A RECORD

OF

PIERCE GAGE

AND

HIS DESCENDANTS.

WITH A BRIEF ACCOUNT OF HIS ANCESTRY.

COMPILED BY GEORGE N. GAGE.





PREFACE.

the leading facts in the lives of most of the descendants of Pierce Gage. The greatest lack of completeness will be found in the record of the Ewing family, of which but little could be learned. No attempt has been made to write a complete record of any person's life, but only to record the leading events in his or her life.

As eulogy is not the object of this record, very much of praise has been omitted which truthfully might have been written.

Doubtless errors of statement will be noticed, but these are not intentional. Any one who has had experience in work of this kind, knows the extreme difficulty of always securing reliable data. Frequently conflicting statements are made by apparently reliable parties, which render it embarassing, and difficult to arrive at correct conclusions.

The history of the family in England is given as it is generally understood by the family in this country. Most, if not all of the records relating to the family in England, were collected by Mr. Somerby, private secretary to the late George Peabody, the eminent London banker, and were forwarded to a brother in this country. Mr. Peabody's position was such as to enable his secretary to have access to records of great importance to his investigations.

It has been thought by some, that all the Gages of America sprang from a common ancestor, John Gage of Ipswich, Mass., who landed at Salem, Mass., June 12, 1630. This idea has been found to be erroneous.

About a hundred years after the arrival of "John of Ipswich," another family of Gages seems to have come from England to Massachusetts. The family is said to have remained in Weston, Mass, for a while, and then separated. Philip Gage was one of this family.

In 1783, three brothers, James, John, and Matthew Gage, emigrated from the town of Coleraine, Ireland, and settled in South Carolina. James Gage removed to Ohio in 1829. Many of the descendants of these three brothers reside in South Carolina, Georgia, and the Gulf States.

In 1853, John Gage came from the vicinity of Bristol, England, and settled in Bloomsburg, Pennsylvania, and afterwards in Tremont in the same state. He died in 1878.

Possibly other Gages, from across the water, may have settled in this country at dates unknown to us.

For the compilation of this volume, very val-

uable records relating particularly to the early history of the family in this country and England, were furnished by Mr. Isaac K. Gage of Penacook, N. II.

Valuable contributions were also furnished by Mr. Otis A. Gage of Pelham, N. H.; Mr. Daniel Gage of Hudson, N. H.; Miss Caroline E. Gage of Swampscott, Mass.; Mrs. Mary S. David of Lincoln, Ill.; Mr. Daniel Gage, and Mrs. Alice M. Gage of Lowell, Mass.; the late Miss Dorcas Lovejoy of Weston, Vt.; Mr. John Hall of North Springfield, Vt.; Mr. Norman Hall of Afton, N. Y.; Mr. William R. Spaulding of Weston, Vt.; Mrs. Georgianna (Gage) Curtis of North Paris, Mc.; Rev. George W. Ruland, of Westmoreland, N. H.; Frank E. Sheed, Esq., of Boston, and many others.

Town histories have been consulted, particularly those of Rowley, Mass., Wilton, Hancock, and Washington, N. H., also "Gage Genealogy," by Mr. Norris Lancaster Gage, of Topeka, Kansas.

It is proper to say in this place that the first thoughts of a record of this kind were the result of a correspondence with Mr. Joseph Barker Gage, then of St. Louis. The correspondence was begun by him in 1877, and related to the genealogy of the family, in which he was deeply interested. An interest was awakened which resulted in the collection of the materials for this volume.

Joseph Barker Gage was a son of Judge James L. and Frances D. Gage, and was born at Mc Connellsville, Ohio, July 14, 1842. He died in Washington, D. C., June 9, 1893. He held a clerkship in the War Department, and, with about twenty others, was killed by the falling of the building in which he was employed.

G. N. G.

EAST WASHINGTON, N. H., 1894.

CHAPTER I.

EARLY RECORDS.

IIIE Gage family are descendants of the Normans. In 1066 de Gaga, de Gauga, or de Gage, accompanied William the Conqueror from Normandy into England, and, after aiding in the Conquest, was rewarded by large grants of land in the forest of Dean, in the county of Gloucester. He resided near the forest of Dean, and built a mansion in Circncester,* where he died. He was buried in the abby at Circucester, and his descendants lived in that vicinity many generations. The family included persons of wealth and influence, some of whom held seats in parliament. The first systematic record of the family begins in 1408, with John Gage. He was the father of John Gage, who married Joan Sud-Their son, John Gage, married Eleanor He was knighted in 1454, and died St. Clere. Sept. 30, 1486. The heir of John Gages was William Esq.,4 who was born in 1456, and whose wife was Agnes Bolney. Sir John Gage, their son, was born in 1480. He married Philippa Guilde-

^{*}The word has been erroneously written Chichester.

ford, and was knighted May 22, 1541. He died April 28, 1557. His eldest son, Sir Edward Gage, was knighted by Queen Mary. He was the father of fifteen children, and is said to have been a man of great wealth. His eldest son, John Gage, is said to have inherited fifteen ma-He had no chilnors, besides other real estate. dren, and, at his decease, the property fell to John Gage, a son of his brother, Thomas, who was the second son of Sir Edward Gage,6 before John Gage⁸ was made baronet mentioned. March 26, 1622. He married Penelope,* widow of Sir George Trenchard, and died Oct. 3, 1633. He was the father of nine children.

John Gage, his second son, emigrated to America, landing at Salem, Mass., June 12, 1630. It is generally believed that he emigrated from Stoneham, Suffolk Co., although one authority says that he was from Groton, in the same county. He came in company with one of the Win-

*Lady Penelope Darcy—This fair lady and wealthy heiress was woodd by three suitors at the same time, and the knights, as in chivalry bound, were disposed to contest the prize with targe and lance; but the lady, herself, forbade the battle, and menaced the disobedient knights with her displeasure, promising, jocularly, that, if they had but patience, she would have them all in their turns,—and she actually fulfilled the promise, for she espoused, 1st, Sir George Trenchard, of Wolverton, Dorsetshire; 2ndly, Sir John Gage of Firle; and 3dly, Sir William Hervey, of Ickworth.

Burke's Heraldry.

throps, and others of character and influence. They were members of the Massachusetts Bay Company, which founded Boston, Salem, and other cities in that vicinity. They were not driven from home by poverty nor persecution, but came in search of better opportunities than their native country afforded. He went at once to Boston, where, we have reason to suppose, he remained for a time. Boston was founded that year, (1630) and his name appears on the records of the First-Church, as one of the members.

In company with John Winthrop ir, and eleven others, he settled Ipswich, Mass. in 1633. It was then known as Agawam. He lived in 1pswich until 1664, when he removed to Rowley, near by, where he died In 1673. He was an influential citizen, and it is recorded that he held office in both Ipswich and Rowley. Some expressions in his will lead us to believe that he was a man of strong religious convictions. He had two wives, and, according to some authorities, three. By his first wife, Anna, (who died in Ipswich in June 1658) he had five sons. In November following the death of his wife, he married Sarah, widow of Robert Keyes. One account says that she survived him, while another states that he married, for his third wife, Mary Keyes, in Feb. 1663, who died Dec. 20,

The "History of Newbury, Mass." states 1668.that "Sara Gage, widow, died July 7, 1680." This may have led some to suppose that Sarah, 2nd wife of John Gage, survived him; but this is not a necessary conclusion. Three of John Gage's sons married wives bearing the name of Sarah. Two of these wives undoubtedly lived until a later date than 1680, the date of the death of the widow Sara Gage of Newbury, but Sarah Stickney, who married Samuel Gage in 1674, is not accounted for by any of our records. She may have been the widow Sara Gage who died in Newbury in 1680. The fact that the date of his third marriage is given, and also the precise date of his third wife's death, lead us to believe that the report of a third marriage was a realitv.≯

The children of John Gage, our first American ancestor, were:—

*Benjamin, married Prudence Levar Oct. 11 1671.

*Benjamin, according to Savage, appears to have lived in Haverhill, Mass. at one time, and to have died soon after his marriage.

According to the history of Rowley, Mass., prior to his marriage, or in 1668 or 1669, he lived in Rowley, where he was one of the overseers. It states that he appears to have lived in that part of Rowley called the "Merrimack Lands," now included in Bradford.

There is reason to suspect that James Gage, born in Amherst, N. H. in 1767, the father of Judge James L. Gage, was a descendant of Benjamin Gage.

Daniel Gage, second child of John of Ipswich, appears to have lived in that part of Rowley which is now Bradford. His wife was Sarah Kimball, and they were the parents of eight children. He died Nov. 8, 1705. Their children were:—

Daniel, born March 12, 1676.

John, "Jan. 1, 1677.

Sarah, " April 29, 1679.

Samuel, " May 9, 1680.

Mary, "Feb. 1, 1681 or 1682.

*According to Gage's History of Rowley, Mass., Thomas Gage was a blacksmith, and lived for a time in Beverly, Mass., and afterwards in Rowley, on a place which was kept in the family until 1822.

According to the same authority Thomas Gage senior was appointed lieutenant in an expedition against Port Royal, Nova Scotia, in 1707, and was killed there by a cannon ball. Caleb S. Gage, recently a resident of Essex, Mass., was a descendant.

†Savage states that Prudence was the widow of Benjamin Gage, and therefore only daughter-in-law of John Gage.

Mehitabel, born Sept. 16, 1683.

Lydia, "Jan. 30, 1685.

Hannah, "Feb. 17, 1690 or 1691.

Daniel Gage, 11 son of Daniel 10 and Sarah Gage, married Martha Burbank, March 9, 1698. They lived in the north-west part of what is now Bradford, Mass., on the banks of the Merrimack, on what was then the main road to Methuen. He owned a ferry, which was known as "Gage's," or the "Upper Ferry." On the place where they lived there was recently (1879) standing the oldest house in the town, known as the "Gage House." His wife died Sept. 8, 1741. His death occurred March 14, 1747.

The children of Danielⁿ and Martha Gage were:—

Mehitabel, born Dec. 29, 1698.

*Josiah, " 1701.

Martha, " April 7, 1703.

Lydia, " May 24, 1705.

†Moses, " May 1, 1706.

Daniel, " April 22, 1708.

^{*}Josiah Gage settled in Pelham, N. H.

[†]Moses Gage remained on the homestead in Bradford. He was the father of ten children, seven of whom were sons. His tenth child, Thaddeus Gage, settled in Sanbornton, N. H., (now Franklin). Some of his descendants now (1894) reside in Penacook, N. H., Mr. Isaac K. Gage of that place being a grandson.

Sarah, Feb. 19, 1709. born Dec. 2, 1711. Jemima. Naomi, Feb. 25, 1714. May 15, 1716. Esther, *Amos, July 28, 1718. Abigail, 66 Dec. 22, 1720, d. young. 66 Mary, Aug. 31, 1722. " March 13, 1724 or 1725. Abigail,

Daniel Gage, son of Daniel and Martha (Burbank) Gage, married Ruth —— and settled in Pelham, N. H., where the remainder of his life was spent, and where he died Sept. 24, 1775.

Their childrent were :-

Rebecca, b., Pelham, N. H., June 12, 1737.

Moseph, b., · * * Feb. 4, 1739.

Pierce, b., " Mar. 29, 1741.

Ruth, b., " June 20, 1743.

*Amos Gage, with his brothers, Josiah and Daniel, settled in Pelham, N. H., a town which, according to its population, has probably been the home of more Gages than any other in this country.

Of the daughters of Daniel and Martha Gage, Jemima married Richard Kimball Nov. 8, 1733; Naomi married David Hall, Sept. 22, 1737; Esther married Jonathan Currier of Methuen, Mass., Aug. 1, 1739; Mary married Gideon Hardy, May 24, 1744.

†The record of the death of Daniel Gage and of the births of his children is from "Gage Genealogy," by Norris Lancaster Gage.

1 But little is known of Joseph Gage. It has been thought that he died young.

²Daniel, b., Pelham, N. H., Sept. 8, 1745.

Abigail, b., "June 29, 1748.

³David, b., "Aug. 9, 1750.

2 Daniel Gage, fifth child of Daniel and Ruth Gage, married Elizabeth Greenough, May 27, 1779, and resided in Pelham, N. H. During the Revolution he was in the army and was engaged in the battle of Bunker Hill. He is said to have died from the effects of exposure during the war. If so his death must have been after the war closed, as his youngest child was born in 1785. He had three children, the youngest of whom bore his name and resided in Pelham and Hudson, N. H., dying in Hudson, Dec. 18, 1852. He left a son, Daniel T. Gage, who died in Hudson, N. H. in 1890. Daniel Gage, a son of Daniel T. Gage, now (1894) resides in Hudson and bears the name which has come down through seven generations.

3 David Gage, seventh child of Daniel and Ruth Gage, married Elizabeth Atwood, and always resided in Pelham, N. H., where he was engaged in farming. According to the authority of his daughter, the late Mrs. Alice (Gage) Stickney of Lowell, Mass., he was a soldier in the Revolution. He died in Pelham, April 26, 1827. He was the father of twelve children, seven of whom were sons. His descendants are widely scattered. His son David died in Pelham in 1827; Jonathan lived in Pelham, Cornish, and New London, N. H., dying in Pelham in 1866; David died in Pelham in 1827; Abigail, the sixth child, married Asa Gage of Pelham; resided for a time in New London, N. H. and died in Somerville, Mass. in 1840.

The late Addison Gage of Arlington, Mass., Geo. W., late of Boston and Chicago, Alva of Charleston, S. C., and David A. of Chicago, were her sons. Miss Caroline E. Gage of Swampscott, Mass., a lady much engaged in genealogical studies, is a granddaughter.

John died in Andover, Mass. in 1865; Alice married Asa Stickney, and died in Lowell, Mass., Jan. 13, 1887, aged nenety-eight years; Nathan lived and died in Pelham; was in the war of 1812, d. in 1860. His son, Daniel Gage, is an extensive dealer in ice, in Lowell, Mass. (1894); Joseph died in Pelham in 1874; Alvah died in Pelham in 1850.

⁴ Abner,	b.	Pelham,	N. H.,	June 22, 1753.
Mary,	b.		66	Dec. 27, 1756.
Martha,	b.	"	66	July 11, 1758.
†Lida,	b.	"	66	Dec. 5, 1760.

4 Abner Gage, eighth child of Daniel and Ruth Gage, marned, first, Susan Ober, and secondly, Nancy Rogers. He, like three of his brothers, was a soldier in the Revolution. While marching across Charlestown Neck to engage in the battle of Bunker Hill, one of his feet was struck by a red-hot shot from a British cannon. He recovered, but was always afterward a cripple. He settled in Acworth, N. H., and afterward in Langdon, a neighboring town. His first wife died while he resided in Acworth. He removed to Ashtabula. Ohio in 1812 and died in 1814. His wife died in 1810. He had ten children, nearly all of whom settled in Ohio. Joseph, the fifth child, settled in Claremont, N. H., in the county where he was born, and died there in 1861. His granddaughter, Mrs. Mary A. (Stoddard) David, now (1894) of Lincoln, Ill., has spent much time and expense in investigating the genealogy of the Gage family. Joshua L. Gage, the eighth child, settled in Sheffield, Ohio in 1822, and resided there as late as 1876. He died in 1881. His son, Norris Lancaster Gage of Topeka, Kansas, is the compiler of a valuable pamphlet of "Gage Genealogy," from which many of the facts in these notes were gleaned. particular completions and and the

†May not the name have been Lydia misspelled?

CHAPTER II.

PIERCE GAGE AND HIS DESCENDANTS.

IERCE GAGE, third child of Daniel and Ruth Gage, was born in Pelham, N. H., March 29, 1741, and was a resident of that town until 1789. In common with his brothers, Abner, Daniel, and David, he endured the hardships of a soldier's life during the Revolution. According to the "History of Wilton," he was enrolled Sept. 26, 1776, and was a member of a company commanded by Capt, David Runnels, in Col. Tash's regiment, which was raised to serve in New York. He brought home from the war a very long musket, which, tradition says, he picked up beside the dead body of a British soldier. The gun was preserved many years, and possibly is still in the possession of the family at Wilton. He was three times married, and all his children were born in Pelham. first wife was Mary Bodwell, of Methuen, Mass., whom he married in 1764; the exact date is not at hand, but they were "published" Nov. 13, 1764, and their marriage must have taken place very soon afterward. She was the mother of seven children, and died Sept. 23, 1781, in her forty-second year. His second wife was Eunice Eaton, of Haverhill, Mass. They were "published" Sept. 2, 1782. She was a daughter of Jonathan and Jane (Page) Eaton, and was born in Haverhill Jan. 5, 1743. She was the mother of two children, and died in her 44th year, April 13, 1786, six days after the birth of her second child, who took her name.

His third wife was Susannah Noves of Andover, Mass. They were "published" Jan. 8, 1787. She was his companion the remainder of his life, and, though she never bore him children, she must have been a very loving and affectionate step-mother, judging from the description given of her by some of the grandchildren. In 1789, the year which was made memorable by the first inauguration of Washington, and by the outbreak of the French Revolution, Pierce Gage removed from Pelham to Wilton, N. H., where he established a home. He bought a farm of Moses Noyes, in that part of Wilton known as Abbott Hill. The farm had previously been owned by a man by the name of Ballard, who is supposed to have been the original settler on the place. The farm had probably been cleared but a few years, and presented a rather rough

and back-woods appearance. There was a house standing, which, though greatly altered and improved, remains a neat and comfortable dwelling to this day. The remainder of his life was spent on this place, where he died July 14, 1821 His wife survived him ten years, dying May 3, 1831, at the age of ninety years.

Pierce Gage was one of the eleven original members of the Baptist Church in Wilton, which was organized April 7, 1817. He was a man of great conscientiousness, and tried to exemplify in his daily life the doctrines of Christianity. He was a man of genuine neighborly qualities, and as such was long remembered.

An anecdote serves to give us a better idea of his character. He was a man of impulsive nature, and, like such, liable sometimes to act hastily. While engaged in repairing the highways, in company with others, the conversation turned to the subject of polities. He became excited, and even angry, and used harsh language to a neighbor who held different views; he went home at night, but the thought of his conduct troubled him; he retired at night, but could not rest; he rose from his bed and, in the darkness of night, went to his neighbor, acknowledged his mistake, and sought reconciliation.

The home which he founded on Abbott Hill,

in Wilton, has had a record worthy of notice. Founded in 1789, it still remains in the possession of the family, and has ever since been the home of the Gage family. The period is a long one, equalling in point of time the whole constitutional history of our country.

The children of Pierce Gage were:-

Ί

(1st wife)

RUTH, b., Pelham, N. H., March, 13, 1765; m. *Jesse Hall and resided some years in Amherst, Milford and Hancock, N. H. The "History of Hancock" states that Jesse Hall was taxed in that town from 1798 to 1813 inclusive. Later they moved to Vermont, and resided in Andover and Pomfret in that state, where he was engaged in farming. He died in Pomfret, Vt., May 1, 1842. His widow removed to Afton, N. Y., in 1851, with her son, Jesse Hall, jr., with whom she lived many years prior to her death. She died in Afton, N. Y., March 28, 1859, at the great age of ninety-four years.

*Jesse Hall was born Aug. 21, 1765. It is supposed that he was a native of New Hampshire, but the town where he was born is not known. He was the twelveth in a family of fourteen children of Rapha (b. Feb. 21, 1717) and Abigail Hall (b. April 28, 1718). The places of birth of the children of Jesse and Ruth Hall are given as recorded in the "History of Hancock, N. H."

Children:-

- (1) JUDITH (Hall) b. Amherst, N. H., July 22, 1791; m. Peter Ewing; d. in Cavendish, Vt., March 20, 1833. Children:—
- 1 Ruth (Ewing) m. Holt, and resided at one time in Ellenville, N. Y.
 - 2 Clarissa (Ewing)
 - 3 Abigail "
 - 4 Rhoda "
 - 5 Sarah 6
 - 6 Kimball "
- 7 Ralph " at one time res. in Worcester, Mass.
 - 8 Duane (Ewing)
- (2) Jusse (Hall) b. Milford, N. H., May 7, *1797; he was a farmer, and resided in Andover and Pomfret, Vt. until 1851, when he removed to Afton, New York. His wife was Clarissa Burke, daughter of Eli and Catherine Burke, whom he married in 1818. She was born in Westminster, Vt. Feb. 26, 1798. Jesse Hall died in Afton, N. Y., Oct. 31, 1861. His wife died in Nora, Illinois, May 14, 1865.

Children:-

1 Alvah (Hall,) b. Andover, Vt., Aug. 6, 1819;

^{*}The history of Hancock, N. H. gives the date of the birth of Jesse Hall as May 7, 1793. The above date is by authority of his son, Norman Hall, of Afton, N. Y.

farmer; m. June 2, 1847, Eliza A., dau. of John Kelley. She was born in Somerset, Vt., Oct. 6, 1821. They res. in Afton, N. Y., where he d. Nov. 14, 1890; his wife d. Nov. 23, 1891. During the civil war he served nearly three years in the army. Children:—

Sarah E. (Hall) b. Afton, N. Y., March 11, 1848; d. 1850.

Constantia E. (Hall) b. Afton, N. Y., Apr. 22, 1850; m. Adelbert Goodenough of Coventry, N. Y., Oct. 24, 1871. He is a son of John and Martha Goodenough, and was born in Afton, N. Y., Apr. 23, 1848; is a farmer, and resides in Coventry, N. Y.

Children:-

George A. (Goodenough) b. Afton, N. Y., Sept. 29, 1875; m. Minnie Wylie, Jan. 27, 1894; res. in Coventry, N. Y.

Fred C. (Goodenough) b. Afton, N. Y., Sept. 4, 1879.

Goldie M. (Goodenough) b. Coventry, N. Y., Nov. 4, 1890.

Clara B. (Hall) b. Afton, N. Y., March 2, 1852; m. Willis Aylesworth Dec. 17, 1871. He is a son of Lewis and Mary Aylesworth, b. in Union, Pa., June 16, 1850. His wife died in Afton, N. Y., Dec. 28, 1872.

- George B. (Hall) b. Afton, N. Y., July 8, 1854; m. Elvia Wilcox, of Afton, N. Y. She is a dau. of Nathan and Mary Wilcox, and was b. in Tyner, Chenango Co., N. Y., Apr. 15, 1862. They res. near Afton, N. Y.
- Lizzie S. (Hall) b. Afton, N. Y., June 18, 1860; m. Fred V. Smith of Afton, N. Y., a son of Samuel and Julia Smith; res. near Afton, N. Y. Child:— Essie (Smith) b. Nov. 10, 1887.
- Alvah J. (Hall) b. Afton, N. Y., Sept. 22, 1862; m. Hattie Van Howton, Oct. 8, 1884. She is a dau. of Morris and Sarah Van Howton, and was b. in Masonville, Deleware Co., N. Y., Oct. 11, 1863; res. near Afton, N. Y.
- Mary E. (Hall) b. Afton, N. Y., Jan. 11, 1867;d. in Afton, Dec. 16, 1872.
- 2 John (Hall) b. Andover, Vt., July 12, 1821; was in trade many years and is now engaged in farming; res. some years in Boston, Mass., and for many years has been a resident of Springfield, Vt.; has held the office of postmaster at North Springfield, Vt. since 1861. He m. Elizabeth D. Fenno, a native of Hartland, Vt., in 1849. Children:—
- Clara E. (Hall) b. Boston, March 13, 1851; m.

Lowell R. Bemis, Nov. 14, 1869. Children:— Ina D. (Bemis)

Minnie E. "

Carrie M. "

Cora E.

John L. "

Arthur L. '

Mary E. (Hall) b. Boston, Mass., Sept. 25, 1852; m. Solon Q. Benis, Feb. 2, 1871. Child:— Loland E. (Benis).

- Laura E. (Hall) b. Boston, Mass., Aug. 24, 1855;d. Dec. 18, 1869.
- Ida J. (Hall) b. North Springfield, Vt., May 10, 1858; m. Henry Hall, June 5, 1876. He is a son of Hiram and Lucy A. (Goodell) Hall, b. Springfield, Vt., March 16, 1851.

Children:—

Florence A. (Hall) b. Weathersfield, Vt., Feb. 18, 1880.

Edwin II. (Hall) b. Ludlow, Vt., Jan. 14, 1884.

Harry M. (Hall) b. Chester, Vt., Dec. 19, 1892.

- Abby L. (Hall) b. North Springfield, Vt.; May 30, 1861; d. Oct. 9, 1861.
- 3 William (Hall) b. Pomfret, Vt., Apr. 30, 1823; blacksmith; res. Afton, N. Y.; m. Fanny

E. McHeffey, in Boston, Mass., in 1851. She was a native of Gay's River, Nova Scotia; born Aug. 17, 1828. They res. in Afton, N. Y., where he d. Feb. 11, 1857. His wife died in Nova Scotia Jan. 1, 1894. Their children were:—

Josephine M. (Hall) b. Afton, N. Y., April 28, 1853; m. Hial P. Lockwood, Oct. 31, 1875. He is a son of Lyman and Almira W. Lockwood, and was born in Chester, Vt., March 20, 1853. They reside in North Springfield, Vt., where he is engaged in farming. Children:—

Loren E. (Lockwood) b. North Springfield, Vt., Nov. 23, 1876.

Ervin L. (Lockwood) b. North Springfield, Vt., July 30, 1878.

William H. (Lockwood) b. North Springfield, Vt., Oct. 12, 1879.

Ethel J. (Lockwood) b. North Springfield, Vt., Doc. 1, 1881.

Isaac L. (Lockwood) b. Claremont, N. II., Dec. 1, 1884.

Clarence II. (Lockwood) b. North Springfield, Vt., Aug. 18, 1887.

Roy B. (Lockwood) b. North Springfield, Vt., Sept. 16, 1890.

Dexter B. (Lockwood) b. North Springfield, Vt., Jan. 11, 1893.

- Roger W. (Hall) b. Afton, N. Y., Nov. 18, 1854; m. Emma Howe; is foreman in a shoe factory in Greenfield, Mass.
- 4 Mary (Hall) b. Pomfret, Vt., June 18, 1825; m. William Delate, a native of Maine, Dec. 3, 1854. He is a farmer, and they have resided at Belvidere, Ill., Nora, Ill., and Orafino, Nebraska. Children:—

Clara (Delate) b. Belvidere, Ill., Oct. 5, 1855; m. James Barton, July 3, 1880.

Children:-

Edna C. (Barton) b. Ida, Kansas, April 24, 1881.

Ethel L. (Barton) b. Ida, Kansas, May 18, 1884.

Taylor (Barton) b. Orafino, Neb., Sept. 16, 1888.

Robert B. (Barton) b. Orafino, Neb., July 29, 1891.

Ella (Delate) b. Nora, Ill., Apr. 9, 1858; m. Charles E. Hodgkins, July 10, 1881.

Children:—

Mary (Hodgkins) b. Ida, Kansas, 1882. Maria (Hodgkins) b. Indianolia, Neb., 1884. John (Delate) b. Nora, Ill., Aug. 18, 1861; m. Elzina Painter of Ida, Kansas, in 1879. Children:—

George V. (Delate) b. Oct. 3, 1880.

Edith J. (Delate) b. Ida, Kansas, Sept. 5, 1882.

Elmer P. (Delate) b. Ida, Kansas, Sept. 25, 1884.

Jackson (Delate) b. Ida, Kansas, June 27, 1886.

Harry R. (Delate) b. Stockville, Neb. Nov. 1889.

Julia V. (Delate) b. Stockville, Neb. March 5, 1892.

Julia (Delate) b. Nora, Ill., Nov. 18, 1865.

Lizzie E. (Delate) b. Nora, Ill., Feb. 19, 1870; m. Robert E. George, Oct. 3, 1886.

Children:-

Elma R. (George) b. Bartley, Neb. 1887.

Elva E. " b. Orafino, Neb. 1889.

Elwin " b. Bartley, Neb., 1891.

- 5 Sarah (Hall) b. Pomfret, Vt., June 6, 1827;d. Dec. 19, 1847.
- 6 Isaac (Hall) b. Pomfret, Vt., Oct. 24, 1829; farmer; res. Afton, N. Y.; m. Eunice P., dau. of Hiram Tarble. She was b. in Afton, N. Y., Oct. 28, 1830. Children:—

Frank (Hall) b. Afton, N. Y., May 31 1859; d. Dec. 5, 1860.

Will (Hall) b. Afton, N. Y., Oct. 16, 1861; m. Ida Van Howton, May 2, 1883; res. Afton, N. Y. Children:—

Ethel M. (Hall) b. Sanford, N. Y., Feb, 12, 1884.

Gaven M. (Hall) b. Afton, N. Y., Aug. 4, 1887.

Anna I. (Hall) b. Afton, N. Y., Aug. 17, 1889.

Rose E. (Hall) b. Afton, N. Y., Jan. 14, 1864; d. Feb. 4, 1864.

- 7 Eliza A. (Hall) b. Pomfret, Vt., April 1, 1832;d. Jan. 5, 1843.
- 8 Norman (Hall) b. Pomfret, Vt. April 9, 1834; farmer; res. Afton, N. Y.; m. Dec. 16, 1857, Mary A., dau. of Harrington Wilcox. She was born in Smithville, N. Y., April 30, 1834. Children:—

Henry W. (Hall) b. Afton, N. Y., Nov. 26, 1858; farmer and grower of small fruits; m. Estella E. Snow, Nov. 26, 1883; res. Afton, N. Y. Children:—

Ivan H. (Hall) b. Oct. 30, 1884. Hazel J. (Hall) b. April 25, 1887. Pernie A. (Hall) b. Oct. 1, 1889. Josephine T. (Hall) b. Afton, N. Y., Aug. 2, 1861; m. E. C. Makley of Afton, N. Y., Jan. 26, 1893.

Nettie A. (Hall) b. Afton, N. Y., Sept. 19, 1875.

9 Andrew J. (Hall) b. Pomfret, Vt., Oct. 1836;d. Aug. 1837.

10 Francis M. (Hall) b. Pomfret, Vt. Aug. 17, 1839; m. March 2, 1864, Ellen D., dau. of John Vinton. She was a native of Afton, N. Y., born March 14, 1842; they have resided in Illinois, Iowa, Kansas and Nebraska; their present place of res. being Earl, Nebraska, where he is engaged in farming. Children:—

Ellen V. (Hall) b. Savanna, Ill., Jan. 22, 1865; m. Henry Schwendener, Nov. 3, 1887; res. Earle, Neb. Children:—

Mabel E. (Schwendener) b. Graham Co., Kansas, Sept. 3, 1888.

Nellie V. (Schwendener) b. Earl, Nebraska, Jan. 17, 1891.

Roy (Schwendener) b. July 18, 1893.

John V. (Hall) b. Lena, Ill., Feb. 9, 1869; d. in Anita, Iowa, March 24, 1879.

Jessie W. (Hall) b. Lena, Ill., July 24, 1872.
Walter C. " b. Anita, Iowa, Jan. 17, 1876.
Frank V. " b. Albion, Kan. June 16, 1882.

- Raymond E. (Hall) b. Arapahoe, Neb., May 29, 1885.
- (3) Isaac (Hall) b. Hancock, N. H., March 13, 1805; unmarried; d. in *Andover, Vt., Aug. 18, 1826.

II

ABIGAIL, b. Pelham, N. H., June 10, 1767; d. Sept. 20, 1775.

III

JOSEPH, b. Pelham, N. H., Aug. 20, 1769; m. Mary, dau. of Jonathan and Sarah (Putnam) Cram of Wilton, N. H., June 12, 1794. He resided for a time after his marriage in Wilton, N. H., where he was taxed in 1795 and 1796. He afterwards removed to Westmoreland, N. H., where he was engaged in farming and where he d. Dec. 19, 1835. He left no children. An inscription on his grave-stone reads:—

"Why should this earth delight us so?
Why should we fix our eyes
On these low grounds, where sorrows grow,
And every pleasure dies?"

IV

PIERCE, b. Pelham, N. H., April 28, 1772; d. Sept. 15, 1775.

*Possibly his death occurred in Pomfret, Vt., as his father had previously removed to that town.

\mathbf{v}

MOSES, b. Pelham, N. H., Aug. 16, 1774; d. Oct. 8, 1778.

VI

ABIGAIL, b. Pelham, N. H., Dec. 13, 1776; d. Oct. 10, 1778.

VII

MOSES, b. Pelham, N. II., Aug. 10, 1779; res. in Wilton, N. II., whence his father removed in 1789. The history of Wilton states that he was taxed in that town in 1802. He also was a resident of Weston, Vt, but probably did not reside there long. Very early in the present century he went to Maine, and there married Mrs. Joanna (Norton) Moses, a native of Kittery in that state. They resided in Westbrook, Me., (afterward called Deering) a suburb of Portland. He was a farmer and tanner. The date of his death is not known. His wife died at South Paris, Me., Nov. 19, 1837. Children:—

(1) Moses, b. Westbrook, Me., Sept. 6, 1806; carpenter and farmer; m. Huldah Swett, Jan. 27, 1832; res. in Portland, Me. after marriage, but moved to South Paris, Me. in Nov. 1834, and spent the remainder of his life on the place which he purchased there. He died April 3, 1889. His wife died Sept. 5, 1888. Children:—

1 Mary E., b. Portland, Me., March 7, 1833; m. Thomas Briggs, Jan. 14, 1869. He is a farmer, the son of Thomas and Hannah (Young) Briggs, of Jay, Me. They res. in Harrison, Me., where she d. June 27, 1892. Children:—

Lewis F. (Briggs), b. South Paris, Me., Feb. 15, 1870.

2 Moses N., b. Portland, Me., Oct. 10, 1834; m. Eveline A. Belcher, at Stoughton, Mass., Nov. 27, 1856. She is a dau. of Sarda and Eveline Belcher, and was born in Canton, Mass., Nov. 7, 1835. They res. in Winchester, Stoughton, and Hyde Park, Mass. He was a piano-forte maker, and was also employed at Washington, D. C., for a short time, as a clerk during the late war. He died in Hyde Park, Mass., June 12, 1888. Children:—

Charles H., b. Winchester, Mass., Nov. 17, 1857; m. at Beverley, Mass., Oct. 15, 1889, Effic E. Howes, dau. of Capt. Henry J. and Mittie Howes. He is engaged in mercantile business in New York City, with res. at Yonkers, N. Y. Child:—

Elliot H., b. Brooklyn, N. Y., June 12, 1891.

Alice E., b. Winchester, Mass., Jan. 23, 1859; was a teacher in Hyde Park and Somerville, Mass.; m. at Hyde Park, Mass., Oct. 26, 1887, George Monk, son of Elisha and Sally (French) Monk, of Stoughton, Mass. He res. in Stoughton, Mass., and is extensively engaged in the dry goods trade.

Child: -

Beatrice (Monk), b. Stoughton, Mass., July 25, 1890.

Edward E., b. Winchester, Mass., Aug. 26, 1862; res. in Marlborough, Mass., and is engaged in the manufacture of lasts.

Benjamin F., b. Stoughton, Mass., Jan. 24, 1864; d. at Boston, Sept. 27, 1868.

Walter I., b. Hyde Park, Mass., June 11, 1877; res. in Stoughton, Mass.

3 Joseph S., b. South Paris, Me., July 23, 1836; was educated in the public school and at Oxford Normal Institute: removed to Missouri early in life, and on the outbreak of the Rebellion enlisted in the 6th Missouri Regiment. He was successively promoted to the rank of captain, major, lieutenantcolonel, and colonel. He served until the close of the war, was with Sherman in his march to the sea, was twice wounded, first at Haines Bluff, and again at Kenesaw Mountain. He served for a time as assistant inspector general of the first division of the 15th Army Corps. In Sept., 1864, the state of Missouri, in recognition of his services in the war, made him brigadier general of the state troops. After the close of the war the President appointed him brigadier general of Volunteers "for meritorious service in the field."

After the war closed he studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1869; res. in Kansas and Arkansas until 1880, and has since resided in California, his present place of residence being San José. He was married in 1869 to Emma Thompson, whose parents, at the time, resided at Centreville, Ind. His second marriage was to Mrs. Diantha R. French, May 9, 1888. His children, both by his first wife, were:—

William B., b. Chetopa, Kan., June 15, 1870; m. Luella L. Lewis, Oct. 6, 1890, at Clinton, Mo.; res. at Gridley, Kan.; is the agent of the Missouri Pacific Railway at Gridley. Child:—

Ora O., b. Gridley, Kan., Apr. 8, 1892.

Lillie B., b. Fort Smith, Ark., July 23, 1875; d. at La Due, Mo., March 21, 1888.

4 Marguerite A., b. South Paris, Me., Nov. 1, 1838; m. Dana D. Farnum, Jan. 1, 1861. He was a son of Simeon and Millie (Robinson) Farnum, and was born May 23, 1833; farmer and carpenter; res. in West Paris, Me.; d. July 15, 1872; his wife d. May 16, 1870. Children:—

George F. (Farnum), b. West Paris, Me., Dec. 28, 1863; carpenter; m. Nellie F., dau. of Charles and Mary (Field) Chase. Children:—

George D. (Farnum), b. North Paris, Me., May 20, 1887.

Myron E. (Farnum), b. West Paris, Me., Feb. 28, 1890.

Eugene D. (Farnum), b. West Paris, Me., March 25, 1870; d. Sept. 11, 1870.

- 5 Lucinda C., b. South Paris, Me., Nov. 7, 1840; m. Hiram D. Marshall, Nov. 21, 1858. He was a son of Dea. Nathan and Zilpah (Dunham) Marshall, and was born at West Paris, Me., May 12, 1837. For a time he was a farmer, and later was conductor on the Grand Trunk Railroad, and res. in Portland, Me. He was killed by a railroad accident at Portsmouth, N. II., Dec. 2, 1873. His widow now res. in Paris, Me.
- 6 Huldah S., b. South Paris, Me., Jan. 7, 1843;d. Jan. 22, 1843.
- 7 Benjamin F., b. South Paris, Me., May 27, 1844; was a soldier in the 9th Maine regt. during the Rebellion, and d. at Fernandina, Florida, Oct. 12, 1862.
- 8 Georgianna, b. South Paris, Me., May 13, 1849; m. William E. Curtis, Nov. 5, 1889. He is a son of William and Marcella (Swift) Curtis, and was born in South Paris, Me., July 4, 1843. He is a farmer and res. in North Paris, Me.
- (2) Joseff, b. Westbrook, Me.; unmarried; d. in Clockmos County, Oregon, Nov. 12, 1851.
- (3) RICHARD, b. Westbrook, Me.; m. Hannah Knight; res. in Westbrook, Me. Later in life he

removed to Lancaster, N. II., where he d. about 1884 or 1885. He had one child—

- (1) Mary Ann; d. aet. twelve years.
- (4) MARY ANN, b. Westbrook, Me.; d. young; unmarried.
- (5) Robert N., b. Westbrook, Me.; d. young, unmarried.

VIII.

(2d wife.)

RICHARD, b. Pelham, N. H., June 25, 1784; removed with his father to Wilton, N. II., when a child, and always resided there on the farm which his father purchased in 1789. He was a man of firm and resolute character and of the strictest integrity, an excellent neighbor and citizen. Although in no sense a public man-a man known best at home and among his townspeople—he was one of those strong men who have given character to New England society. His wife was Betsey Hutchinson, whom he married March 16, 1809. She was a daughter of Samuel and Mary (Wilkins) Hutchinson, and was born in Wilton, N. H., July 3, 1785. She was a woman of very amiable disposition and fine character, exceedingly well adapted to be a companion to a strong and resolute husband. They raised a family of nine children, all of whom lived to adult life, married, and had children. About the year 1815, they took into their family Lucy Sawtelle, a child who had just been deprived of a mother's care, and treated her with parental affection until her marriage, about thirteen years afterward, in 1828. She married Abner Mansur and resided in Groton, Mass., the most of her married life. She died at Ayer, Mass., May 25, 1890.

Richard Gage and his wife lived to see all of their children grow up, marry, and have children of their own. He died July 16, 1854. His wife died April 29, 1863.

Children: —

(1) David, b. Wilton, N. H., Dec. 26, 1809; studied for the ministry, and was licensed to preach by the Baptist church in Wilton in 1833; began preaching for the Baptist church at East Washington, N. H., in 1834. Meeting with success he was invited to settle with them as pastor. He accepted the invitation, and was ordained Sept. 23, 1835. His pastorate lasted ten years and was full of good results; the church prospered and largely increased in membership. In 1845 he removed to New Boston, N. H., and was pastor of the Baptist church in that town While a resident of New Boston he ten years. represented that town in the legislature (1848 and 1849). In 1855 he received the appointment of missionary by the State Convention, and as such preached at Acworth, Marlow, and Unity, N. H.,

residing at the two first named towns. In 1862 the Convention made him its financial agent in addition to his missionary work, and in that capacity he travelled all over the state, visiting all the churches, preaching and soliciting funds for the use of the Convention. After twenty-three years of continuous service he resigned in 1878. After accepting the position of financial agent in 1862 he resided in Manchester, N. II. After resigning his agency in 1878 he continued to preach until near the close of his life for churches in different parts of the state, expressing the wish "to die with the harness on." He was a man of very genial ways, and had many warm friends. He died in Manchester, N. H., May 10, 1887. He was married July 30, 1835, to Sarah J. Russell, of Lowell, Mass. She was a daughter of Reuben and Nancy (Wilson) Russell, and was born Feb. 15, 1813. She died in Manchester Dec. 16, 1891.

Children: --

1 Freeman D., b. Washington, N. H., June 28, 1836; m. Apr. 7, 1861, Mary J., dau. of Albert and Mary E. (Cutter) Watson. She is a native of Warren, Mass., and was b. July 17, 1841. They have resided in Boston, Springfield, Mass., and Nashua, N. H.; the last named city has been their place of residence for some years. He is engaged in mercantile business, with headquarters at Boston.

Children: --

Grace E., b. Springfield, Mass., Mar. 26, 1863; m. William L. Hubbard, Feb. 8, 1887. He was born in Sullivan, N. II., July 23, 1858, and is the son of Hezro W. and Mary J. (Lane) Hubbard. He res. in Clinton, Mass., and is engaged in trade.

Child: --

Mildred (Hubbard), b. Mar. 13, 1888.

Agnes E., b. Springfield, Mass., June 16, 1869; m. George H. Ackerman, Nov. 26, 1892. He is a son of Joseph and Susan C. (Reed) Ackerman, and was b. Dec. 1, 1866; res. in Nashua, N. H.

- 2 Thuddeus G., b. Washington, N. H., Dec. 18, 1837; d. Feb. 14, 1838.
- 3 Isaac N., b. Washington, N. H., Sept. 28, 1840; marble worker; went to Florida for his health and died in Jacksonville, Feb. 10, 1868; unmarried.
- 4 Sidney B., b. Washington, N. H., Jan. 1, 1843; m. Flora E. Thomas, of Rockland, Me., in 1877. He was a mechanic; res. in Manchester, N. H., the last of his life; d. June 15, 1889.

Children: -

Lulu, b. Manchester, N. H., ----

Sidney B., b. Manchester, N. II., —.

5 Julian P., b. New Boston, N. H., Oct. 7, 1846; m. Alice A. Hill, June 20, 1876; res. Nashua, N. H., Manchester, N. H., and now in Springfield, Mass.

6 George E., b. New Boston, N. II., Dec. 9, 1849; m. Martha A. Connor, of Manchester, N. II., Jan. 22, 1874; res. in Nashua, N. II., Manchester, N. II., and now in Malden, Mass.; has been engaged in banking and real estate investments, and at one time was one of the New Hampshire bank commissioners.

7 Loren S., b. New Boston, N. H., Oct. 7, 1851;d. Aug. 21, 1853.

8 Herbert E., b. May 18, 1856; m. Alma J. Wescott, Feb. 15, 1883. She is a native of Waterville, Vt., dau. of Noel B. and Ianthie K. (Parker) Wescott, and was b. Apr. 5, 1860; res. Nashua, N. H., Lowell, Mass., Manchester, N. H., and now in Cambridge, Mass.

Children: -

Sarah M., b. Nashua, N. H., Dec. 19, 1884.

Ethel C., b. Lowell, Mass., June 18, 1886; d. Feb. 14, 1887.

Marion R., b. Manchester, N. H., July 31, 1889; d. Feb. 18, 1890.

Pauline W., b. Nashua, N. H., Sept. 24, 1891.

(2) Samuel, b. Wilton, N. H., Sept. 6, 1811; settled in Washington, N. H., when a young man, and was engaged in business at the east part of the town. He was a shoemaker, and was also engaged in the manufacture of lumber. He died at East Washington, Apr. 21, 1851. He m. in 1836 Eliza A., dau.

of Moses and Catherine (Graves) Jones. She was b. in Washington, N. H., Mar. 15, 1820, her father having removed to that town from the adjoining town of Hillsborough, a few years before her birth. She d. in Washington, Dec. 25, 1869.

Children: -

1 Albert N., b. Washington, N. H., May 7, 1837; m. Elva, dau. of Rufus A. and Hannah Davis, of Warner, N. H.; res. in Washington a short time after marriage, and afterward in Warner, N. H., which is now their home. He is engaged in farming.

Children: —

Leon A., b. Washington, N. H., Oct. 20, 1869; res. in Warner, N. H., and is engaged in mercantile business.

Benning A., b. Warner, N. II., July 16, 1872; res. in Warner, N. II.

Jessie A., b. Warner, N. H., Aug. 19, 1877.

- 2 Charles C., b. Washington, N. H., Feb. 16, 1839; was engaged in hotel business a considerable part of his life. At one time he was a clerk in the surgeon general's office at Washington, D. C. Hed. in Boston, Mass., Feb. 24, 1881; unmarried.
- 3 Hiram J., b. Washington, N. H., Aug. 30, 1844; m. Elmina S. Kidder, dau. of Amos and Zilpah (Sweet) Kidder, Jan. 1, 1867. Very early in life he entered the store of his uncle, Solomon E. Jones, at East Washington, as clerk, and has been

engaged in mercantile business all his life. With the exception of a brief residence in Boston and Meredith, N. H., he has always resided in his native village, where he has been engaged in trade. He has served the town as selectman, and represented it in the legislature in 1883 and 1884.

Children: -

Eugene C., b. Boston, Mass., June 13, 1871; res. at Washington, N. II., and is his father's partner in trade.

Minnie F., b. Washington, N. II., Sept. 27, 1873. 4 Roger S., b. Washington, N. II., Feb. 19, 1851; went to New York when a young man; m. Jennie A. Neaskern, Aug. 24, 1870. She is a dau. of Nicholas and Thankful A. (Waite) Neaskern, and was b. at Sauquiot, Oneida County, N. Y., Apr. 20, 1851. They res. in different places in New York, until 1879, when they removed to Warner, N. II., where they have since resided. He is the agent of the Boston & Maine Railroad at Waterloo in that town, holds the office of postmaster, and is engaged in trade.

Children: -

Frank S., b. Norwich, N. Y., Sept. 29, 1871; m. Dec. 20, 1892, at Warcham, Mass., Annie J., dau. of Charles W. and Mary J. Ashley. She was b. in Rochester, Mass. He is agent of the Old Colony Railroad at Onset Junction, Mass.

Frederick H., b. Clayville, N. Y., Sept. 21, 1873; telegraph operator at Onset Junction, Mass.

Dora A., b. Ilion, N. Y., Oct. 17, 1875; d. Warner, N. II., Sept. 16, 1887.

Charles C., b. Clayville, N. Y., Dec. 31, 1878.

Ellen M. D., b. Warner, N. H., Apr. 29, 1881.

Roger W., b. Warner, N. H., July 26, 1883.

John D., b. Warner, N. H., Feb. 12, 1890.

Irena O., b. Warner, N. H., May 1, 1892.

Edith, b. Warner, N. H., Jan. 22, 1894.

(3) Pierce, b. Wilton, N. H., Sept. 4, 1813; always res. in Wilton on the farm where he was born, which he greatly improved; m. Mary, dau. of David and Bachel (Hutchinson) Lovejoy, June 15, 1837. She was b. in Wilton June 21, 1808, and died July 26, 1844. His second wife was Mrs. Nancy D. Winn,* whom he married Nov. 27, 1845. She is a dau. of Edward and Nancy (Barrett) Herrick, b. in Wilton, N. H., July 4, 1820.

Sept. 4, 1889, the one hundredth anniversary of the occupancy of the farm by the Gage family was

* Nancy D. Herrick married first Silas B. Winn, Oct. 3, 1840, and res. in Lowell, Mass. Her husband d. July, 1844. They had one daughter, Mary A. Winn, born in Lowell, Mass., Sept. 27, 1843. She married George W. Yeaton, Oct. 2, 1870, and res. in Cambridge and Somerville, Mass. Their children are:—

Bessie W. (Yeaton), b. Feb. 21, 1872. Herbert P. (Yeaton), b. Aug. 9, 1873. Ned C. (Yeaton), b. Aug. 9, 1877. Frank G. (Yeaton), b. Oct. 9, 1882. celebrated. The day was Pierce Gage's seventy-sixth birthday, and he had extended invitations to relatives far and near to celebrate the day with him. The day was fine, and a large number of relatives and townspeople gathered at the old home and shared his hospitality. Two years afterward, on the seventy-eighth anniversary of his birth, he passed away. His wife died June 4, 1894. The children of Pierce Gage were—

(1st wife.)

- 1 Albert P., b. Wilton, N. H., May 9, 1838; m. Julia Barnes at Woodstock, Vt.; was a soldier in the Eleventh New Hampshire Regiment in the Rebellion, and was killed at the battle of Bethesda Church, Va., June 3, 1864.
- 2 James A., b. Wilton, N. H., June 7, 1841; d. Oct. 20, 1841.
- 3 Mary L., b. Wilton, N. H., July 17, 1844; d. Sept. 14, 1844.

(2d wife.)

4 Orietta F., b. Wilton, N. II., Jan. 1, 1847; m. Lewis A. Holt, June 28, 1870. He is a son of Joseph and Eveline (Blanchard) Holt, b. in Wilton July 19, 1839. Since marriage, with the exception of a few years spent in Massachusetts, they have resided in Texas. They now res. in Ronda in that state.

Children: --

Grace F. (Holt), b. Wilton, N. H., June 20, 1871;

d. Dallas, Tex., Nov. 5, 1879.

Alice C. (Holt), b. Melrose, Mass., May 18, 1875;

d. San Antonio, Tex., Nov. 9, 1877.

Joseph F. (Holt), b. Galveston, Tex., Feb. 10, 1879; d. Apr. 17, 1879.

Josie G. (Holt), b. Wilton, N. H., Aug. 10, 1880; d. Fort Worth, Tex., May 17, 1884.

Merrill L. (Holt), b. near Dido, Tarrant County, Tex., Sept. 11, 1882.

Son, b. Wilton, N. H., Oct. 15, 1881; d. Nov. 4, 1884.

Son, b. Fort Worth, Tex., Oct. 10, 1887; d. Oct. 20, 1887.

Fred P. (Holt), b. Fort Worth, Tex., Feb. 26, 1889.

5 Josephine II., b. Wilton, N. II., Mar. 14, 1850; res. with her mother on the homestead in Wilton.

6 Arthur Herbert, b. Wilton, N. H., Jan. 5, 1852; farmer and carpenter; res. in Wilton, N. H., on the farm where he was born; m. Annie C. M. Benedict, Mar. 25, 1875. She is a dau. of John and Margaret (Winslow) Benedict, b. Jan. 5, 1854.

Children:—

Archie B., b. Wilton, N. H., Jan. 3, 1876.

Richard P., b. " Feb. 3, 1881.

Philip D., b. " Oct. 22, 1887.

7 Eliza J., b. Wilton, N. H., May 31, 1859; graduated at Cushing Academy at Ashburnham, Mass., in 1882; m. Frederic W. Stone, May 31, 1886. He is a native of Somerville, Mass., and was born Aug. 12, 1854. He is a son of Jonathan and Emma M. (Cutter) Stone; was educated at Harvard University, and is engaged in banking at Somerville, Mass., where he resides.

Children: —

Ruby V. (Stone), b. Somerville, Mass., Mar. 7, 1887; d. Feb. 7, 1890.

Bertha G. (Stone), b. Somerville, Mass., Jan. 21, 1889.

Grace C. (Stone), b. Somerville, Mass., June 7, 1891.

Ruth P. (Stone), b. Somerville, Mass., June 8, 1893.

(4) ISAAC N., b. Wilton, N. H., June 12, 1815; removed to Washington, N. H., in 1836, where he spent the remainder of his life; m. Lucy H. Fisk, Dec. 26, 1837. She was a dau of Dea John and Lucy (Howe) Fisk, and was b. in Washington, N. H., Sept. 15, 1815. Her mother dying when she was an infant, she was brought up in the family of Capt. David Lincoln, of Washington, who always regarded her with parental affection. Before his marriage he was employed for a time in the store of Cooledge, Graves & Co., at East Washington, but

after his marriage he was engaged in farming. In 1864 and 1865 he represented Washington in the legislature. He d. May 1, 1885; his wife d. Feb. 19, 1868.

Children:—

1 Elizabeth Francelia, b. Washington, N. H., Mar. 19, 1839; m. Brooks K. Webber, Dec. 1, 1863; d. in Hillsborough, N. H., Nov. 18, 1870. Brooks K. Webber is a son of Maximilian J. and Clarissa (Swett) Webber. He was born in Webster, N. H. (then Boscawen), Aug. 17, 1837; is a lawyer, and resides in Hillsborough, N. H. During the Rebellion he served as lieutenant in the Sixteenth New Hampshire Regiment.

Child: -

Ned D. (Webber), b. Washington, N. H., Jan. 19, 1865.

2 Lucy A., b. Washington, N. H., Feb. 14, 1844; m. Galen Allen Apr. 20, 1867. He is a son of Winslow and Nancy (Grout) Allen, b. in Chelsea, Vt., Aug. 2, 1833; removed to Acworth, N. H., with his parents in childhood; graduated at Dartmouth College in 1862; was engaged some years in teaching; later studied medicine, receiving the degree of M. D. at Boston University in 1875; res. in Red Wing, Minn., since 1875.

Children: -

Annie G. (Allen), b. Bath, Me., Feb. 3, 1868;

graduated at Carleton College, Northfield, Minn., in 1888; m. John W. Wilson, Aug. 11, 1891. He is a son of Thomas and Ann (Cowper) Wilson, and was b. in Northfield, Minn., Oct. 15, 1865; graduated at Carleton College in 1888; studied theology at Chicago, and was settled as pastor of the Mayflower Congregational Church in Indianapolis, Ind., in 1891, where they now reside.

Harry W. (Allen), b. Bath, Me., July 10, 1872; is a student in the University of Minnesota.

Mary G. (Allen), b. Red Wing, Minn., Jan. 9, 1879.

3 George N., b. Washington, N. H., Nov. 27, 1851; graduated from the medical department of Boston University in 1877, and has since practiced medicine at East Washington, N. H.; m. Ella F. Brockway, Nov. 29, 1883. She is the daughter of George and Betsey (Chesley) Brockway, and was b. in Hillsborough, N. H., June 26, 1859.

Child: -

Charles F., b. Washington, N. H., Sept. 10, 1884.

(5) Mary, b. Wilton, N. H., June 1, 1817; m. Mason H. Carr, of Washington, N. H., Apr. 18, 1843. He is a son of Caleb and Mary (Brockway) Carr, b. in Washington, Dec. 5, 1819. He has always res. in East Washington, where he has been engaged in the manufacture of lumber.

Children: —

1 Mary Frances (Carr), b. Washington, N. H., Aug. 15, 1844; m. Frank L. Morrill in 1860. He was a son of Joseph O. and Sarah (Brockway) Morrill, b. in Washington, N. H., Dec. 5, 1840. During the Rebellion he served as lieutenant in the Third New Hampshire Regiment, and died at Fortress Monroe, Va., July 13, 1864, from a wound received at Petersburg, Va., June 30.

Her second marriage was to Joseph C. Jones in 1866, and they have since res. in Claremont. He is a son of Charles and Abigail (Seaverns) Jones, and was b. in Washington, N. H., May 25, 1825.

Children: -

(1st husband.)

Annie F. (Morrill), b. Manchester, N. H., Feb. 24, 1861; graduated at Stevens High School, Claremont, N. H., in 1880; m. May 4, 1887, Walter A., son of June A. and Dillana M. (Walker) Pierce. They res. in Claremont, N. H., where he has a clerkship in a large manufacturing establishment.

Child: -

Stanley M. (Pierce), b. Claremont, N. H., Apr. 9, 1889.

(2d husband.)

Gertrude B. (Jones), b. Claremont, N. H., Sept. 9, 1871; m. Charles H. Bartlett, Dec. 17, 1890. They res. in Manchester, N. H., where he is engaged in

civil engineering. He is a son of Gustavus and Susan A. (Nichols) Bartlett, and was b. in Bristol, N. H., Nov. 3, 1862.

- 2 Lawrence M. (Carr), b. Washington, N. H., Sept. 8, 1847; m. Hattie A. White in 1870. He is a wholesale dealer in confectionery, and res. in Somerville, Mass.
- 3 Dwight E. (Carr), b. Washington, N. H., May 21, 1850; m. in 1872 Anna L. Case, dau. of Lucius and Ann R. (Bailey) Case, then of Pekin, Ill. His present wife was Maria L. Debbins, a native of Medford, Mass., dau. of Thomas W. and Hannah Debbins, b. Feb. 16, 1859. They were married in 1885. They res. in Somerville, Mass. He is engaged in the wholesale confectionery trade.

Child: -

Ada E. (Carr), b. Lincoln, Neb., June 16, 1874.

- 4 Bettie M. (Carr), b. Washington, N. H., June 8, 1853; d. Sept. 1, 1856.
- 5 Ada L. (Carr), b. Washington, N. H., Apr. 11, 1858; d. Aug. 31, 1864.
- 6 Helen A. (Carr), b. Washington, N. H., Dec. 18, 1861; d. Aug. 17, 1863.
- (6) ELVIRA, b. Wilton, N. II., July 11, 1819; m. Nathaniel G. Jones, of Washington, N. II., June 7, 1843; res. at East Washington, where she d. Jan. 29, 1889. Her husband is a son of Moses and Catherine (Graves) Jones. He was b. in Hillsborough,

N. H., May 20, 1806. His life has been principally spent in Washington, N. H. He represented that town in the legislature in 1847 and 1848. Since the death of his wife he has spent the most of his time with his children in Hillsborough.

Children: -

- Ellen E. (Jones), b. Washington, N. H., Nov.
 14, 1844; res. in Nashua, N. H.
- 2 George S. (Jones), b. Washington, N. H., Feb. 28, 1847; at the early age of fifteen he enlisted in the Fourteenth New Hampshire Regiment, and served nearly three years in the war of the Rebel-He participated in all the battles of his regilion. ment, and although his clothing was pierced by bullets and his haversack was shot away, he never received a wound, neither was he sick a day during Since the war he has resided in his entire service. Boston, and is engaged in hotel business. He was married Feb. 14, 1871, to Flora C. Fone. She is a daughter of George J. and Isabella H. (McHugo) Fone, and was born Mar. 4, 1854, on board a ship on its passage from France to America.
- 3 Kate A. (Jones), b. Washington, N. H., Apr. 21, 1851; d. Apr. 29, 1868.
- 4 Alice E. (Jones), b. Washington, N. H., May 6, 1861; m. Fred Brockway in 1876. He is a son of George and Betsey (Chesley) Brockway, and was b.

in Hillsborough, N. H., Nov. 14, 1857. They res. in Hillsborough.

Children: -

Ethel G. (Brockway), b. Hillsborough, N. H., May 6, 1879.

Pauline J. (Brockway), b. Hillsborough, N. H., Aug. 19, 1892.

- 5 Fred E. (Jones), b. Washington, N. H., Dec. 13, 1863; res. in Boston, Mass., where he is engaged in hotel business. He married Harriet Mabel, dau. of John II. and Caroline (Fulton) Simmonds, June 18, 1890. She was b. at Montrose, Nova Scotia (then Portaupique), Sept. 20, 1866.
- (7) Charles, b. Wilton, N. H., July 16, 1821; m. Sarah A. Lynde, Aug. 13, 1843. She was b. in Melrose, Mass., Mar. 4, 1827, and is a dau. of John 2d and Sarah (Upham) Lynde. He was a shoemaker, and, with the exception of a very short time spent in Washington, N. H., they resided in Melrose, Mass., where he died June 24, 1856. His widow resides in Melrose.

Children: —

- 1 Charles E., b. Melrose, Mass., Oct. 26, 1844; res. in Melrose.
- 2 Sarah Frances, b. Melrose, Mass., Oct. 23, 1850; m. Jabez S. Dyer, Jan. 5, 1875. He is a son of Jacob S. and Ann M. Dyer, b. in South Braintree, Mass., July 7, 1849. For many years he has been

engaged in the boot and shoe trade in Boston. They began married life in Somerville, Mass., but since 1878 have res. in Melrose.

Child: -

Walter S., b. Somerville, Mass., Jan. 16, 1876; d. in Melrose, Mass., July 31, 1878.

(8) George W., b. Wilton, N. H., Sept. 7, 1823; m. Sept. 16, 1845, Nancy E., dau. of Dea. Joseph and Hannah (Mills) Crane. She was b. in Washington, N. H., Apr. 19, 1827. They first settled in Wilton, but afterward removed to Washington, N. H., where he was engaged in the manufacture of lumber, and where, with the exception of a few years spent in Medford, Mass., they have since resided.

Children: -

1 Josephine M., b. Wilton, N. H., Oct. 28, 1850; m. Charles E. Walker, Apr. 12, 1881. He is a son of Alden and Elizabeth B. (Fisk) Walker. He was b. in Hillsborough, N. H., July 14, 1849. His mother dying during his infancy, he was brought up in the family of Isaae N. Gage, of Washington, whose wife and his mother were sisters. In early manhood he went to Iowa, where he res. some years, graduating in 1875 at Denmark in that state. Since their marriage they have res. in Washington, N. H., and Medford, Mass., the former town being his present place of residence. He is

employed by a publishing house in Boston. His wife d. in Washington, N. H., Jan. 9, 1894.

2 Nellie J., b. Washington, N. H., June 30, 1859; m. Apr. 12, 1881, Oscar H., son of Charles H. and Mary E. (Mansur) Wiley. He was b. in Hillsborough, N. H., Dec. 28, 1859. He is engaged in the manufacture of lumber in Washington, N. H., and is the representative of that town in the state legislature (1893–1894).

Child:—

Bessie P. (Wiley), b. Washington, N. H., May 4, 1887.

(9) Sidney R., b. Wilton, N. H., Oct. 14, 1826; m. Augusta Bixby, Nov. 28, 1850. She was a dau. of Oliver and Abigail W. (Farrington) Bixby, b. in Lyndeborough, N. H., Sept. 30, 1827. They res. first in Wilton, N. H., but removed to Wisconsin in 1855, where they remained about four years. In 1860 they went to Washington, N. H., to reside, and remained there until 1870, when they removed to Nashua, N. H., where he still res. His wife d. in Nashua, Nov. 17, 1890. While a resident of Washington he served the town as selectman, and was, for a time, postmaster at East Washington. He has been a member of both branches of the city government in Nashua. He is employed as a manufacturing chemist.

Children:—

- 1 Kitty A., b. Wilton, N. H., June 24, 1853; graduated at Boston University in 1878; was subsequently a teacher at Davenport, Iowa, and Westborough, Mass. In 1884 she entered Cornell University, and spent a year in study, receiving the degree of A. M. Having received the appointment to the Greek Fellowship at Bryn Mawr, she spent the following year in study at that college. In 1886 she was appointed professor of Latin and Greek at the state normal school at New Paltz, N. Y., which position she still holds.
- 2 Annie B., b. Washington, N. H., July 21, 1861;d. Aug. 18, 1864.

IX.

EUNICE, b. Pelham, N. H., Apr. 7, 1786; m. Ezekiel Lovejoy, Feb. 15, 1810. He was b. in Wilton, N. H., Nov. 14, 1784, a son of Moses and Dorcas Lovejoy. They res. in Weston, Vt., where he was engaged in farming. He d. in Weston, June 30, 1840; his wife died there Aug. 7, 1872.

Children: -

- (1) Dorcas (Lovejoy), b. Weston, Vt., Nov. 20, 1810; unmarried; res. in Weston, Vt.; d. in Weston, May 6, 1888.
- (2) Eunice G. (Lovejoy), b. Weston, Vt., Feb. 17, 1813; m. Samuel Peabody, Nov. 20, 1832. He

was a native of Weston, Vt.; b. Mar. 9, 1803; a son of Samuel and Lucinda (Pease) Peabody. They res. in Weston, Vt., where he d. Dec. 6, 1883. His wife d. in Weston, July 12, 1835.

Children: --

- 1 Samuel H. (Peabody), b. Weston, Vt., Sept. 18, 1833; d. Sept. 24, 1833.
- 2 Eunice A. (Peabody), b. Weston, Vt., Apr. 21, 1835; d. Nov. 5, 1852.
- (3) EZEKIEL H. (Lovejoy), b. Weston, Vt., June 25, 1815; m. Nov. 8, 1840, Nancy, dau. of Moses and Nancy (Tarbell) Lovejoy, who was b. in Wilton, N. H., Jan. 19, 1811; farmer; res. in Weston, Vt. His wife d. Oct. 3, 1869, and he was again married to Carrie M. Wiley, of Weston, May 10, 1870. She is a dau. of David and Submit (Wilder) Wiley; b. in Landgrove, Vt., Apr. 20, 1830. He d. in Weston, Feb. 10, 1889.

Children: -

- 1 Moses H. (Lovejoy), b. Weston, Vt., Aug. 19, 1846; res. Weston.
- 2 Abby A. (Lovejoy), b. Weston, Vt., Apr. 8, 1853; res. Weston.
- (4) RUBY (Lovejoy), b. Weston, Vt., June 14, 1818; m. Ryland R. Spaulding, May 2, 1844. He was b. in Ludlow, Vt., Aug. 28, 1816. He was a son of Phineas and Rachel (Hadley) Spaulding; res. in

Weston, Vt., and was engaged in farming. He d. in Weston, Vt., Feb. 12, 1888. The day after his death his wife died, and both were buried in the same grave. Their children are:—

1 Rodolphus R. (Spaulding), b. Weston, Vt., Feb. 11, 1847; d. Jan. 22, 1849.

2 Samuel R. (Spaulding), b. Weston, Vt., Aug. 24, 1848; m. Sarah E., dau. of Harley and Clarissa (Davison) Cooledge, Aug. 16, 1875. She was b. in Plymouth, Vt., Dec. 5, 1849. He is a carpenter, and res. in Weston, Vt.

Children: -

Bernard R. (Spaulding), b. Ludlow, Vt., May 19, 1877.

Horace M. (Spaulding), b. Weston, Vt., July 25, 1882; d. Sept. 10, 1884.

Merritt W. (Spaulding), b. Weston, Vt., Mar. 5, 1885; d. Apr. 23, 1891.

Ryland R. (Spaulding), b. Weston, Vf., Sept. 4, 1890.

3 Ruby A. (Spaulding), b. Weston, Vt., July 13, 1851; m. May 16, 1888, E. Alden Turner. He was b. in Chester, Vt., Jan. 3, 1832, a son of Enos and Sarah (Meades) Turner; farmer; res. Weston, Vt.

Child:—

Arthur R. (Turner), b. Weston, Vt., June 30, 1890. 4 William R. (Spaulding), b. Weston, Vt., Nov. 1,

1853; m. Hettie, dau. of Benjamin H. and Sarah L.

(Abbott) Marshall, May 27, 1891; farmer, making a specialty of maple sugar; res. Weston, Vt.

Child:—

Edward W. (Spaulding), b. Weston, Vt., Sept. 14, 1892.

- 5 Son, b. Nov. 6, 1855; d. Nov. 7, 1855.
- 6 Fred A. (Spaulding), b. Weston, Vt., Nov. 12, 1856; farmer; m. Idella Abbott, Oct. 1, 1885. She is a native of Weston, Vt.; b. June 29, 1864; dau. of Daniel and Emily (Allen) Abbott. They res. in Chester, Vt.

Child: -

Clarence H., b. Weston, Vt., Oct. 30, 1889.

(5) LYMAN (Lovejoy), b. Weston, Vt., Apr. 11, 1821; m. Mabel Hannum, Nov. 29, 1849. She was b. in Williamsburg, Mass., Mar. 13, 1825. Her parents were Henry and Mitty Hannum; res. in Weston, Vt.; farmer; d. Nov. 20, 1879. His wife d. Nov. 27, 1877.

Children: -

1 Alice (Lovejoy), b. Weston, Vt., Apr. 1, 1851; m. Willie R. Waite, June 25, 1877; res. in Weston. Her husband is a son of Daniel and Elvira (Austin) Waite, b. in Weston, Vt., Aug. 17, 1850; engaged in farming.

Children: -

Mabel A. (Waite), b. Weston, Vt., Nov. 22, 1878; d. July 19, 1879.

Philip (Waite), b. Weston, Vt., Apr. 1, 1881.

Daniel L. "b. "Jan. 29, 1884.

Benjamin F. "b. "Apr. 21, 1888.

Willie L. "b. "Apr. 22, 1892.

2 Franklin (Lovejoy), b. Weston, Vt., Nov. 30, 1854; m. June 8, 1876, Fannie E. Hicks, dau. of C. Henry and Hannah E. (Johnson) Hicks. She was b. in Bennington, Vt., Nov. 25, 1856; res. in Weston, Vt.

Clrildren: -

Lamira M. (Lovejoy), b. Weston, Vt., May 22, 1877. Robert H. Feb. 19, 1879. b. " Apr. 1, 1881. James L. b. Henry F. June 9, 1884. b. Florence F. 66 July 5, 1887. b. Lula A. 66 " July 7, 1891. b.

(6) Samuel D. (Lovejoy), b. Weston, Vt., Aug. 24, 1822; m. Cordelia A. Ross, Mar. 9, 1852. She was b. in Ludlow, Vt., Apr. 10, 1827. Her father was Surry Ross and her mother's maiden name was Annie Smith. They res. in Weston, Vt., where he was engaged in farming. He d. in Weston, Dec. 25, 1857. Since his death the family have res. in Ludlow and Proctorsville, Vt., the latter place being their present place of residence.

Children: —

1 Leroy S. (Lovejoy), b. Weston, Vt., Feb. 3, 1853; farmer; res. in Proctorsville, Vt.

- 2 Martha H. (Lovejoy), b. Weston, Vt., Oct. 23, 1854; res. in Proctorsville, Vt.
- (7) MARY E. (Lovejoy), b. Weston, Vt., Mar. 7, 1834; m. Alden E. Turner, Mar. 30, 1860; res. in Weston, Vt., where she d. Dec. 31, 1872.

Children: --

- 1 Theron A. (Turner), b. Weston, Vt., Apr. 12, 1862; res. in Walpole, N. H.
- 2 Willie S. (Turner), b. Weston, Vt., Oct. 21, 1863.
- 3 Mary E. (Turner), b. Weston, Vt., May 12, 1865; res. Ludlow, Vt.
- 4 Wilmer L. (Turner), b. Weston, Vt., Mar. 10, 1867; res. Weston, Vt.
- 5 Warren D. (Turner), b. Weston, Vt., Feb. 12, 1869; a student at Kimball Union Academy at Meriden, N. H.

INDEX

Abbott .	•	•	•	57	David .	•	•	•	15
Ackerman		•	•	38	Davis .	•	•		40
Allen .		` •	46,	47	Debbins .			•	49
Ashley .		•		41	Delate .	•	•	25,	26
Atwood .		a		14	Dyer		•	٠	51
Aylesworth				21	Eaton .		•		17
Barnes .				43	Ewing .				20
Barton .				25	Farnum .	•		33,	34
Bartlett .		6		48	Fenno .				22
Belcher .	4			31	Fisk .				45
Bemis .				23	1 '		d	4	50
Benedict		a		44	ł				33
Bixby .		,		53	George .				26
Bodwell .				16	Goodenongl	n .			21
Bolney .				7	Greenough				14
Briggs .				_	Guildeford		·	-	~
Brockway		47.	50.			19. 2	0, 21,	22.	-
Burbank			1	12	•		6, 27		
Burke .	•	-		20	i e	4		_	57
Carr .		47.	48,		•	•			13
Case .		• • •		49				•	42
Chandler			4	11	Hicks .	•		•	58
Chase .				33	Hill .	4			38
Connor .		•	,	39	•				25
Cooledge				56) "		20	, 43,	
Cram .				29	1			,,	31
Crane .				52	3	•		•	38
Currier .	-	,	•	13	1		•	•	35
Curtis .	•	•	•		Jones .		18, 49	. 50	
Amma .	•	•	•	U 2	loomes .	EU1 2	-U 20	, 00,	OI

Kelley .	•	•	•	21	Smith .	•	•	•	22
Keyes .				9	Snow .	•	• .		27
Kidder .		•,		40	Spaulding		55,	56,	57
Kimball.			11,	13	Stickney	•	•	11,	14
Knight .		•		34	St. Clere	•			7
Ladd .				11	Stone .				45
Lewis .				33	Sudgrove				7
Lockwood	•	•	24,	25	Swett .	•			30
Lovejoy .	42,	54, 55,	58,	59	Tarble .		• ,		26
Lynde .		•		51	Thomas .		•		38
Makley .				28	Thompson.		•		33
Marshall			34,	56	Trenchard				8
McHeffey				24	Turner .			56,	59
Mighill .	•			11	Van Howton	n .՝		22,	
Monk .			31,	32	Vinton .			. ′	28
Morrill .			. '	48	Waite .			57,	.58
Moses .		•.		30	Walker .				52
Neaskern		•		41	Watson .				37
Noyes .		•		17	Webber .				46
Ober .				15	Wescott.		•		39
Painter .	Ĭ	_		26	Wilcox .	·	·		22
Peabody	·		54,		Wiley .		·	53,	
Pierce .				48	Wilson .		•		47
Rogers .	•			15	Winn .		•	•	42
Ross .	•	•	•	58	White .	•		•	49
Russell .	•	•	•	37	Wylie .	•	•	•	21
Simmonds	•	•	•		Yeaton .	•	•	•	42
~~~~~~~~~~~	•	•	•	~ -		9	•	-	