Lappan." It is conjectured that it may have been this John Williams who is noted on the Parish Records of Tyholland Church as being a church warden in said parish, in 1721.

JOHN WILLIAMS (THREE).

Son of the foregoing, was probably born at the Groves, about 1675 ~~or 1680~~, as, at the time of the Revolution in 1690, he is said to have been about 10 or 15 years old. Whether he had any brothers or sisters, is not now known. His occupation, like that of his father, and grandfather, was that of hatter. He died (so Samuel Williams recorded) "about the age of 75, near the middle of the eighteenth century." From dates given in the Tyholland vestry book, we are satisfied that he was living as late as 1754, as he appears to have served as a church warden in that parish nearly 30 years. He had nine children, five daughters and four sons. The names of his daughters or who they married, if they were married, have not been preserved. The sons were named: William, Henry, John and Matthew. William and Henry emigrated to America

about 1750, and settled in North Carolina, since which we have no account of them or their families, if they left any.

JOHN WILLIAMS (FOUR),

Was born at "the Groves," Dec. 11, ¹⁷⁰⁸~~1711~~. He followed the family occupation of hatter. Samuel Williams recorded in his memoirs that "he married Sarah Hall, a most estimable woman, by whom he had six children." But in John Williams' will (dated 1795), he speaks of his wife as "Elizabeth," which doubtless refers to his *second* wife, and not the mother of his children. The wife who bore the latter must have been a superior woman. Her son, William Williams, always spoke of her in terms of warmest affection, and highest eulogy.

John Williams (four) inherited or acquired the "Lappan" homestead, which remained in this line for several generations. John Williams (four) is said to have been a strict, severe, exacting man, rigorous in enforcing the tasks given to his children. He was a man of great industry, energy, firmness of will, and more than average intelligence. Some of his marked characteristics have been noticeably impressed on his descendants for three or even four generations. His will, which is a valuable acquisition to our fund of genealogical data, I fortunately found preserved in the Public Record Office in Dublin. The following is a copy:

LAST WILL AND TESTAMENT OF JOHN WILLIAMS OF LAPPAN.

In the name of God, Amen. I, John Williams, of Lappan, parish of Tyhallan, and County of Monaghan, being sick of body but of

sound and perfect memory, thanks be to God, and calling to mind the uncertainty of this life, do publish and declare this my last will and testament, in manner and form following: First, I leave and bequeath unto my wife, Elizabeth Williams, all the farm of land now in my possession, with my dwelling house and cow house, together with two cows and my mare, my chest of drawers, my bed and bed clothes, and my kitchen furniture, with the following bequests—that at her decease the said houses and land shall go and revert unto John Williams, son to my son Matthew Williams of Lappan aforesaid. Also, I leave unto my said wife all the turf bog I now possess. Also, I leave unto my son William Williams all the land belonging to me, occupied by tenants, if he comes home, and the profits, rents of said lands, until he comes, I leave unto my said wife and said grandson, John Williams, equal share and share: and if the said William Williams does not come home before my wife's decease, it is my will that the whole profits of said land go to the said John Williams. Also, I leave unto my son Matthew Williams, my desk. Also, I leave unto my son-in-law, Thomas Short, one shilling, sterling. And it is my will that as soon after my decease as convenient, there shall be an inventory taken of the remainder of my goods and chattels and sold by auction by my executors whom I shall hereafter nominate, and the money arising from the sale thereof, my funeral expenses to be paid thereout, and the remains to be divided equally between my two sons-in-law, viz.: William Bell and Thomas Armstrong. And I nominate, constitute and appoint John Williams, of Coote Hill, County of Cavan, and William Anderson, of Groves, and County of Monaghan, executors of this, my last will and testament.

In witness whereof, I have hereunto put my hand and seal this ninth day of March, 1795.

JOHN WILLIAMS [Seal].

Signed, sealed, published and declared, in presence of

Matthew Williams,

William Anderson.

1795, July 10, on which day John Williams and William Anderson, executors named in the foregoing will, made oath as well to his belief of the truth thereof as also to execute the same.

EDW'D RICE, Com'r.

From this document, which is of great value to us for genealogical purposes, we may infer that John Williams was a well-to-do man for that period, and had quite a good estate. The will was evidently drawn

up, and signed by him, while on his deathbed. The signature is a mere scrawl, and evinces the bodily feebleness of the testator. He probably died within a few hours after signing it, aged 81 years. His seven children are recorded in the genealogical table following.

John Williams had 38 grandchildren, and 134 great-grandchildren. Thus he was the progenitor of a mighty line of descendants, nearly all of whom are now living in the United States, and many occupying positions of trust and honor. His son,

WILLIAM WILLIAMS (FIVE),

was born at Lappan, July 2, 1754. In his youth he received a good education and learned the hatting trade, as an apprentice to his father. About 1779 he married Margaret Widney, of Emyvale, and lived for several years either at Lappan or Ballyclareen, a hamlet close by (see map). In 1783 he appears to have been a church warden of Tyholland parish. Three children were born to them, all of which died in infancy, the last in 1784, while on their ocean voyage to America. Mr. Williams settled first in Carlisle, Pa., where he carried on his trade, then in Path Valley, Pa., and in 1803 removed to Charleston, W. Va., and in 1807 to Chillicothe, O. Meanwhile, three sons and one daughter were born to him.

Mrs. Margaret (Widney) Williams died at Chillicothe, Dec. 22, 1813, and he himself on Aug. 8, 1815. He was a handsome man, intelligent, and vivacious in his manners, and a superior workman at his trade. He had 7 children, 28 grandchildren and 110 great-grandchildren.

LA FABRIQUE DE CHAPEAUX.

The Williamsses, for several generations, as noted above, were hatters by occupation, and were all superior workmen.

THE GROVES AND LAPPAN—WHICH IS OLDER?

The question, as to which is the older of the two ancient seats of the Williams family, "Lower Groves," or "Lappan," may well claim our attention at this point. Family tradition gives the seniority to the Groves homestead as the place where the Williams ancestors planted themselves on coming to Ireland, and I am of the opinion that this is correct, but Wm. Williams of Dublin asserts positively that he always heard that Lappan was the first seat of the family. Groves house certainly *seems* the oldest building, in its style and appearance. Just when the Lappan house was built cannot now be definitely determined, nor by whom. John Williams (two), who died in 1723, was, so the traditions of old people in the neighborhood declare, a resident of the Lappan homestead at the time of his death. William Williams (five) was undoubtedly born at Lappan in 1754. The latter always declared that "Lower Groves" was the original seat of the family. Another theory is, that the Groves and Lappan estates were formerly one, and divided between the two sons of the family, John and Matthew. We are more inclined to accept this supposition than any other. The two houses are just half a mile apart, in an air line. Still, presuming that the original "Adventurer," John Williams (one), the felt maker, did receive, in the original allotment of land by Cromwell, 250 acres, it is probable the boundaries of said tract included both the "Groves"

and "Lappan" property. A half mile square, as is well known, amounts to 160 acres.

However this may be, we do know beyond a doubt that before the middle of the eighteenth century, the Williamses were inhabiting both the Groves and Lappan homesteads, and carrying on the manufacture of hats and farming.

Matthew Williams (four), son of John Williams (three), was born at the Groves, perhaps about 1730. He married Anne Smith, of Coote Hill, perhaps about 1755. The latter died March 27, 1781, aged 44 years. Her tomb is in Tyholland churchyard. His body was subsequently buried in the same grave. The children of Matthew (four) and Anne (Smith) Williams are given in the genealogical table.

THE GROVES AND LAPPAN IN 1888.

For many years, the writer of this sketch (John Fletcher Williams) had resolved to make a pilgrimage to the ancient homesteads of the family in the county of Monaghan, and ascertain what facts he could, regarding the history of the Williamses of Monaghan clan. It was not until 1888, when I was able to accomplish this, in connection with a general European tour, at the close of which, in the month of September, I visited Neath and Cadoxton, Wales, the ancient Cymbrian home of the Gwilym tribe, and from thence proceeded to Dublin, Ireland, where (on September 13) I received a warm welcome from our cousins William and James Williams, and their families. Mr. Wm. Williams, No. 2 Dame St., is a naturalist by profession, a gentleman of fine attainments and much scientific knowledge, and author of valuable treatises on natural

history. Mr. James Williams resides at No. 43 Dame St. Although suffering somewhat from the infirmities of age, Mr. Wm. Williams kindly offered to accompany me to the old family home, and it was fortunate that he did so, as his knowledge of the localities, and of the family history, were of the very greatest value to me. We arrived at Monaghan on Friday evening, September 14, and were cordially greeted by Mr. Robert Whitla, brother-in-law of Wm. Williams, who took us to his comfortable residence.

The next morning (September 15), which we had planned to employ in visiting the Groves and Lappan, was cold and rainy. Cousin Wm. Williams was feeling too unwell to venture out in such weather, but as my time in Ireland was so limited, I felt that I could not lose an hour. Wrapping myself up in my waterproof ulster, I at once sought a livery stable, and hired a "jaunting car," with a smart driver, and a brisk nag, and started off to visit

EMYVALE,

an old town five miles north of Monaghan, where the Widney family lived over a century ago, and where my grandfather, William Williams, married Margaret Widney just a century ago. The roads were splendid, smooth and hard, and we galloped along between the beautiful hedges of hawthorn, through rows of century-old trees that lined the highway, past comfortable stone houses, along carefully cultivated fields, and all this through a landscape of incomparable loveliness. Soon the rain ceased and the clouds broke away. We reached Emyvale in about an hour. It is a quaint old Irish town, built along the highway for over half a

mile. All the houses are one-story stone structures, many of them very poor, with thatched roof, and it is certain, from their appearance, that not a new house had been built in the town for a century, at least. The people generally seemed very poor. Perhaps the number of signs that I noticed over doors, "Licensed to sell spirits," may account partly for this. I went into several dwellings and stores, and was pained at the appearance of poverty and discomfort everywhere. My main object in visiting Emyvale was to get some trace of the Widney family. To this end, I conversed with several very old people, one, indeed, who said he could remember back eighty years, but I could find no one who had heard the name Widney. I inquired of the post-mistress also, but she asserted that there was no such name ever inquired for at her office, so I abandoned further search, and started off to find the rector of Glaslough church, in which church I felt certain that the marriage of William Williams (five) and Margaret Widney must have taken place. Glaslough itself is a village some two miles from Emyvale, and the residence of the rector is on the road between the two places. We soon reached Glaslough rectory, a beautiful villa, embowered in an old forest, and I alighted and inquired for the rector, Rev. J. C. Hudson. Unfortunately, he was absent from home, so I was baffled in my project of examining the Donagh parish registers of a century ago. I subsequently found, by corresponding with him, that the parish had no registers earlier than 1836, all prior to that date having been lost or destroyed. We were now in the immediate vicinity of Cool-Collet-hill, which was the old home of the Anderson family, but I did not have time to visit it, to my great regret.

We returned to Monaghan, and the weather hav-

ing now become warm and clear, cousin William Williams and I set off after dinner in a car, to visit

"LOWER GROVES" AND "LAPPAN."

These ancient seats of our clan are situated about three and one-half miles directly east from Monaghan, on the grand highway to Armagh. We soon passed the Ballyclareen river, and a few steps beyond hailed an old native making hay by the roadside, of whom Wm. Williams inquired which was the Lappan house. "Is it the ould Williams house ye want?" said the rustic. "It's yon," pointing to a structure on an eminence near by. This was, for us, an interesting incident. The Williams family had not occupied either of their old homesteads in this locality for over a half century, and yet here was a local tradition calling the old houses by the names of their ancient proprietors. Thus tenacious of life are local traditions in that region.

On reaching the top of the hill, we saw the Lappan house on our left, up a long lane, and the ruins of the Groves house, plainly in sight, half a mile distant, on an eminence, across a low valley. We determined to visit this first, and drove thither. Just as we turned off from the highway into the hawthorn-hedged lane that led to the old ancestral manse, we were fortunate enough to meet a clever farmer who lived close by, Mr. Samuel Gilliland, who greeted us politely and asked us if we were Williamses. On replying "yes," he said he had suspected it from our personal appearance, and that the idea came to him who we were, and our object, when he saw our car approaching the old place. He was very glad to see us, and offered to show us the Groves house, or what remains of it, with

which he had been familiar since childhood, and it was lucky for us that we met him as we did, as he gave me much very valuable and interesting information.

THE OLD "GROVES" HOUSE.

As I dismounted from the car, at the side of the old house, on the summit of the eminence, a painful feeling came over me, as I saw its ruinous condition. I would have given a large sum to have seen it as it was when whole and in good order, such as our ancestors inhabited it a century or two ago.

Still, enough of its walls remain to show what it was, and its arrangement and appearance. Mr. Gilliland kindly explained to me the interior arrangement and appearance, as he had been in it hundreds of times when a boy, and remembered nearly all the particulars regarding it. With his aid, and my own measurements, I drew a plan of the house, which he pronounced correct. The house was probably 40 feet front, and 24 deep. It was well and thoroughly built of hewn stone, and had been stuccoed both outside and inside. It was $1\frac{1}{2}$ stories high, and had (as do all the houses in that region) a thatched roof. Mr. Gilliland says it was a well finished and comfortable residence and looked very neat on the outside. To the north of the main house was an addition quite spacious in size, one story in height, which, I have no doubt, was used for the hat shop. Still north of this, down the slope a little, and detached from the house, was a large barn, built of stone, which is still standing in good condition.

Fruit trees were scattered around the house, and along the front wall of the yard. Farther on was the vegetable garden. The main cultivated fields were

on the east side of the lane. West of the house, in the valley, was an immense peat bog, over a mile long, in which the family got their fuel for over a century. It is now exhausted, and turned into a meadow, carpeted with bright verdure.

The Groves house stands on a lovely eminence. The name Monaghan is said to signify "the little hills," and this describes the appearance of the country—a succession of undulations as far as the eye can reach. Standing on the ground by the Groves house, one can see two or three miles in every direction, a most lovely panorama of green fields, cultivated patches, just then yellow for the harvest, with lines of deep green hedges around the fields, stone walls, clumps of trees and whitewashed stone cottages. I have never laid eyes on a more charming landscape.

The soil of the Groves neighborhood is as rich and productive as any I ever saw anywhere. I wish some descendant of the family would purchase the property, which is now for sale, and rebuild the old house, as a memorial to our ancestors.

A VISIT TO LAPPAN.

After lingering around the old place as long as we could, we bade good-bye to neighbor Gilliland, and mounted our car, to pay a visit to Lappan.

In a few moments we were driving up the hedged lane of the Lappan estate. Mr. James Hughes, the present tenant of the farm, advanced to meet us. He had already suspected who we were and our purpose, and when we alighted remarked, "I think your names are Williams." Guided by him, we commenced an inspection of the premises, to me a most interesting spot.

We appeared to approach the old house in the rear, a fact which Mr. Hughes explained by stating that the house had once fronted to the east on a roadway that then ran north and south on the other side of it, but which had since been closed up and was now cultivated ground. On my Ordinance survey map, dated 1836, I find that the road did then run east of the house, as he said.

The house, like all those in this region, was of stone, a story and a half high, and covered with a thatched roof. It was stuccoed on the outside, and brilliantly whitewashed. It was a neat-looking residence outwardly, but showed marks of antiquity. It was probably 50 feet front, and 24 deep.

I entered this venerable house of our ancestors through the low doorway, and sat down in the main family room. Inside it was poorly lighted, and the rafters and ceiling above were absolutely ebonized by the smoke from the fireplace, where peat had been burned for over 200 years, and by lamp smoke, etc. A woman was leaning over the fireplace, cooking, probably—a woman with some traces of intelligence and beauty, but showing the marks of hard work and hopeless poverty. There was no wooden floor in the entire house, and perhaps there never had been one. The floor was paved with stone and brick, and it appeared very old and much worn. It was undoubtedly the one which was put down when the house was built. An old staircase, not inclosed, ran from the rear of the room to the attic above. It looked more ancient than anything else; the oaken planks seemed worn hollow by the footsteps of maybe two centuries. The walls were roughly plastered, and had been white once. The doors and their frames, the windows and window frames, were all very old and battered, and showed the marks

of wear and time. There were two quite large apartments in the house, and two smaller ones.

Running at right angles to the house was a rough stone structure, used now as a stable. It may have once been the hatting shop, but Wm. Williams thinks this was the original dwelling of the family, and that the other building was erected subsequently. We cannot fix the date of either definitely. In his will (1795) John Williams (four) evidently refers to it as the "cow house," which I think it always was. A stone wall ran in front of this, the ancient inclosure along the line of the once road, above referred to. In front of this the ground slopes off to the eastward, toward the peat bog mentioned in the will of John Williams (four), who died in the Lappan house in 1795. The peat has long ago all been cut off from it, and it is now meadow land. It is underlaid by a splendid bed of marl, from which the best quality of bricks are now made.

Mr. Hughes is an industrious and intelligent man, but speaks of his condition and prospects very despondingly. He says he has to work very hard, early and late, for a very poor living, and cannot get ahead. He pays £13 a year rent for the house and 10 acres of land. The land he rents now belongs to the Coote Estate, descendants of the Earl of Bellomont at Coote Hill, County Cavan. The land, however, is very rich and productive.

I remained at Lappan, walking about, and carefully examining it, until evening, when the hour came to return to the city. I left this interesting neighborhood, the Groves and Lappan, with much regret, and with many emotions, as I thought of their past, and the fortunes of the family identified with them. I hope to see them again.

SOME HISTORICAL NOTES OF ANCIENT
MONAGHAN.

The region in which Monaghan is included was the home of the Irish tribes since remote ages. In the "allotment of 1591" "Lower Groves" fell to Toole McGilduffe MacMahon, and "Lappan" to Con O'Clerian. After the conquest of Ireland by Cromwell, 1649, the country was reapportioned. An ancient map of Ulster, fully 300 years old, with letter press description in Latin, gives the following account of Monaghan:

Erno lacui ad orientem praetenditur Monaghan, Comitatus colibus, aditus, sylvis vestitus, sed nullo notus oppido, nisi Monaghan, quod nomen universo agro impertiit, dividitur in quinque baronias, etc.

Skirting Lake Ernos on the east lies Monaghan, hilly, elevated, covered with forests, marked by no town except Monaghan, which name is shared by the whole region. It is divided into five baronies, etc.

"The Groves" must have been so called from the ancient forests which once covered that neighborhood, and are spoken of in the foregoing extract and by other early writers, as very heavy and extensive. Nothing remains of them now.

The word "Lappan," says Evelyn Philip Shirley, in his history of Monaghan County, signifies, in the Irish tongue, "a little paw." The name is evidently a very ancient one.

According to the Ordinance Survey, Lappan now has 102 acres, and the Groves (lower) 117. The Groves (upper), I am told by a person residing there, was once part of the possessions of the Williams family; if so, it must have been sold by them at an early day, as the dwelling house on it, occupied by a Mrs. Patten, seems very old. This is some quarter of a mile south of the old "Lower Groves" house.

A VISIT TO TYHOLLAND CHURCH.

The next day (September 16) was the Sabbath, and I resolved to pay a visit to Tyholland church, to see that venerable structure, in which our ancestors worshiped for over 150 years, and in the yard of which, I had reason to believe, some of them were buried.* Cousin Maggie Whitla kindly offered to accompany me, and, engaging a car, we reached Tyholland church a few minutes before the time for service, 12 o'clock. The day was a lovely one.

I went at once to the burial ground, accompanied by Miss Whitla, and commenced my search, although the bell for service was even then ringing. I found without delay, the tomb of Mrs. Ann Smith Williams, since we knew where it was. I then continued my investigations. After reading the inscriptions on a number of gravestones, I noticed one very ancient looking one, lying flat, and covered with dirt, moss, grass, etc. I scraped some of this away with my foot, and read the letters WIL. This made me believe I had found that of one of our family, and I at once eagerly began to pry it up and scrape off the dirt from it.

Just then the church bell ceased to toll, and I was compelled to suspend my search and go in to service. We asked one of the vestrymen if he could show us into the old pew known as the "Williams pew," which he did. The family undoubtedly worshiped in this pew over a century. The interior of Tyholland Church is quite plain, but there is a movement on foot to restore it. The pews are the old-fashioned square ones, where

*Tyholland is a very ancient locality. Its name dates back to 1306, when it was called Tech-thalain, or Tech-talam, "House of Talau," subsequently spelled Tyhallan, and now Tyholland. St. Patrick is said to have founded the original church. The present building (on the site of the ancient one) is about 200 years old.

a part of the audience sit with their back to the desk. The backs of the pews were straight, the seats uncushioned, and not very comfortable or easy.

When the services were closed, I sought the rector, Rev. James Wilson, whom I found to be a very courteous and affable gentleman. I told him my errand to Tyholland, and he assured me he would aid me in any way he could. He, accompanied by his wife and two sons, went with me to the old stone I had found in the yard, and I went to work on it again, aided by the sexton, who brought a broom and a pail of water, with which we cleansed the surface of the stone. Quite a group gathered around, much interested in the proceedings. At length I was able to read the inscription on it as follows:

HERE LYETH THE
BODY OF JOHN
WILLIAMS WHO DEPA
RTED THIS LIFE FEBUARY
THE 14TH 1723 AGED 70 YEARS.

I felt a great joy when I had deciphered this, as it convinced me that I was on the right track, and I had now got a definite clue, after all my outlay and trouble. I was not able, however, to continue my researches then, as the hour was already late. We accepted the kind invitation of Mr. and Mrs. Wilson to accompany them to the rectory a few steps distant, where we partook of refreshments, and then returned to the city on foot. That evening I left for Belfast, where I was hospitably entertained by Dr. William Whitla and his wife, and the next day returned to Dublin, en route for Queenstown, where I was to embark on the steamer.

Believing that there were other old tombstones of

the earlier members of our family still to be found at Tyholland, I enlisted Dr. William Whitla of Belfast in the project, to have the place thoroughly examined. He caused this to be done soon after, by a competent person, but no more tombstones of our family were found. This was somewhat of a disappointment to me, as I was certain that more would be discovered, which would give us valuable facts and dates.

THE WILLIAMSES AS CHURCHMEN.

From the vestry book of Tyholland Parish, which records reach back to the year 1712, we learn that the Williamses were all devoted members of the Established Church, and that several of them held offices in the parish during more than a century of its history. Rev. James Wilson, Rector, has copied for us a number of extracts from the old vestry book, which are very valuable as giving much light on the history of the family. John Williams (three), "of Groves," appears to have been elected church warden at various times from 1726 to 1754, and most probably served continuously during all that period. The minutes are dated Jan. 2, 1721; Apr. 12, 1726; Apr. 5, 1743; Mar. 27, 1751; Apr. 15, 1754; Apr. 10, 1770, and Oct. 1, 1771. We are somewhat puzzled to determine whether it is the same John Williams that is referred to in all these entries. We started out on the theory that it was John Williams (three) "of Groves," born in 1675 (perhaps), and who, in 1721, when he is first noted as a church warden, would have been 46 years old. But the first entry noted may relate to John Williams (two), who did not die until Feb. 14, 1723. It could not certainly have been John (four), because he was not born

until 1714. In two entries, the person referred to is termed "John Williams, of Groves." These are on Apr. 12, 1726, and on Apr. 15, 1754. These two entries undoubtedly refer to John Williams (three), notwithstanding the memoirs of Samuel Williams indicate that he died about 1750. We are now certain he lived to after 1754. It could not certainly have been John Williams (three) who was the church warden in 1771; no residence of this one is mentioned on the records. We are satisfied that this latter entry means John (four), who at that date (1771) had become the proprietor of Lappan, and died there in 1795, and whose will is given in a previous portion of this work. The other entries in the Tyholland Parish Record are as follows:

April 15, 1754, William Bell, mentioned as vestryman.

April 16, 1759, Walter Bell, mentioned as Church warden, and Mathew Williams, as a vestryman.

April 10, 1770, John Williams, mentioned as Church warden.

October 1, 1771, John Williams, mentioned as Church warden, and Mathew Williams, as a vestryman.

April 21, 1783, Wm. Williams, of Bally Clareen, as Church warden.

April 6, 1795, Alexander Williams, of Groves, Church warden.

November 27, 1824, Matthew Williams signs as an officer.

Thus, it will be seen, that, for over a century, the heads of the various families of Williams, in Tyholland Parish, during three generations, if not four, were prominent as church officers in that parish. Only men well to do, living under the tongue of good repute, and leading blameless lives, were chosen to those offices.

It is gratifying to know that our ancestors were devout and pious people. The influence of heredity is very powerful. "*Bon sang ne peut mentir.*" Good progenitors generally have good descendants, and their best traits are thus perpetuated from generation to generation. All the Williamses that we have ever

heard of are religious people, many of them intensely so.

SOME ETHNOLOGICAL NOTES.

During their residence in Ireland of nearly two centuries, the Williamses do not seem to have intermarried with the native race, at all. This may have been largely owing to differences in religion, nationality, or social position.

The Wilsons were Scotch; Hall is a Scotch name. The Widneys were of Hollandish descent. Bell is Scotch, and so is Armstrong, Anderson, Johnston, McAllister, McCullough, Browne, Campbell, Linn, Gordon, and other families noted herein, who have married with the Williams clan, which appears to be purely Welsh-Scotch in blood. Their general physical characteristics and temperaments also indicate Celtic (Cymbrian) origin.

There are other records of whose existence I did not learn until about to leave, which would undoubtedly give us many valuable facts of family history.

The absence of any family manuscripts or papers, such as letters, wills, deeds, records in family bibles, etc., was another cause which added much to our labors, and to their unfruitfulness. None of the branches of our family seem to have any of these records which reach back any distance, and the loss of all the oldest parish registers has destroyed valuable data of that kind.

One other point that we wish to allude to is the importance of keeping in every family some accurate records of births, marriages and deaths. Some families to whom we sent for information had no written records of this kind whatever, and were compelled to

guess at dates. A good plan to accomplish this registry would be, for persons receiving a volume to have it bound, adding to it a number of leaves of writing paper, on which to record such genealogical facts as they deem valuable for preservation.

In order to aid in such a commendable work, and to give each member of the family now living a clue to connect his other descent back to the earliest known progenitors of the family, we append a pedigree, not complete in all portions, but which will be found very useful.

If the relatives who receive this book will go over it carefully and note any errors or omissions and report them to David Williams, Room 29, No. 167 Washington street, Chicago, Ill., corrections will be made in any future edition printed. Would like particularly to have further information of the Rachel Bell (Hoy) family, No. 91½, and the Thomas Short family, No. 22, not brought forward in this history for want of reliable information. Other families, also, are not fully accounted for, for the same reason.

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LINEAGE OF THE WILLIAMS FAMILY.

DESCENDANTS OF JOHN WILLIAMS OF NEATH GLAMORGANSHIRE, WALES.

1. JOHN WILLIAMS.

A hatter by trade of Neath, Glamorganshire, Wales. We can only estimate the date of his birth by the date of his enrollment on the list of "Adventurers" in the Cromwell army in 1649, and by the date of the birth of his only son of whom we have any account, John Williams (two), in 1653. Taking these two dates as a basis for the purpose of this work, we put the date of his birth at 1620. If the exact date is ever ascertained it may vary 5 years either way from this, but probably not more than that. He is enrolled on the list of "Adventurers for Lands in Ireland" as No. 919, as shown by Prendergast's history of the Cromwellian invasion of Ireland, heretofore quoted from. He moved his family from Wales to Monaghan County, Ireland, in 1653, and settled on one of the two farms heretofore described as "Lappan" and "Lower Groves," where he died near the end of the 17th century. His rapid advancement to lieutenant and commissary in the Cromwell army lends color to the family tradition that he was a cousin of Oliver Cromwell, but we have no sufficient evidence to support this statement. It is, however, a well-known historical fact that Oliver Cromwell descended from a Welsh family named "Williams"—the name "Cromwell" being assumed only two or three generations back of Oliver.

2. JOHN WILLIAMS (two),

Of "Lappan," son of John Williams (one). Born at "Lappan" or "Lower Groves" in 1653, the same year his father moved from Wales to Ireland. Died February 14, 1723. His tombstone, now in Tyholland churchyard, bears the following inscription: "HERE LYETH THE BODY OF JOHN WILLIAMS, WHO DEPARTED THIS LIFE FEBRUARY 24. 1723. AGED 70 YEARS." His oc-

cupation, like that of his father, was a hatter and farmer. His only descendant, of whom we have any account, is John Williams (three), shown following.

3. JOHN WILLIAMS (three),

Of "^{The}~~Lower~~ Groves," son of John Williams (two) of "Lappan." Born in 1675. Died about 1755. Name of wife unknown. He had four sons and five daughters (names of latter unknown). His four sons were:

1. William Williams, who emigrated to North Carolina about 1750, since which we have no record of him or his family, if he left any (a search is being made, however).
2. Henry Williams, who went with his brother William to North Carolina in 1750, since which we have no account of him or his family, if he left any.
3. John Williams (four). Born at "^{The}~~Lower~~ Groves" December 11, ~~1711~~ Died at "Lappan" in March, 1795. See copy of his Will, shown previously in this work, which is on record in Dublin.
4. Matthew Williams (four). Born at "^{The}~~Lower~~ Groves" about 1730. Died there July 8, 1805.

The parish records of Tyolland Church (Episcopal) show that John Williams (three) of "~~Lower~~ Groves," served as warden in that church almost continuously from 1726 to 1754. These parish records are entirely reliable, and not only give his name, but also the name of the farm, "~~Lower~~ Groves," on which he lived, thus placing his identity beyond question.

4. MATTHEW WILLIAMS (four).

Son of John Williams (three). Born about 1730. Died July 8, 1805. Married Ann Smith of Coote Hill. Born in 1737. Died March 27, 1781. Aged 44 years. Married about 1756. Their children, fifth generation:

1. Alexander Williams. Born about 1760. Married Eliza Bacock.
2. John Williams, of Coote Hill. Born 1765. Died January 10, 1808, at Lappan.
3. William Williams. Born 1769. Died April 2, 1810. Unmarried.
4. Matthew Williams. Born 1773. Died July 20, 1837. Married Mary Thompson.
5. Sarah Williams. Born 1775. Died March 18, 1841. Married Woodney Browne.
6. Margaret Williams. Born 1777. Died August 23, 1824. Married Mathew Browne.
7. Elizabeth Williams. Born 1780. She died in 1824 at Chillicothe, Ohio. Unmarried.

5. ALEXANDER WILLIAMS,

Son of Matthew Williams and Ann Smith. Born about 1760. Died in 1843. Married Eliza Bocoek. Their issue—Sixth generation:

1. John Alexander Williams. Born about 1805. Died July 1, 1855. Married Alice Pearson.
2. Alexander Williams,
3. Eliza Williams. Twins. Both died young.
4. William Williams. Born March 1, 1813. Married Alice West.
5. Ann Williams. Born October 24, 1818. Married Robert Whitla.

6. JOHN ALEXANDER WILLIAMS,

Son of Alexander Williams and Eliza Bocoek. Born about 1805. Died July 1, 1855. Married Alice Pearson. Born——. Died——. Married in 1827. Their children—Seventh generation:

1. Hanuah Williams. Born August 27, 1828. Died young, 1834.
 2. Alexander Williams. Born February 5, 1830. Died young.
 3. John Alexander Williams. Drowned at Cincinnati, Ohio, July 1, 1855.
 4. William Williams. Born April 7, 1835. Died young.
 5. George Pearson Williams. Born October 8, 1836. Lives 413 Union Street, Brooklyn.
 6. Alice Pearson Williams. Born——. Died in 1887. Married Thomas James, 413 Union Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 7. Elizabeth Ann Williams. Born June 5, 1842. Died July 17, 1854.
- John Alexander Williams and family emigrated from London to this country in 1855. They reached Cincinnati early in the summer, and both he and his son John Alexander were drowned in the Ohio River July 1, 1855. The widow, Alice Williams, remained in Cincinnati until her death.

7. WILLIAM WILLIAMS,

No. 2 Dame Street, Dublin, Ireland, son of Alexander Williams and Eliza Bocoek. Born March 1, 1813. Married July 12, 1845, Alice West. She died in 1867. Their children, seventh generation, and grandchildren, eighth generation:

1. Alexander Williams, A. R. A. Born in 1846. Married Kathleen Gray. They have two children, William George Williams, born ——, and Alice Williams, born ——. Alexander Williams is an artist of well established reputation. His painting, "Sunset Dublin Harbor," shown at the World's Fair, Chicago, in 1893, attracted very great attention.
2. Edward Williams. Born in 1848. Unmarried 1897.
3. Eliza Williams. Born ——. Unmarried 1897.

4. Eleanor Williams. Born ——. Unmarried 1897.
5. William John Williams. Born in 1860. Unmarried 1897.

8. ANNE WILLIAMS,

Daughter of Alexander Williams and Eliza Bocock. Was born at Dublin, October 24, 1818. Married August 9, 1841, at Monaghan, Robert Whitla. She died May 2, 1892. He died January 2, 1894. Their children, seventh generation, and grandchildren, eighth generation:

1. Eliza Anne Whitla. Born November 29, 1842. Died May, 1843.
2. Dr. James Whitla. Monaghan, Ireland. Born April 16, 1844. Died June 26, 1879. Married Charlotte Duncan. They have three children: Robert George Whitla (deceased), Henry Whitla and James Alexander Whitla.
3. Alexander Whitla, England. Born April 15, 1845. Married Emily Williams. They have four children: Alice Winifred Whitla, Percy Whitla, Edith Whitla and Charles Merideth Whitla.
4. Robert Jones Whitla. Born April 22, 1846. Married Ellie Wright. They have two children: Kathleen Whitla and Nora Annie Whitla.
5. Sarah Whitla. Born March 27, 1848. Died May 18, 1871.
6. Elizabeth Whitla. Born December 27, 1849. Married James Gracey, Monaghan. They have four children: William Gracey, James Whitla Gracey, Robert Victor Gracey and Sarah Pearl Gracey.
7. Dr. William Whitla, Belfast. Born September 13, 1851. Married Edith Bourne. No children.
8. Annie Whitla. Born December 18, 1852. Died November 18, 1880. Unmarried.
9. Alice Whitla. Born April 17, 1854. Married Rev. John P. Cushing, England. They have three children: Basil Montague Cushing, Robert Cushing and Irene Cushing.
10. Margaret Whitla. Monaghan. Born January 8, 1856. Unmarried.
11. Meredith Whitla, Monaghan. Born November 27, 1858. Married May Connor. No children.
12. Rachel Amelia Whitla. Born September 12, 1859. Married Isaac Corkey. They have two children: Annie Corkey and Isaac Corkey.

9. JOHN WILLIAMS,

"Of Coote Hill, County Cavan," son of Matthew Williams and Ann Smith. Born about 1765. Died January 10, 1808. Married ——.

Their children, sixth generation, and grandchildren, seventh generation:

1. Matilda Williams. Born ——. Died ——. She married James Courtney and left seven children: Mary Ann Courtney. Born ——. Matilda Courtney. Born ——. Jane Courtney. Born in 1830. Married Robert Sharp. She died at Hornellsville, N. Y., December 12, 1877. Ellen Courtney. Born ——. Margaret Courtney. Born ——. Harriet Courtney. Born ——. Olivia Courtney. Born ——.

10. MARY WILLIAMS,

Daughter of Matthew Williams and Mary Thompson. Born in May, 1818. Married November 5, 1840, Josiah Dinely. Their children, seventh generation, and grandchildren, eighth generation:

1. Josiah Dinely, Port Glasgow, Scotland. Born September 16, 1841. Married Ellen Jane Duncan. They have seven children: Herbert Dinely, married, and has three children; Lizzie Dinely; Alfred Dinely, married; Ellen Dinely, married, and has two children; Mary Dinely; Earnest Dinely, and William Dinely. Birth dates and marriage dates not sent in.
2. Rachel Dinely. Born March 4, 1844. Married first, in 1868, Samuel McCready. They had two children, Jane McCready and Samuel McCready. Her second husband, married in 1879, was James Beallie. They live in Belfast, Ireland. They have two children, James Beallie and William Beallie. Birth and marriage dates not sent in.
3. Andrew Thompson Dinely, Belfast, Ireland. Born November 25, 1845. Married Sarah Shaw. They have seven children: Frederick Dinely, Alfred Dinely, Andrew Dinely, Earnest Dinely, Sarah Dinely, Josiah Dinely and Harriet Dinely. Birth dates or other details not sent in.

11. MATTHEW WILLIAMS,

Son of Matthew Williams and Ann Smith. Born in 1773 at "Lower Groves." Married Mary Thompson. Born November 9, 1783. Died October 9, 1868. He died July 20, 1837. Their children, sixth generation:

1. John Williams. Born in 1807. Married — Guest.
2. Matilda Williams. Born in 1810. Married George Bartley.
3. James Williams. Born November 7, 1813. Died ——. Married Martha Hamilton. Second wife, Dorothy Spence.
4. Mary Williams. Born in 1816. Married Josiah Dinely.
5. Matthew Williams. Born in 1821. Died 1856.

12. JAMES WILLIAMS,

Son of Matthew Williams and Mary Thompson. Born November 7, 1813, at Milltown. Dublin. Married, first, Martha Hamilton. Their children, seventh generation:

1. Andrew Hamilton Williams. Born June 30, 1852. Married Annie Jane McAfee. Lives at 437 Sanford Avenue, Flushing, N. Y. Have three daughters in 1897.
2. James Thompson Williams. Born February 5, 1854. Died April 26, 1877.
3. Robert Stanley Williams. Born November 19, 1855. Lives at 784 Fifth Avenue, New York.
James Williams married, second, Dorothy Spence:
4. Martha Emma Williams. Born October 1, 1862.
5. Dora Williams. Born February 3, 1864.
James Williams died in 189—.

13. ANDREW HAMILTON WILLIAMS,

Son of James Williams and Martha Hamilton. 437 Sanford Avenue, Flushing, N. Y. Born June 30, 1852. Married Annie Jane McAfee. Their children, eighth generation:

1. Florence Adelaide Williams. Born June 16, 1889.
2. Mabel Williams. Born February 16, 1891.
3. Victoria Williams. Born December 2, 1893.

14. MATILDA WILLIAMS,

Daughter of Matthew Williams and Mary Thompson. Born in 1810. Died about 1860. Married George Bartley January 11, 1839. Their children, seventh generation, and grandchildren, eighth generation:

1. William Bartley. Born ——. Married — Booth. They have two daughters, Ellen Matilda Bartley and Martha Elizabeth Bartley.
2. George Bartley. Born ——. Married, first wife, Jane Brown. They had one son, William Bartley. Second wife, Ellen Nevin. no children.
3. Eliza Bartley. Unmarried in 1897.

15. JOHN WILLIAMS,

Son of Matthew Williams and Mary Thompson. Born at the Groves, March 26, 1807. Married Miss Guest. He died December 6, 1871. Their children, seventh generation:

1. Amelia Charlotte Williams. Unmarried in 1897.
2. Mary Jane Williams. Unmarried in 1897.
3. Charlotte Victoria Williams. Unmarried in 1897.
Five other children died young, leaving no descendants.

16. ALICE PEARSON WILLIAMS,

Daughter of John Alexander Williams and Alice Pearson. Born September 20, 1840. Died July 6, 1887. Married Thomas James November 28, 1857, 413 Union Street, Brooklyn, N. Y., their children, eighth generation, and grandchildren, ninth generation:

1. Alice Anna James. Born November 15, 1858. Died March 21, 1860.
2. Professor William John James, Middletown, Conn. Born September 7, 1860. Married Sadie B. Walters June 16, 1890. They have one son, Walter Thomas James. Born May 17, 1892.
3. Thomas Henry James, White Plains, N. Y. Born April 17, 1863.
4. Charles Lincoln James, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born June 29, 1865. Died in Brooklyn.
5. Dr. Charles Pearson James. Born June 23, 1867. Died May 22, 1894.
6. Alice Frances James. Born December 10, 1868. Brooklyn. N. Y.
7. Walter Stephen James. Born January 6, 1871. Died young.
8. George Alexander James. Born December 6, 1872. Dentist 413 Union street, Brooklyn, N. Y.
9. Elizabeth Maud James. Born March 13, 1875, Brooklyn, N. Y.

17. MARGARET WILLIAMS.

Daughter of Matthew Williams and Ann Smith. Born 1779. Died August 23, 1824. Chillicothe, O. Married Mathew Browne. Died in Ireland. Their children, sixth generation:

1. John Browne. Born 1802.
2. Matthew Browne. Born June 12, 1802.

John Browne was apprenticed in 1816 to Capt. Jahn Choate of the merchant vessel Africa of Boston, plying between Liverpool and New York, to learn seafaring. After his mother came to this country, about 1822, she lost all knowledge of her son John. Matthew learned the hat-making trade in Chillicothe, O., and afterward removed to near Paris, Tenn. He married about 1836 and died 1854. Wife's name not known. Their children, seventh generation: were Margaret Browne, born about 1838, and Ellen Browne, born about 1840. His widow resided in Belleville, Ill., after her husband's death.

18. SARAH WILLIAMS.

Daughter of Matthew Williams and Ann Smith. Born 1777. Died March 18, 1841. Cincinnati. Married Widney Browne. Born ——. Died December 11, 1816, in Ireland. Married ——, 1795. Their

children, sixth generation: Anne Browne. Born February 10, 1796. Died in Cincinnati. Mrs. Browne emigrated to this country with the Simmons family, and married Hugh Simmons, as shown below. Anne Browne, born February 10, 1796; died March 29, 1851. Married ——. Their children, seventh generation:

1. Sarah Simmons. Born August 2, 1814. Died March 12, 1831, in Ireland.
2. Anne Simmons. Born August 1, 1817. Died October 14, 1826, in Ireland.
3. Charlotte Caroline Simmons. Born June 16, 1820. Died May 17, 1831, in Ireland.
4. Maria Louisa Simmons. Born October 19, 1822. Died January 9, 1879, in Brooklyn, N. Y.
5. Hannah Matilda Simmons. Born August 27, 1825. Died ———, Cincinnati, O.
6. Anne Elizabeth Simmons. Born February 12, 1828. Died January 10, 1832, in Ireland.
7. Robert Bailey Simmons. Born February 24, 1830.
8. John Simmons. Born May 27, 1832. Died November 19, 1850, in Cincinnati.
9. Hugh Simmons. Born September 5, 1835. Disappeared April 16, 1879.

The Simmons family came from Ireland in 1839, and settled in Cincinnati.

19. MARIA LOUISA SIMMONS,

Daughter of Anne Browne and Hugh Simmons. Born October 19, 1822. Died January 9, 1879. Married March 20, 1852, James Rolla Drew. Their children, eighth generation, and grandchildren, ninth generation:

1. William Simmons Drew. Covington, Ky. Born July 3, 1854. Married March 12, 1879, Emma Grizzell. They have two children, Clarence C. Drew, born September 23, 1880, and Cora C. Drew, born September 14, 1882.
2. Susan Ann Drew. Born September 11, 1856. Died December 3, 1858.
3. Stanton Hugh Drew. Born March 23, 1858.

20. HANNAH MATILDA SIMMONS,

Daughter of Anne Browne and Hugh Simmons. Born August 27, 1825. Died ———. Married William T. Duncan. Married at Cincinnati, O. Their children:

1. Morris L. Duncan. Insurance office, 29 Liberty Street, New York. Residence, Plainfield, N. J. Born 1850. Married Helen A. Barnard. No children.

LINEAGE OF THE WILLIAMS FAMILY.

2. Adelaide M. Duncan. Born 1853. Married ——— Lohman.
Has one child.

21. JOHN WILLIAMS (four),

Of Lappan, son of John Williams (three) of "~~Lower~~^{Upper} Groves." Born December 11, 17~~64~~⁶⁵. Died at Lappan March, 1795. His will is on record in Dublin. His first wife and mother of his children was Sarah Hall. Married about 1745. Their children, fifth generation:

1. Ann Williams. Born in 1747. Died in 1808. Married William Bell, son of Walter Bell and Janet Knox (Mrs. Beattie). He was born in 1747 and died in 1825 in Pennsylvania.
2. William Williams. Born July 2, 1754. Died at Chillicothe, O., in 1815. Married in 1779 Margaret Widney. She died in 1813.
3. Mary Williams. Born in 1760. Married Thomas Armstrong.
4. Jane Williams. Born in 1764. Married Thomas Short.
5. Matthew Williams. Born February 20, 1768. Married Margaret Bell, daughter of William Bell and ———.
6. Elizabeth Williams. Born in 1770. Died ———. Unmarried. The second wife of John Williams (four) was Elizabeth ———. She is the one named in his will heretofore shown.

22. JANE WILLIAMS,

Daughter of John Williams and Sarah Hall. Born at Lappan, Monaghan County, Ireland, 1764. Married Thomas Short. Their children, sixth generation: *of Castle Blaney*

1. James Short. Settled in Fairfield County, Ohio.
2. Elizabeth Short. Married William Beck and settled in Dublin.
Mrs. Jane Williams Short, after the death of Thomas Short, married ——— Graham and lived in Dublin.

23. MATTHEW WILLIAMS (five),

Son of John Williams (four) and Sarah Hall. Born at Lappan, Monaghan County, Ireland, February 28, 1768. Moved to Shelby County, Ohio, in 1834, and died there July 30, 1835. Married Margaret Bell. She died August 28, 1840, in Shelby County, Ohio. Their children, sixth generation:

1. John Williams, Richmond, Va. Born March 26, 1793. Married Sianna A. Dandridge. He is the one named in the will of John Williams (four) heretofore shown, and was for many years treasurer of Richmond & Petersburg Railroad.
2. William Williams, Richmond, Va. Born 1795. Married Ann Greenhow. He died in 1850. She died in 1880. They left one daughter, Sarah Ann Williams, who married Edward Gallagher about 1848. They had one child that died young and she died soon after.

3. Thomas Williams, Richmond, Va. Born 1797, in Monaghan County, Ireland. He died 1828. He married in 1827 Frances E. Greenhow. She died in 1892. They had one son, Col. Thomas Greenhow Williams, born in May, 1828. He died in 1885. He married Mary Christana Curtis. They had eight children: Fannie Williams, married E. J. Gresham, Washington, D. C.; Maria Williams, married Judge John H. James, San Antonio, Tex.; Mary Williams married J. A. Settle, Washington, D. C.; Tyler Williams married Julia Bell and Leta C. Williams; the other three, Curtis, Thomas and Anne, died young. Thomas G. Williams was a West Point graduate.
4. Sarah Williams. Born 1799. Died 1852. Married Matthew Johnston.
5. Walter Williams. Born October 1, 1800. Died December 30, 1837. Unmarried.
6. Ann Williams. Born in 1802. Died in 1831. Married Robert Johnston. No living children.
7. Matthew Bell Williams. Born December 9, 1806. Died in 1875. Married Margaret McAllister first. Second wife Brillina Wiley.
8. David Williams. Born December 16, 1808. Died September 26, 1839. Married Charlotte Irwin. No children.
9. Henry Williams. Born in 1809. Died April 15, 1832. Unmarried.
10. Alfred Williams. Born in 1814. Died March 11, 1831. Unmarried.
11. Margaret Williams. Born ———. Died in 1896, in Mahaska County, Iowa. Married Robert Stewart Crozier.

24. JOHN WILLIAMS.

Son of Matthew Williams and Margaret Bell. Born at Lappan, Monaghan County, Ireland, March 26, 1793. Died at Richmond, Va., April 23, 1860. Married Sianna Armistead Dandridge. Their children, seventh generation:

1. Robert Alfred Williams. Born August, 1822. Married Lizzie M. Colston.
2. Susan Eleanor Williams. Unmarried.
3. Rev. William Bell Williams. Born November 23, 1826. Married Isabel M. Reid.
4. Margaret Sianna Williams. Born 1828. Married Patrick H. Gibson.
5. John Langbourne Williams. Born July 13, 1831. Married Maria Ward Skelton.

25. ROBERT ALFRED WILLIAMS,

Son of John Williams and Sianna Armistead Dandridge. Born in August 1822. Died in May, 1893. Married Elizabeth Marshall Colston in May, 1849. She survives (1897) and lives in Baltimore. Their children, eighth generation, and grandchildren, ninth generation. (Three children died in infancy):

1. Alfred Brockenbrough Williams, Columbia, S. C. Born in January, 1855. Married Mamie L. Brice, Columbia, S. C., in 1882. They have three children: Ethel Williams, born 1883; Marguerite Dandridge Williams, born October 15, 1885, and Alfred Brockenbrough Williams, born March 20, 1887.
2. Rosalie Bell Williams. Born ——. Married November 28, 1888, William C. Page, Baltimore, Md. They have three children, Rosalie Braxton Page, born February 14, 1890; Ellen West Page, born July 6, 1892, and Virginia Dandridge Page, born November 9, 1894.

26. REV. WILLIAM BELL WILLIAMS,

(Episcopal) Richmond, Va., son of John Williams and Sianna Armistead Dandridge. Born November 23, 1826. Married May 6, 1857, Isabella Mildred Reid. Their children, eighth generation, and grandchildren, ninth generation:

1. William Dandridge Williams. Born March 31, 1858. Died June 26, 1858.
2. Henry Dandridge Williams. Born August 3, 1859. Died May 28, 1863.
3. Carrington Williams. Born June 22, 1862. Died March 5, 1889.
4. Walter Armistead Williams. Born April 27, 1864 (see below).
5. William Reid Williams. Born November 16, 1866. Married Caroline Henderson Powell December 27, 1893. They have two sons, John Powell Williams, born October 25, 1894; William Reid Williams, born October 24, 1896.
6. Margaret Cyane Williams. Born January 17, 1869. Unmarried.
7. Nellie Venable Williams. Born August 22, 1871. Unmarried.
8. Fannie Bell Williams. Born May 6, 1874. Unmarried.

Walter Armistead Williams married February 9, 1887, Alice Marshal Taylor. They have two sons and one daughter, Carrington Williams, born June 21, 1889; Walter Armistead Williams, born May 15, 1893, and Isabel Dedeon Williams, born June 14, 1897.

27. MARGARET SIANNA WILLIAMS.

(Widow), Richmond, Va. Born in 1828. Daughter of John Williams and Sianna Armistead Dandridge. Married in 1856 Patrick Henry Gibson. (His sister was the wife of Randolph Rodgers, the famous sculptor.) Their children, eighth generation, and grandchildren, ninth generation:

1. Henry Gibson. Born in 1863. Married Nannie Higginbotham. They have one daughter, Susan Gibson, born in 1888.
2. George Gibson. Born June, 1865.
Other children died young, leaving no descendants.

28. JOHN LANGBOURNE WILLIAMS,

Richmond, Va., son of John Williams and Sianna Armistead Dandridge. Born July 13, 1831. Married Maria Ward Skelton, born February 15, 1843, a great granddaughter of Edmond Randolph, Governor of Virginia and Attorney-General during the presidency of General George Washington. Their children, eighth generation, and grandchildren, ninth generation:

1. John Skelton Williams, president of Richmond, Va., Traction Co. Born July 6, 1865. Married Lila Lefebore Isaacs, daughter of William B. Isaacs.
2. Cyane Dandridge Williams. Born October 17, 1866. Married January 7, 1890, Eli Lockart Bemiss, born at Louisville, Ky., in 1859. Now vice-president of Edison Electric Co., 317 Baronne street, New Orleans, La. They have four children. Charlotte Williams Bemiss, born December 24, 1890; Frances Lockart Bemiss, born August 26, 1892; Samuel Merrifield Bemiss, born February 21, 1894, and John Langbourne Williams Bemiss, born November 17, 1895.
3. Charlotte Randolph Williams. Born April 7, 1868. Drowned at Old Point Comfort, Va., July 7, 1884.
4. Robert Lancaster Williams. Born June 29, 1869, Richmond, Va.
5. Edmond Randolph Williams. Born May 1, 1871, Richmond, Va.
6. Langbourne Mead Williams. Born September 12, 1872, Richmond, Va.
7. Enmon Gifford Williams. Born January 31, 1874, Richmond, Va.
8. William Berkeley Williams. Born October 13, 1878, Richmond, Va.
9. Maria Ward Skelton Williams. Born April 6, 1880, Richmond, Va.

29. SARAH WILLIAMS,

Daughter of Matthew Williams and Margaret Bell. Born 1799. Married Matthew Johnston. Their children, seventh generation, and grandchildren, eighth generation:

1. William Johnston. Born December 17, 1823. Died September 15, 1893. Married Belle Little Johnston February 7, 1866. They had one son, William Bruce Johnston, born January 27, 1872; died October 23, 1875, and one daughter, Alice Belle Johnston, born May 4, 1877.
2. Robert Johnston. Born October 22, 1825.
3. Matthew Johnston. Born May 19, 1830. Died September 11, 1847.
4. James Johnston. Born March 12, 1832. Died March 2, 1884. Married Jane Scott, daughter of William Scott, Piqua, Ohio. She died January 20, 1864. They had three children, Helen Johnston, born August 17, 1858; died August 18, 1875; William Scott Johnston, born October 5, 1860; died April 7, 1889; Jane Johnston, born January 12, 1864; died July 10, 1865.
5. Margaret Ann Johnston. Born July 14, 1834. Unmarried.
6. Sarah Jane Johnston. Born July 3, 1837. Married John M. Brown February 4, 1869. She died March 4, 1882.
Robert Johnston is a thrifty farmer in Miami County, Ohio.

30. WILLIAM SCOTT JOHNSTON,

Piqua, Ohio, son of James Johnston and Jane Scott. Born October 5, 1860. Married Helen E. Nelson. He died April 7, 1889. Their children, ninth generation:

- I. Helen Scott Johnston. Born October 23, 1888.

31. MATTHEW BELL WILLIAMS,

Son of Matthew Williams and Margaret Bell. Born at Lappan, Monaghan County, Ireland, December 9, 1806. Married Margaret McAllister. He moved to Shelby County, Ohio, in 1833, and from there to Shelby County, Ill., in 1868, where he died in 1875. Their children, seventh generation:

1. Ann Eliza Williams. Born June 20, 1833. She married — Scott and after his death — McElroy. No children by either marriage.
2. Mary B. Williams. Born August 7, 1835. Unmarried.
3. David Williams. Chicago, Ill. Born April 8, 1837. He married first Elizabeth J. Nelson, second Mary O. Charlton. Ten children.
4. John Williams. Born September 1, 1838. Unmarried.

5. Edward M. Williams. Born May 23, 1841. Unmarried.
6. Margaret Bell Williams. Born April 1, 1843. Married Henry Richards. She died in 1888. He died in 1896. They left three daughters, Elizabeth Jane Richards, who married Henry Bartels; Ida May Richards, who married William Heise, and Sarah Ellen Richards, unmarried. Second wife of Matthew Bell Williams was Brillina Wiley. Their children
7. Francis Johnston Williams, Peabody, Kan. Born February 11, 1853. Married January 27, 1876, Adaline Christman. They have two daughters, Jennie Annabelle Williams, born December 29, 1878, and Ada Pearl Williams, born February 9, 1881.
8. Sarah Ann Williams. Born 1855. Died young.
9. Nancy Jane Williams. Born 1857. Married O. F. Young, photographer, 18 Evanston Ave., Chicago. Ill.

32. DAVID WILLIAMS,

167 Washington street, Room 29, Chicago, Ill., son of Matthew Bell Williams and Margaret McAllister. Born April 8, 1837. Married in January, 1865, Elizabeth J. Nelson, daughter of Elias Nelson of Jay County, Ind. She died in April, 1872. Their children, eighth generation, and grandchildren, ninth generation:

1. Frank Nelson Williams, 127 La Salle street, Chicago. Born January 2, 1866. Married September 28, 1892, Martha K. Paus. They have two children, Adele Gertrude Williams, born March 18, 1894, and Roland Paus Williams, born September 4, 1895.
2. Charles Everett Williams, 127 La Salle street, Chicago. Born March 1, 1867. Married Mildred Henrietta Hardy April 15, 1896.
3. Matthew Bell Williams, 127 La Salle street, Chicago. Born September 25, 1868. Married Emma Wagner. They have four children, Florence Edna Williams, born August 1, 1890; Bessie Ruth Williams, born May 7, 1892; Roger Williams, born April 11, 1894; Ethel Mae Williams, born September 24, 1896.
4. Walter Bird Williams, Attorney-at-Law. Born September 13, 1870. Residence, 1820 Wellington street, Chicago. David Williams married second wife, Mary O. Charlton, June, 1874.
5. David Charlton Williams. Born June 6, 1876. He is a student in the Episcopal Theological Seminary, Chicago, Ill.
6. Richard Arthur Williams. Born May 4, 1878. Studying law.
7. Robert Hector Williams. Born July 11, 1882. Attending school.

8. Octavia Emily Williams. Born December 28, 1885. Attending school.
9. Raymond George Williams. Born August 28, 1887. Attending school.
10. Helen Elizabeth Williams. Born October 28, 1890. Attending school.

33. NANCY JANE WILLIAMS,

Daughter of Matthew Bell Williams and Brillina Wiley. Born in 1857. Married February 26, 1879, O. F. Young, photographer, 18 Evanston Avenue, Chicago, Ill. Their children, eighth generation:

1. Clyde Francis Young. Born February 2, 1880.
2. Paul Williams Young. Born August 29, 1895.

34. MARGARET WILLIAMS,

Daughter of Matthew Williams and Margaret Bell. Born ——. Died in 1896, Oskaloosa, Iowa. Married Robert Stewart Crozier. Their children, seventh generation:

1. Matthew William Crozier. Born November 7, 1836. Married Mary Elizabeth Martin.
2. Mary Crozier. Born January 15, 1839. Died in 1857. Unmarried.
3. William R. Crozier. Born November 14, 1840. Died in 1856. Unmarried.
4. Thomas Stewart Crozier. Born November 18, 1842. Married Martha Isabella Wright.
5. Charles E. Crozier. Born March 3, 1845. Married Eliza Allen White.
6. Ezra Crozier. Born October 20, 1847. Died in 1850.
7. Catharine Ann Crozier. Born June 20, 1851. Married Wm. H. Harrison December 19, 1872. No living children.

M. W. Crozier, C. E. Crozier and W. H. Harrison are thrifty farmers near Oskaloosa, Iowa. T. S. Crozier is also a farmer in comfortable circumstances, Russell, Lucas County, Iowa.

35. MATTHEW WILLIAMS CROZIER,

Son of Margaret Williams and Robert Stewart Crozier. Born November 7, 1836. Married Mary Elizabeth Martin October 26, 1865. Their children, eighth generation, and grandchildren, ninth generation:

1. Frank Elmer Crozier. Born January 17, 1867.
2. Nellie May Crozier. Born October 12, 1868. Married November 18, 1891, Isaac Newton McIntire, Attorney-at-Law, Sheldon, Iowa. They have two daughters, Nellie L. McIntire, born February 13, 1893, and Edith M. McIntire, born May 11, 1895.

3. William Herschell Crozier. Born December 18, 1870.
4. Emma Katharine Crozier. Born August 17, 1872.
5. Charles Martin Crozier. Born December 11, 1874. Died April 16, 1876.
6. Lester Stewart Crozier. Born April 1, 1877.
7. Harry Patterson Crozier. Born December 12, 1880.
8. Elsie Iowa Crozier. Born December 19, 1884.

36. CHARLES E. CROZIER,

Son of Margaret Williams and Robert Stewart Crozier. Born March 3, 1845. Married Eliza Ellen White. Married May, 1875. Their children, eighth generation:

1. Minnie May Crozier. Born February 20, 1876.
2. Bessie Myrtle Crozier. Born December 8, 1881.
3. Charles Emmerson Crozier. Born April 21, 1889.

37. THOMAS STEWART CROZIER,

Son of Margaret Williams and Robert Stewart Crozier. Born November 14, 1842. Married Martha Isabella Wright November 3, 1869. Their children, eighth generation:

1. Walter Stewart Crozier. Born February 18, 1873.

He is a student in the Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Chicago.

38. MARY WILLIAMS,

Daughter of John Williams and Sarah Hall. Born about 1759. Died February 4, 1809. Married Thomas Armstrong. Born ——. Died 1807. Married 1772. Their children, sixth generation:

1. Sarah Armstrong. Born about 1773, near Clones, Ireland. Died single.
2. Catherine Armstrong. Born about 1775. Married Robert Blackburn.
3. Jane Armstrong. Born about 1777. Married James Campbell.
4. John Armstrong. Born about 1779. Married Rebecca Rule.
5. Eliza Armstrong. Born about 1785. Married Samuel Williams.
6. Hugh Armstrong. Born about 1787. Unmarried. Died in 1826, at Bardstown, Ky.
7. Ann Armstrong. Born about 1789. Married Jacob Aid. Died in 1863. No children.
8. William Armstrong. Born about 1792. Died in Florida in 1827. He was in the military service of the United States.

39. JANE ARMSTRONG,

Daughter of Thomas Armstrong and Mary Williams. Born 1777. Married James Campbell. Born ——. Died January 22, 1838. Married about 1800, Ligonier, Pa. Their children, seventh generation:

1. John Stuart Campbell. Born 1802. Died aged 12 years.
2. Mary Armstrong Campbell. Born 1807. Died 1888. Married Michael Churns about 1837.
3. Jonathan Campbell. Born 1810. Died aged 10 years.
4. Eliza Campbell. Born 1813. Died in 1856. Unmarried.
5. Robert Campbell. Born 1815. Married 1843 Sarah Sands. She died in 1896.
6. Samuel Campbell. Born 1819. Died 1820, aged 11 months.
7. John Stuart Campbell, 2nd. Born 1824. Died in 1887.
8. Hugh Campbell. Born about 1826. Died April 25, 1827.

40. MARY ARMSTRONG CAMPBELL,

Daughter of Jane Armstrong and James Campbell. Born in 1807. Died April 15, 1888. Married in 1837 Michael Churns. Their children, eighth generation, and grandchildren, ninth generation:

1. Joseph W. Churns, Kansas City, Mo. Born June 8, 1838. Married A. Lucy Diekey. They have four living children: M. Marmaduke Churns. Born December, 1875. Jay W. Churns. Born November 11, 1876. M. Daisy Churns. Born in 1881. Chester C. Churns. Born in 1891.
2. Eliza J. Churns. Born July 22, 1841. Died 1836. Married John A. Stevenson. One son, died young.
3. Mary A. Churns. Born March 2, 1844, Latrobe, Pa. Unmarried.
4. Clarissa E. Churns. Born June 6, 1846, Latrobe, Pa. Unmarried.

41. ROBERT CAMPBELL,

Son of Jane Armstrong and James Campbell. Born May 13, 1815. Died July 19, 1892. Married Sarah Sands in 1843. Their children, eighth generation, and grandchildren, ninth generation:

1. Curtis A. Campbell. Born May 14, 1844. Died 1856.
2. Chauncey D. Campbell. Born in 1858. Died in 1862.
3. Margaret N. Campbell. Born November 14, 1847. Died 1878. Married Darling Church, leaving one daughter, Ethel Mildred Church. Born in 1872. She married Benjamin D. Austin, 1893.
4. Sylvester C. Campbell, of Allegan, Mich. Born December 3, 1845. Married, first, Emily A. Hall, in 1873. She died in 1886, leaving four daughters: Lizzie M. Campbell. Born March 5, 1879. Dora J. Campbell. Born August 12, 1880. Margaret F.

Campbell. Born October 3, 1882. Emily A. Campbell. Born May 13, 1885.

S. C. Campbell married second wife, Jennie Funkler, in October, 1887.

42. JOHN ARMSTRONG,

Son of Mary Williams and Thomas Armstrong. Born 1783. Died July 31, 1853, aged 70 years. Married Rebecca Rule. Born 1789. Died October 14, 1853, aged 63 years. Married December 12, 1812. Their children, seventh generation:

1. William Armstrong. Born June 21, 1814. Married Rebecca E. Rule.
2. Sarah Jane Armstrong. Born March 18, 1818. Died November 9, 1834.
3. Charles Thomas Armstrong. Born May 9, 1824. Married, first, Lucy J. Huston; second wife, Tabitha W. Green.
4. John Armstrong. Born May 23, 1834. Died December, 1834.

43. WILLIAM ARMSTRONG,

Son of John Armstrong and Rebecca Rule. Born June 21, 1814. Died April 28, 1886. (Killed by an accident.) Married Rebecca Elizabeth Rule. Born ———. Married December 23, 1847. Their children, eighth generation, and grandchildren, ninth generation:

1. Annie Armstrong. Born December 23, 1849. Died January 13, 1850.
2. Mary Armstrong. Born April 14, 1851. Died August 12, 1857.
3. Lucy Ella Armstrong. Born July 22, 1853. Died May 4, 1888.
4. Josephine Armstrong. Born March 6, 1856. Married October 17, 1889, Frank S. Durst. Have one son, born in 1890—Frank Durst, Cincinnati, Ohio.
5. Rose Armstrong. Born January 1, 1859. Married October 21, 1879, Thomas G. Grubs. Have one son, Win. A. Grubs, born in 1881, Lexington, Ky.
6. Lillie Armstrong. Married W. E. Barron on January 2, 1883. Born January 1, 1859, Lexington, Ky.

44. CHARLES THOMAS ARMSTRONG,

Son of John Armstrong and Rebecca Rule. Born May 9, 1824. Married, first, Lucy J. Hurston. Born ———. Died June 10, 18—. Married May 8, 1845. Their issue eighth generation:

1. Mary Jane Armstrong. Born March 3, 1846, Perryville, Ky. Married, second, Tabitha W. Green. Born ———. Married August 2, 1853:

2. William Green Armstrong. Born August 1, 1854. Died March 2, 1880.
3. Ludie Armstrong. Born May 18, 1857. Died June 10, 1863.
4. Nannie L. Armstrong. Born January 21, 1861. Married October 24, 1888, Dr. B. I. Wood. They have one daughter, Mary Wood.
5. Lizzie Armstrong. Born October 23, 1863. Married September 28, 1892, Edwin C. Browning.
6. Mary Green Armstrong. Born April 11, 1870. Died October 22, 1875.

Mary Jane Armstrong. Born March 3, 1846. (Shown above.)
 Married George W. Jelf. Born ———. Married October, 1866. Their
 issue, ninth generation: 1. William A. Jelf. 2. Rose L. Jelf.
 3. Charles W. Jelf.

45. WILLIAM WILLIAMS.

Son of John Williams and Sarah Hall. Born at Lappan, July 2, 1754.
 Married, 1779, Margaret Widney. Emigrated to Pennsylvania 1784.
 He died at Chillicothe, O., 1815; she in 1813. Their children, sixth
 generation:

Three sons died in infancy.

1. Samuel Williams. Born October 16, 1786. Married, first, Eliza
 Armstrong; second, Margaret Troutner, Cincinnati, Ohio.
2. George Young Williams. Born October 11, 1788. Married Mary
 Thompson, Chillicothe, Ohio.
3. Mary Ann Williams. Born October 15, 1792. Married William
 Bailey, Dover, Tenn.
4. William Williams. Born November 14, 1794. Married, first,
 Elizabeth Bayless; second, Maria C. Buckingham, Stewart Co.,
 Tenn.

46. SAMUEL WILLIAMS,

Son of William Williams and Margaret Widney. Born October 16,
 1786. Died in Cincinnati, Ohio, February 3, 1859. Married, first,
 Eliza Armstrong, who died March 3, 1820. Their children, seventh
 generation:

1. Mary Armstrong Williams. Born September 8, 1810. Married
 Samuel J. H. Abbott.
 2. Edward Tiffin Williams. Born January 2, 1815. Married Eliza-
 beth Williams Bailey.
 3. Margaret Widney Williams. Born April 9, 1817. Married Will-
 iam I. Ellsworth.
 4. Eliza Jane Williams. Born March 2, 1820. Married Stephen
 Widney, Piqua, Ohio.
- Second wife of Samuel Williams, Margaret Troutner. Married

5. William George Williams. Born February 25, 1822. Married, first, Mary Ann Davis; second, Delia Lathrop.
6. Helen Maria Williams. Born August 3, 1824. Died November 2, 1824.
7. Samuel Wesley Williams. Born December 2, 1827. Married Laura L. Evans.
8. John Fletcher Williams. Born September 25, 1834. Married Catherine Roberts.

Margaret Troutner Williams died September 13, 1879, in Springfield, Ohio, aged 93 years.

47. MARY ARMSTRONG WILLIAMS,

Daughter of Samuel Williams and Eliza Armstrong. Born September 5, 1810. Died May 16, 1865. Married Samuel J. H. Abbott. Born August 1, 1810. Died August 9, 1885. Married March 15, 1832. Their children, eighth generation:

1. Ann Eliza Abbott. Born December 21, 1833.
2. Elizabeth Ann Abbott. Born December 10, 1836.
3. Margaret Catherine Abbott. Born November 27, 1838.
4. Mary Clementine Abbott. Born July 18, 1841.
5. Samuel Williams Abbott. Born April 9, 1844. Died in 1869.
6. James Edward Abbott. Born November 19, 1846. Died December 30, 1846.
7. William Armington Abbott. Born November 17, 1849, Winchester, Ind.
8. Helen Amelia Abbott. Born December 28, 1852.

48. ELIZABETH ANN ABBOTT,

Daughter of Mary Armstrong Williams and Samuel J. H. Abbott. Born December 10, 1836. Married G. W. Taylor, Philadelphia, Pa. Married November 3, 1864. Children, ninth generation:

1. Julia Graham Taylor. Born August 3, 1865.
2. Annie Waring Taylor. Born May 17, 1868.
3. Alice Louise Taylor. Born May 20, 1872.

49. MARGARET CATHARINE ABBOTT,

Daughter of Mary Armstrong Williams and Samuel J. H. Abbott. Born November 27, 1838. Married, first, John W. Weir, Winchester, Ind. Born December 25, 1834. Died March 12, 1864. Married October 14, 1858. Children, ninth generation:

1. Mary Weir. Born November 27, 1859.
2. William Weir. Born January 16, 1861.
3. Annie Weir. Born October 24, 1862. Died May 5, 1864. Married, second, ——— Hull.

50. MARY CLEMENTINE ABBOTT,

Daughter of Mary Armstrong Williams and Samuel J. H. Abbott.
Born July 18, 1841. Married Joel F. Bales. Married March 21, 1871.
Their children, ninth generation:

1. (Daughter) ——— Bales. Born ———. Died aged 4 months.
2. Henry Bales. Born 1874.
3. Frank Bales. Born 1876.
4. Grace Bales. Born 1878.

51. HELEN AMELIA ABBOTT,

Daughter of Mary Armstrong Williams and Samuel J. H. Abbott.
Born December 28, 1852. Married Edward Jones. Born ———.
Married ———, Fort Wayne, Ind. Their issue, ninth generation:
1. Walter Abbott Jones. Born ———.

52. EDWARD TIFFIN WILLIAMS,

Son of Samuel Williams and Eliza Armstrong. Born January 2,
1815. Died October, 1886. Married Elizabeth Williams Bailey.
Born July 25, 1822. Died February 13, 1890. Married December 13,
1844. Their children, eighth generation:

1. Samuel Williams Williams. Born April 9, 1846. Married in 1878
Ada M. Bealman, one daughter; died young. 327 No. State
Avenue, Indianapolis, Ind.
2. Robert Bailey Williams. Born February 1, 1850.
3. Martha Williams. Born August 28, 1853. Married, first, James
Freeman; second, George Lewis Gatch. Lives at 54 Andrews
Street, Indianapolis.
4. John Charles Williams. Born August 20, 1856. Died March 2,
1857.
5. Edward Williams. Born April 19, 1859. Died June 3, 1881.
6. Elbert Williams. Born March 21, 1863. Died February 20, 1882.

53. ROBERT BAILEY WILLIAMS,

Son of Edward Tiffin Williams and Elizabeth Williams Bailey.
Born February 1, 1850. Married Genevieve Adams. Born August 22,
1852, El Dorado, Kan. Married April 30, 1879. Their children, ninth
generation:

1. George Edward Williams. Born February 13, 1880.
2. Rollin Elbert Williams. Born August 18, 1882.
3. Laura Elizabeth Williams. Born April 1, 1886.
4. Mattie Freeman Williams. Born August 4, 1888. Died July 7,
1889.

54. MARGARET WIDNEY WILLIAMS,

Daughter of Samuel Williams and Eliza Armstrong. Born April 9, 1817. Married William Innis Ellsworth. Born August 9, 1807. Died May 10, 1877. Married September 25, 1839. Their children, eighth generation:

1. Mary Lucenia Ellsworth. Born July 25, 1841. Died August 23, 1870. Married A. Ogden Huffman. One daughter, Mary Huffman. Born August 10, 1870.
2. Eliza Jane Ellsworth. Born December 3, 1843.
3. Harriet Elizabeth Ellsworth. Born March 1, 1846. Died July 12, 1860.
4. Helen Hamline Ellsworth. Born November 2, 1850.
5. William Williams Ellsworth. Born September 22, 1853.
6. Elmer Morris Ellsworth. Born January 22, 1863.

55. ELIZA JANE WILLIAMS,

Daughter of Samuel Williams and Eliza Armstrong. Born March 2, 1820. Died December 23, 1874. Married Stephen Widney. Born April 9, 1806. Died ——. Married January 1, 1845. Their children, eighth generation:

1. Margaret Widney. Born September 22, 1845. Married in 1835 Thomas Wall, Piqua, Ohio. One daughter living, Mary Catherine Wall, born November 2, 1867.
2. Samuel Widney Williams. Born December 29, 1847.
3. Eliza Jane Widney. Born April 1, 1851.
4. Stephen Johnston Widney. Born September 29, 1853. Died March 29, 1854.
5. Mary Johnston Widney. Born September 5, 1855. Married J. P. Brown, Piqua, Ohio.
6. Hester Ellen Widney. Born August 4, 1859. Died April 5, 1860.

56. WILLIAM GEORGE WILLIAMS,

Son of Samuel Williams and Margaret Troutner. Born February 25, 1822, Delaware, Ohio. Married, first, Mary Ann Davis. Born September 22, 1822. Died February 5, 1872. Married August 16, 1847. Their children, eighth generation:

1. Helen Maria Williams. Born May 27, 1848. Married John Marshall Hamilton. *Wife of J. M.*
2. Aletheia Williams. Born December 4, 1849. = *John M. Pettison*
3. Paul Ernest Williams. Born November 12, 1851.
4. Oliver Cromwell Williams. Born June 28, 1854. Married Clara Zahner, February 25, 1890. They have one daughter, Aletheia Louisa Williams, born in 1892.

William Marius Williams. Born July 3, 1856.

Margaret Annie Williams. Born February 20, 1859. April 19, 1893, she married John M. Pattison. *Gov of Ohio*

Married, second, Delia Lathrop. Born 1830. Married January 22, 1877:

7. George Lathrop Williams. Born November 2, 1877.

8. Wright Williams. Born June 29, 1880.

57. HELEN MARIA WILLIAMS,

Daughter of William George Williams and Mary Ann Davis. Born May 27, 1848. Married John Marshall Hamilton (Ex-Governor of Illinois). Born ——. Married July 27, 1871. Their children, ninth generation:

1. Aletheia Hamilton. Born December 30, 1873.

2. John Leonard Hamilton. Born March 7, 1878.

3. Helen Hamilton. Born July 25, 1880.

Governor Hamilton served two years as Lieutenant-Governor, and two as Governor after the election of Governor Cullom to the United States Senate in 1882. He is practicing law in Chicago, Ill., now.

58. ALETHEIA WILLIAMS,

Daughter of William George Williams and Mary Ann Davis. Born December 4, 1849. Died March 25, 1891. Married John M. Pattison. Born ——. Married December 10, 1879, Milford, Ohio. Their children, ninth generation:

1. Aletheia Eliza Pattison. Born January 10, 1881.

2. Ernestine Pattison. Born March 12, 1882.

3. John Williams Pattison. Born March 10, 1884.

4. Donald Pattison. Born March 13, 1891. Died in infancy.

59. SAMUEL W. WILLIAMS,

Son of Samuel Williams and Margaret Troutner. Born December 2, 1827. Married Laura Lorrain Evans. Born March 24, 1838. Their children, eighth generation:

1. Berthold Alexander Williams. Born August 25, 1862.

2. Clara Ellen Williams. Born January 26, 1874. Died in infancy.

3. Laura Elizabeth Williams. Born October 9, 1875.

60. JOHN FLETCHER WILLIAMS,

Son of Samuel Williams and Margaret Troutner. Born September 25, 1834. Died April 28, 1895. Married Catharine Roberts. Born

November 24, 1834. Married July 16, 1857. Their issue, eighth generation:

1. Margaret Frances Williams. Born November 30, 1858. Died January 15, 1890.
2. Samuel Howell Williams. Born September 23, 1860. Drowned June 28, 1877.
3. Fletcher Roberts Williams. Born March 27, 1862. Died March 14, 1895.
4. Catharine Beatrice Williams. Born February 18, 1864. Married Anton Ruoff.
5. William Troutner Williams. Born June 29, 1866. Drowned June 28, 1877.
6. Susanna Earhart Williams. Born July 1, 1868. Unmarried.
7. George Fahnestock Williams. Born July 1, 1870. Died May 21, 1876.

Louis Williams, adopted son, born June 18, 1855. Married Bertha Heidelberger. They have one daughter, Evelyn Florence Williams, born April 8, 1879.

Susanna Earhart Williams lives with her mother at 817 Twenty-seventh Street, Denver, Colo.

61. CATHARINE BEATRICE WILLIAMS.

Daughter of John Fletcher Williams and Catharine Roberts. Born February 18, 1864. Married Carl Anton Ruoff, September 27, 1886. Their children, ninth generation:

1. Emilie Kate Ruoff. Born September 13, 1887.
 2. Percival Norman Ruoff. Born September 23, 1891.
- They live at Oshkosh, Wis.

62. WILLIAM WILLIAMS.

Son of William Williams and Margaret Widney. Born November 14, 1794. Died June 20, 1847. Married, first, Elizabeth Brown Bayless. Born March 29, 1799. Died June 13, 1819. Married June 18, 1818. Their children, seventh generation:

1. William Brown Williams. Born May 23, 1819. Died September 7, 1819.

Married, second, Maria Caroline Buckingham. Born December 1, 1808. Died ——. Married September 20, 1821:

2. William Brown Williams (2d). Born August 16, 1822. Married, first wife, Elizabeth Wall; second wife, Helen Smith.

3. Elizabeth Bayless Williams. Born July 10, 1824. Married Harvey M. Atkins.
4. Martha E. Williams. Born May 8, 1827. Married E. Coleman Gatlin.
5. Margaret Widney Williams. Born January 5, 1831. Married September 1, 1853, John P. Dunlap. Left one son, Thomas Dunlap.
6. George Young Williams. Born February 20, 1834. Unmarried.
7. Mary Ann Williams. Born March 16, 1837. Married S. P. Whitten. Left one son, Lucien Whitten, Philadelphia.
8. Catherine Winston Williams. Born April 8, 1840. Married Stacker Taylor; no children.
9. Miranda Caroline Williams. Born July 25, 1842. Married H. H. Tharpe, Dover, Tenn.
10. Sarah Frances Williams. Born November 4, 1846. Married George L. Williams, son of Thompson Williams. He died, leaving one daughter, Annie Williams, born in 1875. She lives with her mother at Clarksville, Tenn.

63. WILLIAM BROWN WILLIAMS,

Son of William Williams and Maria Caroline Buckingham. Born August 16, 1822. Died January, 1876. Married, first, Elizabeth Wall. Born ——. Married January 4, 1844, Clarksville, Tenn. Their children, eighth generation, and grandchildren, ninth generation:

1. Lucy Loftin Williams. Born October 31, 1844. Died February 15, 1880. Married A. C. Etheridge. One daughter, Lucy Emma Etheridge.
2. William George Williams. Born January 29, 1849. Died young.
3. Maria Katharine Williams. Born October 12, 1851. Died November 2, 1878.
4. Samuel George Williams. Born May 20, 1854.
Married, second, Helen Smith. Born ——. Married August 15, 1862. Their children, eighth generation:
5. Charles Joseph Williams. Born January 21, 1863, Clarksville, Tenn. Married in 1885 Emma May Hyman. No children.
6. Emma Helen Williams. Born August 1, 1863. Married E. C. Mayham, Pittsburg, Pa.
Helen Smith Williams, widow of William Brown Williams, in 1897, lives at 251 Forty-fourth Street, Pittsburg, Pa.
Lucy Emma Etheridge, daughter of Lucy Loftin Williams and A. C. Etheridge. Born May 27, 1869. Married W. L. Carroll, McKenzie, Tenn., September 26, 1893. Their children, tenth generation:
1. Mary Carroll. Born August 6, 1894.

64. ELIZABETH BAYLESS WILLIAMS,

Daughter of William Williams and Maria Caroline Buckingham. Born July 10, 1824. Died ———. Married Harvey Milton Atkins. Born ———. Married November 11, 1840. Their children, eighth generation:

- 1 William Henry Atkins.
2. George Williams Atkins.
3. Harvey Milton Atkins.
4. Thomas Kirkman Atkins, Erin, Tenn.
5. Mary Elizabeth Atkins. Married N. K. Gorham. Have one son, Newton K. Gorham, Fort Henry, Tenn.
6. Sarah Atkins. Died young.

65. MARTHA E. WILLIAMS,

Daughter of William Williams and Maria Caroline Buckingham. Born May 8, 1827. Died in 1856. Married E. Coleman Gatlin. He died in December, 1854. Their children, eighth generation, and grandchildren, ninth generation:

1. Mirvan Vibert Gatlin. Born 1845. Died young.
2. William Ephraim Gatlin. Born in 1846. Died in 1879. Married Anna B. Bradford. No children.
3. Z. Taylor Gatlin, Buchanan, Tenn. Born in November, 1848. Married January, 1871, to M. B. Cooper. She died in 1873, leaving one son, William E. Gatlin, born in 1872. Z. T. Gatlin married second wife in November, 1874, Addie Bradley. Had three sons, Charles Gatlin and Lee Gatlin, who both died young, and John Taylor Gatlin, born in 1882. Lives at Buchanan, Tenn.
4. Mirvan Vibert Gatlin. Born 1850. Died 1856.

66. GEORGE YOUNG WILLIAMS,

Son of William Williams and Margaret Widney. Born October 11, 1788, in Path Valley, Pa. Died August 18, 1823, in Chillicothe, Ohio. Married Mary Thompson. Born ———. She died in Rock Island, Ill., in 1875. Married 1810. Their children, seventh generation:

1. Louisa Williams. Born 1812. Married John Alfred Brawner.
2. Thompson Williams. Born 1814. Married Elizabeth Lawson.
3. William Williams. Born 1816. Died in Memphis 1845. Unmarried.
4. George Williams. Born December 14, 1818.
5. Mary Williams. Born December 14, 1818. Married George Reaugh.
6. John G. Williams. Born 1820. Married Cornelia Martindale.

67. LOUISA WILLIAMS.

Daughter of George Young Williams and Mary Thompson. Born 1812. Married, in 1831, John Alfred Brawner. Their children, eighth generation, and grandchildren, ninth generation:

1. James M. Brawner, St. Louis, Mo. Married Mary Palmer. They have two children, Catharine Brawner and Mary Brawner.
2. William Alfred Brawner, St. Louis, Mo. Married Henrietta Straser. They have two children, William Straser Brawner (married to Olivia Corlis) and Maud Virginia Brawner.
3. Juliet Eleanor Brawner. Born ——. Married S. H. Stevens, Chicago, Ill.
4. Edwin George Brawner.
5. Charles Pitman Brawner.
6. Frank Dent Brawner.
7. Mary Virginia Brawner. Married Marc S. Holmes, Chicago, Ill.

68. JULIET ELEANOR BRAWNER,

Daughter of Louisa Williams and John Alfred Brawner. Married January 29, 1852, S. H. Stevens, 5432 Jefferson Avenue, Chicago, Ill. Their children, ninth generation:

1. Russell Houston Stevens, 99 Board of Trade Building, Chicago. Born 1863. Married in 1895 to Lillias Grier.
2. Dr. Juliet Nora Stevens. Born in 1868.
3. Edith Agnes Stevens. Born in 1870.
4. S. H. Stevens. Born in 1872.

69. MARY VIRGINIA BRAWNER,

Daughter of Louisa Williams and J. A. Brawner. Born ——. Married Marc S. Holmes, Chicago, Ill. Married ——. Their children, ninth generation:

1. Annie Louisa Holmes. Born ——. Married to Edmond S. Jones.
2. Guy S. Holmes. Born ——.

70. MARY WILLIAMS,

Daughter of George Young Williams and Mary Thompson. Born December 14, 1818. Died July 1, 1880. Married George Reagh, February 24, 1842. Their children, eighth generation, and grandchildren, ninth generation:

1. Julius B. Reagh. Born March 12, 1843. Died June 9, 1864.
2. Alfred G. Reagh, Savanna, Ill. Born September 9, 1845. Married Clara Hamilton September 9, 1869. They have one son, Earl H. Reagh, born March 16, 1874.

3. Edgar E. Reaugh, Leadville, Colo. Born April 6, 1848. Married Nellie Grant, May 5, 1881. Their children: Emma E. Reaugh. Born September 20, 1882. George E. Reaugh. Born December 19, 1884. Died ——. Nellie Reaugh. Born July 16, 1887. Died August 22, 1889.
4. Austin A. Reaugh, Rock Island, Ill. Born May 8, 1851. Married 1877 B. Ward. Have one son, George Reaugh, born October 9, 1878.
5. Emma A. Reaugh. Born July 2, 1855. Died November 23, 1896. Married F. E. Robbins May 25, 1874. Their children: Edgar E. Robbins. Born December 29, 1875. Lucia M. Robbins. Born July 15, 1881. Blanch L. Robbins. Born September 5, 1883.
6. George Williams Reaugh, Cedar Rapids, Iowa. Born May 24, 1859. Married Minnie Kaupke, October 20, 1881. Their children: Laura K. Reaugh. Born July 6, 1883. Mary A. Reaugh. Born May 29, 1888.
7. James B. Reaugh, Detroit, Mich. Born November 24, 1862. Married Matilda Ertal April 5, 1887. One daughter, Lucia B. Reaugh. Born July 28, 1889.

71. THOMPSON WILLIAMS,

Son of George Young Williams and Mary Thompson. Born 1814. Died 1872. Married, first, Elizabeth Lawson; second ——. She survives (1897) and lives at Belleville, Ill. Their children, eighth generation, and grandchildren, ninth generation:

1. George Lawson Williams. Born ——. Married, first, Ann Strother. Three children: George E., John and Thompson. Married, second, Sarah F. Williams. One daughter, Annie, born in 1875.
 2. Mary Williams. Born ——. Married Al. Illingsworth, Carbondale, Ill. Four children: Nora, Ernest, Ada and George Illingsworth.
 3. Elizabeth Williams. Born ——. Married Samuel Winchester, Carbondale, Ill. Seven children: William, Sarah, Belle, Frank Benjamin, Allan, Emma and George Winchester.
 4. Eleanor Williams. Born ——. Married Jonathan Wiseman, Carbondale, Ill. One daughter, Aurora Wiseman.
 5. William N. Williams. Born ——. Married Evelyn Crain, Carbondale, Ill. Five daughters: May, Altie, Nora, Myrtle and Eva.
- Second wife of Thompson Williams. Born ——. Married in 1850.
6. Joseph D. Williams. Born May 17, 1851. Died February, 1885. Married America Rodgers. Five children: Maud, Benjamin, Julia, Lillian and Edna.

7. Benjamin T. Williams, clerk of Circuit Court, Murphysboro, Ill. Born May 30, 1853. Married Sarah L. Etherton.
8. Julia Williams. Born ——. Married Samuel H. Wiseman, Carbondale, Ill. Four children: Lizzie, Jonathan, Willie and Fred.
9. Ann Williams. Born ——. Married William Etherton. Four children: Julia, Hannah, Kate and Lewis.
10. Kate Williams. Born ——. Married John Hayton, Carbondale, Ill. One son: Frank Hayton.
11. Lillian Williams. Born ——. Married William Etherton after Ann Williams died. Four children: Willie, Lucy, Benjamin F. and Della Etherton.
12. Alice Williams. Born ——. Died young.
13. May Williams. Born ——. Married Lyo Croson, Reutchler, St. Clair Co., Ill. Three sons: Lyo, Lester and Claude B. Croson.

72. BENJAMIN THOMPSON WILLIAMS,

Murphysboro, Ill., son of Thompson Williams and ——. Born May 30, 1853. Married March 25, 1883. Sarah L. Etherton. Their children, ninth generation:

1. Thomas Thompson Williams. Born September 1, 1885.
2. Guy Williams. Born March 9, 1887. Died November 17, 1892.
3. Benjamin Harrison Williams. Born October 1, 1889. Died in March, 1893.
4. Ernest Etherton Williams. Born December 10, 1893.

73. JOHN G. WILLIAMS.

Stockham, Neb., son of George Young Williams and Mary Thompson. Born 1818. Married Cornelia T. Martendale in 1847. She died in 1881. Their children, eighth generation, and grandchildren, ninth generation:

1. Mary Emily Williams. Born July 28, 1849. Married James William Cannam, Milan, Ill. December 26, 1869. They have two children: Isla Brawner Cannam, born July 19, 1872, and Hugh Frederick David Cannam, born September 19, 1878.
2. Ida K. Williams. Chicago, Ill. Born December 27, 1852.
3. Charles R. Williams, Farmvale, Neb. Born June 14, 1854. Married Elizabeth Moore. They have five children: Clayton Frederick Williams. Born July 7, 1883. Eddie Clarence Williams. Born March 3, 1885. Carrie May Williams. Born February 4, 1888. Elsie Leola Williams. Born September 25, 1890. Grace Edith Williams. Born September 14, 1892.

4. William George Williams, Milan, Ill. Born September 12, 1857. Married Mary Elizabeth Adams, March 11, 1883. They have two children: Harry Arthur Williams, born January 8, 1886, and Cornelia Martindale Williams, born August 31, 1887.
5. Cornelia Alice Williams. Born March 22, 1860. Married James Brashear in 1882. They had two children: Franklin Legeus Brashear, born January 25, 1884, and William Roderick Brashear, born September 2, 1885. She married again, after death of James Brashear, a Mr. Stewart, and lives in Dayton, Ohio.
6. Frederick C. Williams, Edelstein, Ill. Born June 25, 1869. Married Bertha M. Newell in 1890. They have two sons: John Williams and Cecil Williams.

74. MARY ANN WILLIAMS.

Daughter of William Williams and Margaret Widney. Born October 15, 1792. Died June 14, 1843. Married William Bailey. Born February 27, 1790. Died ——. Married December 5, 1811, at Chillicothe, Ohio. Their children, seventh generation:

1. Sarah Hall Bailey. Born October 19, 1812. Married William Kay.
2. John Williams Bailey. Born December 30, 1814. Drowned in the Cumberland River, May 25, 1819.
3. Margaret Widney Bailey. Born October 15, 1817. Married James Raleigh.
4. Mary Ann Eliza Bailey. Born March 27, 1820. Married James Kay.
5. William Williams Bailey. Born November 23, 1822. Died August 17, 1823.
6. Miranda Arabella Bailey. Born December 27, 1825. Married A. G. Lee.
7. John Wesley Bailey. Born September 17, 1830. Married Susan Wildbahn.

75. SARAH HALL BAILEY.

Daughter of Mary Ann Williams and William Bailey. Born October 10, 1812. Married William Kay. Their children, eighth generation, and grandchildren, ninth generation:

1. Margaret Kay. Born ——. Died young.
2. May B. Kay. Born February 14, 1837. Died July 19, 1861. Unmarried.

3. Annie B. Kay. Born July 26, 1842. Married T. D. Grundy November 17, 1870. He died April 1, 1877, leaving three children: Logan Kay Grundy of St. Joseph, Mo. Born March 15, 1872. Harry Bailey Grundy. Born January 28, 1874. Died November 22, 1877. Thomas Duncan Grundy. Born September 25, 1876, Cincinnati, Ohio. Second husband of Annie B. Kay, Cortez Leavell of Hopkinsville, Ky. Married in October, 1881. They have one daughter, Carrie Bailey Leavell, born December 10, 1882. Logan Kay Grundy, shown above, married May 1, 1894, Blanche Johnson. They have one daughter, Lillian Kay Grundy, born September 19, 1896. (She is of tenth generation.)

76. MARGARET WIDNEY BAILEY.

Daughter of Mary Ann Williams and William Bailey. Born October 15, 1817. Died ——. Married James Raleigh. Born ——. Died September 13, 1847. Married 1836. Children, eighth generation:

1. Francis McFerrin Raleigh. Born August 25, 1837. Died 1841.
2. Mary Ellen Raleigh. Born September 1, 1839. Married, first, H. C. Buckner; second, N. A. Scott.
3. Margaret Troutner Raleigh. Born November 19, 1841. Married, first, Augustus Scarborough; second, Charles P. Moore.
4. Amelia W. Raleigh. Born April 6, 1844. Married James H. Yates.
5. William Bailey Raleigh. Born October 27, 1846. Married Dora Clark.

77. MARGARET TROUTNER RALEIGH.

Daughter of Margaret Widney Bailey and James Raleigh. Born November 19, 1841. Married, first, in 1859, Augustus H. Scarborough. He died in 1864. Their children, ninth generation, and grandchildren, tenth generation:

1. Ellen Caroline Scarborough. Born November 26, 1860. Married December 24, 1877. Jackson Williams Gray, Mount Vista, Henry Co., Tenn. They have four children: Annie Margaret Gray, born November 28, 1878; Ava L. Gray, born January 24, 1881; Robert Bruce Gray, born August 25, 1883, and Frazier Clifton Gray, born January 1, 1886.
2. Annie Augusta Scarborough. Born February 13, 1862. Married January 29, 1884. James Harrison Greene, Cooperstown, Tenn. They have five children (four living): Nellie Theresa Greene. Born February 18, 1885. Lillie Mary Greene, born May 27, 1889. James Ewing Greene. Born July 31, 1891. Died October 5,

1892. Alice Louisa Greene. Born February 7, 1893. Roy Raleigh Greene. Born November 18, 1894.
Second husband of Margaret T. Raleigh, Charles P. Moore, Dover, Tenn.
3. Lillie Bell Moore. Born March 31, 1872, Los Angeles, Cal.
 4. Mary Eliza Moore. Born August 30, 1873. Lives with her mother, Dover, Tenn.
 5. Gerald Williams Moore. Born 1880. Lives at Monmouth, Ill.

78. AMELIA W. RALEIGH,

Daughter of Margaret Widney Bailey and James Raleigh. Born April 6, 1844. Died in 1878. Married James H. Yates. Their children, ninth generation, and grandchildren, tenth generation:

1. Margaret Eliza Yates. Born 1861. Married, 1884, Frank K. Clark. Monmouth, Ill. They have two children: Charlotte Amelia Clark, born January 11, 1885, and Walter Raleigh Clark, born March 10, 1895.
2. William Morrison Yates. Born in 1868, Helena, Mont.
3. Raleigh Bailey Yates. Born in 1872 at Clarksville, Tenn.

79. WILLIAM BAILEY RALEIGH,

Helena, Mont., son of Margaret Widney Bailey and James Raleigh. Born October 27, 1846. Married Dora Clark. Their children, ninth generation, and grandchildren, tenth generation:

1. Susan Bailey Raleigh. Married Dr. George H. Barbour, Helena, Mont. They have one child, Raleigh Widney Barbour.
2. Albert Raleigh.
3. Madge Raleigh.
4. Walter Raleigh.

80. MARY ANN ELIZA BAILEY,

Daughter of Mary Ann Williams and William Bailey. Born March 27, 1820. Married March 3, 1836, James Kay. He died 1883. St. Joseph, Mo. Their children, eighth generation, and grandchildren, ninth generation:

1. Reuben Kay. Born March 23, 1838. Died December 13, 1883.
2. Henry Kay. Born February 27, 1840. Died November 10, 1893. Married Mary Lewis May 21, 1872. They had five children: Mary Lewis Kay. Born May 5, 1874, St. Joseph, Mo. Harry Bailey Kay. Born February 9, 1877, St. Joseph, Mo. Belle Barnett Kay. Born July 5, 1882. Died young. Rubie W. Kay. Born February 26, 1884. Andrew Barnett Kay. Born September 12, 1888.

81. MARY ELLEN RALEIGH,

Daughter of Margaret Widney Bailey and James Raleigh. Born September 1, 1839. Married first husband, Hiram Cowen Buckner, Monmouth, Ill. He died December 29, 1861. Married August 11, 1858. Their children, ninth generation:

1. Jessie Buckner. Born July 11, 1860.

Her second husband is Nathaniel Augustus Scott. Married August 11, 1864:

2. Gertrude Edna Scott. Born July 18, 1867, Monmouth, Ill.
3. James Walter Scott. Born January 31, 1870. Lives at Joliet, Ill.

82. MIRANDA ARABELLA BAILEY,

Daughter of Mary Ann Williams and William Bailey. Born December 27, 1825. Married in 1847, Anthony Gates Lee, Paducah, Ky. Their children, eighth generation:

1. Florence Lee. Born September 12, 1848. Unmarried.
2. Mary Eliza Lee. Born December 29, 1850. Married Henry Owen.
3. William Mark Lee. Born ———.

83. MARY ELIZA LEE,

Daughter of Miranda A. Bailey and Anthony Gates Lee. Born December 29, 1850. Married Henry Owen, Paducah, Ky., May 25, 1875. Their children, ninth generation, and grandchildren, tenth generation:

1. Minnie Lee Owen. Born March 2, 1876. Married October 24, 1895, George L. Rankin. He died December 1, 1895.
2. Flossie L. Owen. Born September 7, 1878.
3. Elizabeth Walters Owen. Born April 19, 1880. Married August 19, 1896, E. Marvin Quick, St. Louis, Mo. They have one son, Emmet Lucian Quick, born May 22, 1897.
4. Harry Bracket Owen. Born January 16, 1883.
5. Mary Kay Owen. Born October 10, 1884.

84. JOHN WESLEY BAILEY,

Helena, Mont., son of Mary Ann Williams and William Bailey. Born September 17, 1830. Married Susan Wildbahn, May 8, 1856. Their children, eighth generation, and grandchildren, ninth generation:

1. William Albert Bailey, St. Joseph, Mo. Born February 18, 1857. Married Marcia Abell, February 18, 1879. They have four children: Charles Albert Bailey. Born January 23, 1880.

Bettie Abell Bailey. Born September 9, 1882. John Bittinger Bailey. Born March 29, 1893. Jeff Thompson Bailey. Born September 11, 1895.

2. Henry K. Bailey. Born March 23, 1861. Died in infancy.
3. Ettie Bailey. Born January 19, 1863. Married Add Clement Guthrie, October 14, 1884. Residence, Helena, Mont. They have one son, John Eugene Guthrie, born August 31, 1885.
4. John Wesley Bailey, Helena, Mont., born August 24, 1873.
5. Thomas Wildbahn Bailey, Helena, Mont., born January 2, 1882.
6. Susan Kay Bailey, Helena, Mont., born April 11, 1885.

85. THE BELLS.

Tradition says the Bells passed into Ireland from the south of England (the name, however, is undoubtedly Scotch). They settled in Tyrone, Armagh and Monaghan counties, and some of this name are still to be found at or near Newry.

Walter Bell of Tybolland Parish, County Monaghan, Ireland, is the first of which we have any record. Date of birth and name of wife not known. His children were:

1. Walter Bell. Married Janet Knox (Mrs. Beattie).
2. William Bell. Wife's name unknown.
3. Janet Bell. Married James Anderson, son of James Anderson of Cool-Collet Hill, Glaslough, County Monaghan, who built the stone house still standing there.

86. WALTER BELL (the second).

Married Mrs. Janet (Knox) Beattie, who came of the same family as John Knox, the celebrated Scotch reformer, and had issue:

1. William Bell. Born in Ireland in 1747. Died in 1825. Married *Agnes Ann* Williams. 1761
2. John Bell.
3. Samuel Bell.
4. David Bell.
5. Robert Bell.
6. Walter Bell.

Last five came with their parents to the United States about 1768 and settled in North Carolina, where their descendants are to this day.

7. Jane Bell.

Four other daughters; names not known.

William Bell resided at Ennyvale, County Monaghan, until 1792, when he emigrated to the United States and settled in Pennsylvania.

bringing with him his entire family excepting his daughter Sarah, recently married to her cousin, James Anderson, and his son William, who remained with his sister, Sarah Anderson, and this son, William Bell, emigrated to the United States in 1801 and married Margaret Van Horne Dwight.

87. WILLIAM BELL,

Son of Walter Bell of Tyholland Parish, married, wife name not known, and had issue:

1. John Bell, who came to the United States, and married Mary Ann Walker of Petersburg, Va.
2. William Bell. Married Jane Consett. Removed to London, Eng., 1810, and died in 1811.
3. Walter Bell. Married, first, Elizabeth Campbell; second, Ann Bryan.
4. Ann Bell. Married William Hamilton. No children.
5. Margaret Bell. Married Matthew Williams, Ireland. Came to the United States with her husband and family in 1834. Died near Piqua, Ohio, in 1840. *no 23 page 46*
6. Mary Bell. Died unmarried.

John, William and Walter Bell emigrated to Virginia, where they owned and operated large milling enterprises at Richmond, Petersburg and Winchester. Their flour was exported in large cargoes to Holland and other foreign countries. ^o William Anderson, son of Janet Bell and James Anderson, came out to them from Ireland, and was employed as supercargo. He was killed off the coast of Holland by a spar accidentally striking him on the head, and was buried at Helvestein.

88. JANET BELL,

Daughter of Walter Bell of Tyholland Parish. Born ——. Married James Anderson of Cool-Collet Hill, County Monaghan, Ireland. Born ——. Their issue:

1. James Anderson. Born 1763. Married Sarah Bell, oldest daughter of ~~Agnes~~ Williams and William Bell. Died October 4, 1846.
2. William Anderson. Born ——. Came to America and entered the employ of his ^{cousins} ~~uncles~~ in Virginia. Killed by accident at sea.
3. Janet Anderson. Born ——. Married William Hamilton. No children.
4. Eleanor Anderson. Born ——. Married John Sharpe.

89. WILLIAM BELL,

Son of William Bell and ——. Born ——. Went to London from the United States in 1810. Died in 1811. Married Jane Consett. Born ——. Married ——. Their issue:

1. William Bell. Born ——. Joined the East India Company.
2. Alfred Bell. Born ——. Became a barrister in London.
3. Jane Bell. Born ——. Married Capt. Mann of the East India Company.
4. Mary Bell. Born ——. Died young.
5. Frederick Bell. Born ——. Died in Virginia.

90. WALTER BELL,

Son of William Bell and ——. Born ——. Died January 28, 1840. Married, first, Elizabeth Campbell. Their children:

1. Dr. John Bell, Philadelphia, Pa. Born in 1796. Died August 19, 1872. Married Phoebe Wall. Left one daughter, Mary Bell, born in ——.
2. Ann Jane Bell. Born in 1798. Died November 15, 1870. Married in 1837 Samuel Bell. They had two children, Ann and Walter. Both died young.
Second wife of Walter Bell, Ann Bryan.
3. Sarah Bryan Bell. Born June 11, 1811. Married William Ghormley Bell, and after his death the Rev. A. J. Parrish. No living children by either. She is a widow and is still living (1897) at Cloverdale, Tenn.
4. Caroline D. Bell. Born May 11, 1812. Unmarried and lives at Cloverdale, Tenn.
5. Margaret Bell. Born in 1815. Died in 1846. Unmarried.
6. William Blackburn Bell. Born December 24, 1818. Died April 12, 1876. Married Emma Caldwell.
7. Walter Bell. Born in 1824. Died young. *a. Methodist minister at Cambridge, D.*

91. WILLIAM BLACKBURN BELL,

Son of Walter Bell and Ann Bryan. Born December 24, 1818. Died April 12, 1876. Married Emma Caldwell, January 16, 1856. Their children:

1. Walter A. Bell. Born November 3, 1856. Married Amanda Caldwell, December 29, 1880. They have four children: Emma Annie Bell. Born January 22, 1882. William B. Bell. Born December 25, 1884. Walter A. Bell. Born February 18, 1887. Caroline Anderson Bell. Born May 31, 1889.

2. Nannie A. Bell. Born March 14, 1858. Died November 15, 1891. Married September 3, 1890, Robert T. Shannon. They have one daughter, Nannie Bell Shannon. Born November 10, 1891.
3. Mary E. Bell. Born May 13, 1864. Died January 18, 1886.
4. Emma Margaret Bell. Born February 20, 1866. Died October 21, 1886.

"The Bells following, descendants of ^{Agnes}~~Ann~~ Williams and William Bell, are given generation numbers to correspond with their mother. She was a lineal descendant in the fifth generation from John Williams (one), the Glamorganshire hatter and Cromwellian soldier of 1649."

^{Agnes}
92. ~~Ann~~ WILLIAMS,

Daughter of John Williams and Sarah Hall. Born 1747. Died August, 1808. Aged 62 years. Married William Bell. Born 1747. Died November, 1826. Aged 78 years. Married 1768. Resided in Mercer County, Pa., after coming to the United States. Their children, sixth generation:

1. Sarah Bell. Born August 20, 1769. Married James Anderson. Died September 5, 1861. *source of her instructions*
2. Rachel Bell. Born 1771. Married Thomas Hoy, who died January, 1850. leaving thirteen children.
3. Walter Bell. Born July 24, 1775. Died June 18, 1849. First wife, Sarah Knox; second, Nancy Ormond.
4. John Bell. Born 1778. Died August 17, 1802. Unmarried.
5. William Bell. Born February 11, 1781. Died November 2, 1854. First wife, Margaret V. H. Dwight; second wife, Emma Brewer.
6. Samuel Bell. Born 1784. Died 1842. First wife, Martha Ghormley; second, Ann Jane Bell.
7. Ann Bell. Born 1786. Married C. S. Sample. Died 1810.
8. Elizabeth Williams Bell. Born 1789. Married, first, John Buchanan; second, R. D. S. Stansbury; third, W. Marshall.
9. David Bell. Born 1793. Died 1823. Married Elizabeth Owen, Newark, Ohio. Left no children.
10. Mary Bell. Born 1794, in Path Valley, Pa. Died single, April 22, 1818.

93. WALTER BELL,

Son of William Bell and ^{Agnes}~~Ann~~ Williams. Born July 24, 1775. Died June 18, 1849. Married, first, Sarah Knox. Born 1783. Died November, 1817. Married March 10, 1802. Their issue, seventh generation:

1. John Bell. Born January 23, 1803. Died 1817.

2. Jeannette Bell. Born March 28, 1804. Married Joseph Cubbison.
3. Anne Bell. Born January 20, 1806. Married William P. Ross.
4. Sarah Bell. Born February 6, 1808. Married Ephraim Barnet.
5. James K. Bell. Born October 3, 1809. Married Sarah E. Wells.
6. William Clay Bell. Born January 20, 1812. Married Susan Evans.
7. Eliza Bell. Born February 8, 1814. Married David Robb. No children. She died in 1852.
8. Walter Bell. Born March 17, 1816. Died in infancy.
Married, second, Nancy Ormond. Born 1793. Died March 1, 1856. Married September 5, 1820:
9. Thomas B. Bell. Born July 30, 1821. Died in infancy.
10. Margaret Bell. Born February 23, 1823. Died August 13, 1855.
11. Samuel Bell. Born August 25, 1825. Married Sarah Turner in 1850. One daughter, May Bell, born in 1851.
12. Martha Jane Bell. Born January 28, 1828. Married Robert D. Spear.
13. Walter Anderson Bell. Born August 29, 1830. Died April 22, 1859. He entered the Methodist ministry in the Pittsburg Conference.
14. Emma Bell. Born March 22, 1833. Died May 14, 1854.
15. Mary Bell. Born July 24, 1835. Died July 29, 1853.

94. JEANNETTE BELL,

Daughter of Walter Bell and Sarah Knox. Born March 23, 1804. Died March 24, 1848. Married Joseph Cubbison. Born ——. Died 1854. Married August 15, 1822. Their children, eighth generation:

1. Sarah Ann Cubbison. Born 1823. Married A. Woods, 1842.
2. John Cubbison. Born 1826.
3. James Cubbison. Born 1828. Married Ellen Nelson, 1854.
4. Elizabeth Cubbison. Born 1832. Married Robert Nelson, 1851.
5. William Cubbison. Born 1834.
6. Mary Cubbison. Born 1836.

95. ANNE BELL,

Daughter of Walter Bell and Sarah Knox. Born January 20, 1806. Died March 19, 1852. Married William P. Ross. Born ——. Married October 3, 1838. Their issue, eighth generation:

1. Walter Ross. Born 1839.
2. Mary Elizabeth Ross. Born 1840.
3. Sarah Ann Ross. Born 1844.

96. SARAH BELL,

Daughter of Walter Bell and Sarah Knox. Born February 6, 1808. Married Ephraim Barnet. Born ———, Cambridge, Ohio. Married August 4, 1828. Their children, eighth generation:

1. James K. Barnet. Born 1830. Married Elizabeth Henderson, 1853.
2. Sarah Ann Barnet. Born 1832. Married John T. Connor, 1852.
3. Frances Jane Barnet. Born 1834. Married John B. Miller, 1853.
4. Walter Barnet. Born 1836.
5. Mary Barnet. Born 1838.
6. John Barnet. Born 1840.
7. George Barnet. Born 1842.
8. Martha Barnet. Born 1844.
9. William Barnet. Born 1846.
10. Ephraim Ross Barnet. Born 1849.
11. Robert Coman Barnet. Born 1853.

97. MARTHA JANE BELL,

Daughter of Walter Bell and Nancy Ormond. Born January 28, 1828. Married Robert D. Spear. Born ———. Married April 9, 1851. Their children, eighth generation:

1. Mary Spear. Born 1851.
2. Emma Spear. Born 1853.

98. WILLIAM CLAY BELL,

Son of Walter Bell and Sarah Knox. Born January 22, 1812. Died in September, 1891. Married Susan Evans. November 4, 1840. She died in 1893. Their children, eighth generation, and grandchildren, ninth generation:

1. Walter Dwight Bell. Born October 11, 1841. First wife, Florence P. Hubbard. She died in 1875. Second wife, Eleanor Gray MacMillan.
2. Richard Edwards Bell. Born December 31, 1842. Married Helen Wilder. She died 1882. He died in 1880. One daughter died when three years old.
3. Alice Atwood Bell. Born November 4, 1844, Sharon, Pa.
4. Emma Irvine Bell. Born September 3, 1846.
5. William Barnet Bell. Born December 16, 1847. Married Agnes Sharp. No children. Reside in Denver, Col.
6. Robert Evans Bell. Born March 19, 1850. Married Clara Koons.

7. Mary Davis Bell. Born September 22, 1852. Married Frederick T. Aschman.
8. Henderson Davis Bell, Sharon, Pa. Born February 27, 1853. Married Lula A. Lowry, August 20, 1891. They have one son, Richard E. Bell, born September 16, 1892.

99. WALTER DWIGHT BELL,

Son of William C. Bell and Susan Evans. Married, first, Florena P. Hubbard, October 27, 1870. Their children, ninth generation:

1. Edward Hubbard Bell. Born November 7, 1871, Denver, Colo.
2. Susan Evans Bell. Born November 30, 1872. Died in 1873.
Second wife, Eleanor Gray MacMillan. Married September 18, 1884. Their children:
3. Charles Donnel Bell. Born September 22, 1885. Died in 1892.
4. Margaret S. Bell. Born September 6, 1887, in Sewickley, Pa.
Walter Dwight Bell is Assistant Cashier of the People's National Bank, Pittsburg, Pa.

100. ROBERT EVANS BELL,

Youngstown, Ohio, son of William C. Bell and Susan Evans. Married Clara Koons, Garrettsville, Ohio, March 15, 1881. Their children, ninth generation:

1. William C. Bell. Born February 15, 1882. Died November 16, 1887.
2. Alice A. Bell. Born at Newton Falls, Ohio, July 1, 1884.
3. Clara Louisa Bell. Born at Newton Falls, Ohio, December 18, 1886.
4. Dwight R. Bell. Born at Youngstown, Ohio, November 27, 1888.
5. Elizabeth Dickson Bell. Born at Youngstown, Ohio, June 20, 1894.

101. MARY DAVIS BELL,

Daughter of William Clay Bell and Susan Evans. Married Frederick T. Aschman, April 15, 1886, 331 Lehigh Avenue, E. E., Pittsburg, Pa. Their children, ninth generation:

1. Dorothy Bell Aschman. Born May 28, 1887.
2. Frederick Theodore Aschman. Born April 6, 1889.
3. Henderson Davis Aschman. Born September 11, 1892.
4. Gustave Adolph Aschman. Born January 20, 1897.

102. JAMES K. BELL,

Son of Walter Bell and Sarah Knox. Born October 31, 1809. Married Sarah E. Wells, May 12, 1835. Their children, eighth generation, and grandchildren, ninth generation:

1. Julia W. Bell. Married Jonathan U. Price. She is a widow now (1897) with two grown-up sons, Norman B. Price and George E. Price. Both unmarried, of Sharon, Pa.
2. Elizabeth B. Bell. Died young.
3. James Bell. Died young.
4. Sarah J. Bell. Married John H. Elliott, Attorney-at-Law. They have one daughter, Sarah F. Elliott, living in 1897.
5. Edwin C. Bell. Unmarried in 1897; a tinner by trade.
6. Mary E. Bell. Married Charles D. Rhodes, Chicago, Ill. They have one daughter, Carrie B. Rhodes, living in 1897; married to Frederick O. Koehler of Sharon, Pa.
7. Anna K. Bell. Married James D. Caldwell. No children. He is in the grocery business.

103. WILLIAM BELL,

Son of William Bell and ^{Agnus}~~Anna~~ Williams. Born February 11, 1781. Died November 2, 1854. Aged 73 years. Married, first, Margaret Van Horne Dwight. Born December 29, 1790. Died October 9, 1834. Aged 45. Married December 17, 1811. Their children, seventh generation:

1. William Maurice Bell. Born October 12, 1812. Died July 23, 1871. Married Hannah Ann Brown; second wife, Mary Jane Miles.
2. John Walter Bell. Born October 16, 1813. Died September 11, 1814.
3. Walter Dwight Bell. Born October 22, 1814. Married Elizabeth Ann Richards. No living children.
4. Sarah Ann Bell. Born February 23, 1816. Married George Collier, St. Louis.
5. Theodore Dwight Bell. Born October 5, 1817. Died October 23, 1818.
6. Mary Elizabeth Bell. Born December 29, 1818. Died March 3, 1820.
7. Margaret De Witt Bell. Born August 24, 1820. Married John L. Blaine, St. Louis.
8. Henry Rutgers Bell. Born March 29, 1822. Married Martha Jane Irwin.
9. David Williams Bell. Born July 22, 1823. Married Frances M. Cougher.

10. Algernon Sydney Bell. Born August 8, 1825. Married Margaretta Sarah Park.
11. Louisa Maria Bell. Born August 20, 1827. Married John R. Shepley, St. Louis.
12. Catherine Ellen Bell. Born July 2, 1829. Married Rev. John V. Reynolds, Meadville, Pa.
13. Elizabeth Woolsey Bell. Born September 7, 1834. Married Rev. Marcus Wishart, Waterford, Pa.
Married, second, Emma Brewer. Born in Massachusetts. No children by second wife. Married her in 1839.

104. WILLIAM MAURICE BELL,

Son of William Bell and M. V. H. Dwight. Born October 12, 1812. Died July 24, 1871, Allegheny City, Pa. Married, first, Hannah Ann Brown. Born 1820. Died October 28, 1853. Married April 26, 1837. Their children, eighth generation:

1. Clara Bascom Bell. Born January 26, 1838. Died in 1886. Married (February 28, 1867) Col. Algernon Sydney Mountain Morgan.
2. Margaret Dwight Bell. Born January 1, 1841. Married (November 28, 1872) Jesse Elliott Jacobs.
3. Florence Bell. Born May 8, 1843. Married (December, 1870) Jos. Pilmore Wood.
4. William Dwight Bell. Born April 18, 1845. Died October 14, 1862.

Second wife, Mary Jane Miles, daughter of James Miles and Eliza Dunham. Born April 23, 1828. Married January 31, 1861.

105. CLARA BASCOM BELL,

Daughter of William Maurice Bell and Hannah Ann Brown. Born January 26, 1838. Died in July, 1886. Married Col. Algernon Sydney Mountain Morgan. Born ——. Married February 28, 1867, Pittsburg, Pa. Their children, ninth generation, and grandchildren, tenth generation:

1. Clara Bell Morgan. Born April 5, 1868. Married in 1891 Joseph B. Shea. Have one son, C. Bernard Shea, born in 1892.
2. Julia Beach Morgan. Born September 14, 1869. Married W. Henry Singer.
3. William Bell Morgan. Born November 1, 1871.
4. George Norris Morgan. Born June 19, 1873.
Mrs. Joseph B. Shea lives in Allegheny City, Pa.

106. FLORENCE BELL,

Daughter of William Maurice Bell and Hannah Ann Brown. Born May 8, 1843. Married Joseph Pilmore Wood. Born ——. Died ——. Married December 16, 1870. Their children, ninth generation:

1. William Bell Wood. Born February 13, 1874.
2. Margaret Potter Wood. Born December 5, 1876.

[Mrs. Wood resides with her sister, Mrs. Jesse E. Jacobs, in Baltimore, Md.]

107. SARAH ANN BELL,

Daughter of William Bell and M. V. H. Dwight. Born February 23, 1816. Died —, St. Louis, Mo. Married George Collier. Born March 17, 1796. Died July 18, 1852. Married October 4, 1838. Their children, eighth generation, and grandchildren, ninth generation:

1. Margaret Dwight Collier. Born July 25, 1839. Married March 27, 1869, Ethan A. Hitchcock.
2. Frances Euphrasia Collier. Born August 1, 1841. Died February 27, 1846.
3. John Pierre Collier. Born December 12, 1842. Married Lottie McPherson; one son. Father, mother and son dead.
4. William Bell Collier. Born August 2, 1844. Married Mary Blackwood.
5. Maurice Dwight Collier, Attorney-at-Law, 45 Pine Street, New York. Born May 6, 1846. Married June 7, 1872, Clara Adce. They have one daughter, Georgette T. A. Collier, born November 22, 1884.
6. Thomas Fassit Collier. Born January 13, 1848. Died in childhood.
7. Elizabeth Tiernan Collier. Born October 19, 1849. Died September 14, 1850.
8. Henry Collier. Born September 4, 1851. Died February 1, 1855.
9. Elizabeth F. Collier. Born ——. Died in infancy.

108. MARGARET DWIGHT COLLIER,

Daughter of Sarah Ann Bell and George Collier. Born July 25, 1839. Married Ethan Allen Hitchcock, Attorney-at-Law, 60 Vandeventer Place, St. Louis, Mo., March 27, 1869. Their children, ninth generation, and grandchildren, tenth generation:

1. Sarah Collier Hitchcock. Born in 1870. Married in 1893 John Foster Shepley of St. Louis. They have two sons, John R. Shepley, born September 27, 1894, and Ethan A. H. Shepley, born May 3, 1896.

2. Anne E. Hitchcock. ^{Wm} Born January 4, 1875. Unmarried, St. Louis, Mo. *Married 21 Nov 19* *Wm Gordon Sims*
 3. Margaret D. Hitchcock. Born May 16, 1878. Unmarried, St. Louis, Mo. *U.S.*
- Ethan Allan Hitchcock was appointed United States Minister to Russia in 1897.

109. WILLIAM BELL COLLIER,

Son of Sarah Ann Bell and George Collier. Born August 2, 1844. Married Mary Blackwood. Born March 14, 1849, Lakeport, Lake County, Cal. Their children, ninth generation:

1. William Bell Collier. Born May 10, 1869.
2. Page Blackwood Collier. Born January 12, 1871.
3. Laura Blackwood Collier. Born October 6, 1872.
4. Sarah Bell Collier. Born April 24, 1874.
5. Margarita M. Collier. Born March 7, 1876. Married June 2, 1897, Faxon Atherton Macondray, Menlo Park, Cal.
6. Margaret Dwight Collier. Born August 6, 1878.
7. Sophia Louisa Collier. Born January 14, 1884.
8. John Pierre Collier. Born March 14, 1891. Died March 21, 1896.

110. MARGARET DEWITT BELL,

Daughter of William Bell and M. V. H. Dwight. Born August 24, 1820, St. Louis, Mo. Married John Logan Blaine. Born March 29, 1807, Greene County, Ky., (son of James Blaine of Woodford County, Ky., and Mary Logan).

Married June 13, 1844. Their children, eighth generation:

1. Emma Bell Blaine. Born October 14, 1845. Married January 27, 1871, Edw. Spaulding Churchill. They had one son, Winston Churchill. Born November 10, 1871. Married Mabel Hall. One daughter, Mabel H. Churchill. Emma Bell Blaine died November 24, 1871.
2. Annie Collier Blaine. Born February 28, 1847. Died September 27, 1848.
3. James Logan Blaine. Born December 21, 1848. Died August 8, 1849.
4. Maurice Dwight Blaine. Born October 23, 1850. Died 1866.
5. Katharine Reynolds Blaine. Born August 16, 1852. Died August 10, 1854.
6. Mary Blaine. Born July 7, 1854. Married Walter A. Dickson. Galt, Can.
7. Sarah Collier Blaine. Born September 2, 1856. Married Legrand L. Benedict, New York. Have one son and one daughter.

111. (DR.) HENRY RUTGERS BELL.

Son of William Bell and M. V. H. Dwight. Born March 29, 1822.
Died June 14, 1863. Married Martha Jane Irwin. Born ———.
Married June 27, 1846. Their children, eighth generation:

1. Charles Walter Bell. Born February 25, 1849. Died January 6, 1850, Allegheny City, Pa.
2. John Irwin Bell. Born June 22, 1850.
3. Maurice William Bell. Born September 3, 1852. Died October 6, 1853.
4. William Dwight Bell. Born March 3, 1857. Died October 31, 1860, Chicago, Ill.
5. Robert Mowry Bell. Born November 20, 1860.

112. ALGERNON SYDNEY BELL,

Son of William Bell and M. V. H. Dwight. Born August 8, 1825.
Died in 1879. Married Margaretta Sarah Park. Born July 6, 1828.
Daughter of James Park and Marg't McCurdy, Allegheny City. Died
in New York City, January 6, 1885. Married December 14, 1852.
Their children, eighth generation:

1. Louisa Shepley Bell. Born August 12, 1854. Died May 1, 1871,
while at school in Philadelphia.
2. Park Edwards Bell. Born March 8, 1856.
3. Algernon Sydney Bell, architect, 35 Nassau Street, New York.
Born March 26, 1860.

113. DAVID WILLIAMS BELL,

Attorney-at-law, Pittsburg, Pa., son of William Bell and Margaret
Van Horne Dwight. Born July 2, 1823. Died ———. Married Fran-
ces M. Cougher. Their children, eighth generation:

1. Margaret Dwight Bell. Born January 31, 1880.
 2. Clara Morgan Bell. Born January 25, 1886.
 3. Frances Bell. Born September 29, 1887.
- They live with their mother (now a widow) at Washington, Pa.

114. ELIZABETH WOOLSEY BELL,

Daughter of William Bell and M. V. H. Dwight. Born September
7, 1834. Residence, Waterford, Pa. Married Rev. Marcus Wishart.
Born February 4, 1836. Married May 15, 1861. Their children,
eighth generation:

1. Catherine Reynolds Wishart. Born March 27, 1862.
2. Edward Wishart. Born May 29, 1867.

3. Elizabeth Bell Wishart. Born April 27, 1870.

Marcus Wishart was a son of Dr. John Wishart and Martha Wilson. He entered the ministry in the Presbyterian church.

115. SAMUEL BELL,

Son of ^{Agnes}~~Ann~~ Williams and William Bell. Born in 1784. Died in March, 1842. Married Martha Ghormley in 1810. Their children, seventh generation:

1. Mary Ann Bell. Born ——. Married Rev. Thomas McKinley. They had one son who died young.
2. Nancy Bell. Born ——. Died ——. Unmarried.
William Ghormley Bell. Born ——. Died ——. Married Sarah Bryan Bell, daughter of Walter Bell and Ann Bryan, of Tennessee. His widow, now Mrs. A. J. Parrish, survives (in 1897) and lives at Cloverdale, Tenn. No living children.
4. Martha Bell. Born ——. Died ——, at Oil City, Pa. Unmarried.
5. Wiley Bell. Born ——. Died ——, from sunstroke in a political parade near Nashville.
6. Theodore Bell. Born ——. Died at Dallas, Texas, December 4, 1868. Married Laura Ann Thompson, of Shelbyville, Tenn. Left four daughters. Annie married Joel H. Bobo. She died and left one son, Walter T. Bobo, Bedford, Texas, and one daughter. Carrie married Joseph H. Trigg. She died, leaving one son and one daughter. Mattie married Joel Woods. She is living and has four children. Ida married M. T. Duffield. She is living and has four children. Most of them, with the widow of Theodore Bell, now Mrs. L. A. Dickinson, live at Mineral Wells, Texas.

Samuel Bell was married a second time in November, 1837, to Ann Jane Bell, daughter of Walter Bell and Elizabeth Campbell, of Tennessee. She died December 15, 1870. They had two children, Ann and Walter. Both died young.

116. ANN BELL,

Daughter of William Bell and ^{Agnes}~~Ann~~ Williams. Born ——. 1786. Died in ——, 1810, aged 24 years. Married Cunningham S. Semple. Born ——. Their children, seventh generation:

1. Henry A. Semple. Born ——.
2. Emmeline Semple. Born ——. Married Rev. Samuel Tate. Died ——. No children.

117. ELIZABETH WILLIAMS BELL.

Daughter of William Bell and ^{Agnes}~~Apa~~ Williams. Born in 1789. Died in —, 1842. Married. Her first husband was John Buchanan. Born —. Died July —, 1812. Married —. Their children, seventh generation:

1. Mary Ann Buchanan. Born January 1, 1812. Married in 1838 Joseph Patton, of St. Clairsville, Ohio. Both died in 1842, leaving no children. Her second husband was Dr. Rhodes D. S. Stansbury. Born —. Died at Marietta, Ohio, aged 29 years.
2. Elizabeth Bell Stansbury. Born August 27, 1819. Died unmarried, May 6, 1843.
3. Sarah Stansbury. Born May 27, 1816. Married September 3, 1840, James Sutton. Born 1812. He died 1870. She is still living at Indiana, Pa., (1897). Her third husband was William Marshall. Born —. Died —. They had one son.
4. William Bell Marshall. Born in Wheeling, W. Va., October 3, 1826. Died May 4, 1894.

118. SARAH STANSBURY,

Daughter of Elizabeth Williams Bell and Dr. Rhodes D. S. Stansbury. Born May 27, 1816. She lives at Indiana, Pa. (1897). Married James Sutton. Born 1812. Died 1870. Married September 3, 1840. Their children, eighth generation.

1. Dr. Rhodes Stansbury Sutton. Born July 8, 1841. Married April 17, 1867, Josephine McCullough, Pittsburg, Pa.
2. Mary Elizabeth Sutton. Born September 19, 1843. Married February 14, 1866, Hon. John P. Blair, Indiana, Pa. She died April 11, 1884. *James Sutton Blair (1935)*
3. Thomas Sutton (Russell, Kan.). Born October 14, 1845. Married in 1871, Mary Lawrence Anderson, daughter of James Anderson and Caroline Brown. *my mother's sister*
4. William Bell Sutton (Russell, Kan.). Born February 14, 1849. Married December, 1869, Agnes Black. They had six sons; five living; all unmarried.
5. John Anderson Sutton. Born June 6, 1853. Married Annie Woods, Pittsburg, Pa.
6. Clara Ruggles Sutton. Born —. Married December, 1871, Thomas Elder Ralston, attorney-at-law, St. Louis, Mo. They have two sons and one daughter.
7. Arthur Dwight Sutton, Woodlawn, Pa. Born —. Married in 1883, Kathryn Johnston.
8. Helen Stansbury Sutton. Born July 14, 1860. Married July 13, 1895, to Dr. William James Moore, of Westfield, N. Y.

119. (DR.) RHODES STANSBURY SUTTON,

Son of James Sutton and Sarah Stansbury. Born ——. Married Josephine McCullough. Born ——. Married ——, Pittsburg, Pa. Their children, ninth generation, and grandchildren, tenth generation:

1. Stansbury Sutton. Born November 17, 1868. Unmarried.
2. Eliza McCullough Sutton. Born June 25, 1872. Married Andrew Hartuppee McKee, 1892. They had two children. Virginia Sanford McKee. Born August 25, 1893. Harriet Inman McKee. Born February 2, 1896.

120. JOHN ANDERSON SUTTON,

Son of James Sutton and Sarah Stansbury. Born June 6, 1853. Pittsburg, Pa. Married Annie G. Woods. Born ——. Married September 9, 1875. Their children ninth generation:

1. Edna Woods Sutton. Born April 11, 1877.
2. Robert Woods Sutton. Born May 7, 1879.
3. William Stansbury Sutton. Born October 25, 1880.
4. John Blair Sutton. Born September 21, 1882.
5. Donald Sutton. Born August 17, 1884.
6. Clinton Irving Sutton. Born August 21, 1889.

121. ARTHUR DWIGHT SUTTON,

Son of James Sutton and Sarah Stansbury, Woodlawn, Pa. Born December 4, 1857. Married Kathryn Johnston. Born September 18, 1858. Married in 1883. Their children, ninth generation:

1. Stephen Alexander Sutton. Born April 24, 1884.
2. James S. Sutton. Born November 28, 1885.
3. Jennie Sutton. Born July 7, 1887.
4. Kenneth Sutton. Born February 23, 1890.

122. MARY ELIZABETH SUTTON.

Daughter of Sarah Stansbury and James Sutton. Born April 19, 1843. Died April 11, 1884. Married February 14, 1866. Hon. John P. Blair, of Indiana, Pa. Their children, eighth generation:

1. Margaret Steel Blair. Born ——. Married Samuel R. Shumaker, cashier First National Bank, Huntingdon, Pa.
2. James Sutton Blair. Born ——. Now teller in First National Bank, Indiana, Pa.
3. David Blair. Born ——. Student at law in his father's office, Indiana, Pa.

*Uncle Thomas's
sister*

123. SARAH BELL

Daughter of William Bell and ^{Agnes}~~Ann~~ Williams. Born August 20, 1769, and died at the home of her son, James Anderson, Jr., in Louisville, Ky., September 5, 1861. She married August 31, 1792, James Anderson. Their children, seventh generation:

1. William Bell Anderson. Born 1793. Married Eliza Reddick.
2. Agnes Williams Anderson. Born, 1796. Died unmarried, 1822.
3. James Anderson, Jr. Born January 1, 1798. Died July 1, 1882. Married Caroline Brown.
4. John Williams Anderson. Born February 3, 1800. Married, first, Elizabeth B. Runyan; second, Anna M. McNair; third, Elizabeth I. Gillis.
5. Janet Anderson. Born January 13, 1804. Married Dr. Thomas Brown.
6. Eleanor Anderson. Born 1806. Married Dr. Samuel Martin.
7. Eliza Anderson. Born May, 1809. Died unmarried, 1835.
8. George Wallace Anderson. Born November 20, 1811. Married Louisa Pettit. He died August 28, 1894.
9. Mary Bell Anderson. Born March 12, 1818. Married Andrew Leach.

124. WILLIAM BELL ANDERSON.

Son of Sarah Bell and James Anderson. Born in 1793. Died in 1828. Married Eliza Reddick November 19, 1818. Their children, eighth generation.

1. Reddick David Anderson. Married Mary Bell Phillips.
2. William Bell Anderson. Married Phebe R. Fuller. No children.
3. James Stevens Anderson. Died in 1884. First wife, Emma Elston; second wife, Rebecca Fuldwilder.
4. Mary Bell Anderson. Married Reuben L. Post.
5. John McKee Anderson. Married Helen O. Bannon.
6. Walter George Anderson. Died September 27, 1866. Unmarried.

125. REDDICK DAVID ANDERSON,

Son of William Bell Anderson and Eliza Reddick. Born August 4, 1819. Married Bell Phillips. Born ——. Married September 18, 1845. Their children, ninth generation, and grandchildren, tenth generation:

1. Llewellyn Powell Anderson. Born January —, 1859. Died March 16, 1884.
2. Bell Reddick Anderson. Born January 17, 1865. Married David Lane. Died December —, 1895. Left one son, David R. Lane. Left one daughter, Elizabeth M. Lane.

126. JAMES STEVENS ANDERSON,

Son of William Bell Anderson and Eliza Reddick. Born ——. Died 1884. Married Emma Elston. Born ——. Died ——. Married ——. Issue, ninth generation. Married, second, Rebecca Fulwilder. Born —— (St Louis, Mo.). Married in 1858.

2. Frances Edmonia Anderson. Born ——. Married (Mrs. W. W. Ward).
3. Nellie Anderson. Born ——.
4. Walter Reddick Anderson. Born ——.

127. MARY BELL ANDERSON,

Daughter of William Bell Anderson and Eliza Reddick. Born 1824. Died May 21, 1895. Married Reuben L. Post. Born ——. 1822. Died September 25, 1871. Married April 28, 1853. Their children, ninth generation.

1. Louisa Mason Post. Born May 15, 1854. Married John Walker Sutton, Indiana, Pa. *children of Reuben L. Post*
2. Edmonia Anderson Post. Born April 12, 1857. Indiana, Pa.
3. Walter Anderson Post. Born November, 1860. Died in April, 1890.
4. Harry Herbert Post. Born December 19, 1866. Died September 10, 1870.

128. LOUISA MASON POST.

Daughter of Reuben L. Post and Mary Bell Anderson. Born May 15, 1854. Married John Walker Sutton. Born ——. Indiana, Pa. Married June 24, 1879. Their children, tenth generation

1. Carr Kemper Sutton. Born July 15, 1881.
2. Walter Post Sutton. Born September, 1882. Died March —, 1890.
3. Mary Agnes Sutton. Born April 13, 1886.
4. Robert Sutton. Born ——.

129. JOHN M'KEE ANDERSON.

Son of William Bell Anderson and Eliza Reddick. Born ——. Died September 2, 1862. Helen O. Bannon. Born ——. Died 1875. Married September 18, 1851. Their children, ninth generation.

1. Blanche Whittlesey Anderson. Born ——.
2. Eugene Lalapic Anderson. Born ——. Married — Brown.
3. Walter Reddick Anderson. Born ——. Died in childhood.
4. Georgia Anderson. Born ——. Died in childhood.

130. JAMES ANDERSON, Jr.,

Son of Sarah Bell and James Anderson. Born at Cool-Collet Hill, Glasfough, County Monaghan, Ireland, January 1, 1798. Died July 1, 1882. Married Caroline Brown (daughter of James Brown and Urith Owings Lawrence). Born December 25, 1813. Died December 30, 1850. Married January 15, 1833. Their issue, eighth generation.

1. Edmonia Pope Anderson. Born February 17, 1834.
2. Louisa Alexander Anderson. Born August 4, 1838. *She died before* Married Dr. Andrew C. Kemper, 1865. *Jan. 10. who died Aug. 15 1905*
3. Caroline Brown Anderson. Born November 9, 1840. Married Wilkins George Anderson, 1868.
4. Eliza Jane Longworth Anderson. Born July 21, 1842. *died Feb*
5. Brown Anderson. Born January 25, 1844. Married Sarah Isabella Mitchell, 1878. *died 17-1896*
6. Mary Lawrence Anderson. Born September 10, 1845. Married Thomas Sutton, 1871.
7. Caroline Clarkson Anderson. Born February 11, 1848. Died March 13, 1849.

131. LOUISA ALEXANDER ANDERSON.

Daughter of James Anderson and Caroline Brown. Born August 4, 1838. Louisville, Ky. Married Dr. Andrew C. Kemper. Born July 11, 1832. Walnut Hills, Cincinnati, Ohio. Married January 10, 1865. Their children, ninth generation.

1. Caroline Rogers Kemper. Born December 8, 1865. Married Louis C. Bulkley March 19, 1894.
2. Carr Lawson Kemper. Born March 19, 1867. Died October 26, 1874.
3. Sarah Hall Kemper. Born July 15, 1870. Died October 31, 1874.
4. James Brown Kemper. Born January 6, 1876.

132. CAROLINE ROGERS KEMPER.

Daughter of Louisa Alexander Anderson and Dr. Andrew C. Kemper. Born December 8, 1865. Married Louis C. Bulkley. Born March 19, 1894. Their children, tenth generation:

1. Louise Bulkley. Born February 28, 1895. =

133. MARY LAWRENCE ANDERSON,

Daughter of James Anderson and Caroline Brown. Born September 10, 1845, Russell, Kas. Married Thomas Sutton, son of James Sutton and Sarah Stansbury. Born October 14, 1845. Married June 29, 1871. Their children, ninth generation.

1. Caroline Anderson Sutton. Born August 9, 1872.
2. Sarah Stansbury Sutton. Born October 3, 1873.
3. Edmonia Anderson Sutton. Born June 25, 1875. — 1905
4. James Anderson Sutton. Born October 24, 1876. Died July 4, 1877.

Marshall Stanborough Sutton. Born July 9, 1878. *d 13 Sept 1909*

Lawrence Longworth Sutton. Born January 6, 1881.

Elizabeth Blain Sutton " Nov 24 1885

Wm Brown Sutton " June 19th 1887

134. JOHN WILLIAM ANDERSON,

Son of Sarah Bell and James Anderson. Born February 3, 1800. Died March 9, 1874. Married, first, Elizabeth Bennett Runyan. Born ——. Died. Their issue, eighth generation; *1882*

1. William James Anderson. Born *21 July 1832* Married Sarah Pope Forman. Married, second, Anna Maria McNair. Born May 3, *7-1804*. Died June 15, 1847. Married ——.
2. Dunning McNair Anderson. Born July 13, 1836. Married Susan E. Hamilton.
3. Wilkins George Anderson. Born June 27, 1838. Married Caroline B. Anderson, Louisville, Ky.
4. Levin Lawrence Anderson. Born June 27, 1840. Married, first, Mildred Lewis; second, Mrs. Mary (Keene) Graves.
5. Edmund John Anderson. Born August 19, 1842. Married Harriet Jabine. *d June 27th 1908*
6. Anna Maria Anderson. Born October 25, 1844. Married William S. Parker. Married, third, Elizabeth Irving Gillis. Born ——. Married ——.

135. WILLIAM JAMES ANDERSON,

Son of John Williams Anderson and Elizabeth B. Runyan. Born July 23, 1832. Died December 17, 1895. Married Sarah Pope Forman. Born April 2, 1837. Married November 22, 1855. Their children, ninth generation.

1. Thomas Forman Anderson. Born March 16, 1857. Died November 14, 1862.
2. Elizabeth Bennett Anderson. Born September 4, 1859, St. Louis.
3. Mary Brown Anderson. Born January 29, 1862, St. Louis.

4. James Forman Anderson. Born October 12, 1864, St. Louis.
5. William James Anderson Jr. Born June 17, 1867. Married Ruth Allen.
6. Sarah Forman Anderson. Born February 28, 1870. m.
7. Caroline Anderson. Born October 12, 1872.
8. John Williams Anderson. Born March 10, 1875.
9. George Forman Anderson. Born April 17, 1879. Died November 30, 1887.

136. WILLIAM JAMES ANDERSON JR.

Son of William James Anderson and Sarah Pope Forman. Born June 17, 1867. Married Ruth Allen. Born ——. Married in 1895. Their children, tenth generation.

1. James Allen Anderson. Born 1896.
2. William James Anderson. Born April 17, 1897.
- 3 *Newton*
- 4 *Ruth*

137. DUNNING M'NAIR ANDERSON,

Son of John Williams Anderson and Anna M. McNair. Born July 13, 1836, Louisville, Ky. Married Susan E. Hamilton. Born ——. Married October, 1858. Their children, ninth generation.

1. William Hamilton Anderson. Born ——.
2. Annie McNair Anderson. Born ——. *d. 1906*
3. Margaret Steele Anderson. Born ——.
4. Elizabeth Bowen Anderson. Born ——.

138. WILKINS GEORGE ANDERSON,

Son of John Williams Anderson and Anna M. McNair. Born June 27, 1838, Louisville, Ky. Married Caroline Brown Anderson. Born November 9, 1840. Married February 19, 1868. Their children, ninth generation:

1. Edmonia Anderson Anderson. Born February 12, 1869.
2. Wallace Anderson. Born May 22, 1870.
3. Annie Stuart Anderson. Born January 1, 1873.
4. Elizabeth Gillis Anderson. Born August 30, 1875.
5. Louisa Anderson. Born September 5, 1877.
6. James A. Anderson. Born December 22, 1879.
7. John McNair Anderson. Born July 16, 1882.
8. Caroline Brown Anderson. Born September 27, 1884. Died December 7, 1886.

139. LEVIN LAWRENCE ANDERSON,

Son of John Williams Anderson and Anna M. McNair. Born June 27, 1840, Louisville, Ky. Married Mildred Lewis. Born ——. Married May —, 1862. Their children, ninth generation:

1. Minnie McNair Anderson. Born ——. Died in infancy.
2. Lawrence Lewis Anderson. Born ——. Married Annie Wilson.
3. Guy Nichols Anderson. Born ——. Died in infancy.
4. Warwick Miller Anderson. Born ——. *m. Kate Hughes.*
5. Minnie Anderson. Born ——.

Married, second, Mrs. Mary (Keene) Graves.

140. LAWRENCE LEWIS ANDERSON,

Son of Lawrence Anderson and Mildred Lewis. Married Annie Wilson. Their children, tenth generation.

1. Joseph Wilson Anderson.
2. Lawrence Lewis Anderson.

141. EDMUND JOHN ANDERSON,

Son of John Williams Anderson and Anna M. McNair. Born August 19, 1842. Married Harriet Jabine. Born ——. Married in 1869. Their children, ninth generation:

1. Minnie Jabine Anderson. Born *29 Oct 1872*. Married Franklin O. Barron July 14, 1892, Fort Worth, Texas.
2. Marie Anderson. Born ——.

142. MINNIE JABINE ANDERSON,

Daughter of Edmund John Anderson and Harriet Jabine. Married Franklin O. Barron July 14, 1892. Their children, tenth generation.

1. *Marie* Barron.
2. *Carter* Barron.

143. ANNIE MARIA ANDERSON,

Daughter of John William⁶ Anderson and Anna M. McNair. Born October 25, 1844, Louisville, Ky. Married William S. Parker. Born ——. Married September 5, 1864. Their children, ninth generation:

1. Alice Irving Parker. Born July 10 1865. *Shenandoah*
2. Edith Warren Parker. Born June, 1867. Married Grant Slaughter.

3. John McNair Parker. Born April, 1869. Married Susan Shanks.
4. William S. Parker, Jr. Born, 1871. Married Mary Crutcher.
5. Amos Pillsbury Parker. Born 1872. *1904 Joseph Belle Dan*
6. George Lawrence Parker. Born 1874. *— Dola R. Hills*
7. Annie Anderson Parker. Born October 25, 1876.
8. James Anderson Parker. Born November, 1878. *died*
9. Mary Leach Parker. Born August, 1881.
10. Melville Skelton Parker. Born August, 1883.
11. Henry Tilford Parker. Born —.
12. Almira Skelton Parker. Born —.

144. ELEANOR ANDERSON.

Daughter of Sarah Bell and James Anderson. Born January, 1806. Died in 1853, at Xenia, Ohio. Married Samuel Martin, M. D. Born 1796. Died June 21, 1879, at Xenia, Ohio. Married in Noblesville, Pa. Their issue, eighth generation.

1. Sarah E. Martin. Born 1830. Died December 10, 1868.
2. Elizabeth A. Martin. Born 1834. Married Henry L. Kemper, who was born August 14, 1829, Cincinnati, Ohio.
3. William James Martin. Born 1840. Died February 7, 1889.
4. John Edward Martin. Born 1842. Died 1881.
5. Mary Emma Martin. Born 1844. Married John Silas Williams, Xenia, Ohio.
6. Eleanor Anderson Martin. Born 1847. Married J. E. Gimperling, Dayton, Ohio.

Three other children died young, leaving no descendants.

145. ELIZABETH ANDERSON MARTIN.

Daughter of Eleanor Anderson and Dr. Samuel Martin. Born June, 1834, Cincinnati, Ohio. Married Henry Lawson Kemper. Born August 14, 1829. *1829* Married December 12, 1855. Their children, ninth generation.

1. Eleanor Martin Kemper. Born November 12, 1856.
2. Louisa Anderson Kemper. Born July 23, 1858. *d. 12 Jan 190*
3. Henry Lawson Kemper Jr. Born January 30, 1863. Married C. V. Runyon.
4. Philip Shirley Kemper. Born December 17, 1864. Married Chloa Hall. *X*
5. Samuel Frederick Kemper. Born July 27, 1867. Married A. Campbell. *Idie*
6. Roger Hall Kemper. Born February 3, 1869.
7. William Rice Kemper. Born June 17, 1872.
8. Elizabeth Kemper. Born June 9, 1874. Died July 23, 1875.

146. MARY EMMA MARTIN,

Daughter of Eleanor Anderson and Dr. Samuel Martin. Born November 28, 1844, Xenia, Ohio. Married John Silas Williams. Born ——. Married October 3, 1867. Their children, ninth generation:

1. Sarah Bell Williams. Born December 5, 1869.
2. Samuel Martin Williams. Born September, 1871.
3. Eleanor Martin Williams. Born August 18, 1875.
4. Mary Josephine Williams. Born October, 1877.

147. ELEANOR ANDERSON MARTIN,

Daughter of Eleanor Anderson and Dr. Samuel Martin. Born March 1, 1847, Dayton, Ohio. Married John Emory Gimperling. Born ——. Married June 1, 1869. Their children, ninth generation:

1. John Emory Gimperling Jr. Born August 31, 1870.
2. Colin Martin Gimperling. Born March, 1872. Died December 12, 1876.
3. Thomas Norton Gimperling. Born 1880. *U.S.A.*
4. Eleanor Anderson Gimperling. Born 1882.

148. MARY BELL ANDERSON,

Daughter of Sarah Bell and James Anderson. Born March 12, 1818. Married Andrew Leach. Born ——. Married ——. Their children, eighth generation, and grandchildren, ninth generation:

1. James Anderson Leach. Born ——. Married Caroline Apperson in 1873. They have one daughter, *Caroline* Apperson Leach, born in 1874.
2. Eliza Jane Leach. Born ——. Married Lewis G. Wells. Have two sons, James Leach Wells and Thomas Wells.